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Tamazdeyt n Tsekliwin d tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tazrawt n master 2

Tayult

Aserwes gar usegzawallissin 2010 d Issin 2017

Tazrawt: tayefseknawalant

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Asnemmer

- ❖ Deg tazwara n wawal ad as-iniy tanemmirt i Mass **Yacine Meziani** i-yeqqlen i lmendad deg tazwara n leqdic –a armi d taggara –s .
- ❖ Tanemmirt i mass **Nacer Mehdi** ; **Sidali Lahdir** d **Ourida Aissou** i yufiy yer tama .
- ❖ Tanemmirt akk i yiselmanen n tesga n tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt .

Abuddu

Ad buddey leqdic-a:

I yemma d baba εzizen fell-i atas atas .

I wayetma Cherif d Salim.

I setti Zahra d setti Hnifa i saramey sseha d teyzi leemmer

I εmumi d tlawin -nsen, d εmumti d yirgazen-nsent .

I xwali d tlawin-nsen ,d xwalti d yirgazen-nsent.

I temdukal-iw merra , yal ta s yisem-is

I yinelmaden merra ukud i yriy.

I yal yiwen i qedcen γef tutlayt n tmaziγt akken ad d-taz γer sdat.

Agbur

Agbur

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Tazwert tamatut

Tazwart tamatut

Tazrawt-a d amhaz n tseknawalt taynutlayt deg tmaziyt-taqbaylit (aserwes gar usegzawal Issin 2010 d Issin 2017 i iga Kamel Bouamara). Leqdic-a d ayen iccudden yer tseknawalt, anda id-yenna **Debois** (1999 : 278) d akken taneggarut-a d asebbed n yisegzawalen, rnu yer waya yebda-tt yef sin n yeħricen : aħriċ n teżri id-yemmalen asebbed n yisegzawalen, d uħriċ n tesleħt id-yelhan ney tawuri-ines d tazrawt n tarrayin i yef ibedd usegzawal.

Ihi, amahil-a d ayen i iccudden yer uħriċ wis sin i d-yebder **Dubois** (tasleħt) i wumi semman yimusnawen deg tallit-a tamirant tayefseknawalt, anda i tettuneħsab d asenqed i tarrayin i耶夫 ibedd usegzawal. Innad **Swiggers d Petrequin** (2007: 07): “ Tayefseknawalt d tayult s yigemmad-is, s tarrayin-is, s tmuylwin-is ...”¹

Tazrawt-a d tin ara yayen adeg gar tezrawin i d-yewwin yef yisegzawalen n tmaziyt s umata d wid n tentala taqbaylit s wudem usdis.

Tizrawin yerzan isegzawalen n tmaziyt ney n teqbaylit iman-is nezmer ad ten-nebdu yef sin n yiħricen: tid i llan iswi d usebbed n usegzawal am: Tezrawt n doctorat n Berkai “ Essai d’élaboration d’un dictionnaire. Tasħħlit (parler d’Aokas)- Francais (2012/2013).

Taifi. (1991), dictionnaire tamazight-français (parlers du Maroc central), L’Harmattan-Awal. D tid illan iswi d asenqed n yisegzawalen d usumer n tarrayin i usebbed n yisegzawalen; am tezrawt n doctorat i iga Hamek « Inroduction à la réalisation d’un dictionnaire Amazigh-Amazigh à base Kabyle » (2012), akk d tezrawt n Magister n Aliane « Le dictionnaire kabyle-français de Jean-Marie Dallet (1982) : Examen critique et propositions » (2010).

Llan leqdic-at i yemmugen yef Issin amezwaru send asufey-ines ad nebder:

- “tirmi tħalli yef usekcem n usegzawal Issin yeri tsenselkimt” i iga Bouziz Samir akked Sadaa Boubeker (2007/2008).
- “ugur n tħadid akked umedya deg usegzawal Issin n Kamel Bouamara” i iga Adjaj Mouhamed akked Akli Samir (2008/2009). Iswi n tezrawt-nsen imeyri ad yegzu awalen akken iwata ladya deg wayen yerzan asegzawal aynutlan.

Wid yemmugen sold asufey-ines:

¹ « la métalinguistique est un domaine qui, par ses résultats, par ses méthodes, par ses vissées..... ».

- “tazrawt ḡef tbadutin n wawalen n tussniwin n umeslay deg usegzawal Issin” i tga Djaouida Bouaichi akked Chafni Noura deg useggas (2010/2011). Iswi n umahil-nsent d asnerni n wazal n usegzawal Issin s tririt n tmuḍli ḡef tbadut n wawalen n tussniwin deg-s, am wakken dayen i demlent tilisa n tbadut n wawalen.

Ma d leqdic-a ad yemmag ḡef Issin amezwaru d wis sin, anda ara nserwes gar-asen deg wayen yerzan tayessa n tewwura d tyessa n yissalen d wayen I wumi n-semma isalen-nniḍen.

D acu i d lemġilda i yellan gar usegzawal Issin 2010 d Issin 2017 ?

- Ahat d lixsas deg tesnarrayt.
- Ahat amsegzawal yerna-d amaynut.
- Ahat yella wayen i ibeddden ney yettwaksen.

Tazrawt-a d tin ara yebḍun ḡef ;

Iferdisen n tesnarrayt:

- Asissen n usentel.
- Asissen n usegzawal.
- Tarrayt n tesleḍt.

D sin n yeħricen, win n teżri d win n tesleḍt.

Aħric I: Aħric n teżri; deg-s ad d-naf tibadutin i iccuden yer usentel-nney.

Aħric II: Aħric tesleḍt deg-s ad gej tasleḍt i sin n yisegzawalen d wayen yerzan tayessa n tewwura d tyessa n yisalen.

Iferdisen n tesnarrayt

Iferdisen n tesnarrayt

Asissen n usentel

Nextar asentel-a “ tasleqt i usegzawl Issin amezwaru d wis sin i iga kamel Bouaamara deg wayen yerzan tayefseknawal” i wakken ad nzer deg taggara n leqdic-nney lemgirda i yellan gar-asen (Issin 2010 d Issin 2017) ama deg wayen iccudden yer tyessa n tewwura ama deg wayen iccudden yer tyessa n tbadutin .

Asissen n usegzawal

Asegzawal Issin , d asegzawal aynutlay n teqbaylit s teqbaylit .

yeffey -d i tikelt tamezwarut deg useggas 2010 “Issin amezwaru” deg –s azal n 6000 n tewwura id –yettwagemren deg 588 n yisebtar , s yin akin yerna yeffey -d i tikelt tis snat deg useggas 2017 (Issin wis sin) deg –s 85000 n tewwura id – yettwagemren deg 791 n yisebtar .

Deg yisegzawlen –a ad d – naf awalen n teqbaylit s teqbaylit am wid i semrasen yimdanen deg tuddert – sen n yal ass (axxam ,abrid , axeddim) akken dayen i illan wid iccudden yer tussna (aþerbaz d tesdawit).

Isegzawlen –a ttwassasmien ilmend n ufeeggag n wawal ,s tiki –nniden ilmend n tergalt tamezwarut n wawal .

Tarrayt n tesleqt :

Tarrayt i nedfer deg tesleqt ; d aserwes d usenqed gar usegzawal Issin amezwaru d Issin wis sin deg wayen yerzan tayessa n tewwura d tyessa n yisalen, imi yal tamsalt ara d-nebder ad tid-yedfer umeda ney ugar syin akin, d awennit .

Akken dayen ,id-nesserwes gar wayen-nniðen ad ten-tafem sya ar deqqal deg uzwel iwumi n-semma isalen-nniðen.

Aḥric amezwaru

1. Taseknawalt d tyefseknawalt

tettunehsab tsekawalt d lsas iyef bedden yisegzawalen. d awal uddis imi yebna deg tuddsas yef « sken » d « awal », d irem i yesean sin n yinumak akken i d- nebder yakkan deg tezwert tamatut. amezwaru; d asebbed n yisegzawalen, w1is sin; d asenqed yef wamek i ttwabnan yisegzawalen.

Iswi n tsekawalt d asissen n umawal n tutlayt i wid i tt-yessemrassen (asegzawal aynutlay), d allal i yessishilen timesniwt n tutlayin-nniđen; amedyaasuqel n yiđrisen deg tutlayt tađbalut yer tutlayt tanicant ney seg tutlayt tanicant yer tutlayt tađbalut (ticki d asegzawal asinutlay ney ugar).

Deg tussna-a « taseknawalt » ilul-d uneđfar -nniđen iwumi qqaren tayefseknawalt .

Aya-gi iban-d :

1.1. tayefseknawalt yer yirumyen

- S tezrawt n Bernard Quemada; les dictionnaires de français moderne 1539.1863: Etude sur leurs histoires, leurs types et leurs méthodes. Paris, Didier 1968.
- Tazrawt n Josette Rey-Debove; Etude linguistique et sémiotique des dictionnaires français contemporaires, La Haye et v Paris, mouton, 1971.
- Tazrawt n Jean Provost; les dictionnaires français outiles d'une langue et d'une culture ,Paris Ophrys, 2006.

Nezmer ad tt-id nesbadu d akken d asenqed i t-tteg i yisegzawalen deg wayen yerzan lebni-nsen seg tazwara armi d tagara. s tiki-nniđen, tzerrew tayessa n tewwura d tin n yisalen n yisegzawalen .

Yessasen-d J Provost taseknawalt d akken; d aneđfar i izerwen isegzawalen ama deg wayen yerzan isental-nsen, tarrayin-nsen, asebbed-nsen, amezruy-nsen d usemres-nsen. (J Provost. lexicographie dictionnairique et métalexicographie in culture et recherche 124).

Tayefseknawalt d tussna i yebđan yef snat n t̄awsıwin; tayefseknawalt tamezruyant d t̄yefseknawalt tarmezruyant .

Akken i d-yettwabder deg umagrad n Petrequin d Swigers 2007, tayefseknawalt tamezruyant tzerrew afaris amezruyan, s tiki-nniđen tzerrew amezrui n yisegzawalen (melmi i d-fyen, melmi i d-yettwaewawed usufey-nsen, ayđer i d-itteffey usegzawal yal tikelt...).

Md : asegzawal n Larouse; seg zik ar ass-a ttalsen-as-d asizreg ..

Tayefseknawalt tarmeziyant, d tazrayant imi tzerrew tarrayin i yef tbedd tseknawalt (isegzawalen s umata).

1.2. Tayefseknawalt yer waeraben :

later n usenqed d useggem n yisegzawalen d umhaz-nsen

akken id-yettwabder deg udlis "الدكتور ابن الحويلى الأخضر ميدنى" n "المعجمية العربية" d akken atas n yimusnawen n tmurt n waeraben i iqeddcen yef usenqed d useggem n yisegzawalen n tutlayt n taerabt. Anda azgen ameqqran deg yimusnawen-a d ilubnaniyen, ad d- nebder degsen :

- ✓ **Ahmed Fares El -chidiak (1804/1884) : i isneqqden asegzawal « المحيط » i iga El-Fairuz Abadi.**
- ✓ **Ibrahim El-baziji (1847/1906) : i yesneqqden asegzawal « لسان العرب » i iga Ibn El-Mendour El-Masri.**
- ✓ **Anestas Marie El-karmli (1866/1947) : i ttuneħsab gar imusnawen ieraben imeqqransen n tallit tamirant , iħureb yef tutlayt taerabt ,issufey-d atas n yimagraden deg waṭas n yeymisen d tesyunin i yessenqaden tuċċdiwin n wid iqeddcen yef tutlayt ,yessazreg-d tasjunt i wumi isemma « لغة العرب » deg Leiraq deg useggas 1911. Rnu yer waya , iered ad iressi tamuqli-ines yef usbbed n yisegzawalen . s usegzawal id-yessufey iwuumi qqaren« المساعد ». anda tallit n usizreg u usegzawal-a tettef ktegħi n 40 n yiseggasen.**
- ✓ **Ccix Ahmed Rida (1872/1953) : i ttuneħsab usegzawal-is gar yisegzawalen ifazen deg tazwara n tasut tis 20, aya-gi yettyal yer yigemmađ d tzemmar i yettwaxeddmien ama d timadwanin ama d tikmamin akken ad yay usegzawal-a amkan deg tmetti.**
- ✓ **Ccix Abd Allah El-Alaili (1914/1997) : gar yimusnawen yettwassnen deg tutlayt n taerabt , anda yeered ad ieħied lebni n tutlayt taerabt yettwawarten d usemmmed-ines ,aya-gi yella-d s udlis id-yessufey deg useggas 1938 « مقدمة لدرس لغة العرب » .**

- ✓ Louis Maalouf (1876/1946) d usegzawal-is « المنجد في اللغة » : yettunehsab gar yisegzawalen n taerabt tamirant i yettwassenen ,illa-d d asegzawal asnalmudan i yefkan tallelt i yimeyriyen ,imi yusa-d s tutlayt tasehlant yettwafhamen , dayen i ten-yesbeeden yef tuccdiwin.

1.2.1. Tiseqqamuyin tussnanin akked yigrawen utlayanen

Séant tiseqqamuyin tussnanin d wagrawen utlayanen tawuri deg lebni n yisegzawalen ama d tidukliwin ,ama d tseddawiyin,ama d tiseqqamutin .imi iswan-nset d yiwen. Deg-sen ad d-nebder :

- Asehbiber yef tutlayt n taerabt d unadi deg tsekla-s,tantaliwin-is,amezrui-is...
- Tarray n usebbed n yisegzawalen imiranen,d useggem n yisegzawalen yettwawarten.
- Aeqad d uxdam n yisaragen d usizreg n tesynin.

1.2.2. Igrawen Ieraben :

- Agraw utlayan n Dimecq (1918).
- Agraw utlayan n Lqahira (1932).
- Agraw ussnan n Leiraq (1947).
- Agraw n tutlayt taerabt n L urdu (1976).
- Agraw n tutlayt taerabt n Lezzayer (1998).

2. tayefseknawalt tamaziyt

akken i tella tyefseknawalt yer irumyen d waeraben d wid iqeddcen fell-as ,i tella dayen yer yimaziyen .

Iban-d wanecta deg yiqeddicens i yemmugen deg wanar-a am ;

- Tezrawt n doctorat n Aziz Berkai « Essai d' elaboration d'un dictionnaire Tasahlit (parler d'Aokas) français ,2012/2013 ».
- Tazrawt n doctotat n Brahim Hameq « itroduction à la réalisation d'un dictionnaire Amazigh-Amazigh à base Kabyle,2012 ».
- Tazrawt n Magister n Khaled Aliane « le dictionnaire Kabyle-français de Jean Marie-Dallet 1982 :Examen critique et proposition ,2010 ».
- Imagraden n Aziz Berkai « Quel programme microstructurel en lexicographie berbère »id-yefyn deg useggas 2011 d « Quelques problèmes macrostructurels en lexicographie berbère » id-yefy deg useggas 2013.

Tamawt

Leqdicat-a id-nebder iwsawen-a ;akken i ttunehsaben tayefselnawalt i ttunehsaben taseknawalt .amek ?

Ayen id-yettawin yef tezri d taseknawalt

Amedya : asegzawal i yesbedd Berkai d taseknawalt

Ma d ayen id-yettwin yef tesleđt ,asenqed ,tarrayin ... d tayfseknavalt.

Amedya : Imagraden n Berkai i d- nebder iwsawen.

Tasleđt i iga Aliane i usegzawal n Dallet.

3. Awal yef tseknavalt tamaziyt d umezrui-is

Akken id-yettwabder deg umgrad n Mehdi Nacer (Typologie lexicographique dans le domaine amazigh; 2011); Taseknawalt n tmaziyt seg zik i tella mačči armi d ass-a, imi atas n leqdic-at i immugen deg tayult-a. yef waya nezmer ad nessegzel amezrui n yisegzawalen n tmaziyt ilmend n snat n tyawsiwin :

- ✓ **Ilmend n yimseqdec:** Iwelha deg waya, isegzawalen i d-yettusazergeren deg tallit-nni mačči i wakken ad ten –tseqdec tmetti i lfayda-s, imi yella yiswi uffir d timesniwt n yidles d tyerma n yiyerfan yettwanebden.

yef waya, ad nebder sin n yimseknawalen (Serhoual 2002) akked (Berkai 2015) i yebdan amezrui n yisegzawalen yef krad n talliyin :

- **Tallit tamezwarut :** terza 50 n yiseggasen ineggura n tasut tis 19, tettwasen s yisegzawalen tafransist /tamaziyt i yimseqdec arumi gar-asen Venture de paradis (1844) i yellan d inilbi n tseknavalt n tmaziyt, Brousselard d Sidi Ahmed Ben El Hadj Ali (1844), Creusat (1873), Olivier (1878), Masqueray (1893).
- **Tallit tis snat :** terza 50 n yiseggasen imezwura n tasut tis 20, tettwassen s yisegzawalen tafransist/tamaziyt/tafransist n yimseqdec arumi d umaziy am Cid Kaoui (1900), Hyghe (1901, 1902, 1906, 1907), Foucoult (1918).
- **Tallit tis krad:** terza 50 n yiseggasen ineggura n tasut tis 20, tettwacred s yisegzawalen war imseqdec, iswi deffir waya d aħraz n tutlayt tayemmat d yidles amaziy am Foucoult (1951), Dallet (1982/1985), Delheure (1985), Taifi (1991), d Serhoual (2002), Berkai(2015).

- ✓ **Ilmend n tutlayt:** iswi deg waya d ahraz n tutlayt, d allal i tmetti i wakken ad tsemres deg leqdic-at ur as-yefrizen i wakken ad taż tutlayt yer sdat. ad nebder Bounfour (1995) akked d Mehdi (2011).

Bounfour (1995), yebda taseknawalt tamaziyt yef krad n talliyin :

- **Tallit tamezwarut 1820/1918:** terza isegzawalen akk d imawalen i igan yiserdasen irumyen lawan-nni, ad d-nebder Delaporte (1836), Venture de paradis (1844), Olivier (1878), Newman (1887)...

Tallit-a tettwacred s tlisa n temnađin ur nefriż ara d ayen iyeğġan Venture de paradis ad yezdi deg leqdic-is amawal n teqbaylit d win n tcelħit .

Rnu yer waya, ula d isuddimen llan deg tyessa n tewwura .

- **Tallit tis snat 1918/1950:** tallit-a tettwacred s yisegzawalen i imuggen yef yiħet n tentala kan. rnu yer waya, tayessa n tewwura n yisegzawalen tbeddu tettay amkan-is, akken dayen i ttwassasemlent ilmend n użar .

Isegzawalen n tallit-a; Foucould (1940), Desting (1938)...

- **Tallit taneggarut 1951/1995:** tettusemma taseknawalt tussnant acku aħas n tyawsilin i d-tugħem deg tesnilest, tuget n yisegzawalen n tallit-a banend s wudem tamaziyt-tafransist, akken dayen tira tamsislant tefka-d u dem i tmeslayt akken tella deg tilawt .

Isegzawalen i yettwasnen deg lweqt-a Taifi (1991), Dallet (1982/1953), Delheur (1987)...

Mahdi yebda amezrūy n yisegzawalen n tmaziyt yef ukuz n talliyin :

- **Tallit tamezwarut;** tettwasen s tlisa ur ibanen ara dayen iyeğġan Venture de paradis ad yessexled deg leqdic-is amawal n teqbaylit d win n tcelħit war ma yeħsa maċči d yiħet n tentala, tamsulest n tira n wawalen deg wayen yerzan aswir amsislant.

Tallit-a tettwassen s leqdic-at n Delaporte (1836), Venture de paradis (1844), Oliver (1878)...

- **Tallit tis snat ;** tallit-a temgarad yef tamezwarut imi aħas i d-yennulfan deg-s ad nebder ; tira n wawalen i yettwasegmen akked tlisa gar tamiwin .

Gar leqdic-at i yemmugen lawan-nni yella Hyghe (1902/1903/1906), Boulifa (1913)...

- **Tallit tis krad;** tallit-a tettwassen s umhaz n uglam n tmeslayin , akken d ayen i d-teldi tiwwua i leqdic-at ikussnanen .

Gar leqdic-at n lweqt-a ad nebder Foucoult (1940/1951/1952), Dallet(1953/1982)...

- **Tallit tis kuz** i yettwacerden s usebbed n yisegzawalen iyunutlayanen am win n Ilahiane (2006), Bouamara (2010/2017).

4. Asegzawal

asegzawal d adlis i ay -yettaken afus n talelt i wakken ad negzu inumak ur nefriż ara , d agraw n tmussniwin; acku yettnadi ad yessekfel anamek n wawalen.

ilmend n wayen i d-yemmeslay **Dubois** yef usegzawal . nezmer ad nini d akken asegzawal d adlis asnalmudan i yebnan s kra n yimagraden , deg –s ad naf tawwurt (n usegzawal) dima dawal , imagraden –a ; msebdan wa yef wa ,ttwasegmen, msedfaren ilmend ugemmay (Dubois 1999 :146).

Asegzawal nnig n tyessa -s d assay gar tutlayt d tmetti . tutlayt acku d nettat id tayessa -s , d nettat id allal n uselmed d ulemmmed deg usegzawal . timetti acku tettunehsab macci d tamussni n yiwen umdan kan ney sin, imi d tamussni n tmetti merra , d axemmem seg tsuta yer tayed ,imi xas yettnerni usegzawal yettemhaz, yettunehsab d inigi n yidles n tmetti deg yal tallit . (Quemada , encyclopédia universalis ,N°7 .387-390).

Akken dayen id-ssasen **Rey Debove** (1971 ,19) asegzawal, anda id- tenna

“d umuy n wawalen yettwaseggmen ttwatbaen s uđris id- yettaken isalen

S wakka; ad nini xas mgaraden yimusnawen deg tbadutin-nsen yef usegzawal d acu asatal-nsen d yiwen .

Ihi , ad nini asegzawal d tagruma n wawalen msedfaren wa deffir wa,yal wa s unamek- is d tbadut- is, yal wa s yizen-is d twuri-s deg tmetti

Rnu yer waya, asegzawal d bu snat n tyessiwin; tayessa n tewwura d tyessa n yisalen .

5. Tarrayin usissmel n tewwura n yisegzawalen

Twasasmlent tewwura n usegzawal ilmend n ugemmay, azar, d ufeggag

Akken id-yettwabder deg umagrad n Mehdi Nacer 2016)

5.1. Asismel ilmend ugemmay: tarrayt-a tebna yef umyezwer n yiskilen, imi tiwwura-s tiwwura-s ttemsedfarent ilmend ugemmay.tarrayr-a tebda tettay amkan deg taggara n tasut tis 19 .

Isegzawalen n lawan-nni ad d-nebder ; asegzawal n Huyghe (1907), Boulifa (1913).

5.2. Asismel ilmend n üzər: tarrayt-a tebna yef tukksa n üzər n yal tawwurt , syin akkin ad ttwassasmlen yızuran n wawalen-nni ilmend n tergalin n ugemmay. Asismel s üzər, iban-d s waṭas deg yiqeddicen n tmaziyt am win Foucould (1920); Dallet (1953,1970, 1982).

5.3. Asismel ilmend ufeggag : tarrayt-a, tebna yef tergalt tamezwarut n ufeggag n wawal. Akken i d –yenna Bouamara awal mebla tiyri-ines (e,a,u,), mebla mebla ticređt n wunti (ta, tu,ti).

Isegzawalen ideg tutteseqdec tarrayt-a ad d-nebder Bouamara (2010;2017), Haddadou (2014).

6. Tisekkiwin n yisegzawalen:

6.1. ilmend n Rey- Debove (1971)

6.1.1. **Isegzawalen imatuten:** d isegzawalen n tutlayt, imi deg-sen ad naf akk izmulen iccudden yer tutlayt. S tiki-nniđen tiwwura-nsen d tbadutin-nsen ttillint s yiwt n tutlayt .

Isegzawlen-a zzerwen awalen merra anager ismawen n yimdanen.

6.1.2. **Isegzawalen uzzigen:** d isegzawalen i izerwen yiwt n tayult kan, am wid n tsekniremt, imyan, tafellaht, win n tujya ...

Gef waya; iseqqaren uzzig imi ur iħuza ara akk awalen n tutlayt.

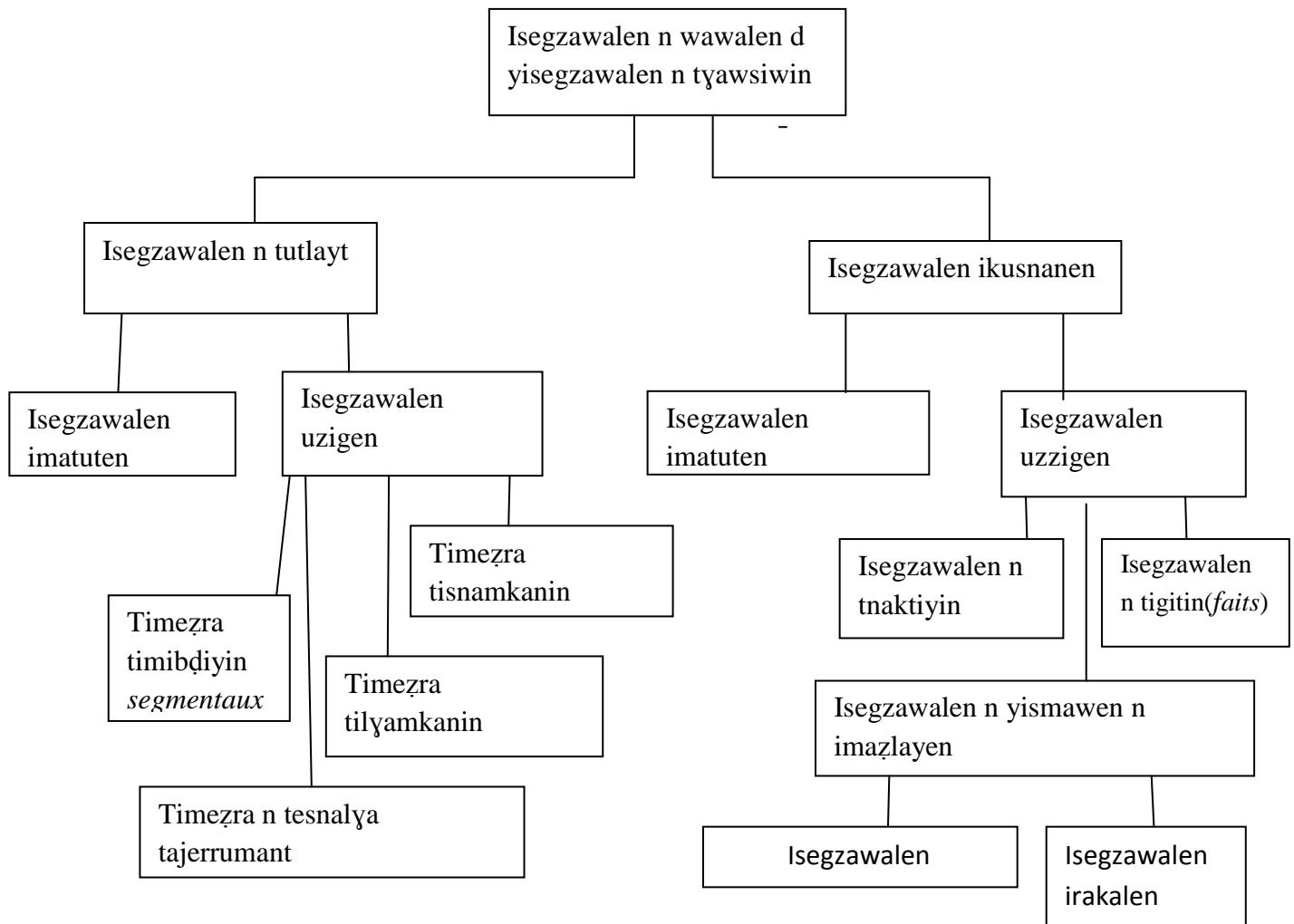
6.1.3. **Isegzawalen iyuntnayanen (wid n tutlayt):** mgraden yef yisegzawalen n bu snat ney ugar n tutlayin; acku isegzawalen iyuntnayanen tayessa n tewwura-nsen d tin n yisalen ttillint s yiwt n tutlayt.

Ma d isegzawalen-nniđen (snat ney ktegħi n tutlayin), tiwwura ttillint s tutlayt taybalut, isalen ttılın s tutlayt tanicant. ney tiwwura s tutlayt tanicant, tibadutin s tutlayt taybalut.

Isegzawalen n yiwt n tutlayt gellmen-d anamek n wawalen iyerzan tutlayt d wid iyezmer ad yessemres yimeyri akken yebu yili uswir-is .

6.1.4. **Isegzawalen ikussnanen:** d isegzawalen i d-gelmen amawal n umadal. Degen ad naf timitin d tmussniwin talsanin, tibadutin ttunefkent i yismawen n yimdanen d tedyanin yedran i yesean assay d umezrui.

6.2.Ilmend n Bernard Quemada (1968)



Nekni asegzawal i耶f nqeddec d aynutlay, imi yusa-d s yiwt n tutlayt ama deg tyessa n tbadutin ama deg tyessa n yisalen. Dayen yussa-d d amatu imi yewwi-d akk yef wawalen n tutlayt.

Tayessa n tewwura (Donaldo José Garcia Ferrer : 2011)

D tayunin timawalanin , anda id-yettak umseknawal isalen , tiwwura-a zemrent ad ilin-t awalen iherfiyen ney d awalen uddisen, akken dayen i rzant akk awalen n tutlayt ama d amyag ama d isem ama d iferdisen n tjerrumt.

Yettwasasnen-d waya deg usegzawal n(Larousse,287) d akken d tagruma n yirman uzzigen n tussna ney n tfukkas ney d tagruma n tewwura n usegzawal

Tayessa tamatut n yisegzawalen d tin yebnan yef wamud agelman, tasnarrayt n tezwert, ilugan amek ara yettwaseqdec usegzawal, tifelwiyyin akked tsewzal akked yizamulen, timerna (imerna) .d ayen yettili:

- Asentel n usegzawal
- Iswi n umsegzawal
- Imseqdec
- Teyzef n usegzawal

rnu yer waya, tayessa n tewwura tebna yef ;

- **Ismawen imazlayen:** anda I ten- nettaf d ismawen n yimdanen
- **Ismawen n ugama:** d ismawen I yettunefken i wayen merra yellan deg ugama alahsab n ssut i id-xeddmene0
- **Awalen uddisen :** d awalen yeddsen deg tyessa-nsen.
- **Tasnulfawalt:** d awalen id yettnlfun s usuddes ney s tisuddma
- **Tasmodegt :** d tussna i izerwen ismawen n yimedqan ney n yidgan.
- **Ismwen n waman ;** d tussna id-yettawin yef yismawen akk i iccudden yer waman
- **Tussna n yimyan:** d tin id- yelhan ney i izerwen ismawen n yimyan
- **Ismawen n yiwersiwen:** d tin i iqeddcen yef yismawen n yiwersiwen.
- **Tamegdawalt:** sin ney ugar n wawalen ad seun yiwen n unamek.
- **Taynisemt:** d awalen kif kif-itен deg talya mgaraden deg unamek.
-

7. Tayessa n yisalen

D ayen id-yettasen sold tawwurt tettunehsab d aseggem andaxel n n yal tawwurt

Yessassen-d **Dubois (1999 :304)** deg usegzawal-is tayessa n yisalen anda id-yenna d akken d anagraw andaxel n tyessa tahrawant , anda s wawal aherfi nezmer ad nebnu awal uddis .

Rnu yer waya yettwabder-d deg umagrad n Donaldo José Garcia ferrer (2011) ; d akken tayessa n yisalen d aseggem ney d asefrek id yesnulfuyen ney id ibennun amagrad aseknawalan . tettunehsab tyessa n yisalen d tayunt tafulmant i yettseggimen amud n usegsawal .

ihi , amagrad aseknawalan d umuy I yettfen adlis . ađris . ađris-a yettfakka s tenqit yer taggara n ujerrid .

tayessa n yisalen tebna yef :

- **tagmuzazt :** d tussna izerwen tadra n wawalen d umezruy – nsen .

deg - s snat n tyawsiwin ;tayenkudt d tezgerkudt.

- **Asusru d tira :** s umata d isegzawalen id yettawin deg tyessa n yisalen yef ususru ney yef ubeddel id yettilin deg tira deg wayen yerzan talyut.t alyut-a tezmer ad tili send tabadut ney yer taggara n umagrad am usiked .
- **Tibadutin:** s umata d assisen ney tikci n yinumak n wawalen.
- **Imedyaten :** d talyut deg umagrad aseknavalan,.tawuri- nsen d aggay n usatal aseddasan i tewwurt . ttillin sold tabadut , zeren ad ilin d tafyirt , d tanfaliyin a ten – id yesnulfu umseknawal ney tukkisin deg tsekla .
- **Talyut tajerrumant :** d talyut n zzyada , tettli gar tacciwin tasnayant ney d taseddasant yer taggara n umagrad .

Isem: d awal i d-yemmalen amdan, tayawsa ney ayersiw. Tettbeddil talya-s ilmend n tewsit amdan ney addad. yessassen-d **M.I. Mahrouche** (2001: 66): “Isem s umata d awal I d-yemmalen amdan, ayersiw ney tayawsa”.¹

Akken dayen I d-yenna **K. Nait Zerrad** (1995: 44): “ Isem yettbeddil ilmend n tewsit (amalay, unti), amdan (asuf, asget) yettbeddil dayn ilmend n waddad (ilelli, amaruz)”.²

Ticrad tigejdanin n yisem;

Deg-s krađ n taggayin tigejdanin; tawsit, amdan, addad.

7.1.1.1. Tawsit: d taggayt n tjerrumt, deg-s amalay d wunti. akken id-yenna Nait zerrad (1995; 40) « llant snat n tewsatin deg tmaziyt, amalay d wunti ».³

- **Amalay:** isem i yettilin war ticredt .

Md : hiđur sb 193.

- **Unti:** d isem i yettilin s tmerna n tecredt (t) yer tazwara akked taggara, akken i d-tenna F. Sadiqi (1997; 112) « tayessa tasnalyant n sin n yismilen s umata

¹ « Un mot en général n'est q'un mot servant à désigner une personne, un animal ou une chose ».

² « Le nom varie en genre (féminin, masculin), en nombre (singulier, pluriel), et en état (libre, annexion) ».

³ « Il existe deux genres en berbère : Le masculin et le féminin ».

d ismawen untiyen deg tmaziyt, tasnalya-nsen ttwakseñ-d deg yismawen imalayen, ayen i ten-yeccuban s tmerniwt n walyac (t-t) ».⁴

Md : lkemya sb 288.

2. Amđan: d taggayt tajerrumant deg-s ad naf asuf d usget. Akken i d-yenna **Dubois** (1999) « d asmil n tjerrumt i yettekkin yer tgensest n yemdanen, iyersiwen akked tyawsiwın i d-yemmal yisem... ».⁵

- **asuf:** d ayen i d-yemmalen yiwit n tawunt.

Md : laeli sb 255 .

Akken i d-yenna **K. Nait Zerrad** (1995: 49): « tamaziyt tesea asuf d usget ... ».⁶

- **asget :** d ayen i d-yemmalen ugar n yiwit n tawunt .

Md : leđyur sb 260.

3. Addad: d taggayt tajerrumant i yessemgiriden addad ilelli yef waddad amaruz.

Akken i d-yenna **Nait Zerrad** (2004. 17) deg tmaziyt isem yesea addad ilelli akked waddad amaruz.

- **Addad ilelli:** d talya taħerfit n yisem, mi ara tili berra i tefyirt.

Md : aequidiw sb 687.

- **Addad amaruz:** D abeddel i yettilin deg teyra tamezwarut n yisem s umata dayen i yettilin deg tseddast.

Md : uqebqab sb 415.

Ticrad timazzayin n yisem

Akken id-yettwabder ar **Mouloud Mammeri (1999)**

1- isem n tigawt: d isem i d-yemmalen ayen akken i yexdem umeskar

⁴ « La structure morphologique des deux catégories en question suggère que généralement les noms féminin en berbère dirivent morphologiquement des noms masculins leurs correspondent par l'addition de morphème discontinu (t.t) ».

⁵ « C'est une catégorie grammatical reposant sur la présentation des personnes, animaux et objets, désignés par des noms[...] ».

⁶ « Le berbère possède un singulier et le pluriel [...]».

Md : tħmana sb 593.

2- isem umeskar: s umata yettili s tmerniwt n « am; a; an » yer tazwara .

Md : ayrib sb 475.

3- isem n wallal: s umata d ismawen n tyawsiwin i semrasen yemdanen.

Md : sennart (tasennart) sb 506.

4-arbib: yemmal-d s umata taħara .

Md: meqqer sb 336.

Amyag: d awal i nezmer ad nessefti ilmend n tmeżri d umatar udmawan.

Akken dayen i t-id-yessasen **Nait Zerrad** (1995: 71) deg talya-s d asdukkel gar ufeggag d umatar udmawan « talya tanemyagt = afeggag /asentel+amatar udmawan.

9.2.1 Ticrad tigejdanin n umyag ;

1. askim: yemmal-d timeżri i yer wumi yefti umyag.

yenna-d **Nait Zedrrad:** (1995) “askim d tiyra i d-yemmalen akud ney timeżri”.⁷

Md : ddu=--u.

2.Amatar udmawan :yemmal-d udem n win i xeddmen tigawt .

Akken id –yenna Nait zerrad « iwsilen (azwir/adfir) d imataren udemawanen... .

9.2.2 Ticrad timazayin n umyag

Akken id-yettwabder yer Mouloud Mameri (1999)

1. **Assway:** yettili-d s tmerniwt n « s » yer tazwara n yemyagen.

Md : sebzeg sb 491.

⁷ « Un schème (voyelles qui indiquent le temps ou l'aspect du verbe) ».

2. Attway: yettili-d s umata s tmerniwt n (ttw) deg tazwara n yimyagen, azal-is d tiririt n umyag amsuk d uramsuk.

Md : ttheri sb 580.

3. Amyay : yettili s tmerniwt n (m,my) deg tazwara n yemyagen, azal-is d askan dakken tigawt teđra gar sin n yimeskaren.

Md : myexčiččew sb 371.

4. Issudimen uddisen: ttilin-d s tdukkli n usway d uttway deg umyag yef tikkelt ney gar usway d umyay

Timezri n umyag amaziy

I- Izri: yemmal-d tigawt yezrin, i ieeddan, ibda yef sin n yiħricen :

5. Izri illaw: yemmal-d dakken tigawt temmed, teđra

Md : yeryeb sb 450

6. Izri ibbaw: yemmal-d dakken tigawt ur temmid ara ur d teđri ara, s tmerniwt n tecrađ « ur » yer tazwara n umyag d « ara » yer tagara n umyag, ticrad-agitawint-d timllelit n teyra .

Md : ur yeryib ara → ‘e’ yuyal d ‘i’.

Urmir: yemmal-d tigawt ara yemden, talya-s tettli s tmerniwt n tecređt ‘ad’.

Md : ad terzef sb 453.

Urmir ussid: yeskanay-d dakken tigawt tebda tettkemil, ur iban melmi ara tekfu. S umata yettili s tmerniwt n ‘tt’ ney s tussda n tergalt tis snat.

Md : yettirzig sb 453.

Iferdisen n tjerrumrt (M.Mameri :1999)

Tawwuri-nsent d ttuqna wawal d wayed ney ger usumer d wayed

1. **tinzeġ** : seg, deg, yef, ger, ...
2. **tisyunin** : ziġ, ihi, am, lamaena ...
3. **tizelyiwin** : d, ad, n, la ...
4. **imerna** : ass-a, iđelli, zik, ilindi...

Aḥric wis sin

Tazwert

Deg uħric-a ad tili tesleđt i tyessa n tewwura, tayessa n yisalen d yisalen-nniđen.

1.Tayessa n tewwura

1.1. Tiwwura n yixxamem d tewwura n tzeywin

Deg issin amezwaru, ad d-naf tiwwura n berra syin akkin d tiwwura n yixxamen s wamek ara d –naf tiwwura n tzeywin (ticki i tella tewwurt n tzeywin , md ; tawwurt n berra **F** deg-s alla tiwwura n yixxamen . (Seg usebter 127 armi d asebter 150).

Amedya : Tawwurt n berra **B** syin akkin d tiwwura n uxxam **Ba, Bb, Bc, Bd, Be** , syin akkin ar tewwura n tzeywin **Bek, Bel, Ben, Beq..**

Seg usebter 33 ar usebter 44.

Tawwurt n berra **C** ar tewwura n yixxamen **Ca ,Cb** ar tid n tzeywin **Cca, Ccb, Ccd, Cce...**

Tawwurt n berra **D** ar tid n yixxamen **Da, Db, Dd** ar tid n tzeywin **Dde, Ddi.**

Tamawt : tiwwura deg usegzawal-a ttruħunt seg tewwurt n berra yer tin n uxxan yer tin n tzeywin syin akkin ad tuyal tin nuxxam.

Md : tawwurt n berra **D** yer tid n uxxam **Da , Db, Dd** yer tewwurt n tzeywin **Dde,Dde,Ddi** syin akkin d tuyalin yer tewwura n yixxamen **De, Df...** asebter 97armi d 111.

Deg issin wis sin tiwwura n tzeywin ttwakksent mađi.

Amedya : tawwurt n berra B srid ar tid n yixxamen **Ba, Bb, Bc, Bc...** asebter 36 armi d 42.

Awennit

Ikkes umseknawal tiwwura n tzeywin deg usegzawal wis sin ,acku iban - d d akken mi ara yeckem yimseqdec yer tewwura n yixxamen ,yezmer ad ieddi srid yer tewwura n tzeywin .

yef waya,ulayyer ad ilint d tiwwura iman-nsent.

Ma nger tamawt deg Issin amenzu yulles-d umsegzawal i tewwurt n tzeywin **Beq** snat n tikkal sb 42 akk 44.tikkelt tamezwarut tettwabder-d war tiwwura ,tikkelt tis snat tettwabder-d s tewwura .yef waya nezmer ad nini imi ttwaksent axir deg Issin wis sin i wakken imseqdec ad as-yibin ubrid ara yedfer sari.

1.2. Tiwwura i ddukklen d tid yemfraqen

Deg Issin amezwaru ad d-naf kra n tewwura n yixxamen ddukklient ussant-d deg yiwen ujerriq)

Amedya :

Df, Dh, Dh asebter 111

Fc, Fd, Fd asebter 129

Gb, Gd, Gd asebter 153.

Deg Issin wis sin ad d-naf yal tawwurt tuy amkan iman-is

Amedya :

Df asebter 120, **Dh** akked **Dh** asebter 121

Fc akked **Fd** akked **Dh** asebter 141

Gb akked d **Gd** sb 167 , **Gd** asebter 168.

Awennit

Tarrayt i yedfer umsekawal deg Issin wis sin (2017) axir wala tamezwarut (2010) Acku, tamezwarut tessiweir anadi n tawwura i yuħwaj yimseqdec imi dusant tewwura n yixxamen myelsaqent , d ayen ara as-iħettmen ad ieddi yef tewwura-nniżen bac ad yawwed anda ira .

1.2. Abeddel n yidgan n tewwura d usekcem n tewwura timaynutin

Amedya 01

Deg tewwurt n berra **B** yer tewwurt n uxxam **ba** , tawwurt (**babat**) deg usebter 34 tezga-d sdaw n tewwurt (**baba**) deg Issin amezwaru .

Deg tewwurt n uxxam **ba** , tawwurt (**babat**) tussa-d sdaw n tewwurt (**baba,babayayu**).

Awennit

Lemgirda i yellan gar usegzawal amezwaru d wis sin d abeddel n wadeg n tewwurt (**babayayu**) deg Issin wis sin acku ; deg usegzawal wis sin yella-d qbel usezwer n tewwurt (**babat**) s wamek id rnant tewwura-nniżen yecban (**babayayu, bab n yigenwan**).

Amedya 02 :

deg Issin (2010), tawwurt (**bab n yigenwan**) sdaw n krađ n tewwura (**bab,babat, babayayu**) asebter 34.

Deg Issin wis sin , tawwurt (**bab n yigenwan**) tussa-d sdaw n tza n tewwura (**bab,baba, babayayu , babat, babit, baburt, babea, bab n ucabuy, bab n wawal**).
Asebter 36.

Awennit

Amgired i yellan yettuval yer ubeddel n wadeg n kra n tewwura yecban (**babayayu, babat, baburt**) akk d tewwura timaynutin id-yernan am (**babit,babea,bab n ucabuy, bab n wawal**).

Ma d tawwurt (**bab, baba**) uyent adeg n usegzawal amezwaru.

Amedya 03

Tawwurt (**bac**) tussa-d deg issin amezwaru tis sa (07) sdaw-as tawwurt (**bacay**) asebter34.

Deg Issin wis sin tawwurt (**bac**) tussa-d tis mraw d yiwen (11), sdaw-as tawwurt-nniđen d tamaynut (**bacar**) s wamek id-terna tewwurt (**bacaya**) asebter 36.

Awennit

Ibeddel wadeg n tewwurt (**bac**) deg usegzawal wis sin ,ilmend n tewwura timaynutin id-yernan (**babit,babea,bab n ucabuy**).

1.3.Tiwwura i yessinen iskilen n ugemma

Deg Issin amezwaru (2010) llant tewwura i d-yessinen iskilen n ugemma n tmaziyt

Amedya : a (ayra) : a / A // d askil amezwaru n ugemma n tmaziyt.

b (ba) :b /B // d askil wis sin n ugemma n tmaziyt.

c (ca) :c/C // d askil wis 3 n ugemma n tmaziyt.

deg Issin wis win (2017) ttwakksent tewwura-a (tid id yemmalen agemmay).

Awennit

Yettwakkes ugemma deg tyessa n tewwura n usegzawal Issin 2017, acku yettwabder-d yakkan deg Issin 2010. imi win ara isqeddcen asegzawal amezwaru iban ad ifrez agemmay n tmaziyt .

dayen , llant tfelwiyn i d yessinen agemmay-a (deg usegzawal amezwaru tafelwit tsebhed deg usebter 11alami 13, deg wis sin tsebhed tis 29 alami 31).

yef waya , ulayyer ma icawwed -as-d i tikelt tis snat.

Akken dayen i nezmer ad nini , ikkes umsegzawal tiwwura –a (iskilen n ugemma), akken ad yerbeh amđan n tefrawin i tewwura timaynutin id yerna . S wakka ur ixesser

ara atas n yidrimen (anecta yekcem deg tenzut n yisegzawalen , kra id -rennunt tmussniwin, kra i rennun yisebtar , kra i yettaylay usizreg d uznaz n usegzawl). Ihi tif ad yernu timussniwin timayntin ad issenfee& yes-nt yimeyri wala ad d- yales i wayen yellan yakkan.

1.4. Tiwwura, llant deg Issin amezwaru. Ulac-it deg Issin wis sin

Tawwurt n berra **E** asebter 127 .

Tawwurt n uxxam **jx** asebter 216.

Tawwurt (cad) deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ca** asebter 66

Tawwurt (kuba) deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ku** asebter 233.

Tawwurt (lđufan) deg tewwurt n uxxam **Lđ** asebter 242.

Awennit

Tettwakes tewwurt (**E**) deg Issin wis sin, acku akken nezra assissmel i yedfer umseknawal deg yisegzawalen-is d assissmel ilmend ufeggag yef waya ; tawwurt ilem (**E**) ulawummit ad tili tawwurt iman-is ney deg uskil (**E**) imi d acu ara as-teksed , d acu ara as-teğged.

Ihi, amseknawal yella lwelha deg usegzawal wis sin d akken tiwwura ad yissisnen ilem (**E**) a ten- yaf yimeyri deg tewwurt (**Le** asebter 265) imi d win i d amkan i as ten-ilaqen.

Ma d tawwurt n uxxam (**jx**) tettwakes maca ur nezri ara timentelt taheqqanit i yeğğan amseknawal ad tt-yekkes, ahat d abeddel n tewwurt (i yellan deg Issin 01 **jxer** asebter 216) s tewwurt (i yellan deg Issin 02 **juxrit** deg usebter 230).

Tawwurt (**cad**) d (**lđufan**) ahat ilmend n umkan n tewwurt (**cid**) tuyal sb 91 d (**lđufan**) tuyal ar sb 306.

Ma d tawwurt (**kuba**) ur nessawed ara ad negzu ayyer tettwakkes.

1.5. Tiwwura n yixxamen timaynutin (ulac-it deg umezwaru llant deg wis sin)

1.5.1. Tiwwura n yixxamen s tuffayt

Tawwurt **Bđ** asebter 42

Tawwurt **Bṛ** asebter 60
 Tawwurt **Bṣ** asebter 61
 Tawwurt **Kṛ** asebter 245
 Tawwurt **Ἐṛ** d tewwurt **Ἐṣ** asebter 668.

Awennit

Ma nemmeslay-d yef sdis n tewwura timezwura ad nini ; amsekawal irnad tiwwura s tuffeyt (**Bd**, **Bṛ**, **Bṣ**, **Kṛ**, **Ἐṛ**, **Ἐṣ**) i wakken ad yessifsen asusru i yimseqdec deg wayen yerzan awalen yettakanzin, imi d ayen ibanen imeyri i isqedcen Issin 2010 yufa-d iewwiqeen deg wayen yerzan aya.

Amedya : **bdu/bḍu** deg usebter 40/42 (tawwurt bḍu tella deg Issin 01acu kan ad d-naf deg tewwurt n uxxam **Bd**).

braḥ/bṛāḥ asebter 56/60
bselt/bṣelt asebter 58/61
krad/kṛad asebter 230/245
Erust/Eruṣṭ asebter 582/686.
Esər/Esəṛ asebter 582/686.

1.5.2. Tiwwura timaynutin yef umezwaru

Tawwurt **By** asebter 69
 Tawwurt **jq** asebter 229
 Tawwurt **Lṭ** asebter 306.

Awennit

Ma nemmeslay-d yef tewwura id-nebder iwsawen-a ad nini ttwarnant-d ilmend n tsastant taneggarut i iga umsekawal s wakka irna-dawalen ijdidien ihi ; ad ilint tewwura timaynutin.

Amedya

Tabyirt /jqiw / lṭac / lṭec / lṭif / lṭufan

deg tewwurt **By** ad d-naf tawwurt (**byirt**)sb 69.

Deg tewwurt **Jq** ad d-naf tawwurt(**jqiw**) sb 229.

Deg tewwurt **Lt** ad d-naf tawwurt (**Itac, Itec, Itif, Itufan**)sb 306.

1.5.3. Tiwwura n yixxamen timaynutin ilmend n tewwura yellan yakkan deg Issin 2010

Tawwurt **Jh** asebter 225

Tawwurt **Lt** asebter 305

Tawwurt **Ly** asebter 311

Awennit

Nezmer ad d-nini irna-d umsegzawal tiwwura n yixxamen tijdidin, iwakkenad as-yishil i yimeyri unadi n tewwura , imi deg Issin 2010 yal tawwurt anda i desbeh yal ta yer wanta tawwurt i n uxxam i tedda ,ur ttwaseggment ara akken iwata,yef waya i ira lwelha deg Issin 2017 ad ten-yeqeed.

Amedya

Tawwurt (jhih) deg Issin 2010 asebter 212 ur s-tenhaz ara tewwurt ima-is (ulac tawwurt n uxxam **Jh**), ad d-naf ar tewwura **Jf, Jg , Jh**.

Ma deg Issin 2017 ad d-naf thaz-as tewwurt deg usebter 225.

Tawwurt (**It**) i d-yemmalen ult deg Issin 2010 tedda d tewwurt n berra **L** asebter 237.

Deg Issin 2017 ,tawwurt iman-is sb 305.

Tawwurt (lyajur,lyas) sb 277/278 deg Issin 2010ad d-naf deg tewwurt n uxxam **Lx,Lz**.

Ma deg wis sin 2017 deg tewwurt n uxxam iman-is **Ly** sb 311.

1.6. Tiwwura ur nelli deg yidgan-nsent

Amedya

Id amenu

Tawwurt (d amenu) id-yules umseknawal berdayen deg usebter 138 deg tewwurt n uxxam **D**.

Awennit

Ad d-nini xas amseknawal iseysta kra n tucdiwin i yexdem deg usegzawal-is amezwaru

Md :tawwurt (lt) deg Issin 2010 ur tettif ara adeg id tt-iwulmen , deg wis sin ibeddel waya.

Maca ula deg usegzawal-is wis sin 2017 yecced i tikelt-nniđen .

Md : tawwurt id-nebder iwsawen (**d amenu**) yewwid ad tili deg usebter131.

S wakka, ad nini xas akken ɛeddan sebea n iseggasen ȳef tezright tamezwarut amseknawal mazal ur yegzi ara imukan n kra n tewwura .

1.7. Deg tewwura n berra ar tewwura n yixxamen

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru, ad d-naf tawwurt n berra Č syin akin sri dar tewwura yecban (č, čanyar, čč, ččar, ččeh, ččina, čeečeε, čefčef, čenčen, čermim, černan, čewčew, čičču).

Ma deg Issin wis sin, ad d-naf tawwurt n berra Č syin akkin tiwwura n yixxamen yecban Ča (čanyař), Čč (Čč, ččar, ččeh, čči, ččina), Če (čefčef, čenčen, čermim, černan, Čewčew, čeečeε) Či (čičču, čilmun) Ču (čummex).

Awennit

Da amsegzawal deg Issin wis sin iseggem tiwwra imi yal tawwurt teħħafar tawwurt n uxxam i tt-yuwulmen, akken dayen i nger tammawt d akken yerna-d tiwwura timaynutin am (čeečeε,čilmun,čummex)yef Issin amenu.

1.8.Titrit (*)

1.8.1. Anda tella

Amedya 01: Deg issin amezwura, deg tewwurt n berra **B**, yer tewwurt n uxxam **Ba**,ad d naf tawwurt (*baba) s tetrit asebter 34.

Deg Issin wis sin deg tewwurt n berra **B**, yer tewwurt n uxxam **Ba** ad d naf tawwurt (*baba) s tetrit.

Amedya 02 :deg issin amezwaru, deg tewwurt n uxxam **Bb**, tawwurt (*bba) s tetrit asebter 38.

Deg issin wis sin, deg tawwurt n uxxam **Bb**, tewwurt (*bba) s tetrit asebter 40.

Amedya 03 : deg issin amezwaru, deg tawwurt n uxxam **Bd** tawwurt (*bdil) asebter 40.

Deg Issin wis sin, deg tawwurt n uxxam **Bd** tawwurt (***bdil**) s tetrit asebter 42.

Awennit

Da,

ad d nini ulac lemגirda gar usegzawal amezwaru d wis sin acku; titrit tuy adeg amezwaru deg tyessa n tewwura .

Anda id tettwarna

Amedya : deg Issin amezwaru , deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ba**, tawwurt (bab) asebter 34 , d tewwurt (bahwasu) asebter 35 war titrit (*), akk d tewwurt n tzeywin bel, tawwurt (belheddar) asebter 42 day war titrit (*).

Deg usegzawal wis sin ad d naf tiwwura (***bab**) asebter 36 d (*bahwaşu) s tetrit .tawwurt (* belheddar) id- yussan deg tewwurt n uxxam **Be** asebter 44.

Awennit

Tawwurt n tzeywin bel deg issin amzwaru tettwakkes deg wis sin imi tuyal d tawwurt n uxxam be .

Am wakken nefrez deg wayen id yenna umseknaval yef tetrit deg usegzawal-is ;titrit d tin iyettisin deg tewwura tisesnatin ,amek ? mi ara yili wawal d agejdan deg usegzawal yettayadeg n tewwurt tagejdant sb 31 deg issin (2010) sb 27 deg issin (2017).s tiki-nniđen ,titrit tettunehşab d aceyyeş deg wawal yer wayed ney deg tewwurt yer tayed ticki illan wawalen deg yiwen n twacult .

Md: **bab** yettuyal ar **babit**

bahwaşu yettuyal ar **hwes** ,

belheddar yettuyal yer **hrer**

Ma nemmeslay-d yef tewwurt tamezwarut (***bab**), ad nini tesea titrit ilmend n tewwurt tamaynut id-yerna deg usegzawal wis sin (**babit**), maca ma nemmeslay-d yef tewwurt(***bahwaşu**) d (***belheddar**) ur nezmir ara ad d-nini anecta yrttuyal yer tewwura timaynutin id -yerna imi llant yakkan deg usegzawal amezwaru (**hder** asebter 176) d (**hwes** asbter 204).

ꝝef waya, ad d-nini d akken amsegzawal ur yerri ara lwelha, ad yegg titrit merra i tewwura i yes  an isuddimen ney i yes  an assay gar-asen, acku ta tes  a ta xati.

Tawwurt (**bahwasu**) d (**belheddar**) deg usegzawal amezwaru war tuffeyt deg uskil (s) d (r) .

Deg wis sin ttwarun s tuffayt (**bahwaşu**)d (**belheddar**),ihi ; ad d-nini deg Issin amezwaru ,amseknaval ur yerri ara azal i ususru n wawalen.ma deg Issin wis sin yura awalen ilmend n wakken ttwasusrun .

Anda i ttwakksent

Amedya : deg usegzawal amezwaru, deg tewwurt n uxxam **Be**, tawwurt (***bedd**) sb 41 d tewwurt (***bellart**) asebter 43, d tewwurt n uxxam **cw**, tawwurt (***cwirin**) asebter 94 mmugent s titrit.

Deg usegzawal wis sin titranin ttwakksent mađi . tawwurt
(bedd) asebter 43 d tewwurt **(bellart)** sb 45 d tewwurt
(cwirin) asebter 101.

Awennit

d acu i yeğğan amsegzawal ad yeg titrit deg Issin amezwaru , syin akkin ad tettwakkes deg wis sin .

Tarrayt i yedfer umseknewal-a tella deg-s temsullest , acku tikkelt ad tili tikkelt ad tettwakkes .

Akken dayen i nezmer ad nini ttwakksent tetranin acku ;ulac tiwwura tisesnanin

Tiwwura n yimyagen

Amedya 01 :

Deg Issin amezwaru deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ce**, yiwit n tewwurt (**cehhed**) sb 77

Deg Issin wis sin deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ce**, awal (**cehhed**) yuval yef snat n tewwura asebter 81.

Amedya 02 :

Deg Issin amezwaru tawwurt (**cennez**) tettwabder-d tikelt deg usebter 80. Ma deg Issin wis sin tettwabder-d berdayen (**cennez**) asebter 85/86.

Amedya 03 :

Tawwurt (**cfu**) i yellan deg tewwurt n uxxam **Cf**, tettwassasn-d tikelt deg Issin amezwaru sb 84. Ma deg Issin win sin tuyal yef snat n tewwura asebter 90.

Awennit

Anecta yettuyal yer tsastant i iga umseknawal, yerna-d tiqawsiwin d timaynutin s wakka lullent-d tewura d tijidin deg usegzawal (2017) . S tiki-nniden imedyaten i yufa i as-yessbanen d akken awal-nni d agetnamkan yef waya ilaq ad ilint tewwura ad yesbeynen ay-agı.

1.9. Tiwwura n yisemawen

Amedya 01 :

Deg Issin amezwaru, deg tewwurt n tzeywin **Cce** , tawwurt (ccahed) tettwabder-d abrid sb 69.

Deg Issin wis sin, deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ce** , tawwurt (ccahed) tettwabder-d kraq n yiberdan asebter 71.

Amedya 02 :

Deg tewwurt n tzeywin **Cce** ad d-naf tawwurt (**ccert**) tettwabder-d tikelt deg Issin amenzu asebter 71.

Deg Issin wis sin tuyal yef kraq n tewwura (**ccert,ccert,ccert**) asebter 75.

Amedya 03 :

Deg Issin amezwaru ,deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ge** , tawwurt (**gellid**) deg usebter 156.

Deg Issin wis sin , deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ge** , tawwurt (gellid) tettwassasn-d tlata n tikkal (**gellid, gellid, gellid**) asebter 170.

Awennit

Nezmer ad nini d akken tiwwura id yettwarnan deg lhala-a ad ten-cud yer teynisemt . Tettili Teynisemt ticki i ttwarun ,ttwasusrun wawalen kif kif mgaraden deg unamek (zr tazwart n Issin 01 sb 29 ney Issin wis 02 sb 25).

yettuyal dayen waya yer tsistant n umsegzawal imi d ayen ibanen irna-d awalen s wakka rnant-d tewwura timaynutin.

1.10. Tiwwura n iferdisen n tjerrumt

1.10.1. Tinzeý (llant ama deg Issin 2010 ama deg Issin wis si

Amedya

Tawwurt (d) asebter 97, (deg) asebter 107, (s) asebter 403 deg Issin amezwaru asebter 97.

Ad d-naf dayen deg Issi wis sin tawwurt (d) asebter 104, (deg) asebter 115, (s) 480.

Awennit

Tiwwura-a llant ama deg usegzawal amezwaru ama deg wis sin , yella kan umgired deg yisebtar anda ara t-naf ,anecta yettuyal yer tewwura timaynutin id-yettwarnan.

Tinzeý id-yettwarnan yef umezwaru

Amedya

tiwwura id-yernan deg wis sin, deg umezwaru ulac-it tid yecban :

tawwurt (f) deg usebter 139, tawwurt (yef) deg usebter 465, (s) asebter 480.

Awennit

Tiwwura-a id-nebder iwsawen; ulac-it deg Issin amezwaru. Gef waya ; nezmer ad d-nini amsegzawal atas n tyawsiwin ur d-yegnmir ara deg tsistant-is tamezwarut.

1.10.2. Tizelyiwin (llant ama deg Issin amezwaru ama deg Issin wis sin)

Amedya

Tawwurt (d) asebter 97, (n) asebter 316 deg Issin 2010.

Deg Issin 2017, tawwurt (d) asebter 104, (n) asebter 375.

Awennit

Tiwwura-a llant ama deg Issin amezwaru ama deg Issin wis sin .

Amgired i yellan ad t-naf deg ubeddel n yisebtar kan imi rnant-d tewwura timaynutin deg usegzawal wis sin (2017).

1.10.3. Tisyunin (llant deg sin n tisegzawalen)

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru tawwurt (ma ,maca) deg usebter 281 d tewwurt (ȳas) deg usebter 389.

Deg Issin wis sin tawwurt (ma, maca) asebter 315 d tewwurt (ȳas) asebter 463.

Awennit

Ad nini tiwwura-a llant deg sin n yisegsawalen , abeddel yella kan deg yisebar ilmend n tewwura id-yernan .

1.10.4. Tiwwura tizelyiwin id-yernan**Ameya**

Ad d-naf tawwurt (kra) deg usegzawal asebter 244.

Awennit

Tawwurt-a ulac-it deg usegzawal amezwazu acku tsstant i iga ur d - yettwabder ara wawal-a.

1.10.5. Tiwwura n yimerna**Amedya**

Deg usegzawal amezwaru tawwurt (**cwiṭ**) sb 94, (**mliḥ**) sb 304, (**zik**) sb 545.

Deg usegzawal wis sin tawwurt (**cwiṭ**) sb 101, (**mliḥ**) sb 353, (**zik**) asebter 646.

Awennit

Tiwwara id- nebder iwsawaen-a llant deg sin n yisegzawalen i iga umseknawal. lemgirda tella kan deg umxilef n yisebar.

1.10.6. Tiwwura n yimqimen udemawan ilelliyan**Amedya**

Deg Issin amezwaru ad d-naf tawwurt (**kečč**) asebter 221, tawwurt (**kunemti** ,**kunwi**) asebter 234/235.

Deg Issin wis sin ad d-naf tawwurt (kečč) asebter 234 d tewwurt (kunemti,kunwi) deg usebter 249.

Awennit

Deg sin n yisegzawalen-a ttwabdarent-d tewwura n yississinen imqimen ilelliyan d acu kan nger tamawt ar tewwurt (**kečč**) macci akken i tella deg Issin amezwaru i tella deg wis sin .amek ?

Deg usegzawal amezwaru tettwaru : **kečč** (**kečč,kečči**) **kečč**.

Deg usegzawal wis sin tettwaru :(**kečč(i)**), (**kečč (i)**),(**kečč (i)**).

Ihi , nezmer ad d-nini amseknawal deg Issin 2010 yesmenyef talya tawezlant ,ma deg wis sin yextar talya tayezfant.

1.10.7. Tiwwura n yimqimen iwsilen

Deg Issin amezwaru, deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ns** tawwurt (**nsen,nsent**) asebter 339, d tewwurt (**nwen**) asebter 341.

Deg Issin wis sin, deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ns** tawwurt (**nsen,nsent**) asebter 401,d tewwurt (**nwen**) 404.

Awennit

Tiwwura imqimen iwsilen llant deg sin n yisegzawalen am umezwaru id-yefyen deg useggas 2010 ama d wis sin n 2017.

1.11. Tiwwura n awalen uddisen

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru deg tewwurt **Ba**, tawwurt (**bab n yigenwan**) . Deg tewwurt n tzejwin

Cee tawwurt (**ccix n lakul, ccix n lkulij ,ccix n lkanun**) asebter 73.

Ma deg Issin wis sin ,deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ba**,tawwurt(bab n yigenwan,bab n ucabuy, bab n wawal) asebter 36. Deg tewwurt n uxxam **Cc** tawwurt (**ccix n lakul,ccix n lkanun,ccix n lkulij**) asebter 78.

Awennit

Amsegzawal isemres seg sin n yisegzawalen-is awalen tifyirin d acu kan ;yella cwitt n umgired gar umezwaru 2010 d wis sin 2017 d acut a ?

D tiwwura n tzejwin yettwaksen uyalent-d deg umkan-is tewwura n yixxamen, tiwwura timaynutin i d-yernan yecban (**bab n wawal, bab n ucabuy**) akk uneddel n wadeg n kra n tewwura (**tawwurt ccix n lkulij** tusa-d tamezwarut s wamek id terna tewwurt **ccix n lkanun**) deg Issin 2010, ma deg Issin 2017 tezwar-d qbel tewwurt (**ccix n lkanun**) s wamek id-terna tewwurt (**ccix n lkulij**).

1.12. Tiwwura ismawen n yiyersiwen

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru ,tawwurt (dyayat) deg usebter 117, tawwurt (fireeqes) asebter 140 d tewwurt (hutiw) sb 203.

Deg Issin wis sin ad d-naf tawwurt (dyayat) deg usebter 127, tawwurt (fireeqes) deg usebter 15 d tewwurt (hutiw) deg usebter 216.

Awennit

Deg sin n yisegzawalen ama d win 2010 ama d win 2017 ad d-naf ttwabdarent-d tewwura id-yessissinen ismawen n yiwersiwen.

Lemgirda tella kan deg yisebar.

1.13. Tiwwura ismawen n yimyan

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru ad d-naf tawwurt (**bibras**) deg usebter 53, tawwurt (**buneqqar**) deg usebter 61d tewwurt (**yiyact**) deg usebter 396.

Deg Issin wis sin ad d-naf tawwurt (**bibras**) deg usebter 56, tawwurt (**buneqqar**) deg usebter 65 d tewwurt (**yiyact**) deg usebter 471.

Awennit

Amseknawal deg sin n yisegzawalen-is i seqdec tiwwura id-yessissinen imyan, amxilef i yellan ad d-naf deg yisebar kan wa aya-gi alehsab n tewwura id- yernan yef Issin 2010.

1.14. Tiwwura n yismawen imaynuten

Amedya

Tawwur (**seddast**) sb 414 d tewwurt (**snalmudt,snalest**) sb 454 d tewwurt (**snilest**) sb 455 deg Issin 2010.

Tawwurt (**seddast**) sb 492 d tewwurt (**snalmudt,snalest**) sb 538,d tewwurt (**snilest**) sb 539 deg Issin 2017.

Awennit

I sin n yisegzawalen ,llant tewwura id-yessissinen awalen imaynuten ,d acu kan mgaraden deg wutun n yisebar.

1.15. Tiwwura n tasmidegt

Amedya :

Tawwurt (**gni**) deg usebter 165 d tewwurt (**wrir**) usebter 509 d tewwurt (**xlijt**) asebter 522 deg Issin amezwaru

Ma deg Issin wis sin , tawwurt (**gni**) asebter 181 d tewwurt (**wrir**) sb 609 d tewwurt (**xlijt**) asebter 622 .

Awennit

Tiwwura id-yemmalen ismawen n wadeg llant deg sin n yisegzawalen acu kan tella lemgirda deg yisebtar.

1.16. Tiwwura n ismawen n ugama

Imedyaten :

Tawwurt (**cercur**) asebter 81, tawwurt (**sbeəbeeς**) deg usebter 410, tawwurt (**sčenčen**) deg usebter 411, tawwurt (**smieeew**) deg usebter 453,tawwurt (**sreerees, srugmet**) deg usebter 458 d tewwurt (**sixerxer**) asebter 476 deg Issin amezwaru 2010.

Deg Issin wis sin 2017, tawwurt (**cerçur**) asebter 87, tawwurt (**sbeəbeeς**) asebter 488,tawwurt (**sčenčen**) sb 489,tawwurt (**smieeew**) asebter 536, tawwurt (**sreerees**) asebter 543, tawwurt (**srugmet**) asebter 544 d tewwurt (**sixerxer**) asebter 563.

Awennit

Am usegzawal amezwaru am wis sin llant tewwura id-yessissinen ismawen i yettnnefken ilmend n ssut id-xeddmien .

Nger tamawt d akken azgen ameqran n tewwura-a iwsawen ussant-d s talya n usway(s yer tazwara n umyag).

Akken dayen i tella lemgirda deg Issin 2017 yef win n 2010 deg wayen yerzan tuffayt imi deg usegzawal amezwaru amseknawal ur yerri ara azal i ususru n wawalen (uran war tuffayt) am (**cerçur**) d (**xerxer**).

1.17. Tiwwura ismawen n waman

Imedyaten :

Tawwurt (**gelmim**) asebter 156, tawwurt (**mda**) asebter 288 d tewwurt (**ybalu**) asebter 389 deg Issin amezwaru.

Deg wis sin, tawwurt (**gelmim**) asebter 171, tawwurt (**mda**) asebter 325 d tewwurt (**ybalu**) asebter 463.

Awennit :

Ismawen n yidgan yesean aman ttwassasnen-d deg sin n yisegzawalen ; acu kan ur ten- nettaf ara deg yiwen n yisebtar imi yella-d ubeddel gar Issin amezwaru d Issin wis sin deg wayen yerzan aya .

Amsegzawal irna-d tawwurt d tamaynut id -yessissinen adeg n waman (budaw) sb 63.

1.18. Tiwwura yettwalsen

Amedya : tawwurt

Deg Issin amezwaru

Ppurt [tappurt] :ta/teppurt .asebter 345.

Tawwurt [tawwurt,ta b/g/p wwurt] asebter 511.

Deg Issin wis sin

Ppurt [tappurt] :ta/teppurt asebter 407.

Tawwurt [tawwurt/ta/b/g wwurt] asebter 611

Awennit

Lwelha id-nerra deg yimedyaten-a , d akken amseknawal ismres tarrayt n uceyyeeε, akken ur d-yettales ara isalen i tikelt-nniđen,

Nekni ,ad nini ulayyer tawwurt (**ppurt**) imi d-yesken asmeskel amutlay deg tewwurt (**wwurt**).

1.19. Ismawen n timarrewt

Deg Issin amezwaru

Tawwurt (gma) asebter 146.

Deg Issin wis sin

Tawwurt (**gma**) asebter 180.

Awennit

Amseknawal isemres ismawen n timarrewt , d acu awi yufan tili yerna-d tawwurt ultma ,imi ttunehsaben d ismawen uddisen uffiren.amek ? g d mmi-s n yemma , ult d yelli-s n yemma ,ma d yemma.

2. Tayessa n yisalen

Akken id-nebder yakkan deg usebter (28) ,tettunehsab tyessa n yisalen d asissen i tewwura n usegzawal .

Nettaf deg tyessa n yisalen ; isalen ijerrumanen n tewwurt, tabadut ,imedyaten (tinfaliyin tiseklanin ney syur umseknawal), imegdawalen , taseftit (tikwal)...

2.1. Isalen n tamsislit

Deg Issin amezwaru

Imedyaten

Baba / babayayu /abalṭun

Deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ba**, tawwurt (**baba,baba, babayayu,babayayu**) deg usebter 34 d tewwurt (**balṭun,abalṭun,abalṭun**) deg usebter 35.

Deg Issin wis sin :

Deg tewwurt n berra **B** ar tewwurt n uxxam **Ba** tawwurt (baba,baba,babayayu,babayayu) deg usebter 36 d tewwurt (balṭun,abalṭun,abalṭun) deg usebter 38.

2.2. Isalen n umyag :

2.2.1. Amyag n tigawt

Deg Issin amezwaru :

Imedyaten

bbeḥbeḥ / bberbek / bberwi

Deg tewwurt n berra **B** ar tewwurt n uxxam **Bb** ,tawwurt (bbeḥbeḥ, bberbek, bberwi .MG+GWT) Deg usebter 38.

Deg Issin wis sin

Deg tewwurt n berra **B** ar tewwurt n uxxam **Bb** tawwurt (bbeḥbeḥ, bberbek, bberwi .MG+GWT) deg usebter 40 ar 41.

2.2.2. Amyag n tyara

cbeħ / ddubbez

Deg tewwurt n berra **C** ar tewwurt n uxxam **Cb** tawwurt (cbeħ MG+TyR) deg usebter 68, (ddubbez MG+TyR), asebter 105 i yellan deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ddi**.

Deg Issin wis sin :

Deg tewwurt n berra **C** ar tewwurt n uxxam **Cb** tawwurt (cbeħ, MG+TyR) deg usebter 72. akk tewwurt (ddubbez) i yellan deg usebter 113, tawwurt n uxxam **Dd**.

2.2.3. Amyag assuddim

2.2.3.1. Asway

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru

***sečč [sečč] ;sečč . MG+GWT //** efk-as ad yečč ; eiwen-it ney εred-it-id s axxam-ik ad yečč.MD.Win yebyan ad yall wayed, ur as-yesseččay ara , ilaq ad as-yesselmed amek ara yečč iman-is. MZR. i/yessečč, ur i/yessečč, ad i/yessečč i/yesseččay. MTN. Iseččen. SDD+SM. asečči, asečču*. SDD+MG. ttwasečč, msečč. ZR. ečč. Deg usebter wis 413/414.

Deg Issin wis sin : sečč [sečč] ;sečč . MG+GWT // efk-as ad yečč ; eiwen-it ney εred-it-id s axxam-ik ad yečč.MD.Win yebyan ad yall wayed, ur as-yesseččay ara , ilaq ad as-yesselmed amek ara yečč iman-is. MZR. i/yessečč, ur i/yessečč, ad i/yessečč i/yesseččay. MTN. Iseččen. SDD+SM. asečči, asečču*. SDD+MG. msečč. ZR. ečč. Deg usebter wis 492.

2.2.3.2. Attway

Amedya

ttwasway

deg Issin amezwaru :

***ttwasway [ttwasway] : i/yettwasway. MG+GWT //** tessen-t medden.talja tattwayt tuddist n sew.MD.- wissen ma ttwaswayen waman-a ? – meelum, ttwaswayen, sew yef yiman-ik,ur

ttaggad ara !MZR. i/yettwasway , ur i/yettwasway, ad i/yettwasway. MGN.
i/yettwaswayen.ZR. sew. asebter 488.

Deg Issin wis sin :

***ttwasway [ttwasway] : i/yettwasway.** MG+GWT // tessen-t medden.talya tattwayt tuddist n
sew.MD.- wissen ma ttwaswayen waman-a ? – mečum, ttwaswayen, sew yef yiman-ik,ur
ttaggad ara ! MZR. i/yettwasway, i/yettwasway, i/yettwasway. MGN. i/yettwaswayen.ZR.sew.
Asebter 584.

2.3.3.3. Amyay

Myečč

Deg Issin amezwaru

***myečč [myečč] : myečč.** MG+GWT // my+ečč :ečč-iten, ad ak-ččn.ZR. ečč.deg usebter 313.

Deg Issin wis sin

myesbek

***myesbek : myesbek.** MG+GWT // kečč/kemmi sbek, nekki ad sebkey. GM. « myesbek » d
talya tamyayıt n « sbek ».MD. Myesbaken wulawen-nsen ! MZR. nemyesbek, yesbek, yesbak,
nettemyesbak. MyN ??? SDD+SM. amyesbek. zR. sbek. Deg usebter 371.

Awennit

Deg userwes id-nga, nufa-d d akken amseknawal ifka-d isalen yef umyag deg sin n
yisegzawalen-is.

Deg talya tamyayıt, nefka-d tiwwra mgaradent imi, tin i yellan deg usegzawal amezwaru, ur
ttnufi ara deg wis sin, tin i yellan deg usegzawal wis sin ulac-it deg umezwaru.

2.3. Isalen n isem

2.3.1. Tawsit (amlay/unti)

Imedyaten

Acabcaq/acabuy/tacamet

Deg Issin amezwaru

Imedyaten

Acabcaq / acabuy / tacamet

Tawwurt n berra **C** ar tewwurt n uxxam **Ca**, tawwurt (cabcaq,cabuy **SM+ML**) deg usebter 66 d tewwurt (camet.**SM+NT**) deg usebter 67.

Deg Issin wis sin

Tawwurt n berra **C** ar tewwurt n uxxam **Ca**, tawwurt (cabcaq, cabuy **SM+ML**) asebter 70 d tewwurt (camet **SM+NT**) asebter 71.

2.3.2. Amdan

Imedyaten

Ibawen/idammen.

Deg Issin amezwaru :

Deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ba** (bawen **SM+SG**), asebter 37. Deg tewwurt n uxxam **Da** tawwurt (dammen **SM+ML+SG**) asebter 98.

Deg Issin wis sin :

Deg tewwurt n uxxam **Ba** (bawen **SM+ML+SG**) asebter 39. Deg tewwurt n uxxam **Da** (dammen **SM+ML+SG**) asebter 105.

II-2-3-3 : Addad

Addad ilelli d waddad amaruz

Imedyaten

ağadermi/ağağur/ağağıḥ

Deg Issin amezwaru

Tawwurt (ġadermi,ağadermi ,ajadarmi,uğadarmi) d tewwurt (ġağur,ağağr,uğağur) d tewwurt (ġağıḥ, ağaḡiḥ, ajajih, uğaḡiḥ) deg usebter 171.

Deg Issin wis sin

Ad ten-naf deg usbter 187, tawwurt (ăadermi, aăadermi , ajadarmi, uăadarmi) d tewwurt (ăăgur,aăagăr,uăăgur) d tewwurt (ăăgih, aăăgih, ajajih, uăăgih).

Awennit

Deg yimedyaten id-nefka, negza d akken amseknawal ibder-d ismawen d tecrađ-nsen deg sin n yisegzawalen-is.

2.4. Ismawen n temidegt

Imedyaten

Agemmum/iger/ahriq

Deg Issin amezwaru

gemmun [aăemmun] ; a/ugemmum : SM+ML// taddart,aăemrur,aăemmur.MD.yessers isyaren d agemmum .NT. tagemmunt (tigemmunin). SG. Igemmunen. asebter 157.

ger [iăger] : i/yiger : SM+ML// ayeggad ,ahriq, lmelk. MD. yezree iger d timzin, wayed d irden.NT.tigert(tigrin,tigratin).SG.igran. asebter 157.

ăriq [ahriq ahriq] : a/uăriq. SM+ML // a iger, ayeggad, taferka. MD. yemmut baba-s yeăga-t-id d aăawali ; ur as-d-yeăgi axxam, ur as-d-yeăgi iăherqan. NT. tahiqt (tahiqt, tiăherqatin).SG. iăherqan (iăriqen). Asebter 200.

Deg Issin wis sin :

gemmun [aăemmun] ; a/ugemmum : SM+ML// taddart, aăemrur, aăemmur. MD. Di tmurt-a ma ur templaled adrар, tadrart, agadir,i ăzer,...ad tafeđ xeřsum agemmum. NT. Tagemmunt (tigemmunin).SG.igemmunen. Asebter 172.

ger [iăger] : i/yiger : SM+ML // ayeggad, ahriq, lmelk.MD. yezree iger d timzin, wayed d irden.NZ .D taydret tilemt i ieđdan nnig yigeer. NT.tigert (tigratin).SG. igran. Asebter 173.

ăriq [ahriq ahriq] : a/uăriq. SM+ML // iger, ayeggad, taferka. MD. yemmut baba-s yeăga-t-id d aăawali ; ur as-d-yeăgi axxam, ur as-d-yeăgi iăherqan. NT. tahiqt (tahiqt, tiăherqatin).SG. iăherqan, iăriqen. Asebter 213 .

Awennit

Deg yimedyaten-a negza d akken isalen id-ttunefken deg Issin amezwaru d wid id-yettwalsen deg Issin wis sin d acu kan ; Deg tewwurt tamezwarut yettwabeddel-d umedya (yessers isyaren d agemmun , yugal di tmurt-a ma ur temlaled adrар, tadrart, agadir, iyzer,...ad tafeq xersum agemmun.

Deg yisalen n tewwurt tis snat yernad umsekawal inzi (D tayedret tilemt i ieeddan nnig yiger).

Deg tewwurt krađet, isalen d widak yakkan, abeddel id-yellan anager deg taciwwin yettwakken i yisali n usget iħriqen.

2.5. Ismawen n waman

Agelmim / tala / iyzer

Deg Issin amezwaru :

gelmim [aġelmim] : a/ugelmim. SM+ML // amkan lqayen deg ttnejmaen waman n useswi (tissiwt) n tebhirt d win n lmal. yebna agelmim ijemmee deg-s aman. NT. tagelmint (tigelmimin). SG. igelmimen. Asebter 156.

la[tala] : tala. SM+NT. // leinser, aybalu, taewint iseg d-ttagmen medden aman. MD. tugem-d aman seg tala. SG. Taliwin (tiliwa). Asebter 237.

yżer [iyżer] : i/yiżer. SM+ML // targa meqqren, amkan yeżzan mlih ideg ttazalen waman, xersum deg ccetwa. MD. Iħmel-d yiżer, yewwi kra yellan. NT. tiżżert (tiżżeżrat).ML.iyeżran (iyeżrawen). Asebter 402.

Deg Issin wis sin

gelmim [aġelmim] : a/ugelmim. SM+ML // amkan lqayen deg ttnejmaen waman n useswi (tissiwt) n tebhirt d win n lmal, yebna agelmim ijemmee deg-s aman.NT. tagelmint (tigelmimin).SG. igelmimen asebter 171.

la[tala] : tala. SM+NT. // leinser, aybalu, taewint iseg d-ttagmen medden MD. tugem-d aman seg tala maċċi tikelt maċċi snat. NZ.1. Wi ibyan aman, iruh yer tala.2. D tala i d tajmaet n tlawin. SG. taliwin. tiliwa. asebter 252.

yzer[iyzer] : **i/yiyzer.** SM+ML// targa meqqren, amkan yeyzan mlih ideg ttazalen waman,xersum deg ccetwa. MD. İhmel-d yiçzer, yewwi kra yellan deg-s. NT. tiçzert (tiyezratin). ML. iyezran (iyezrawen). asebter 478/479.

Awennit

Deg yimedyaten-a, negza d akken amsekawal yessassen-d ismawen n waman deg sin n yisegzawalen-is .

Dayen llan yisalen ur ibeddelen ara am wid id-yusan deg tewwurt tamezwarut **gelmim** imi akken id-ttwabdaren deg Issin amezwaru id-ttwalsen deg wis sin.

I llan wid id-yernan, am tewwurt tis snat **la[tala]**, amsekawal ileddem-as-d i umedya id-yefka deg Issin amezwaru, rnu yer waya, yerna-d sin n yinjan.

Ma deg tewwurt tis tlata, anager tanzeyt d umqim awsil id-izaden yef usegzawal amezwaru.

2.6. Ismawen n ugama

Asbeεbeε /asugmet / asxerxer

Deg Issin amezwaru :

sbeεbeε [sebəbeε] : sbeεbeε. MG+GWT//suy, eeyyed, ay izimer (tixsi, tayať ...) .MD. Asbeεbeε d tameslayt n lmal amezyan.MZR. i/yesbeεbeε, ur i/yesbeεbeε, ad yesbeεbeε, i/yesbeεbeε.MΓN.i/yesbeεbeε. SDD+SM. Asbeεbeε. Asebter 410.

srugmet [sruğmet] : srugmet .MG+GWT//, ay abaqli. MD.Mi eeddan ad t-zlun, yesrugmet. MZR.i/yesrugmet, ur i/yesrugmet, ad i/yesrugmet, i/yesrugmut. MΓN. Yesrugmuten.SDD+SM.asrugmet. Asebter 458.

sixerxer [sxerxer] : sxerxer. MG+GWT // sbexbex, sufey nnefs s yiyl, mi ara teṭsed.MD. ma tensid yides ur k-in-yettas yides, acku yesixerxur nezzeh. MZR. i/yesixerxer, ur i/yesixerxer, ad i/yesixerxur.MΓN. i/yesixerxuren. SDD+SM. asixerxer. 476.

Deg Issin wis sin :

sbeεbeε [sbeεbeε] : sbeεbeε. MG+GWT//suy, εeyyed, ay izimer (tixsi,tayač ...) . MD. Asbeebeε d tameslayt n lmal amežyan. MZR. i/yesbeebeε, ur i/yesbeebeε, ad yesbeebeε, i/yesbeebeε. MyN. i/yesbeebeε. SDD+SM. asbeebeε. Asebter 488.

srugmet [sruğmet] : srugmet. MG+GWT// , suy ay abaqri .MD.Mi εeddan ad t-zlun, yesrugmet.MZR. i/yesrugmet, ur i/yesrugmet, ad i/yesrugmet, i/yesrugmut.

MyN.i/yesrugmuten. SDD+SM. asrugmet. Asebter 544.

sxerxer [sxerxer] : sxerxer. MG+GWT// sbexbex, sufey nnefs s yiçil, mi ara teťsed. MD. ma tensid yides ur k-in-yettas yides, acku yesxerxur nezzeħ. MGD. sbexbex, jxer . MZR. i/yesxerxer, i/yesxerxer i/yesxerxer, i/yesxerxur, MyN. i/yesxerxer. SDD+SM. asxerxer. Asebter 563.

Awennit

Yessassen-d umseknawal ismawen n ugama deg sin n yisegzawalen-is, akken dayen i nezmer ad nini , ulac aṭas n umgired gar yisalen n usegzawal amezwaru d wid n wis sin, imi lxilaf yella anager deg yisalen n tewwurt tis krađ s tmerniwt n umyag jxer akk tririt n tuffayt seddaw n uskil (r). Rnu yer waya ; tisegzelt deg usegzawal amezwaru tettwaru akk s uskil ameqqrān, ma deg wis sin askil alemmas yettwaru d amežyan.

2.7. Ismawen imaynuten (tasnulfawal)

Deg Issin amezwaru

Tasnalest / tasnalmudt / tasnilest

snalest [tasnalest] : ta/tesnalest. SM+ML // tussna ideg qqaren medden tamhazt n umdan deg wayen yerzan tafeffa-s ney idles-ines, s umata. MD. Darwin yiwen umasnales n tmurt n Legliz, yenna-d dakken amdan d yibekki, yiwen jeddi-tsen. Asebter 454.

snalmudt [tasnalmudt] : ta/tesnalmudt . SM+NT// d tussna ideg qqaren medden tussna n uselmed akked d tarrayin n uselmed (n tutlayin,n tussniwin) .MD. tura llan walmuden n tesnalmudt n tarrayin deg tesdawit n Lezzayer. Asebter 454.

snilest [tasnilest] :ta/tesnilest. SM+NT// d tussna ideg qqaren medden tutlayin.

MD. Amassan n tesnilest ssawalen-as medden amasniles. asebter 455.

Deg Issin wis sin :

snalest [tasnalest] : ta/tesnalest. SM+ML // tussna ideg qqaren medden tamhazt n umdan deg wayen yerzan tafeffa-s ney idles-ines, s umata. MD. Darwin yiwen umasnales n tmurt n Legliz, yenna-d dakken amdan d yibekki, yiwen jeddi-tsen. Asebter 538.

snalmudt [tasnalmudet] :ta/tesnalmudt . SM+NT// d tussna ideg qqaren medden tussna n uselmed akked d tarrayin n uselmed (n tutlayin,n tussniwin) .MD. tura llan walmuden n tesnalmudt n tarrayin deg tesdawit n Lezzayer .SDD+SM. (t) asnalmud (t). (t) asnalmudan (t). asebter 538.

snilest [tasnilest] :ta/tesnilest. SM+NT// d tussna ideg qqaren medden tutlayin.

MD. Amassan n tesnilest ssawalen-as medden amasniles. Asebter 539.

Awennit

Deg yimedyaten-a ; nefrez d akken isalen id-yebder umsekawal deg Issin amezwaru d wid id-yules deg Issin wis sin.

D acu kan ad nini ; amsekawal isepta tucda n tira i yexdem deg yisalen n tewwurt tamezwarut id-nuder iwsawen deg Issin amenzu (tamhazt→tamhazt).

Akken dayen, id-yerna isali d amynut yef yisuddimen n yisem.

2.8. Ismawen n yiyersiwen

Agenduz / ahallum/ ayyul

Deg Issin amezwaru

genduz[aġenduz] : a/ugenduz. SM+ML // aejmi amectuh. MD. Tell aejmidt, tell tgenduzt, tellatewmat, tella tħanast. NT. tagenduzt, (tigendiyaz,tigenduzin). SG. igendiyaz (igenduzen). Asebter 157.

ħallum [ahallum] :a/uħallum. SM+ML// ibki,iddew.MD.Llan yiħullam maċči d kra deg umadej n Yemma Guraya d yifran n Xerraṭa.taħallumt (tiħullam, tiħallumin).SG.iħullam. Asebter 181.

yyul [ayyul] : a/uyyul. SM+ML // lhacya, d ayersiw yessaxdam umdan i u  ebbi,i rrekba.MD. Lemmer ma  ci d anekkar lehsan tili tecfi     ef wayen yexdem u  yu-ik fell-ak,   ef uxam ! NT. *tayyult (tiyyal). SG. iyyal. Asebter 401.

Deg Issin wis sin

genduz[a  enduz] : a/ugenduz. SM+ML // a  ejmi amectuh.MD. Tella t  ejmi  t, tella tgenduzt, tellatewmat, tella tfunast. NT tagenduzt, (tigendiyaz,tigenduzin).SG. Asebter 172.

  allum [a  allum] :a/u  allum. SM+ML// ibki, iddew. MD. Llan yi  ullam ma  ci d kra deg umadey n Yemma Guraya d yifran n Xer  a  ta. tahallumt (ti  ullam, ti  allumin). SG. ihullam. Asebter 196.

yyul [ayyul] : a/uyyul. SM+ML // d ayersiw n uxam yelhan i u  ebbi, i rrekba. MD. Zik asmi ulac ttawilat n was-a yecban   umabil, akamyu, ulac axxam deg tmurt n Leqbayel ur nesei ara ayyul . NZ. 1. Yehlek uzger qqden ayyul ; 2. ayyul d ayyul-iw rniy rrekba ar deffir ; 3. ke  c ay ayyul tfehmed, yegra-d kan win i k-inehren ! ; 4. Yenna uyyul : « l  ennet anda llan warrac,rniy-awen lheq-iw ». MGD. lhacya, amerkub. NT. tayyult (tiyyal). SG.iyyal. Asebter 478.

Awennit

Amseknawal yessassen-d ismawen n yi  ersiwen deg sin n yisegzawalen-is .

Ma nemmeslay-d   ef ubeddel n yisalen ad nini ; Isalen n tewwurt tamezwarut id-ttwabderen deg Issin amezwaru d wid id- yullen i tikelt tis snat deg Issin wis sin .

Isalen n tewwurt tis snat, d wid n Issin amenu d wid n Issin wis sin d acu kan yella-a ubeddel deg wawal (xerra  ta) , imi deg wis sin yettwaru s tuffayt.

Isalen n tewwurt tis tlata, amseknawal yerna-d amaynut ama deg umegdawal n tewwurt id-yessassen, ama deg tenfaliyin tiseklanin id-yerra deg umkan n umeda i d-yefka deg usegzawal-is amezwaru.

2.9. Iferdisen n tjerrumt

2.9.1. Tinzey

Deg Issin amezwaru

yer (**TJR.NZΓ**) deg usebter 392, seg (**TJR.NZΓ**) asebter 416.

Deg Issin wis sin

(yer **TJR.NZΓ**) deg usebter 467, (seg **TJR.NZγ**) Asebter 495.

2.9.2. Tizlyiwin

Deg Issin amezwaru

(ad **TJR.ZLΓ+WRM**) deg usebter 97, (n **TJR.ZLΓ+NL**) deg usebter 316.

Deg Issin wis sin

(ad **TJR.ZLγ+RM**) deg usebter 104, (n **TJR.ZLγ+TNL**) deg usebter 375.

2.9.3. Imerna

Deg Issin amezwaru

(din **TJR.MRN+DG**) asebter 113, (zik **TJR.MRN+KD**) asebter 545.

Deg Issin wis sin

(din **TJR.MRN+DG**) asebter 122, (zik **TJR.MRN+KD**) asebter 646.

2.9.4.. tisyunin

deg Issin amezwaru

(ihi **TJR. SΓN**) asebter 177, (ziγ **TJR.SΓN**) asebter 545

Deg Issin wis sin

(ihi **TJR. SyN**) asebter 193, (ziγ **TJR.SyN**) asebter 647.

Awennit

Amseknawal isemres iferdisen n tjerrumt deg sin n yisegzawalen-is ; d acu kan deg Issin amezwaru tizegzal uran-t merra s uskil ameqqran, ma deg wis sin yella anda id-yekcem uskil amecțuh.

2.10. Tibadutin yemsadan

Deg Issin amezwaru (asebter 35)

Imedyaten

badu :[ab~~adu~~] a/ubadu. SM+ML. // talast (tilist). MD . Ulac amkan ideg ur nettaf ara awal-a : abadu. NT. tabadut .SG. ibuda.

badut :[tabadut] :ta/tbadut . SM+NT // anamek n wawal, n tiki, n tmidrant. MD. D acu i d tabadut n wawal-a ? = D acu i d anamek-ines ? SG. tibadutin .

bah~~a~~han [aba~~han~~] : a/uba~~han~~. SM+ML+RB // yelhan, leali, uwqim. MD. Ulac tabahant i kem-yecban.NT.tabahnt (tiba~~han~~in). SG. iba~~han~~en.

Deg Issin wis sin (asebter 37)

Imedyaten

badu : [ab~~adu~~] a/ubadu. SM+ML // talast (tilist). MD. Ulac amkan ideg ur nettaf ara awal-a : abadu . NT. tabadut. SG ibuda.

badut :[tabadut] :ta/tbadut . SM+NT // anamek n wawal, n tiki, n tmidrant. MD. D acu i d tabadut n wawal-a ? = D acu i d anamek-ines ? SG. tibadutin

bah~~a~~han [aba~~han~~] : a/uba~~han~~. SM+ML+RB // yelhan, leali, uwqim.n MD. Ulac tabahant i kem-yecban. NT.tabahnt (tiba~~han~~in).SG. iba~~han~~en.

Awennit

Ilmend n yimedyaten id-nefka iwsawen, ad nini ulac abeddel gar usegzawal 2010 d win n 2017 deg wayen yerzan tayessa n yisalen, acku akken id-ttwassassnent tewwura deg Issin amezwaru id-ttwassassnent deg Issin wis sin.

2.11. Amgired id-yellan deg tyessa n yisalen

Deg Issin amezwaru (asebter 34)

Imedyaten :

bab [bab] : bab. SM+ML // 1. Win ilan kra n tyawsa (d wayen ur nelli d tayawsa).MD. Bab n wayla , bab n uxam // 2. win ilan kra, rnu iħkem deg-s .MD. Bab n wawal , bab n rray.

baba [bab] :**baba** .SM+ML // ababat-iw nekki .MD : Wa, d gma ; d mmi-s n baba d yemma.NZ : -A baba,wten-ay ; - A mmi eeqlen-ay ! zr, ababat.

babat [babat] : a/ubabat. SM+ML //win izewġen, yurwen-d (mmi-s ney yelli-s). MD. Nekk d ababat, keċč weread tezwiġed ara .SG. ibabaten.

Deg Issin wis sin (asebter 36)

Imedyaten :

bab [bab] : bab. SM+ML// 1. Win (argaz) ilan kra n ...MD. D bab n wayla , d bab n teqbaylit //2. Win ilan kra , rnu rnu iħkem deg-s .MD. Bab n wawal , bab n rray.zr ababit.

baba [bab] :**baba** .SM+ML// argaz iyi-yurwen « nekki ».MD.Wa, d gma : d mmi-s n baba d yemma.NZ. – A baba, wten-ay ; - A mmi,eeqlen-ay ! zr ababat.

babat [babat] :a/ubabat. SM+ML// argaz id-yurwen mmi-s ,yelli-s.MD. Nekk d ababat , keċč weread tezwiġed ara. SG.ibabaten.

Awennit

Deg yimediyaten-a, negza d akken amseknawal ibeddel tibadutin gar usegzawal amezwaru d wis sin, d acu abeddel yella-d kan deg tenfalit d uynib maca asatal yiwen.

dayen nger tamawt, amseknawal deg Issin amezwaru ur isexdem ara tuffayt, ma deg wis sin isemres-it.

2.12. Taynisemt

Deg Issin amezwaru (asebter 35)

bandu [abandu] : a/ubandu. SM+ML // ayen i d-yeqqimen webdes deg wayla n medden .MD. Ulac i as-d-yeğga baba-s, ala tazemmurt d anandu.SG, ibanduyen (?).

Deg Issin wis sin (asebter 38)

bandu [abandu] : a/ubandu. SM+ML // ttejra n lfakiya yezza umdan deg uzekka, akken ad čcen seg-s yizawaliyen .MD . Deg lexrif, ma ulac acu ara yečč yiwen, ad iruh s abandu .SG. ibunda.

bandu [abandu] : a/ubandu. SM+ML // tafat i d-ikeččmen seg ccqayeq .MD. yuli-d yiťij, keccmrn-d yibunda s axxam seg ssqef. SG. ibunda.

bandu [abandu] : a/ubandu. SM+ML // ayen (akal, ttejra) i d-yeqqimen weħdes deg wayla n medden .MD. Ulac i as-d-yeğga baba-s, ala tazemmurt d ubandu. SG. ibanduten.

Awennit

Deg Issin amezwaru, tawwurt yiwit, tabadut yiwit.

Amseknawal isexdem aeqqa n tuttra deg yisalen i d-yefka (icukket deg usget id-yefka i ubandu). Akken dayen i d-tella tucđa deg tira n bandu (yettwaru bandu).

Ma deg Issin wis sin, nufa-d krad n tewwura, krad n tbadutin, aya-gi yettuýal yer tsastant taneggarut i yegga, akken dayen i nezmer ad nini ; d taynisemt (imi awalen ttwarun, ttwantaqen kif kif d acu anamek yemgarad).

Tabadut n Issin amezwaru d tin n Issin wis sin (krad) ttakanzint deg yisalen aladya amedya yeqqim d win yakkan, rnu yer waya aeqqa-nni n tuttra yettwakkes (ahat amsegzawal yesea ttbut d akken asget n ubandu d ibanduten mačči d ibanduyen).

Deg Issin amezwaru (asebter 71)

***ccert [ticcert] : ticcert .SM+NT //ZR . Tiskert** (asebter 71).

Deg Issin wis sin (asebter 75)

ccert[ticcert] : ticcert . SM+NT // şşenf n lxedra n taywa n lebşel (azalim) . MD. Llan wi i yeqqaren i « ticcert » , « tiskert ». MGD. tiskert.

ccert[ticcert] : ticcert/tiicert . SM+NT // tayasa swayes ttarun medden yef lkayed . MD. Zik-nni deg lakul, ttarun medden s ticcert akked lmidad. SG. Tuccar.

ccert[ticcert] : ticcert/tiicert . SM+NT // aşyal n usenqed deg tira : « , » . MD. Ma yezzifet tefyirt, yessefk ad neg ticcert gar usumer d wayed. SG. Tuccar, taccarin.

Awennit

Deg yimedyaten-a ; negza d akken deg Issin amezwaru ur d yefki ara umsekawal tabadut n **[ticcert]**, yefka-d kan isali i d-yeskanayen tawwurt-nni d akken d isem unti syin akkin iceyyee srid imeyri yer tewwurt-nniđen **[tiskert]** akken ad iżer tabadu-ines.

Ma deg Issin wis sin, llant krad n tewwura, yal tawwurt s yisalen-is .

Am wakken id-nebder yakkan deg Issin amezwaru ulac tabadut n tewwurt **[ticcert]**, ma deg wis sin tettwabder-d akken dayen i yekkes umsekawal tanfalit (zr tiskert), imi ibder-d kan d akken tiskert temgada akked tiddert.

Sin yer da ad nini ; imi d rrnant tawwura timaynutin, rnan-d yisalen imaynuten, yef waya nezmer ad nini aya yettuval yer tsastant tis snat i iga umsegzawal, imi yufa-d awalen d ijidien, anamek ur d yiwen d ayen i ikecmen deg teynisemt.

Amedya 03

Deg Issin amezwaru sb 84

Cfu [ecfu] : cfu . MG+GWT// ur tettuy ara mmekti-d . MD. Ur nceffu, ur d-nettmekti, ayen akk ieđdan, nettu-t. MZR. i/yecfa, ur i/yecfi, ad i/yecfu, iceffu, MΓN. i/yecfan, SDD+SM , ceffu, ccfawa. MGD. Ttu, shu, sruħ.

Deg Issin wis sin sb 90.

Cfu [ecfu] : cfu .MG+GWT// ur tettuy ara mmekti-d .MD. Ur nceffu, ur d-nettmekti, ayen akk ieddan, nettu-t. MGD. Ttu,shu, sruh MZR. i/yecfa, ur i/yecfi, ad i/yecfu, iceffu MyN i/yecfan, SDD+SM ,ceffu,ccfawa*

Cfu [ecfu] : cfu . MG+GWT// seħlu, sejji. MD. Ad k-yecfu Rebbi ! MGD. ađen, hlek, MZR. i/yecfa, i/yecfu, i/yecfu, ceffu (?). MyN i/tecfum. SDD+SM ccfa*.

Awennit

Deg sin yisegzawalen-a; nger tamawt d akken rnand yisalen deg usegzawal wis sin yef umezwaru

Akken dayen i d-yella ubeddel n yidgan n yisalen gar usegzawal amezwaru d yisalen n tewwurt tamenzut n usegzawal wis sin, imi deg Issin amezwaru usan-d s tyessa-a (MG+GWT. // ur tettuy ara mmekti-d. MD. Ur nceffu, ur d-nettmekti, ayen akk ieddan, nettu-t. MZR. i/yecfa, ur i/yecfi, ad i/yecfu, iceffu, MyN i/yecfan, SDD+SM , ceffu, ccfawa. MGD. Ttu, shu, sruh).

Ma deg wis sin usan-d s tyessa-a (MG+GWT// ur tettuy ara mmekti-d .MD. Ur nceffu, ur d-nettmekti, ayen akk ieddan, nettu-t. MGD. Ttu,shu, sruh MZR. i/yecfa, ur i/yecfi, ad i/yecfu, iceffu MyN i/yecfan, SDD+SM, ceffu, ccfawa*).

2.13. Tamegdawalt

Deg Issin amezwaru

Imedyaten

Ibnki / iddew/aħallum

Tawwurt (bki) deg usebter 54

Tawwurt (ddew) deg usebter 103

Tawwurt (ħallum) deg usebter 181

Deg Issin wis sin

Tawwurt (bki) deg usebter 57

Tawwurt (ddew) deg usebter 111

Awennit

Deg yimedyaten-a, negza d akken amseknawal isemres tamegdawalt(tiwwra mgaradent deg talya ttemcabant deg unamek) deg sin n yisegzawalen-is.

2.14. Issalen yeddukklen, d yisalen yemfaraqen

Deg Issin amezwaru (sb 69)

Ccahed [eccahed] : ccahed. SM+ML // 1. tablaqt deg użekka n umdan, inettu yer

tama n uqerruy ney yer tama n yiđarren-is ; yef win yellan deg uqerruy-is ttarun medden isem n umettan, melmi i ilul d melmi yemmut . MD. yal ażekka yesea sin n ccwahed yiwen yer uqerruy n umettan wayed yer yiđarren-is. // 2. aðað i d-yezgan gar udebbuz akked uðað alemmas n uſus ; yes-s i yettcehid yineslem . MD. Mi yedden lmeyreb, yerfed aðað-is s igenni, icehhed. // 3. Inigi amdan iħedren i kra mi yedra. MD. Yehder mi nnuyen dya yedda d ccahed. SG. ccwahed.

Deg Issin wis sin sb 73

Ccahed [eccahed] : ccahed. SM+ML // aðað n uſus n umdan i d-yezgan gar udebbuz akked ulemmas n uſus . MD. yerfed ccahed-is yer yigenni, icehhed « Ulac llu ala Lleħ u Muhemmed d amceyyeε-is ! ». SG. ccwahed. zR. cehhed.

* **Ccahed [eccahed] : ccahed.** SM+ML // inigi (anigi). MD. asmi d-yenna akken, yenna-t-id sdat n medden, llan ccwahed . MGD. Inigi(anigi).SG. ccwahed. zR .cehhed.

Ccahed [eccahed] : ccahed. SM+ML // tablaqt deg użekka n umdan, inettu yer tama n yiđaren-is ; yef win yellan yer uqerruy-is, ttarun medden isem n umettan, melmi ilul d melmi i yemmut.MD. Yal ażekka yesea sin n ccwahed, yiwen yer uqerruy n umettan, wayed yer yiđaren-is. MGD. Ancib. SG. ccwahed.

Awennit

Deg Issin amezwaru isalen id-ttunefken tesdukel-i-ten yiwit n tewwurt, ma deg Issin win sin isalen mfaraqen yef tewwura, s tiki-nniđen amseknawal yerra yal isali s tewwurt iman-is.

Nger tamawt d akken yella-d ubeddel n wadeg n yisalen deg Issin wis sin yef umezwaru, imi deg usegzawal amezwaru ussan-d s tyessa-a (isalen id-yessissinen d akken tawwurt **ccahed** d tablađt deg užekka, syin yer da ,ayen id-yessissinen **ccahed** d ađad n uſus, syin akkin, ayen i d-yessissinen tawwurt d inigi. Ma deg wis sin usan-d ilmend n umsezwer n ugemma (ayen id-yessissinen tawwurt **ccahed** d ađad n uſus, ayen id-yemmalen tawwurt d inigi, syin akkin ayen id-yessissinen **ccahed** d tablađt n užekka.

Dayen, yella wayen yettwaksen i ttwabeddel-d s wayen-nniđen, d wayen id-yettwarnan.

Deg Issin amezwaru,yettwabder-d waya (amdan iħedren i kra mi yedra .MD. yehder mi nnujen, dya yedda d ccahed). Ma deg wis sin yettwakkes yisali (amdan iħedren i kra mi yedra).akken dayen id-yettwabeddel umadya-nni s wa (asmi d-yenna akken, yenna-t-id sdat medden, llan d ccwahed).

Ma dayen id-yettwarnan, ad nebder deg tewwurt tamezwarut, yerna-d yisali : « Ulac llu ala Muħamed d amceyyeε-is ! ». Akk d ȝR cehhed.

Deg tewwurt tis snat, yerna-d yisali : (anagi)

Deg tewwurt tis krad yerna-d yisali :(ancib).

(SG .ccwahed yezdi merra tiwura).

2.15. **Ismawen n timarrewt**

amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru

It [ult] : ult. TJR.MRN // yelli-s n ...MD. Imezday n tmazja i semman iman-nsen d Ccurafa, qqaren d akken seg Faṭima ult Nnbi i d-frurin. Asebter 237.

gma [eġma] :gma . SM+ML // mmi-s n baba, n yemma ney n baba akked yemma. MD. Ur hemley gma, ur hemley win ara t-yewwten. NT.Wletma (yessetma).SG. ayetma. asebter 164.

deg Issin wis sin

It [ult] : ult. TJR.ZLy+MRW // yelli-s n ...GM « ult » d aferdis izeggiren isem n umdan ney isem n wadeg ; yeskana-d unti asuf . ʐr. « u », »at », « sut ».MD. Faṭūma ult Nnbi =Faṭima yelli-d n Nnbi. Asebter 305.

gma [eǵma] : gma . SM+ML // mmi-s n baba, n yemma ney n baba akked yemma. MD. Ur ḥemley gma, ur ḥemley win ara t-yewwten . NZ.Ur kkat a gma, ineṭṭed. NT.Wletma (yessetma).SG. ayetma. Asebter 180.

Awennit

Deg yimedyaten-a, amseknawal isassen-d ismawen n timarrewt deg sin n yisegzawalen-is, d acu kan s tenfaliyin yemgaraden aladya deg yisalen id-yefka yef tewwurt **ult**. iseyta dayen tuccda n tira i yexdem deg usegzawal amezwaru deg wayen yerzan amqim awsil.

Rnu yer waya, irna-d isli (inzi) deg tewwurt **gma** .

2.16. Aeqqa n tuttra

2.16.1. Anda yellä

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru

bjen [bjen] : bjen. MG+GWT // eacer, issin ad ttqabled medden s yiles-ik, s wawal yelhan. MD. Taqcict-a temeen, tebjen. MZR. i/yrbjen, ur i/yebjin, i/yebjen, ibejjen (?). MyN. ibejnen(?) SDD+SM.abjan. Asebter 54.

Deg Issin wis sin

bjen [bjen] : bjen. MG+GWT // eacer, issin ad ttqabled medden s yiles-ik, s wawal yelhan.MD. Taqcict-a temeen, tebjen. MZR. i/yrbjen, ur i/yebjin, i/yebjen, ibejjen (?). MyN. ibejnen (?) SDD+SM. abjan. Asebter 57.

2.16.2. Anda yettwakkes

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru

cci [ticci] :ticci .SM+NT // aceal, areqreq (?) .MD. Asmi i lliy d lmenci / d lwiz bu ticci /serfey-t-id (de) g lbanka n tunes (asefru). Asebter 68.

Deg Issin wis sin

cci : ticci. SM+NT .tafat, tteya, afeğgeğ, areqreq GM. awal « ticci » yeqqim-d ala deg kra n yisefra iqdimen akked d tesmidegt (ismawen n yimedqan). MD. Asmi i lliy d lmenci / d lwiz bu ticci /serfey-t-id (de) g lbanka n tunes (asefru). Asebter 77 .

2.16.3. Anda id-yettwarna

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru

bki n teckart [ibkinteckart] i/yibki n teckart . SM+ML // ssenf n yibki ilan deg yiɛbbad-nsen tickarin, tickarin ideg ttawin arrow-nsen ileqqaqen. MD. Aqcic aceqlal ttkennin-t medden yer yibki n teckart ; ha-t da, ha-t dihin. SG. Ibkan n teckart .NT. tibkit n teckart. asebter 54.

Deg Issin wis sin

bki n teckart [ibkinteckart] i/yibki n teckart . SM+ML // ssenf n yibki ilan deg yiɛbbad-nsen tickarin, tickarin ideg ttawin arrow-nsen ileqqaqen. MD. Aqcic aceqlal ttkennin-t medden yer yibki n teckart ; ha-t da, ha-t dihin. SG. Ibkan n teckart .SNFL. Agdazal-is s tefransist : kangourou (?).

Awennit

Ilmend n tesleqt i nga, nufa-d d akken amseknawal isemres aeqqa n tuttra deg tyessa n yisalen deg sin n yisegzawalen-is acku ur yesci ara ttbut yef yisalen id-yefka. yef waya, ad nini ; awi yufan ur yettili ara waya deg usegzawal, imi aneggaru-a ittunehsab d allal ney d tallelt i yimseqdec akken ad yefrez ayen ur yegzi ara, mačči iwakken ad yexleq ccek deg yixef-is. S tiki-nniđen ; ur iwulem ara ad ilint turdiwin deg yisalen n usegzawal.

2.17.Titrit

Amedya

Deg Issin amezwaru

gni [ag^oni] : a/ugni : SM+ML // Annar, luða ney amkan iqeeden deg udrar. MD. Yela yiwrn n umkan sawalen-as agni y-yimnayen, qqaren yimyaren zik, dina i tturaren yimnayen .NT. tagnit* (tignatin).SG. ignan (igunan). Asebter 165.

Deg Issin wis sin

gni [ag^oni] : a/ugni : SM+ML // amkan iqeeden, iwuðan.MD. Yella yiwen n umkan sawalen-as « agni y-yimnayen », qqaren yimyaren zik, dinna i tturaren yimnayen.MGD.luða, tasadift .NT. tagnit* (tignatin (?). SG. Ignan, igunan. Asebter 181.

Awennit

Nezmer ad nini ; isexdem umsekawal titrit deg yisali (tagnit*) , imi yezdi gar-a akked tewwurt (gni) yiwen ważar amawalan. S tiki-nniđen seg yiwen ważar id-fur

2.3. Isalen-nniden

Da, ad d-nemmrslay yef lemגirda yellan gar Issin amezwaru d Issin wis sin nnig n tyessa n tewwura d tyessa n yisalen.

Deg tazwara ,ad nehder yef teyzi n usegzawal ,ihi ad d-nini d asegzawal wis sin i iyezzifen, iimeqqren yef usegzawal amezwaru. Aya yettuyal yer tewwura d yisalen id-yernan deg Issin wis sin.

Syin yer da, ad nemmensay yef tama tanezzat d tama tandeffirt n yisegzawalen .

Deg Issin amezwaru ; tama tanezzat tettwacred s wunuyen d yizamulen i iccuden yer yiddles n tmaziyt ,isem n umsekawal,isem n usegzawal s tira tumrist akked tfinay, isem n tezright, tasekka n usegzawal id-yettwarun s snat n tutlayin ; Asegzawal n teqbaylit (s tmaziyt), Dictionnaire KABYLE (s tefransist).asemres n yinyen yemgaraden.

Ma d tama-ines tandeffirt ;deg-s , isem n usegzawal, asissen n usegzawal, tarrayt n wamek ara yaf yimeyri awal deg Issin , isem n tezright.

Deg Issin wis sin ; deg tama tanezzat ,isem n bab n usegzawal, isem n usegzawal (Issin wis sin) s tira tumrist d tfiney, tasekka n usegzawal s snat n tutlayin, amdan n wawalen deg Issin , isem n tezright.

Ma d tama tandeffirt, deg-s ; tanfalit id-yeqqaren d akken Issin yeffey-d yakkan deg 2010,irna yettwaawd-d deg 2017 ,tarrayt n wamek ara yaf yimeyri awal deg usegzawal, asissen n bab n usegzawal,ssuma n usegzawal .

Awennit

Gar yisegzawalen-a ulac lemגirda anager deg yini imi win n usegzawal wis sin d win umezwaru mačci d yiwen.

Zzyada i d-yellan yef umezwaru; tanfalit i d-yeqqaren d akken Issin yella yakkan, asissen n bab n usegzawal akked d ssuma n usegzawal.

Syin akkin ; ad d-nemmeslay yef lxilaf i yellan daxel n sin n yisegzawalen .

Deg Issin amezwaru

Izwar-d d tsenmar, umbaæed d alyu , syin akkin, d tafelwit n num sizwer n yiskilen n ugemmay n tmaziyt , syin yer-s d isegzal s ulamek id-teðfer tezwert, tayessa n tewwra d tyessa n yisalen , agbur akked yisegzawalen id-yefyen yakkan (taqbaylit/tafransist).

Deg Issin wis sin

Izwar-d s tsennmar, syin akkin ; d tazwert (2016), tazwert (2010), umbaæed d amsizwer n yiskilen n tmaziyt, syin yer-s d isegzal, sulamek id-teðfer tyessa n tewwura d tyessa n yisalen, taseftit n yimyagen n teqbaylit d talyiwin-nsen.

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-a d aserwes gar sin n yisegzawalen iyunutlayanen n tmaziyt (taqbaylit-taqbaylit), tazrawt tayefseknawalant. Iswi-nney d aserwes gar-asen deg wayen yerzan tayessa tewwura, tayessa n yisalen d yisalen-nniđen. Anda nra ad nessiwed ad nzer deg wacu mocabahen, deg wacu mgaraden .

Ihi, igmad iyer nessawed deg userwes i nga i Issin amezwaru d Issin wis sis deg wayen yerzan tayessa n tewwura nufa-d 21 n tyawsilwin ad nebder deg-s ;tiwwura n yixxamen d tewwura n tzeywin, tiwwura yemfaraqen d tid yeddukklen, abeddel n yidgan n tewwura, tiwwura id-yessissinen iskilen n ugemmay, tiwwura llant deg issin amezwaru ttwakksent deg issin wis sin, tiwwura n yixxamen s tuffayt, titrit, tiwwura n yimyan...atg. tayessa n yisalen nufa-d 17 n tyawsilwin ma d isalen-nniđen neserwes kan gar-asen ad nebder deg-s; isalen n temsislit, isalen n umyag, isalen n yisem, ismawen n tesmidegt, ismawen n waman, ismawen n ugama, ismawen n tessulfawalt, ismawen n yiwersiwen, aeeqqa n tuttra...atg.

S wakka, ad nini isteqsiyen id nefka deg tezwart tamatut d wid iseħħan, imi yella wayen id-yernan d amaynut, ayen yettwaksen d wayen i ibeddlen ula deg tesnaray.

Ter taggar a n wawal ad nini, ulac leqdic ussnan yemmden ,ur nesei lexasas ,yef waya ula d tazrawt-nney yella wayen ur nessawed ara ad tid-nebder. Nassaram ad t-gen wiyat sya yer zzat am ; yismawen usnanen deg tyessa n yisalen, ama d addad amaruz deg tyessa n yisalen n Issin.

Umuy n yidlisen

Umuy n yidlisen

Idlisen imatuten

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