

**Tagduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant
Aylif n Uselmed Unnig D Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet**



Tamazdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tazrawt n master

Tayult: Tesnilest

Asentel

**Tasleđt talyaseddasant deg tullisin n “Islam
Bessaci” “Azal n tayri”.**

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Aseggas asdawan
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Asnemmer

*Deg tazwara ad as-nini tanemmirt d tameqqrant: i Massa
BENAZZOUZ KATIA i yellan i lmendad n tazrawt-a, segmi tt-id-
nebda almi tt-id-nekfa.*

*Tanemmirt d tameqqrant i yimawlan-nney ezizen, i yellan yer tama-
nney, segmi nebda almud.*

*Tanemmirt i yiselmaden n ugezdu n tutlayt d yidles n Tmaziyt n
Bgayet.*

*Tanemmirt i yal win i ay-d-yefkan afus n lemɛawna akken ad yemmed
leqdic-nney ama s leqrib, ama s lebeid.*

Zakia & Karim

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I yimawlan-iw ezizen, i inɛettaben fell-i atas, i yessarmen ad d-yaweɗ wassa-agi i wakken ad ferhen, ad yesseyzef Rebbi lemer-nsen ncallah.

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I wid akk i ay-d-yefkan afus n tallelt am d iselmaden, ama d inelmaden.

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Karim

Izamulen

() : asezzi

« » : awal i d-nessuqel

... : ar taggara

S : asebter

Agbur

Agbur

Asnemmer

Abuddu

Izamulen

Agbur

Tazwart tamatut8

Iferdisen n tesnarrayt10

1. Asissen n usentel 10

2. Asissen n ufran n usentel 10

3. Asissen n wammud 10

4. Asissen n umaru 10

5. Asissen n udlis 11

6. afran n udlis 11

7. uguren n wammud 11

8. Lebni n tezrawt 11

9. Tarrayt n tesleḍt 11

I. Aḥric amezwaru: Tizri

Tazwart13

1. Taseddast 13

2. Tafyirt 14

2.1. Iferdisen n tefyirt 15

2.1.1. Amyag 15

2.1.1.1. Amatar udmawan 15

2.1.1.2. Afeggag 15

2.1.2.3. Timezra n umyag 16

2.1.2.3.1. Izri 16

2.1.2.3. 2. Izri ibaw 16

2.1.2.3. 3. Urmir 16

2.1.2.3.4. Urmir ussid 17

2.1.2. Isem 17

2.1.2.1. Tawsit.....	17
2.1.2.2. Amdan.....	18
2.1.2.3. Addad.....	18
2.1.3. Uddus amseyru.....	19
2.1.3.1. Aseyru.....	20
2.1.3.2. Akenseyru.....	20
2.1.3.3. Amsimer.....	21
2.1.3.4. Asentel.....	21
2.1.4. Asemmad.....	21
2.1.4.1. Asemmad imsegzi.....	21
2.1.4.2. Asemmad usrid.....	22
2.1.4.3. Asemmad arusrid.....	23
2.1.4.4. Asemmad s tenzeyt.....	23
2.1.4.5. Asemmad n yisem.....	24
2.1.4.6. Anmel n usentel.....	24
2.1.5. Tasyunt.....	24
2.1.5.1. Tasyunt n tyuni.....	25
2.1.5.2. Tasyunt n usagel.....	25
2.1.6. Tinzay.....	25
2.1.7. Imqimen.....	25
2.1.7.1. Imqimen udmawanen.....	26
2.1.7.2. Imqimen arudmawanen.....	26
2.1.8. Tizelyiwin.....	27
2.1.8.1. Tazelya n tnilla.....	27
2.1.8.2. Tazelya n tibawt.....	27
2.1.8.3. Tazelya n wurmir.....	27
2.1.8.4. Tazelya n tilawt.....	27
2.2. Tisekkiwin n tefyirt.....	27
2.2.1. Tafyirt taddayt.....	27
2.2.1.1. Tafyirt taddayt tanemyagt.....	28
2.2.1.2. Tafyirt taddayt taremyagt.....	28
2.2.2. Tafyirt taħerfit.....	29
2.2.2.1. Tafyirt taħerfit tanemyagt.....	29
2.2.2.2. Tafyirt taħerfit taremyagt.....	31
2.2.3. Tafyirt tuddist.....	32
2.2.3.1. Tafyirt tuddist tuggilt.....	32
2.2.3.2. Tafyirt tuddist tuqqint.....	34
2.2.3.3. Tafyirt tuddist tamassayt.....	36
2.3. Asezwer.....	37
2.3.1. Asezwer aħerfi.....	37
2.3.2. Asezwer uzmir.....	40
Taggrayt.....	43

II. Aħric wis sin: Tasleqt

Tazwart.....	44
1. Tifyar taddayin tiremyagin.....	44
2. Tifyar tiherfiyin	45
2.1. Tifyar tiherfiyin tinemyagin	45
2.2. Tifyar tiherfiyin tiremyagin.....	46
3. Tifyar tuddisin	46
3.1. Tifyar tuddisin tuggilin	46
3.2. Tifyar tuddisin tuqqinin	50
3.3. Tifyar tuddisin timassayin.....	54
4. Asezwer.....	55
4.1. Asezwer aherfi.....	55
4.1.1. Tifyar tinemyagin	55
4.1.2. Tifyar tiremyagin	58
4.2. Asezwer uzmir	59
4.2.1. Tifyar tinemyagin	59
4.2.1. Tifyar tiremyagin	59
Taggrayt.....	61
Taggrayt tamatut.....	62
Umuy n yidlisen	63
Tijentaɗ	
Ammud	65

Tazwart tamatut

Tasnilest d tussna izerrwen tutlayt, tebda yef waṭas n tayulin (taseddast, tasnawalt, tasnalya, tasnamka, taseknawalt...), yal tayult temgarad yef tayed.

Taseddast d tifurkect n tesnilest i izerrwen assayen i yellan gar wawalen d tuḍḍa-nsen deg tefyirt, ilmend n UGRAW (IYM.), (2020 :42): «*Taseddast d aḥric n tesnilest i d-igellmen ilugan s wacu i d-bennunt tayunin n tutlayt tifyar. Taseddast, i izerrwen tiwuriwin, temgarad yef tesnalya, i izerrwen talyiwin ney taggayin n tseddast, taseftit-nsen akked usiley n umawal*».1

Tafyirt deg tmaziyt tesa tsekkiwin, d tin i d-nettmagar deg tutlayt n yal ass, ama deg yiḍrisen n tesrit, am tmucuha, tullisin, umyi ...

Ilmend n tewsatina nefren-d yiwet n tewsit d tullist i wakken ad as-neg tasleḍt taseddasant, ad nwali tayessa n tefyirt n tullist seg tama n tseddast, imi taseddast n tesrit tezmer ad tili temgarad yef tseddast n tmedyazt, acku talya n yiḍrisen n tesrit sean talya wezzifen mačči am tmedyazt ttilin s talya wezzilen.

Ihi leqdic-a, ad yili yef tseddast n tefyirt taqbaylit deg tullisin i yellan deg udlis “Azal n Tayri” i yurra “Bessaci Islam” deg useggas n 2011; ma nerra tamawt yer leqdicat i d-yellan yef tseddast aṭas n yimusnawen n tesnilest i iqedcen fell-as, nezmer ad d-nebder kra am SADIQI (F)², NAIT ZERRAD (K)³, ACHOUR (R.)⁴, CHAKER (S)⁵, Basset (A)⁶

Iswi agejdan n leqdic-a d asebgan n tsekkiwin n tefyar n taqbaylit deg tullist, akked usebgan n talya d twuri n yal aferdis deg tefyar-a, ilmend n waya ad d-nefk kra n yisteqsiyen ara ay-yessiwḍen yer yiswi-a:

- Amek i teddes tefyirt taqbaylit deg tullist yuran?
- Acu n twuriwin tiseddasanin i yellan deg tefyirt taqbaylit deg tullist yuran?
- Amek yettili usezwer deg tefyirt taqbaylit?
- Amek i d-tettili twuri n yiferdisen n tefyirt s uzewer.

I wakken ad nessiwḍen yer yiswi ad d-nefk turdiwin-a:

¹ AGRAW IYM (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest tmaziyt anagraw n umyag d yisem, taseddast, tasnawalt, tasnamka, taseknawalt*, Berri, Bejaia .

² SADIQI (F) (1997), *Grammaire du berbère*, L'Harmattan, Paris.

³ NAIT ZERRAD (1996), *Tajerḥumt n tmaziyt tamirant (taqbaylit) I- taseddast*, ENAG, Alger .

⁴ ACHOUR (A) (2020), *Syntaxe de la phrase kabyle*, Tizi Ouzou.

⁵ CHAKER (S) (1983), *un parler berbère d'Algérie (kabyle): syntaxe*, Université de provence.

⁶ BASSET (A) (1950), « sur l'anticipationen berbère », in *Mélange William Marçais*, Paris.

- Tafyirt deg teqbaylit, tezmer ad tilli d tafyirt taddayt tanemyagt ney taddayt taremyagt, d taḥerfit tanemyagt ney taḥerfit taremyagt, tuddist tuggilt, tuddist tuqqint ney tuddist tamassayt.
- Tezmer Tefyirt di teqbaylit ad d-tebnu yef yisem ney yef umyag maca zemren ad ilin d iferdisen igejdanen n tefyirt, syin ad d-ḍefren asemmad i yesean atas n twuriwin i yemxalafen.
- Tawuri n yiferdisen n tefyirt tettbeddil mi ara tent-iḥaz usezwer, tawuri n yiferdisen n tefyirt tamagnut mačči d yiwet d wid n tefyirt s usezwer.

I wakken ad d-nemmeslay yef wannect-a akk, nebḍa leqdic-nney yef sin n yiḥricen:

- Aḥric n tezri: deg uḥric-a, ad d-nemmeslay yef tseddast s umata, akked tyessa n tefyirt d twuri n yal aferdis deg-s, syin ad d-nemmeslay yef usezwer deg tefyirt taqbaylit akked tsekkiwin-is.
- Aḥric n tesleḍt: ad neg tasleḍt taseddasant i wammud-nney tafyirt s tefyirt, ilmend n tsekkiwin n tefyar akked tsekkiwin n usezwer.

Iferdisen n tesnarrayt

Tazwert

Deg tazwara ad d-nemmeslay yef yiferdisen n tesnarrayt deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef usentel n tezrawt-a: asissen n usentel, timental n ufran usentel, asissen n wammud, asissen n umaru, asissen n udlis, tira n wammud, asissen n tarrayt.

1. Asissen n usentel

Asentel-a yerza tayult n tesnilest n tmaziyt, ad yili yef tesleđt taseddasant n tefyirt deg teqbaylit (tasrit), ad neg tasleđt taseddasant i tefyar i d-nefren deg udlis n “Azal n Tayri” n umaru “Islam Bessaci”, yer taggara ad nessiweđ ad d-nefk tisekkiwin n tefyar akked wamek i d-tettas talya d twuri n yal tayunt deg tefyar-a.

2. Timental n ufran n usentel

Afran n usentel-a ur d-yelli ara kan akka, maca llant tmental i ay-yeğğan ad ten-id-nefren, gar tmental-a:

- Asentel-a d win i nuħwaj yer sdat deg uselmad.
- D akemmel i tezrawin i yemmugen yakan yef tseddast.

3. Asissen n wammud

Ammud-nney d win ara neg tasleđt taseddasant i d-negmer deg udlis n “Azal n tayri” i yura umaru « Islam Bessaci » deg useggas (2011), deg-s negmer-d deg 229 n tefyar, nessasmel-itent ilmend n tsekkiwin n tefyar akked usezwer.

Ammud-a yesea semmus n tullisin yemgarden deg usentel, amaru yewwi-d yef: Azal n Tayri, Cfawa n Temzi, Imelliz, Tizezyeyt akked Yir Ameddakel. Yal tullist negmer-d deg-s tifyar.

4. Asissen n umaru Islam Bessaci

Islam Bessaci ilul ass n 19 yebrir 1973 deg taddart n Buzgan yettafaren ayir n Tizi wezzu, yeyra deg yiherbazen n taddart-is, yennerna akken di leqraya-s armi d-yewwi lbak-ines di tsekla, ayen i as-yefkan azref ad yekcem yer tesdawit, dya netta yefren tasdawit n lezzayer tamanayt, anda yeyra tusna n tmetti, tusna-agi i as-yefkan tagnit akken ad yessegzi urfan akked yizuren n tmetti taqbaylit. Segmi i d-yeffey seg tesdawit n Lezzayer, yerna umaru leqraya-nniđen, dya yesea agerdas di taywalt, syin akkin yexdem yis-s d aneymas dag uyimis n “la dépêche de kabylie”, taggara-agi, yuyal yer Rradu n Tizi wezzu.

Deg uħric n tira taseklant tamaziyt, Islam Bessaci yessuffey-d deg useggas n 2008 ammud n yisefra i wumi isemma “Azal Asirem”, deg-s azal n 70 n yisefra yettmeslayan yef tlufa n ddunit

iceyben allay-is, am wakken i d-yessuffey adlis-a iyef d-nura tazrawt-a, wagi d win umi isemma “Azal n Tayri”, yessuffey-it-id usqamu unnig n timmuzya (H.C.A) deg useggas n 2011.

Si tama-nniḍen yettheggi Islam Bessaci sin yiḍlisen-nniḍen, yiwen d ammud n yisefra i wumi isemma “Tafsut” akked yiwet n tezrawt yef tmeṭṭut taqbaylit, ad tili d tazrawt tajmilt i tmeṭṭut taqbaylit¹.

5. Asissen n udlis

Adlis “Azal n Tayri” yesea semmus (5) n tullisin d 72 n yisebtar, atan wamek i d-myezwarent:

- Azal n Tayri : teṭṭef seg usebter 5 armi d 25, tettmeslay-d yef tayri, tayri n Lmulud d Tziri.
- Cfawa n Temzi : teṭṭef seg usebter 26 armi d 33, tettmeslay-d yef wussan n temzi, ideflawen d tudert n twacult.
- Imelliz: teṭṭef seg usebter 34 armi d 39, tettmeslay-d yef win yesean nniya yetteḥduddu-t Rebbi.
- Tizezyeyt: teṭṭef seg usebter 40 armi d 56, tettmeslay-d yef lbaṭel i yellan di tmetti taqburt mgal tameṭṭut.
- Yir ameddakel: teṭṭef seg usebter 57 armi d 72, tettmeslay-d yef turrugza akked teḥraymit.

6. Afran u udlis

Ayen a ay-yeḡḡan ad nefren adlis-a (Azal n tayri) yettuḡal yer tmental-a:

- Tameslayt n udlis-a d tin fessusen.
- Tameslayt n udlis-a tesa kra tulmisin yemgarden yef tid n tmeslayin n leqbayel-nniḍen.
- D adlis yesean isental i yemgarden i yesean azal.

7. Uguren i d-nufa

Ayen yerzan tifyar i d-neddem seg udlis n “Azal n Tayri”, seant aṭas n tuḍiwin n tira tuḥwaj aqeeeed, nqeeeed tira-nsent acku ur nezmir ara ad asen-neg tasleḍt akken tella.

8. Lebni n tezrawt

Tezrawt-a tebda yef sin n yiḥricen: aḥric n tezri akked uḥric n tesleḍt.

- Aḥric n tezri:

Deg tazwara n uḥric-a ad d-nawi awal yef wayen i icudden yer tseddast ad d-nefk tabadut n tseddast, d wayen yeqnen yur-s; syin Ad d-nemmeslay yef twuriwin n yiferdisen i yellan deg

¹ BOULALI (F.): *Azeṭta n tmeslayt deg udlis « Azal n Tayri »*, tasyunt tmaziyt; asqamu unnig n timmuzya, 2014 (page 30-31).

tefyirt (uddus amseyru, aseyr, asentel, amsimer, asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid, asemmad s tenzeyt, asemmad n yisem, anmel n usentel), syin ad d-nemmeslay yef tsekkiwin n tefyar deg teqbaylit (tafyirt taddayt, tafyirt taḥerfit, tafyirt tuddist).

Syin ad nawi awal yef usezwer aḥerfi d usezwer uzmir, d wayen yerzan isemmaden i d-yettwazewren deg tefyirt.

- Aḥric n tesleḍt

Deg uḥric-a ad neg tasleḍt taseddasant i tefyar i d-nefren deg wammud-nney yiwet s yiwet.

9. Tarrayt n tesleḍt

Iwakken ad nesleḍ tifyar yellan deg wammud i d-negmer yakan, ad nebḍu tifyar ilmend n tsekkiwin n yal tefyirt, tafyirt taddayt tanemyagt ney taremyagt, d taḥerfit tanemyagt ney taremyagt, ney tuddist d tuggilt, d tuqqint, d tamassayt,

Syin akkin ad d-nuḃal yer yiferdisen n yal tafyirt ad as-nexdem tasleḍt iwakken nwali tawuri n yal yiwen.

I. Ahric amezwaru

Tizri

Tasnalyseddasant.

Tazwart

Deg uħric-a n tezri, ad d-nawi awal yef wayen akk i icudden d wayen i yesëan assay yer tseddast, ad nefk kra n tbadutin n yimusnilsen i iqedcen yef tutlayt n tmaziyt.

syin ad d-nemmeslay yef talya d twuri n yiferdisen i yettilin deg tefyar am umyag, isem, aseyr, asentel, amsimer, uddus amseyru, akenseyr akked yisemmaden n tefyirt: asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid, asemmad s tenzeyt, asemmad n yisem, anmel n usentel akked tinzaɣ, tisyunin d yimqimen i yetteqqnen gar yisumar n tefyar.

Syin akkin ad d-nawi awal yef tefyirt s kraɣ n tsekkiwin-ines: tafyirt taddayt, tafyirt taħerfit akked tefyirt tuddist.

Deg taggara n uħric-a ad d-nemmeslay yef “usezwer”, d wamek i yezmer ad yili deg tefyirt.

1. Taseddast

Taseddast d aħric n tesnilest, d tazrawt n wassayen gar wawalen deg tefyirt d wamek teddes, ihi taseddast ur tettili ara alamma tella-d tefyirt. Akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 115): «*Awal n “taseddast” yakka-d seg umyag “ddes”, d isem n wallal. Ihi, taseddast d ayen yemmalen amek teddes tefyirt deg tutlayt. Taseddast d tazrawt n wassayen gar wawalen deg tefyirt*».¹

Taseddast d tussna izerrwen tiwuriwin n wawalen n tefyar, d aħric n tjerrumt i yesbdaden ilugan n tefyirt. Akken i d-tenna deg unamek-a **SADIQI (F.)**, (1997:145): «*Taseddast d afurk n tesnilest txeddem yef beṭtu akked tikli n wawalen d walyacen dixel n tefyirt*».²

¹KEBIR (B.), (2012), Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

²SADIQI (F.), (1997): «La syntaxe est la branche de linguistique qui s’occupe de la distribution et de comportement des mots et morphèmes à l’intérieur de la phrase».

2. Tafyirt

Tafyirt d tayunt n tseddast, d agraw n wawalen i yesean anamek yemden, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012:116): «Tafyirt d taggayt n wawalen gar-asen assayen. Tbeddu s usekkil ameqqran, tkeffu s wagaz n taggara. Yur-s aṭas n tewsatın». ³

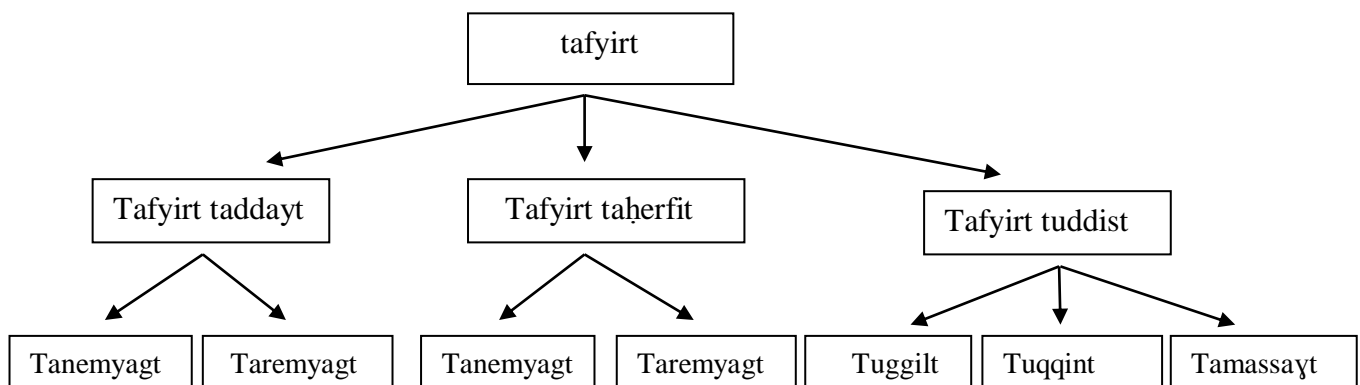
Tafyirt d tayunt tseddasant, iferdisen-is d wid i yeqqnen gar-asen, i yesean anamek yemden akken i d-tenna deg usentel-a **SADIQI (F.)**, (1997:145): «Tafyirt d tayunt taseddasant tameqqrant tezmer ad teddem tamselyut d ugsali i d-ixedmen tameslayt». ⁴

Tafyirt d allal n teywalt gar yimdanen. Akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **ACHOUR (R.)**, (2020 : 21): «Tafyirt d tayunt n teywalt». ⁵

Tafyirt deg tmaziyt tebḍa yef kraḍ n tsekkiwin:

- Tafyirt taddayt.
- Tafyirt taḥerfit.
- Tafyirt tuddist.

Azenziy i d-yemmalen tisekkiwin n tefyar



³ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

⁴ SADIQI (F.), (1997), *Grammaire du berbère* : «La phrase est donc l'unité syntaxique maximale capable de contenir la référence et la prédication qui constituent le langage».

⁵ ACHOUR (R.), (2020), *Syntaxe de la phrase kabyle* : «La phrase est une unité de communication».

2.1. Iferdisen n tefyirt

▪ Deg talya

2.1.1. Amyag

Amyag, d awal yemmal-d tigawt ney tayara, nesseftay-it ilmend n wudem ney tmezri, akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 26): «Amyag, d awal i ifettin almend n wudem d tmezri. Deg talya, amyag yeftin deg-s sin n yimuren: amatar udmawan d ufeggag. Deg unamek, yezmer umyag ad d-yesken tigawt ney tayara. Deg tseddast, yettban-d umyag s twuri n useyru deg wuddus amseyru, ur yettili ara d asemmad am yisem».⁶

2.1.1.1. Amatar udmawan

Amatar udmawan, d yiwet seg tecraḍ tigejdanin n umyag, d amigaw (asentel), ibḍa yef kraḍ n wudmawen:

- Win yettmeslayen (udem amezwaru).
- Win iwumi nettmeslay (udem wis sin).
- Win iyef nettmeslay (udem wis kraḍ).

Deg unamek-a yenna-d **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 23): «Amatar, d aferdis deg talya n umyag i d-yeskanen ayen i yellan d udem (amatar udmawan) ney ayen ur nelli d udem deg umayun (amatar n umayun)».⁷

2.1.1.2. Afeggag

Afeggag, d afardis agejdan deg umyag, yettwasiley s uẓar akked uskim, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 21): «Deg unagraw n umyag, afeggag, d talya n umyag war amatar udmawan».⁸

⁶ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal Amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

⁷ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

⁸ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

2.1.1.3. Timezra n umyag

2.1.1.3.1. Izri

Izri, yemmal-d ayen yezrin ney tigawt iæddan, d ummid akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 199): «*Izri, d yiwet gar tmezri tigejdanin n umyag. Yemmal tigawt ney tayara yezrin, yekfan, yemmden, yellan...*».⁹

- Amedya: iruḥ, yečča.

2.1.1.3.2. Izri ibaw

D talya tuqqint yettilin ma ara tili tzelya n tibawt “ur...ara”, timerna n ticređt n tibawt i umyag yeftin yer yizri. Akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 203): «*Izri ibaw d talya tuqqint: ur yettili ma ur telli tzelya n tibawt “ur” ney tasyunt n tibawt mer/ lemmer, mazal, werġin, uread...*».¹⁰

- Amedya: ur yeddim ara.

2.1.1.3. 3. Urmir

Urmir, d talya tarucridt, yemmal-d ayen ara yeđrun sya yer sdat, yettili-d s tzelya n wurmir “ad” ney war tazelya (d aħerfi), akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 214): «*Urmir d talya tuqqint. Ma yettwaseqdec weħd-s, anamek-is almend n win n umyag amezwaru. Yezmer ad yili d anađ, d anađ arusrıd; d anađ arilaw, d asfillet, d asfillet ibaw, d izri ney d urmir*».¹¹

- **Urmir s tzelya n “ad”**

Amedya: ad yeffey.

- **Urmir s tzelya n “ara”**

Amedya: mi ara yeffey.

⁹ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

¹⁰ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

¹¹ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

2.1.1.3.4. Urmir ussid

Urmir ussid, yemmal-d tigawt iderrun mazal ur tfuk ara, deg usentel-a yenna-d **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 218): «*Urmir ussid d yiwet gar tmezra n umyag. D timezri ur nemmid, d tigawt yezzifen, d tannumi*». ¹²

Yettili usiley-ines aka:

- **S tmerna n “tt” i ufeggag**

Amedya: ad yawi → yettawi. Urar → tturar.

- **S tussda n tergalt**

Amedya: xdem → xeddem. Sɛu → seɛeu.

2.1.2. Isem

Isem, d awal i d-yemmalen tayawsa, amdan, imyi ney ayersiw, tettbeddil talya-s ilmend n tawsit (amalay/unti), amdan (asuf/ asget) akked waddad (ilelli/ amaruz), isem yesea atas n twuriwin, yezmer ad yili d aseɣru, d asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid, d asemmad s tenzeyt, d asemmad n yisem, d anmel n usentel, akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 38): «*Isem, d awal i yettbeddilen almend n tawsit, addad d umdan. Deg wayen i yerzan tawsit, yezmer yisem ad yili d amalay ney d unti. Deg wayen i yerzan addad, yezmer yisem ad d-yas deg waddad ilelli ney deg waddad amaruz. Deg wayen yerzan amdan, yezmer ad yili d asuf ney asget*». ¹³

Isem deg tmaziyt yesea kraɗ n tecraɗ tigejdanin (tawsit, amdan, addad).

2.1.2.1. Tawsit

Tawsit deg tjeɣrumt, temmal-d amgired gar umalay d wunti, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 47): «*Tawsit, d tulmist n tjeɣrumt i yessemgiriden gar snat n talyiwin n yisem, talya n umalay akked talya n wunti. Talyiwin-a, mmalent-d deg tuget awtem d tewtemt deg tudert takmamt*». ¹⁴

¹² KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

¹³ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

¹⁴ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

2.1.2.2.1. Amalay

Isem amalay deg tmaziyt s umata ibeddu s yiwet gar teyra-a (a, i, u), akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **NAIT ZERRAD (K.)**, (1995: 44): «*Isem amalay s umata ibeddu s tiyra a, i ney u*». ¹⁵

- Amedya: axxam. Aqcic.

Llan kra n yismawen imalayen beddun s tergalt, akken llan kra yismawen imalyen d iretṭalen.

- Amedya: seksu, tṭlam.

2.1.2.1.2. Unti

Isem unti deg tmaziyt s umata yettili usiley-ines s tmerna n (t) yer tazwara d (t) yer taggara akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 52): «*S umata, yettban-d yisem unti s tecreḍt n wunti t----t*». ¹⁶

- Amedya: tamyard (t----t).

2.1.2.2 Amḍan

Amḍan, d taggayt n tjerrumt, yessemgarden gar wasuf d usget, yezmer ad yili d asuf ney d asget.

2.1.2.2.1. Asuf

Asuf deg tmaziyt s umata fell-as i yebna usiley n usget s tmerna n yizwiren d yidfiren, yenna-d deg usentel-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 35): «*Asuf d taggayt n umḍan i d-yemmalen “yiwen” deg yismawen n wayen i yettwaḥsaben (tanmegla ~ atas)*». ¹⁷

- Amedya: anelmad (asuf) inelmaden (asget)

2.1.2.2.2. Asget

Asget, d ayen i d-yemmalen atas n tyawsiwin, yenna-d deg unamek-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 33): «*Asget, d taggayt n umḍan i d-yemmalen “atas” deg yismawen n wayen i yettwaḥsaben (tanmegla yiwen-atas)*». ¹⁸

- Amedya: ixxamen (asget) axxam (asuf).

2.1.2.3. Addad

Addad, d talya i yezmer yisem ad yesɛu ilmend n wadeg-is deg tefyirt, d tasmilt tajerrumant i yessemgirid gar waddad ilelli d waddad amaruz, akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020:39, 40): «*Deg unagraw n umyag d yisem, nesseqdac awal tayara*

¹⁵ NAIT ZERRAD (K.), (1995), *Tajerrumt n tmaziyt tamirant (taqbaylit) I- talyiwin*: «Le nom masculine commence en général par une des voyelles initiales (ou préfixe d'état) a, i, ou u».

¹⁶ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

¹⁷ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

¹⁸ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

(amyag/ isem n tyara) iwakken ad d-nin yes-s amyag ney isem i d-yeqqaren amek i tga kra n taluft». ¹⁹

2.1.2.3.1. Addad ilelli

Addad ilelli, d talya tamagnut n yisem, ayen i d-yemmalen d addad ilelli d tiyri tamezwarut n yisem.

- Amedya: axxam (addad ilelli) uxxam (addad amaruz).

2.1.2.3.2. Addad amaruz

Addad amaruz, yettili s ubeddel n teyri tamezwarut n yisem deg waddad ilelli.

- Amedya: unelmad (addad amaruz) anelmad (addad ilelli).
 - **Deg twuri (taseddast)**

2.1.3. Uddus amseyru

Uddus amseyru, d tafyirt taddayt tebna yef sin n yiferdisen: amsimer ney asentel d useyru, yezmer ad yili uddus amseyru anemyag ney uddus amseyru aremyag deg unamek-a yenna-d **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 25): «*Nessawal uddus amseyru i wuddus deg yella useyru. Nessawal-as dayen tafyirt taddayt*». ²⁰

- Uddus amseyru anemyag = asentel + aseyr.

Amedya: yerwa.

Yerwa: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Rwa : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- Uddus amseyru aremyag = amsimer + aseyr.

Amedya: d aqcic.

D aqcic: tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Aqcic : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

¹⁹ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

²⁰ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

2.1.3.1. Aseyru

Aseyru, d aferdis agejdan di tefyirt, d ul n tefyirt, yezmer ad yili d amyag neɣ d isem neɣ d ayen i yettuyalen deg wadeg n yisem akken i d-tenna deg usentel-a **SADIQI (F.)**, (1997:147): «*Aseyru n tefyar taddayin yezmer ad yili d anemyag neɣ d aremyag*».²¹

Aseyru ɣur-s i d-qqnen akk yiferdisen-nniɣen ma ulac-it, ur ttilin ara, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **ACHOUR (R.)**, (2020:36): «*Aseyru d aferdis agejdan deg tefyirt, ma yettwakkes tenger tefyirt-nni*».²²

- Amedya: iruḥ.

Iruḥ: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ɣer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ruḥ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyru.

- Amedya: D ageffur.

D ageffur: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D : d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Ageffur : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyru.

2.1.3.2. Akenseyru

Akenseyru, d amur seg tefyirt yebna am wuddus amseyru yettili deg tefyirt tuddist tuggilt akked tefyirt tamassayt, mi ara ddaklen sin n yimyagen amezwaru ad yili d aseyru, wis sin ad yili d akenseyru, yezmer ad yili d anemyag neɣ d aremyag.

Amedya: ur tufiɣ i yellan.

Ur: d tazelya n tibawt.

Tufiɣ: d amyag yeftin ɣer yizri ibaw, udem wis sin, amalay/unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d aseyru.

T____d: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ufi : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyru.

I : d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yellan: d amayun n yizri, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

²¹ SADIQI (F.), (1997), *Grammaire du berbère*: «Le prédicat des phrases simples peut-être soit verbal soit non-verbal».

²² ACHOUR (A.), (2020), *Syntaxe de la phrase kabyle*: «Le prédicat constitue l'élément central, non supprimable et nécessaire à la constitution de la phrase».

2.1.3.3. Amsimer

Yettili deg tefyirt taremyagt, deg unamek-a akken i d-yenna **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 25): «*Deg tseddast n twuriwin, amsimer d alyac i yettaken azal n tefyirt i kra n wawal n taggayt n umawal deg tefyirt*».²³

Amsimer yezmer ad yili s talyiwin-a: tazelya n tilawt “d”, tinzay.

Amedya: d aqcic

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Aqcic: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

2.1.3.4. Asentel

Asentel, d win i d-yettilin s talya n umatar udmawan deg tefyirt tanemyagt i yeqqnen yer ufeggag.

- Amedya: yečča.

Yačča: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amtar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

čča : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

2.1.4. Asemmad

Asemmad, d tawuri i yettadam yisem deg tefyirt ilmend n wadeg-is, yezmer ad yili d isem ney d amqim, yef waya tiwuriwin n yisem mgardent nezmer ad naf : asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid, asemmad n yisem, asemmad s tenzeyt, deg unamek-a yenna-d **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 32): «*Deg tseddast n twuriwin, asemmad d tawuri i tettay taggayt n yisem (isem ya s timmad-is, amqim, arbib, ...) deg tefyirt. D asemmad ay yettarran tafyirt taddayt d taħerfit*».²⁴

2.1.4.1. Asemmad imsegzi

Asemmad imsegzi, d isem yettili deg waddad amaruz i d-yemmalen win igan tigawt, d isem irennun yer umyag, tawsit-is d umđan-is am tin n umatar udmawan n umyag, yettbin-d s usteqsi : anwa/ menhu, deg usentel-a yenna-d **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 134): «*Asemmad imsegzi, d isem deg waddad amaruz, yessegzay-d asentel di tefyirt tumyigt, aseyr di tefyirt tarumyigt. Asemmad imsegzi, d yiwet gar twuriwin tigejdanin n yisem: yeqqen srid yer tefyirt taddayt*».²⁵

- Amedya: yečča uqcic.

²³ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

²⁴ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya. .

²⁵ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

Yečča: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrü.

Uqçic : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi.

2.1.4.2. Asemmad usrid

Asemmad usrid, d isem yettili deg waddad ilelli, d isem irennun yer umyag, yettbin-d s usteqsi: d acu? akken yezmer ad d-yas deg umkan-is umqim awşil, deg usentel-a yenna-d **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 136): «*Isem asemmad usrid, d isem deg waddad ilelli, yeqqen srid yer useyrü n tefyirt. Asemmad usrid yezmer ad yili d isem ney d amqim udmawan awşil n umyag*». ²⁶

- Amedya: yura tamsirt.

Yura: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrü.

Tamsirt : d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

- Amedya: yura-tt.

Yura: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrü.

-tt: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

2.1.4.4. Asemmad arusrid

Asemmad arusrid, d isem yettili deg waddad amaruz, yeqqen yer useyrü n tefyirt s tenzeyt “i” yettbin-d s usteqsi: i wacu/ i wumi, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 31): «*Asemmad arusrid d tawuri gar twuriwin timenza i yezmer ad yay yisem deg tefyirt. D tawuri n yisem i d-iger uwuran (tanzeyt) deffir useyrü*». ²⁷

Asemmad arusrid yezmer ad d-yas deg umkan-is umqim awşil: (-iw, -ik, -im, -is, -nney...).

²⁶ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

²⁷ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tamaziyt*, Berri.

- Amedya: yura i unelmad.

Yura: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseḃru.

i: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Unelmad: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad arusrid.

- Amedya: yura-as.

Yura: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d afeggag.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseḃru.

-as: d amqim awšil, tawuri-ines d asemmad arusrid.

2.1.4.4. Asemmad s tenzeyt

Asemmad s tenzeyt, d isem yettili deg waddad amaruz irennu-d yef tenzeyt (s, yer, yef, deg, seg...), akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012:142): «*Asemmad s tenzeyt, d isem i d-ggarent tenzay. Yezga deg waddad amaruz. Ssawalen-as dayen asemmad amaylayan. Yemmal: adeg, akud, tayara, allal, azday, aserwes...*».²⁸

- Amedya: iruḥ unelmad yer tesdawit.

Iruḥ: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

i___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

ruḥ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseḃru.

Yer: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tesdawit: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tenzeyt.

Tamawt: llant kra n tenzay yettarran asemmad s tenzeyt deg waddad ilelli.

- Iruḥ s axxam.

Iruḥ: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ruḥ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseḃru.

S: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

²⁸ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt n tmaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

Axxam: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt.

2.1.4.5. Asemmad n yisem

Asemmad n yisem, d isem yettsemmid anamek n yisem-nniḍen, yettili deg waddad amaruz tettili gar-asen tanzeyt “n”, akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **NAIT-ZERRAD (K.)**, (1996: 30): «*Asemmad n yisem yezmer ad yedfer srid isem ney deffir tezneyt (n)*».²⁹

- Amedya: ḍelqey yef wussu n yemma.

Ḍelqey d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem amezwaru, amalay/unti (nekk/nekki), asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus d amseyru anemyag.

_____y: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ḍelq : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Yef: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

wussu: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yemma: d isem, amalay, asuf, war ticreḍt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

2.1.4.6. Anmel n usentel

Anmel n usentel, d tawuri n yisem yettili deg waddad ilelli, yettili yer tazwara n tefyirt (uqbel n umyag), akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 31): «*Anmel n usentel d tawuri n usemmad i d-yemmalen asentel n yinaw i nettaf deg wuddus amseyru*».³⁰

- Amedya: taqcict, tečča imensi.

Taqcict: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel.

Tečča: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (nettat), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Imensi: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

2.1.5. Tasyunt

Tasyunt, d awal armeskil itteqqen isumar n tefyirt, tawuri-ines d awuran imi tetteqqen gar yisumar, ilmend n **BENDALI (S.)**, (2007: 85): «*Tasyunt d awal armeskil iteqqnen gar sin wawalen, sin waggayen n wawalen, ney sin isumar*».³¹

²⁹ NAIT ZERRAD (K.), (1996), *Tajerɣumt n Tmaziyt Tamirant (taqbaylit) 2- taseddast*: «Le complément de nom peut suivre directement le nom déterminé ou être précédé de la préposition n».

³⁰ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

³¹ BENDALI (S.), (2007), *Awfus amaynut n tutlayt tamaziyt*.

2.1.5.1. Tisyunin n tyuni

- Afran: ney, ama....ama...

Amedya: yerwa ney yelluz.

- Tanmegla: lameena, wamma, maca, yerna, yernu, ...

Amedya: yeswa lameena mazal yeffud.

- Alkam: daynetta, ihi, dya,...

Amedya: yečča dya yerwa.

2.1.5.2. Tisyunin n usagel

- Akud: mi, asmi, akken, skud, simmal, qbel, uqbel, segmi, seg wasmi,...

Amedya: skud nettidir, nžerr.

- Tamentilt: imi, axaṭer, acku, elaxaṭer...

Amedya: yendem elaxaṭer yeḍlem.

- Iswi: akken, i wakken, bac, bac akken...

Amedya: yečča akken ad yekkes llaz.

- Tanmegla: yaṣ, yaṣ akken, xas ma, yaṣ ulamma...

Amedya : yelluz yaṣ akken yečča.

- Aserwes: akken, amzun, amzun akken, am wakken, am...

Amedya: yeqqim amzun yestufa.

2.1.6. Tinzay

Tanzeyt, d awal armeskil itteqnen gar yiferdisen n tefyirt, ama gar umyag d yisem ama gar sin n yismawen, tawuri-ines d awuran deg tefyirt, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **BENDALI (S.)**, (2007: 80): «*Tanzeyt d awal armeskil iteqqnen asemmad yer wawal i isemmed. Tanzeyt tettili srid zdat usemmad*». ³²

Tinzay deg tmaziyt bđant yef snat n tsekkiwin:

2.1.6.1. Tinzay n waddad ilelli: d tinzay i d-yeggaren isem yer waddad ilelli am: s, ar...

Amedya: iruḥ s axxam.

2.1.6.2. Tinzay n waddad amaruz: d tinzay i d-yeggaren isem yer waddad amaruz am: i, deg, seg, yef, n.

Amedya: tamurt n yimaziyen.

2.1.7. Imqimen

Amqim, d awal yettilin deg wadeg n yisem, deg tefyar, imqimen deg tmaziyt bđan yef snat n taggayin timeqqranin:

³² BENDALI (S.), (2007), *Awfus amaynut n tutlayt n tamaziyt*.

- Imqimen udmawanen.
- Imqimen arudmawanen.

2.1.7.1. Imqimen udmawanen

Amqim udmawan, d amqim i ifettin ilmend n wudem (udem amezwaru, udem wis sin, udem wis krađ).

Amqim udmawan yebđa yef snat n taggayin:

- Amqim ilelli.
- Amqim awşil.

2.1.7.1.1. Amqim ilelli

Amqim ilelli, yettattafen adeg n yisem, mi ara yili d aseyrı ney asemmad imsegzi ney d annel n usentel.

Amđan		Asuf		Asget	
udem	tawsit	Amalay	Unti	Amalay	Unti
U 1		Nekk		Nekni	Nkenti
U 2		kečč	kemm	Kunwi	Kunemti
U3		Netta	Nettat	Nutni	Nutenti

2.1.7.1.2. Amqim awşil

Amqim awşil, d amqim i yettattafen adeg n yisem, mi ara yili d asemmad usrid ney d asemmad arusrđ ney d asemmad n yisem.

Amqim awşil yettili:

- Amqim awşil n yisem:

Amedya: axxam n xalti → axxam-is.

- Amqim awşil n umyag:

Amedya: yura i umdakkal-is → yura-as.

2.1.7.2. Amqim arudmawan

Amqim arudmawan, d amqim ur ifettin ara ilmend n wudem, yebđa yef ukkuđ n taggayin:

- **Amqim arbadu:** yiwen, ęed, kra, acemma...
- **Amqim ameskan:** wa (wagi, wagini), ta (tagi, tagini), wihin, tihin, widak, tidak...
- **Amqim amattar:** anwa, anwa, anwi, anti, ayyer, anda, acimi, iwumi, melmi...
- **Amqim amassay:** i, ay, iyer, ideg, iyef...

2.1.8. Tizelyiwin

Tazelya, d aferdis amezyan, teddukkul d yisem ney d umyag.

2.1.8.1. Tazelya n tnilla

Tazelya n tnilla teqqen yer umyag s ujerrid n tuqqna, tezmer ad tili s deffir ney yer sdat-s. Deg tmaziyt llant snat n tzelyiwin n tnilla “d” d “n”.

-d: yer win yettmeslayen.

-n: yer win iwumi ttmeslayen.

- **Sdat n umyag**

Amedya: (yewwed-d) (iruh-n).

- **Deffir n umyag**

Amedya: (ad d-yawwi) (ad ruh-n).

2.1.8.2. Tazelya n tibawt

Tazelya n tibawt, d awalen irmeskilen i irnun yer umyag am “ur...ara” ur sein ara anamek wahd-asen, temmal-d ayen ur nedri ara ney ayen ulac, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **BENDALI (S.)**, (2007: 161): «*Talya tibawt terza, tigawt ur nedri ara ney ayen nettilya*».³³

- Amedya: ur teddunt ara.

2.1.8.3. Tazelya n wurmir

Tazelya n wurmir, d tazelya i irennun yer umyag yeftin yer wurmir ney wurmir ussid, llant snat n tzelyiwin “ad”.

- Amedya: (ass-a ad iruh).

2.1.8.4. Tazelya n tilawt

Tazelya n tilawt, temmal-d ayen yellan, tettilya deffir n yisem ney deffir umqim.

- Amedya: (d argaz) (d netta).

2.2. Tisekkiwin n tefyar

2.2.1. Tafyirt taddayt

Tafyirt taddayt, tebna yef sin n yiferdisen: asentel akked useyru deg tefyirt tanemyagt, ansimer akked useyru deg tefyirt taremyagt.

Akken i tenna-d **BENAZZOUZ (K.)**, (2012/2013:16): «*Tafyirt taddayt, d tafyirt i yesean yiwen umsimer ney n usentel akked yiwen n useyru*».³⁴

³³ BENDALI (S.), (2007), *Awfus amaynut n tutlayt ntamaziyt*.

³⁴ BENAZZOUZ (K.), *Tazrawt nnig turagt, Asezwer deg yisefra n MEETUB Lwennas : Tazrawt tasnalyant, taseddasant d tesnamkant*, 2012/2013.

Tafyirt taddayt: (asentel/amsimer) + Aseyru

Tafyirt taddayt tebda yef snat n tewsatn:

- Tafyirt taddayt tanemyagt.
- Tafyirt taddayt taremyagt.

2.2.1.1. Tafyirt taddayt tanemyagt

Tafyirt taddayt tanemyagt, tebna yef umatar udmawan tawuri-ines d asentel akked ufeggag i yesean tawuri-ines d aseyr, deg usentel yenna-d **AGRAW (IYM.)**, (2020: 27): «*Tafyirt tanemyagt d tafyirt ideg aseyr d amyag*».³⁵

Akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a dayan **NAIT-ZERRAD (K.)**, (1996:79): «*Tafyirt tanemyagt, teddes s yiwen n umyag akked umatar udmawan*».³⁶

Tafyirt taddayt

Tanemyagt = uddus amseyru anemyag (asentel+ Aseyru)

❖ Amedya: yečča.

Yečča: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

2.2.1.2. Tafyirt taddayt taremyagt

Tafyirt taddayt taremyagt, tebna yef wuddus amseyru aremyag d amsimer akked useyr, akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **NAIT-ZERRAD (K.)**, (1996: 82): «*Tafyirt taremyagt iwumi qqaren dayan “tafyirt taynisemt” d tafyirt ur yesean ara amyag*».³⁷

Tafyirt taddayt taremyagt= uddus amseyru aremyag (amsimer + aseyr)

³⁵ AGRAW (IYM.), (2020), *Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt*, Berri.

³⁶ NAIT ZERRAD (K.), (1996), *Tajerřumt n Tmaziyt Tamirant (taqbaylit) 2- taseddast* : «Une phrase verbale complète peut n’être constituée que d’un verbe et d’un indice de personne».

³⁷ NAIT ZERRAD (K.), (1996), *Tajerřumt n Tmaziyt Tamirant (taqbaylit) 2- taseddast*: «La phrase non verbale, que l’on nomme également ‘phrase nominale’ est, comme son nom l’indique, une phrase sans verbe».

- Amedya: d anelmad.

D anelmad: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Anelmad : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

2.2.2. Tafyirt taħerfit

Tafyirt taħerfit, d tin yebnan yef wuddus amseyru akked usemmad ney ugar, akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **BENDALI (S.)**, (2007: 128): «*Tafyirt taħerfit deg-s yiwet tinawt d usemmad ney d waṭas isemmaden*». ³⁸

Ney s unamek-nniḍen tafyirt taħerfit d tafyirt taddadyt iwumi rennun isemmaden, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **NAIT-ZERRAD (K.)**, (1996 :79): «*Tafyirt taħerfit tuddes s yinaw adday (uddus amseyru anemyag ney uddus amseyru aremyag); akked usemmad ney ugar n yisemmaden (agraw n yismawen)*». ³⁹

Tafyirt taħerfit = uddus amseyru (anemyag/ aremyag) + isemmaden.

Tafyirt taħerfit tebḍa yef snat n tewsatin:

- Tafyirt taħerfit tanemyagt.
- Tafyirt taħerfit taremyagt.

2.2.2.1. Tafyirt taħerfit tanemyagt

Tafyirt taħerfit tanemyagt, d tafyirt i yebnan yef wuddus amseyru anemyag akked usemmad ney ugar, akken i d-tenna deg unamek-a **SADIQI (F.)**, (1997: 14): «*Tifyar tiħerfiyin tinemyagin, d tifyar i yesean yiwen uferdis agejdan d amyag*». ⁴⁰

Tafyirt taħerfit tanemyagt, d tafyirt taddadyt tanemyagt rennun yur-s yisemmaden, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012 : 129) : «*Tafyirt taħerfit d tafyirt ilan yiwet n tefyirt taddadyt tumyigt d yiwen usemmad ney ugar, ayen iwumi nezmer ad nsiwel asumer*». ⁴¹

Tafyirt taħerfit tanemyagt = uddus amseyru anemyag (asentel+ aseyr) +isemmaden

³⁸ BENDALI (S.), (2007) , *Awfus amaynut n tutlayt tamazit*.

³⁹ NAIT- ZERRAD (K.), (1996), *Tejerṛumt n Tmaziyt Tamirant (taqbaylit)*:« La phrase simple est composée d'un énoncé minimum (EVM ou ENM) et d'un ou plusieurs compléments (GN) ».

⁴⁰ SADIQI (F.), (1997), *Grammaire du berbère*: «Les phrases verbales simples sont les phrases dont l'élément essentiel est le verbe».

⁴¹ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Usqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

▪ **Tafyirt taḥerfit s usemmad imsegzi**

Amedya: yečča uqci.

Yečča: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Uqci:d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi.

▪ **Tafyirt taḥerfit s usemmad usrid**

Amdya: yeswa aman.

Yeswa: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Swa: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Aman: d isem, deg waddad ilelli, amalay, asget, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

▪ **Tafyirt taḥerfit s usemmad arusrid**

Amedya: yura aḍris i uselmad.

Yura: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura:d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Aḍris :d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid

I: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Uselmad: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad arusrid.

▪ **Tafyirt taḥerfit s usemmad s tenzeyt**

Amedya: nrewwel yef tidet.

Nrewwel: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekkni/nekkenti), amalay/unti, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

N____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Rewwel: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Yef: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tidet : d isem, unti, asuf, war ticreḍt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tenzeyt.

▪ Tafiirt taħerfit s usemmad n yisem

Amedya: ruħey yer uxxam n jeddi.

Ruħey: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekk/nekki), amalay/unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

____y: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ruħ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

Yer: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran

uxxam: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt.

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Jeddi : d isem, amalay, asuf, war ticredt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

2.2.2.2. Tafiirt taħerfit taremyagt

Tafiirt taħerfit taremyagt, d tafiirt i yebnan yef wuddus amseyru aremyag akked usemmad ney ugar, akken i d-tenna deg usentel-a **BENAZZOUZ (K.)**, (2012/2013:19): «*Tafiirt taħerfit taremyagt, d tafiirt i yezdin gar umsimer d useyrū aremyag*». ⁴²

Tafiirt taħerfit taremyagt d tafiirt taddayt taremyagt mi rennun yur-s yisemmaden akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 131): «*tafiirt taħerfit tarumyigt d tafiirt ilan yiwet n tefyirt taddayt tarumyigt d yiwen usemmad ney ugar, ayen iwumi nezmer ad nsiwel “asumer”*». ⁴³

Tafiirt taħerfit taremyagt = uddus amseyru aremyag (amsimer + aseyrū) + isemmaden.

▪ Amedya:d axxam n jeddi.

D axxam: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Axxam : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

N: d tanezyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Jeddi : d isem, amalay, asuf, war ticredt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

⁴²BENAZZOUZ (K.), Tazrawt nnig turagt, *Asezwer deg yisefra n MEETUB Lwennas : Tazrawt tasnalyant, taseddasant d tesnamkant*, 2012/2013.

⁴³ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt tamaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya .

2.2.3. Tafyirt tuddist

Tafyirt tuddist, d tafyirt i yebnan yef sin n yisumar ney ugar, zemrent ad ilint d tinemyagin ney d tiremyagin, akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a **NAIT-ZERRAD (K.)**, (1996: 91): «*Tafyirt tuddist teddes yef sin yisumar ney ugar, ney tifyar*». ⁴⁴

Tafyirt tuddist tebɗa yef kraɗ n tewsatin:

- Tafyirt tuggilt
- Tafyirt tuqqint
- Tafyirt tamassayt

Akken i d-tenna deg usentel-a n **SADIQI (F.)**, (1997: 160): «*Tafyirt tuddist tebɗa yef kraɗ n tsekkiwin : tifyar tuggilin, tifyar tuqqinin akked tifyar timassayin*». ⁴⁵

2.2.3.1. Tafyirt tuddist tuggilt

Tafyirt tuddist tuggilt, d tafyirt i yebnan yef sin n yisumar myuqqanen s wassay n usagel: asumer agejdan akked usumer uggil.

- **Asumer agejdan:** asumer-a yezmer ad yili iman-is deg tefyirt acku d netta d llsas n tefyirt.
- **Asumer uggil:** asumer-a ur yezmir ara ad yili iman-is deg tefyirt acku ur yesɛi ara anamek.

Isumar n tefyirt tuggilt zemren ad ilin s snat n tewsatin:

- Asumer uggil usrid (war tasyunt).
- Asumer uggil arusrid (s tesyunt n usagel).

Deg usentel-a tenna-d **BENAZZOUZ (K.)**, (2012/2013: 24): «*Nezmer ad nebɗu asumer uggil yef snat n tsekkiwin: asumer uggil usrid; akked usumer uggil arusrid*». ⁴⁶

2.2.3.1.1. Asumer uggil usrid (war tasyunt)

Asumer uggil usrid yettɗafar asumer agejdan war tasyunt.

Asumer 1 + asumer 2

⁴⁴ NAIT ZERRAD (K.), (1996), *Tajerrumt n Tmaziyt Tamirant (taqbaylit) 2- taseddast* : « La phrase complexe est composée de deux ou plusieurs propositions ou phrases ».

⁴⁵ SADIQI (F.), (1997), *Grammaire du berbère* : « Les phrases complexes se subdivisent en trois catégories majeures : (1) les phrases subordonnées, (2) les phrases coordonnées et (3) les phrases clivées ».

⁴⁶ BENAZZOUZ (K.), Tazrawt nnig turagt, *Asezwer deg yisefra n MEETUB Lwennas : Tazrawt tasnalyant, taseddasant d tesnamkant*, 2012/2013.

- Amedya: iruḥ ad yečč.

Iruḥ: d asumer agejdan.

Iruḥ: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ruḥ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseḡru.

Ad yečč: d asumer uggil usrid.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Yečč: d amyag yeftin yer wurmir, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseḡru.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čč: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseḡru.

2.2.3.1.2. Asumer uggil arusrid (s tesyunt n usagel)

Asumer uggil arusrid yetṭafar asumer agejdan s tesyunt.

Asumer 1 + tasyunt + Asumer 2

- **Tasyunt n wakud**

Amedya: yečča mi yelluḡ.

Yečča: d asumer agejdan.

Yečča: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseḡru.

Mi yelluḡ: d asumer uggil arusrid.

Mi: d tasyunt n wakud, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yelluḡ: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseḡru.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Lluḡ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseḡru.

- **Tasyunt n userwes**

Amedya: tecbeḥ amzun d ayyur.

Tecbeḥ: d asumer agejdan.

Tecbeħ: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (nettat), unti, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Cbeħ : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Amzun d ayyur : d asumer uggil arusrid.

Amzun : d tasyunt n userwes, tawuri-ines d awuran.

D: tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Ayyur : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d akenseyr.

▪ Tasyunt n Tenmegla

Amedya : yeħrec Ƴas d aqcic.

Yeħrec: d asumer ugejdan.

Yeħrec: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ĥrec: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Ƴas d aqcic : d asumer uggil arusrid.

Ƴas : d tasyunt n tenmegla, tawuri-ines d awuran.

D : tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Aqcic : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d akenseyr.

2.2.3.2. Tafyirt tuqqint

Tafyirt tuqqint, d tafyirt i yebnan Ƴef sin n yisumar neƳ ugar d igejdanen, isumar-a d ilelliyen zemren ad ilin d inemyagen akken zemren ad ilin d iremyagen, d tin yettilin s umseđfer neƳ s umaqqan.

Tafyirt tuqqint tezmer ad d-tili s snat n talyiwin:

- Tuqqna s usmiwer (war tesyunt n tuqqna)
- Tuqqna s umaqqan (tesyunt n tuqqna)

2.2.3.2.1. Tuqqna s usmiwer

D amseđfer n sin neƳ ugar n yisumar war tasyunt.

Asumer ilelli1 + Asumer ilelli 2

- Amedya: yečča, yeswa.

Yečča: d asumer ilelli 1.

Yečča: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Yeswa: d asumer ilelli 2.

Yeswa: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Swa: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

2.2.3.2.2. Tuqqna s umaqqan

D amsedfer n sin yisumar, ad tili gar-asen tesyunt.

Asumer ilelli1 + tasyunt+ asumer ilelli 2

▪ Tasyunt n ufran

Amedya: d itij ney d ageffur.

D itij: d asumer ilelli 1.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Itij : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Ney: d tasyunt n ufran, tawuri-ines d awuran.

D ageffur: d asumer ilelli 2.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Ageffur: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

▪ Tasyunt n tenmegla

Amedya : yečča lameena ur yerwi ara.

Yečča: d asumer ilelli 1.

Yečča: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Lameena: d tasyunt n temnegla, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Ur yerwi ara: d asumer ilelli 2.

Ur: tazelya n tibawt.

Yerwi: d amyag yeftin yer yizri ibaw, udem wis kraḍ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Rwi: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- **Tasyunt n ulkam**

Amedya: yeswa dya yerwa.

yeswa: d asumer ilelli 1.

yeswa: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Swa: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Dya: d tasyunt n ulkam, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yerwa: d asumer ilelli 2.

Yerwa: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Rwa: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

2.2.3.3. Tafyirt tamassayt

Tafyirt tamassayt, d tafyirt i yeddsen s sin n yisumar ney ugar: asumer agejdan akked usumer amassay, asumer-a yetteqqen yer usumer agejdan s umqim amassay.

Asumer agejdan yettili deg-s useyr, ma d asumer amassay yettili d akenseyr, akken i d-tenna deg usentel-a **BENAZZOUZ (K.)**, (2012/ 2013: 27): «Asumer agejdan, yettwasuddes s usentel ney s umsimer d aseyr; ma d wayeḍ, d asumer amassay i yettwasuddsen tikwal s usentel ney s umsimer d ukenseyr, tikwal s ukenseyr kan».⁴⁷

- Amedya: yezzif ubrid i neḍfer.

Yezzif ubrid: d asumer agejdan.

Yezzif: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Ubrid: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi.

I neḍfer: d asumer amassay.

I: d amqim amassay.

⁴⁷ BENAZZOUZ (K.), Tazrawt nnig turagt, *Asezwer deg yisefra n MEḤTUB Lwennas : Tazrawt tasnalyant, taseddasant d tesnamkant*, 2012/2013.

Nedfer: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekkni/nekknti), amalay/unti, asget, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

N____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

df̄er: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

2.3. Asezwer

Asezwer d tiririt n kra n usemmad yer tazwara n tefyirt. Asezwer d win yebdan yef snat n tsekkiwin: asezwer aħerfi, asezwer uzmir, akken i d-yenna deg unamek-a **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 118): «Asezwer d tuyalin n yisem asemmad i yellan niqal deffir useyru yer tazwara n tefyirt». ⁴⁸

Asezwer d tagnit anida yettbeddil wadeg n kra n yisemmaden akken tebyu tili twuri-ines deg yinaw aħerfi, ladya asezwer imi i yezwar deg tefyirt yettunefk-as yisem n “anmel n usentel” akken d-tenna deg usentel-a **BENAZZOUZ (K.)**, (2012/2013: 37): «Anmel n usentel, d aferdis ilelli; nezmer ad as-nbeddel amkan. D adeg n tazwara n tefyirt i yugten. Anmel n usentel, yeqqen yer useyru s tayect ». ⁴⁹

Deg usentel-a yenna-d **RABEHI (A.)**, (1994/1995: 159): «Asezwer d tigawt n ugazal n kra n tayunt deg yinaw aħerfi akken tebyu tili twuri-ines». ⁵⁰

2.3.1. Asezwer aħerfi

Asezwer aħerfi, mi ara nessezwer yiwen gar yisemmaden n tefyirt, maca aseyru ur yettbeddil ara ama deg tefyirt tamagnut, ama deg tefyirt s usezwer, akken i d-tenna deg unamek-a **BENAZZOUZ (K.)**, (2012/2013: 37): «Asezwer aħerfi, d tiririt n kra n usemmad deg yinaw ama yer tazwara, ama yer taggara n tefyirt. Maca, war ma ibeddel useyru n yinaw aħerfi». ⁵¹

Tafyirt tamagnut: d tafyirt tanašlit yettilin uqbel ma yella-d usezwer, akken dayen ur nezmir ara ad d-nemmeslay yef usezwer war ma nezra amek i tettili tefyirt tamagnut, tafyirt tamagnut tezmer ad tili d tanemyagt ney d taremyagt.

- Amedya: yura unelmad (d tafyirt tamagnut) —————> anelmad, yura (d tafyirt s usezwer).

Deg tefyirt tamagnut:

⁴⁸ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *Awfus n tutlayt n tmaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

⁴⁹ BENAZZOUZ (K.), Tazrawt nnig turagt, *Asezwer deg yisefra n MEETUB Lwennas : Tazrawt tasnalyant, taseddasant d tesnamkant*, 2012/2013.

⁵⁰ RABEHI (A.), *Description du parler d'Aokas (Ait Mhend), Algérie, Béjaia. Morphosyntaxe*, mémoire de magister de linguistique amazighe, sous la direction de Chaker; université de Béjaia. 1994/1995 : «La thématization est un procédé de mise en relief d'une unité de l'enoncé neutre, quelque soit la fonction de cette dernière ».

⁵¹ BENAZZOUZ (K.), Tazrawt nnig turagt, *Asezwer deg yisefra n MEETUB Lwennas : Tazrawt tasnalyant, taseddasant d tesnamkant*, 2012/2013.

Unelmad:d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi.

Deg tefyirt s usezwer:

Anelmad: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel.

Asezwer aħerfi yerza akk isemmaden (asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid...)

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad imsegzi**

Amedya: aqcic, yura → (yura uqcic).

Aqcic: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel deg tefyirt s usezwer, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Yura: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura: d afeġġag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad usrid**

Amedya: Tamaziyt, yelmed-itt → (yelmed Tamaziyt).

Tamaziyt: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel deg tefyirt s usezwer, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Yelmed: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Lmed: d afeġġag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

-itt: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad arusrid**

Amedya: gma-s, tessawel-as → (tessawel-as i gma-s).

Gma: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tenzeyt yettwazewren deg tefyirt tamagnut, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel deg tefyirt s usezwer.

-s: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

Tessawel: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (nettat), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ssawel : d afeġġag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

-as : d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad arusrid.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad s tenzeyt**

Amedya: ħur-sen, d itij.

Ÿur: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

-sen: d amqim awšil n tenzeyt, tawuri-ines d amqim awšil n usemmad s tenzeyt deg tefyirt tamagnut, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tenzeyt yettwazewren .

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Itij: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseħru.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad n yisem**

Amedya: taqciċt, icbeħ ccæer-is → (icbeħ ccæer n teqciċt).

Taqciċt : d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem deg tefyirt tamagnut, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel (deg waddad ilelli) deg tefyirt s usezwer.

Icbeħ: d amyag yeftin ħer yizri, udem wis krađ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseħru anemyag.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Cbeħ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseħru.

Ccæer: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-is d asemmad usrid.

-is: d amqim awšil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

○ **Asezwer uslig**

D tiririt n sin neħ ugar n yisemmaden ħef tikkelt ar tazwara n tefyirt, war ma ibeddel useħru-ines, ama deg tefyirt tamagnut, ama deg tefyirt s usezwer.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad imsegzi d usemmad usrid**

Amedya : aqciċ, lmakla, iċča-tt → (yeċča uqciċ lmakla).

Aqciċ: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt tamagnut d asemmad imsegzi.

Lmakla: d isem, asuf, unti, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt tamagnut d asemmad usrid.

Iċča: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ħer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseħru anemyag.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ĉča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseħru.

-tt: d amqim awšil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad usrid d usemmad arusrid**

Amedya : ađris, i umdakk-el-is, yura-t → (yura ađris i umdakk-el-is).

Aḍris: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt tamagnut d asemmad usrid.

I: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Umdakkel: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad arusrid yettwazewren i d-teggar tenzeyt “i”.

Yura: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

-t : d amqim awṣil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

❖ Asezwer aḥerfi n usemmad usrid d usemmad s tenzeyt

Amedya: tamsirt, deg tfelwit, yura-tt → (yura tamsirt deg tfelwit).

Tamsirt: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tfelwit: d isem, unti, asuf, war ticreḍt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tenzeyt yettwazewren i d-teggar tenzeyt “deg”.

Yura: d amyag aḥerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

-tt : d amqim awṣil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

2.3.2. Asezwer uzmir

D tiririt n usemmad yer tazwara n tefyirt, yettili-d s tezḷya n tilawt « d » sdat n usemmad yettwazewren akked imqimen imassayen ad ilin sdat n useyrū n tefyirt tamagnut, akken i d-tenna deg usentel-a **BENAZZOUZ (K.)**, (2012/2013: 38) : «Asezwer uzmir, yettili-d s tilin n « d » n tilawt send asemmad yettwazewren, akked umqim amassay « i/ay » send amyag». ⁵²

Akken i d-yenna deg usentel-a dayen **KEBIR (B.)**, (2012: 145): «Asezwer uzmir: Dagi, yettbeddil useyrū n tefyirt. D awal-nni yettwaszewren i yettuḡalen d aseyrū n tefyirt, imi d-iger tazelya “d” n tilawt; ma d aseyrū-nni amezwaru yettuḡal d akenseyrū ». ⁵³

⁵² BENAZZOUZ (K.), Tazrawt nnig turagt, *Asezwer deg yisefra n MEḤTUB Lwennas : Tazrawt tasnalyant, taseddasant d tesnamkant*, 2012/2013.

⁵³ KEBIR (B.), (2012), *AWFUS n tutlayt n tmaziyt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmuzya.

Asezwer uzmir yerza akk isemmaden: asemmad imsezgi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid..

❖ **Asezwer uzmir n usemmad imsezgi**

Amedya: d anelmad i yuran —————> (yura unelmad).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Anelmad : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt tamagnut d asemmad imsezgi , tawuri-ines d aseyrus deg tefyirt s usezwer.

I : d amqim amassay.

Yuran: d amayun n yizri, tawuri-ines d akenseyrus.

❖ **Asezwer uzmir n usemmad usrid**

Amedya: d tamsirt i yura —————> (yura tamsirt).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tamsirt : d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt tamagnut d asemmad usrid, tawuri-ines d aseyrus deg tefyirt s usezwer.

I : d amqim amassay.

Yura: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyrus.

Y___ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseyrus.

❖ **Asezwer uzmir n usemmad arusrid**

Amedya: d t̄bel i yebra yer waman ———> (yebra i t̄bel yer waman).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

T̄bel: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt tamagnut d asemmad arusrid, tawuri-ines d aseyrus deg tefyirt s usezwer.

I: d amqim amassay.

Yebra: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyrus.

Y___ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Bra : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseyrus.

❖ **Asezwer uzmir n usemmad s tenzeyt**

Amedya: deg tfelwit i yura —————> (yura deg tfelwit).

Deg: d tenzeyt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tfelwit : d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt tamagnut d asemmad s tenzeyt, tawuri-ines d aseyrus deg tefyirt s usezwer.

I : d amqim amassay.

Yura: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis kraḍ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

Y___ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

Ura: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

Taggrayt :

Yer taggara n uħric-a, nessawed newwi-d awal yef tseddast d wayen i icudden yur-s: deg tazwara nefka-d tabadut i tseddast.

Syin nemmeslay-d yef talya d twuri n yiferdisen deg tefyirt: aseyr, asentel, amsimer akked yisemmaden n tefyirt i yellan d lsa n tefyirt taħerfit: asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrud, asemmad s tenzeyt, asemmad n yisem, anmel n usentel.

Syin newwi-d awal yef tefyirt deg tmaziyt akken nessawed nufa-d tafyirt tebda yef krađ n tsekkiwin :

- ✓ Tafyirt taddayt: tafyirt taddayt tesa uddus amseyru anemyag ney wuddus amseyru aremyag n war isemmaden.
- ✓ Tafyirt taħerfit: tafyirt taħerfit tesa yiwen uddus amseyru yettili d anemyag ney aremyag akked isemmaden.
- ✓ Tafyirt tuddist: tafyirt tuddist tesa sin n yisumar ney ugar tebda yef krađ n taggayin: tafyirt tuddist tuqqint, tafyirt uddist tuggilt akked tefyirt tuddist tamassayt.

Deg taggara n uħric-a nemmeslay-d yef tsekkiwin n usezwer, nufa-d akken asezwer yebda yef snat n tsekkiwin: asezwer aħerfi d asezwer uzmir, mgarden deg wayen yerzan taseddast: deg usezwar aħerfi aseyr yettyimi d win deg tefyirt s usezwer, ma deg usezwer uzmir aseyr n tefyirt tamagnut i yetteqqal d akenseyr.

II. Ahṙic wis sin
Tasleđt

Tazwart

Deg uħric-a nexdem tasleđt i kra n tefyar i d-nefren deg wammud-nney, nessismel-itent ilmend n krađ n tsekkiwin-ines akked wayen yettbeddilen mi ara yili usezwer deg tefyar.

Dya ilmend n tsekkiwin n tefyar akked usezwer nebđa aħric-a:

- ✓ Tasleđt n tefyar taddayin tiremyagin.
- ✓ Tasleđt n tefyar tiħerfiyin: d tin yebđaŋ yef sin, tifyar tiħerfiyin tinemyagin akked tefyar tiħerfiyin tiremyagin.
- ✓ Tasleđt n tefyar tuđdisin: tebđa yef krađ n taggayin, tifyar tuqqinin i yettilin s usmiwer ney s umaqqan, tifyar tuggilin i yettilin s snat tewsatin tuggilt tusridt ney tuggilt tarusridt akked tefyar timassayin yettilin s imqimen imassayen.

Syin nexdem tasleđt i tefyar n usezwer ilmend n taggayin-ines, yebđaŋ yef sin, asezwer aħerfi akked usezwer uzmir.

1. Tifyar taddayin tiremyagin

- *D nettat.*

D nettat: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Nettat: d amqim ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *D Rabaħ.*

D Rabaħ: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Rabaħ: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *D lxir.*

D lxir: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Lxir: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *D azal.*

D azal: d uddus amseyru anemyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Azal: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *D imserri.*

D imserri: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Imserri : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

2. Tifyar tiħerfiyin

2.1. Tifyar tiħerfiyin tinemyagin

- *Ifuk usemmiđ yef yimdanen.*

Ifuk: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Fuk: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

Usemmiđ: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi.

Yef: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yimdanen: d isem, amalay, asget, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt.

- *Yuzzel wawal deg taddart.*

Yuzzel: d amyag aħerfi, yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Uzzel: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

Wawal: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi.

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Taddart: d isem, unti, asuf, war ticrađt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt.

- *Xedmen tamurt.*

Xedmen: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (nutni), amalay, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

___n: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Xedm: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

Tamurt: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

- *Yeffey deg usqif n tejmaet.*

Yeffey: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ffey: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

usqif: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt.

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tejmaet: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- *Yekcem yer texxamt.*

Yekcem: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Kcem: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Yer: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Texxamt: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt.

2.2. Tifyar tiħerfiyin tiremyagin

- *D tafat n wallen-is.*

D tafat: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tafat: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Wallen: d isem, amalay, asget, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

-is: amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- *D ajajih n tmes.*

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Ajajih: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tmes: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- *D tamen n taddart.*

D tamen: d uddus amseyru aremyag.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tamen: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Taddart: d isem, unti, asuf, war ticređt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

3. Tifyar tuddisin

3.1. Tifyar tuddisin tuggilin

3.1.1. Tuggilt tusridt (war tasyunt)

- *Byiy ad nemzer.*

Byiy: d asumer agejdan.

Byiy: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekk/nekki), amalay/unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

____y: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Bȳi: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseȳru.

Ad nemȳer: d asumer uggil usrid.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Nemȳer: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ȳer wurmir, udem amezwaru (nekni/ nekkenti), amalay/unti, asget, tawuri-ines d akenseȳru.

N____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

mȳer: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseȳru.

- ***Yekker ad iruħ.***

Yekker: d asumer agejdan.

Yekker: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ȳer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseȳru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Kker: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseȳru.

Ad iruħ: d asumer uggil usrid.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Iruħ: d amyag yeftin ȳer wurmir, udem wis krađ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseȳru.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ruħ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseȳru.

- ***Țȳes ad testeefuđ.***

Țȳes: d asumer agjdan.

Țȳes: d amyag yeftin ȳer wanadı, udem wis sin (kečč/kemm), amalay/unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d aseȳru.

Țȳes: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseȳru.

Ad testeefuđ: d asumer uggil usrid.

Ad: tazelya n wurmir.

Testeefuđ: d amyag yeftin ȳer wurmir, udem wis sin (kečč/kemm), amalay/unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseȳru.

T____đ: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Steefu: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseȳru.

- ***Yegguma ad yemħiħed.***

Yegguma: d asumer agejdan.

Yegguma: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ȳer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseȳru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Gguma: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseŷru.

Ad yemħiħed: d asumer uggil usrid.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Yemħiħed: d amyag yeftin ŷer wurmir, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseŷru.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Mħiħed: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseŷru.

- **Yugi ad yečč.**

Yugi: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ŷer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseŷru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ugi: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseŷru.

Ad yečč : d asumer uggil usrid.

Ad:d tazelya n wurmir.

Yečč: d amyag yeftin ŷer wurmir, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf,tawuri-ines d akenseŷru.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čč: d aseŷru, tawuri-ines d akenseŷru.

3.1.2. Tuggilt tarusridt (s tesyunt n usagel)

- **Iqmec allen-is akken ad yettes.**

Iqmec allen-is: d asumer agejdan.

Iqmec: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ŷer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseŷru anemyag.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Qmec: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseŷru.

Allen: d isem, unti, asegt, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

-is: d amqim awšil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

Akken ad yettes: d asumer uggil arusrid.

Akken: d tasyunt n yiswi, tawuri-ines d awuran.

ad yettes: d asumer uggil arusrid.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Yettes: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ŷer wurmir, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseŷru.

Y___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d afeggag.

Ṭtes: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

- ***Iceyyeε-itt akken ad tessuter afus-is yer baba-s.***

Iceyyeε-itt: d asumer agejdan.

Iceyyeε: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ceyyeε: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

-itt: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

Akken ad tessuter afus-is yer baba-s: d asumer uggil arusrđ.

Akken: d tasyunt n yiswi, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Tessuter: d amyag yeftin yer wurmir, udem wis krađ (nettāt), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

T___: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ssuter: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

Afus : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

-is: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

Yer : d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Baba: d isem, amalay, asuf, war ticređt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tenzeyt.

-s: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- ***Ad qablen tafsut iwakken ad yekker zher-nsen.***

Ad qablen tafsut: d asumer agejdan.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Qablen: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer wurmir, udem wis krađ (nutni), amalay, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amesyru.

_____n: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Qabl: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

Tafsut: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

Iwakken ad yekker zher-nsent: asumer uggil arusrđ.

Iwakken: d tasyunt n yiswi, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Ad: d tazelya n wurmir.

Yekker: d amyag yeftin yer wurmir, udem wis krađ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

Zher: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

-nsen: d amqim awšil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- ***Qublen taswiet yas akken qessiĥet.***

Qublen taswiet: d asumer agejdan.

Qublen: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ, amalay, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

____n: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Qubl: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrü.

Yas akken qessiĥet: d asumer uggil arusrid.

Yas akken: tasyunt n tenmegla , tawuri-ines d awuran.

Qessiĥet: d amyag n tyara, udem wis krađ (nettat), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyrü.

____t: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Qessiĥ: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseyrü.

3.2. Tifyar tuddisin tuqqinin

3.2.1. Tuqqna s usmiwer (war tasyunt)

- ***Yeqqel tinegnit, yessumt afus-is.***

Yeqqel tinegnit: d asumer ilelli 1.

Yeqqel: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Qqel: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrü.

Tinegnit: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d amernu n tyara.

Yessumt afus-is: d asumer ilelli 2.

Yessumt: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ssumt: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrü.

Afus: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

-is: d amqim awšil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- ***Asemmiđ yesleblub, tignewt tereed.***

Asemmiđ yesleblub: d asumer ilelli 1.

Asemmiđ: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel.

Yesleblub: d amyag yeftin yer wurmir ussid, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Sleblub: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

Tignawt terēd: d asumer ilelli 2.

Tignawt: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel.

Tereed: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (nettāt), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Rēed : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

- ***lħal ires, itij yeqli.***

Lħal ires: d asumer ilelli 1.

Lħal: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel.

Ires: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Res: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

Itij yeqli: d asumer ilelli 2.

Itij: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel.

Yeqli: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

qli: d afeggag tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

- ***Txeddem lexlawi, teggar izeđwan.***

Txeddem lexlawi: d asumer ilelli 1.

Txeddem: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer wurmir ussid, udem wis krađ (nettāt), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Xeddem : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

Lexlawi: d isem, unti, asget, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

Teggar izeđwan: d asumer ilelli 2.

Teggar: d amyag yeftin yer wurmir ussid, udem wis krađ (nettāt), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ggar: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrū.

Izeđwan: d isem, amalay, asget, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

- *Nečča, neswa.*

Nečča: d asumer ilelli 1.

Nečča: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ħer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekni/ nkunti), amalay/ unti, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

N____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Čča: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Neswa:d asumer ilelli 2.

Neswa: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ħer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekni/ nkunti), amalay/ unti, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

N____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

swa: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *Nesla, neŧes.*

Nesla: d asumer ilelli 1.

Nesla: d amyag aħerfi yeftin ħer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekni/nkenti), amalay/unti, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

N____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Sla: d aseyr, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Neŧes: d asumer ilelli 2.

Neŧes: d amyag yeftin ħer yizri, udem amezwaru, amalay/unti, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

N____ : d amatar udmawan, tawuti-ines d asentel.

Ŧes: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

3.2.2. Tuqqint s umaqqan (s tesyunt)- *Qimey i laz yernu ieedda lawan n yimensi.*

Qimey i laz: d asumer ilelli 1.

Qimey: d amyag yeftin ħer yizri, udem amezwaru nekk, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

____y: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Qim: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

I: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Laz: d isem, amalay, asuf, war ticrađt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad arusrđd.

Yernu: D tesyunt n tenmegla, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Ieedda lawan n yimensi: d asumer ilelli 2.

Ieedda: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Lawan: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

yimensi: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- ***D tignawt i t-irefden ney d tamurt i t-isbeleen.***

D tignawt i t-irefden : d asumer ilelli 1.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tignawt: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

I: d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

T-: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

Irefden: d amayun n yizri, tawuri-ines d akenseyr.

Ney: Tasyunt n ufran, tawuri-ines d awuran.

d tamurt i t-isbeleen: d asumer ilelli 2.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tamurt: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

I: d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

T-: d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid.

Isbeleen: d amayun n yizri, tawuri-ines d akenseyr.

- ***Ur s-tenni zzant ney ryant.***

Ur s-tenni tezzent: d asumer ilelli 1.

Ur: d tazelya n tibawt.

S-: d amqim awşil n usemmad urusrid.

Tenni: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri ibaw, udem wis krađ (nettat), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T__: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Nni : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

zzant : d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (nitenti), unti, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

____nt : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Zza : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Ney : d tasyunt n ufran, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Ryant: d asumer ilelli 2.

Ryant: d amyag yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ, unti, asget, tawuri-ines d akenseyr.

____nt: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Rya: d afeggag, tawuru-ines d akenseyru.

3.3. Tifyar tuddisin timassayin

- *D nettat i tettraju.*

D nettat: d asummer agejdan.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Nettat: d amqim ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

I tettraju: d asumer amassay.

I: d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tettraju: d amyag yeftin yer wurmir ussid, udem wis krađ (nettata), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

T____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

ttraju: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

- *Ur tufiđ i yellan.*

Ur tufiđ: d asumer agejdan.

Ur: tazelya n tibawt.

Tufiđ: d amyag aħerfi yefti yer yizri ibaw, udem wis sin (kečč/kemm), amalay/ unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

T__đ: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ufi : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

I yellan : d asumer amassay.

I: d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yellan: d amayun n yizri, tawuri-ines d akenseyru

- *D tađut i tqerdec.*

D tađut: asumer agejdan .

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tađut: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

I tqerdec: d asumer amassay.

I: d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tqerdec: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (nettata), unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyru.

4. Asezwer

4.1. Asezwer Aħerfi

4.1.1. Tifyar tinemyagin

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad imsegzi**

- *Uccanen, ttemsawalen* → (*ttemsawalen wuccanen*).

Uccanen: d isem, amalay, asget, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, d asemmad imsegzi (addad amaruz) deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Ttemsawalen: d amyag yeftin yer wurmir ussid, udem wis krađ (nutni), amalay, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

_____n: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ttemsawal: d afeġġag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *Ayaziđ, iēeggeđ* → (*iēeggeđ uyaziđ*).

Ayaziđ: d isem amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi (addad amaruz) deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Iēeggeđ: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel;

ēeggeđ: d afeġġag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *Itij, iruħ* → (*iruħ yitij*).

Itij: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli. tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi (addad amaruz) deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Iruħ: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ruħ: d afeġġag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *Lmal, yerwa* → (*yerwa lmal*).

Lmal: d isem, amalay, asget, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, d tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Yerwa: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Rwa: d afeġġag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *Lmulud, ibed deg ufrag* —→ (*ibed Lmulud deg ufrag*).

Lmulud: d isem amazlay amalay, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

ibed: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

bed: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Ufrag : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines asemmad s tenzeyt.

- *Netta, yekna-d aqerruy-is* —→ (*yekna-d netta aqerruy-is*).

Netta: d amqim udmawan ilelli, udem wis krađ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Yekna: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawa, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Kna: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

-d: d tazelya n tnilla.

Aqerruy: d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad usrid deg tefyirt tamagnut.

-is: d amqim awşil n usemmad n yisem.

- *Imezday n taddart, mugren-d tislit* —→ (*mugren-d yimezday n taddart tislit*).

Imezday: d isem, amalay, asget, deg waddad ilelli.

N: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Taddart: d isem, unti, asuf, war ticerđt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

(Imezday n taddart): d uddus seg yisem d usemmad n yisem, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Mugren: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (nutni), amalay, asget, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

____n: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Mugr: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyr.

- *Axxam n lqayed, yezga-d deg tlemmast* —→ (*yezga-d uxxam n lqayed deg tlemmast*).

Axxam: d isem deg waddad ilelli, amalay, asuf.

N:d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Lqayed : d isem, amalay, war ticređt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

(Axxam n lqayed): d uddus seg yisem d usemmad n yisem, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Yezga: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Zga: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrı.

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Tlemmast: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi n usemmad arusrıd**

- *I Laz, qqimey* → *(Qqimey i laz).*

I: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Laz: D isem, amalay, asuf, war ticređt n waddad amaruz. tawuri-ines d asemmad arusrıd yettwazewren.

Qqimey: d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem amezwaru (nekk/nekki), amalay/unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

____y: d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Qqim: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrı.

❖ **Asezwer aħerfi s usemmad s tanzeyt**

- *Deg yiles-iw, tekseđ* → *(teksesđ deg yiles-iw).*

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yiles : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt yettwazewren.

-iw : d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem .

Tekseđ : d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis sin (kečč/kemm), amalay/unti, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

T____đ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Ks : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseyrı.

- *Deg şşehra, ixdem* → *(ixdem deg şşehra).*

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

şşehra : D isem, unti, asuf, war ticrađt n waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tanzeyt yettwazewren.

Ixdem : d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

I____ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Xdem: d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

- *Deg ubrid-is, yesla-d i rkeđ* → (*yesla-d i rkeđ deg ubrid-s*).

Deg: d tanzeyt, tawuri-ines d awuran.

ubrid : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad amaruz, tawuri-ines d asemmad s tenzeyt yettwazewren.

Yesla : d amyag aħerfi yeftin yer yizri, udem wis krađ (netta), amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d uddus amseyru anemyag.

Y____ : d amatar udmawan, tawuri-ines d asentel.

Sla : d afeggag, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

4.1.2. Tifyar tiremyagin

- *Igenni, d taduli-iw* → (*d taduli-iw yigenni*).

Igenni : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg waddad amaruz deg tefyirt tamagnut.

D : d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d ansimer.

Taduli : d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

-iw : d amqim awşil, tawuri-ines d asemmad n yisem.

- *Lqaæa, d ussu-inu* → (*d ussu-inu lqaæa*).

Lqaæa : d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

D : d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d ansimer.

Ussu : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

-inu : d amqim awşil d asemmad n yisem).

- *Yessi-is, d tiguşilin* → (*d tiguşilin yessi-is*).

Yessi: d isem, unti, asget, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

-is: amqim awşil n asemmad n yisem.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d ansimer.

Tiguşilin : d isem, unti, asget, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

- *Tirugza, d nnif* → (*d nnif trugza*).

Tirugza: d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d anmel n usentel, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d ansimer.

Nnif : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseýru.

4.2. Asezwer uzmir

4.2.1. Tifyar tinemyagin

❖ Asezwer uzmir s usemmad imsegzi

- *D argaz i yeyran* —————→ (*yeyra urgaz*).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer

Argaz : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyrū deg tefyirt s usezwer, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg waddad amaruz deg tefyirt tamagnut.

I : d amqim amassay. Tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yeyran: d amayun n yizri, tawuri-ines d akenseyrū.

- *D agerruj i yellan* —————→ (*yella ugerruj*).

D : d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Agerruj : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyrū deg tefyirt s usezwer, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg waddad amaruz deg tefyirt tamagnut.

I : d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Yellan: d amayun n yizri, udem wis krađ, amalay, asuf, tawuri-ines d akenseyrū.

- *D tafsut i kecmen* —————→ (*tekcem tefsut*).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tafsut : d isem, unti, asuf, tawuri-ines deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines d aseyrū deg tefyirt s usezwer , tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

I : d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

Kecmen: d amayun n yizri, tawuri-ines d akenseyrū.

4.2.2. Tifyar tiremyagin

- *D lmulud i d amenzu* —————→ (*d amenzu lmulud*).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Lmulud : d isem amazlay amalay, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d aseyrū, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

I : d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Amenzu : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d akenseyrū, tawuri-ines d aseyrū deg tefyirt tamagnut.

- *D win i d abrid-is* —————→ (*d abrid-is win*).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Win : d amqim ameskan n ubdar, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d aseyrū, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

I : d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Abrid : d isem, amalay, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d akenseyru, tawuri-ines d aseyrū deg tefyirt tamagnut.

- *D tagi i d ddunit* → (*d ddunit tagi*).

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Tagi : d amqim ameskan n tizin, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d aseyrū, tawuri-ines d asemmad imsegzi deg tefyirt tamagnut.

I : d amqim amassay, tawuri-ines d awuran.

D: d tazelya n tilawt, tawuri-ines d amsimer.

Ddunit : d isem, unti, asuf, deg waddad ilelli, tawuri-ines deg tefyirt s usezwer d akenseyru, tawuri-ines d aseyrū deg tefyirt tamagnut.

Taggrayt

Deg taggara n uḥric-a wis sin n tesleḍt taseddasant i 229 n tefyar, nessawed newwi-d awal yef tsekkiwin n tefyar akked usezwer nwala isemmaden i yetthaz usezwer aḥerfi akked usezwer uzmir, akked twuri n yiferdisen deg tefyar, yer taggara nessawed yer yigemmad-a:

- Nufa-d 7 n tefyar taddayin tiremyagin.
- Nufa-d 34 n tefyar tiherfiyin, 26 n tefyar tinemyagin akked 8 n tefyar tiremyagin.
- Nufa-d 42 n tefyar tuddisin tuggilin.
- Nufa-d 34 n tefyar tuddisin tuqqinin.
- Nufa-d 16 n tefyar timassayin.
- Deg wayen yerzan asezwer, nufa-d 73 n tefyar deg usezwer aḥerfi, 23 deg usezwer uzmir

Ma deg wayen yerzan tawuri n yiferdisen deg tefyirt, ad naf amyag deg tefyirt yettili d aseḥru, ma d isem yettas-d d aseḥru, d asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid, d asemmad s tenzeyt, d asemmad n yisem, d anmel n usentel. Ttilin dayen gar yisumar n tefyar tinzay d tesyunin akked yimqimen imassayen i yesean tawuri d awuran.

Taggrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-a terza tayult n tesnilest, tasleđt taseddasant n tefyar n teqbaylit, i d-negmer seg tullist n Azal n Tayri n umaru Islam Bessaci. Iswi agejdan n leqdic-a d asebgen n tsekkiwin n tefyar d twuri n yal aferdis deg tefyirt.

Yef waya nebđa tazrawt-a yef sin n yihricen:

Aħric n tezri akked uħric n tesleđt, deg tazwara n uħric n tezri newwi-d awal yef tseddast s umata, syin nemmeslay-d yef twuri n yiferdisen yettilin deg tefyirt taqbaylit, am umyag i yesean tawuri d aseyrı ney d akenseyrı deg tefyirt, ma d isem tettbeddil twuri-ines ilmend n wadeg-is deg tefyirt yettili d asemmad ama d (asemmada imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrıd, asemmad s tenzeyt, asemmad n yisem akked unmel n usentel), akked tenzay d tesyunin yesean tawuri d awuran deg tefyirt, syin newwi-d dayen awal yef tefyirt s krađ n tsekkiwin-is, nefka-d tabadut-nsent akked tyessa n yal tafyirt, tafyirt taddayt, tafyirt taħerfit d tefyirt tuddist, deg taggara n uħric-a nemmeslay-d yef usezwer aħerfi akked usezwer uzmir akked yisemmaden yetthaz usezwer deg tefyirt.

Deg uħric wis sin: d aħric n tesleđt taseddasant nga deg-s tasleđt i kra n tefyar i d-nefren deg wammud-nney, nessasmel-itent ilmend n tsekkiwin n tefyar, taddayin, tiħerfiyin akked tuddisin (tuqqinin, tuggilin akked timassayin), syin akkin nga tasleđt i yal aferdis deg tefyirt ilmend n twuri-ines, anida i d-nufa deg tefyirt tanemyagt amyag yettili d aseyrı ney d akenseyrı, ma deg tefyirt taremyagt yettas-d d aseyrı, d asemmad imsegzi, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrıd d usemmad n yisem. Syin nga tasleđt i kra n tefyar yetthaz usezwer aħerfi d usezwer uzmir.

Ihi ilmend n tezrawt-a i nga akka, ad nini d akken nessawed nerra-d yef yisteqsiyen i d-nefka deg tazwara n leqdic-nney imi nessawed nessebgen-d tisekkiwin n tefyirt taqbaylit d twuri n yal aferdis deg tefyirt, akken dayen turdiwin i d-nefka deg tazwara n tezrawt-a sehħant ilmend n tesleđt i nga.

Deg taggara n leqdic-a, ad d-nini ulac leqdic ur nesēi lixsas, maca nessaram nessawed yer yiswi n leqdic, nessaram d win ara d-yernun amaynut deg uħric n tseddast d leqdic ara inejjren abrid i leqdicat-nniđen, yas akken yella wayen ixussen.

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Tijentad

Ammud

1. Tifyar taddayin tiremyagin

1. D nettat. (S 06).
2. D Rabah. (S 45).
3. D Ixir. (S 07).
4. D azal. (S 38).
5. D tidet. (S 63).
6. D Lwennas. (S 52).

2. Tifyar tiherfiyin

2.1. Tifyar tiherfiyin tinemyagin

1. Ifuk usemmid yef yimdanen. (S 05).
2. Tugad yef mmi-s. (S 6).
3. Yeffey deg usqif n tejmaet. (S 6).
4. Yekcem yer texxamt. (S 10).
5. Yenteq Lmulud yer Tziri. (S 11).
6. Yemdel tawwurt n berra. (S 11).
7. Wden yer Leezib. (S 62).
8. Xedmen tamurt. (S 40).
9. Yeqqim Belaid yer yidis n Meqran. (S 62).
10. Hfan warkasen deg tikli. (S 24).
11. Yuzzel wawal deg taddart. (S 21).
12. Temdel tawwurt n texxamt. (S 12).
13. Teffey temyart n Tziri yer berra. (S 22).
14. Tettqed abehnuq deg lkanun. (S 27).
15. Kufrey s lhamu. (S 28).
16. Eddan wussan. (S 36).
17. Ferrun lheb yef walim. (S 40).
18. Yettidir gar yimezday-is. (S 46).
19. Tedda deg ubrid-is. (S 41).
20. Teffey Lwiza deg uxxam. (S 44).
21. Xezret yer tebhirt n Qasi. (S 45).
22. Tewwed-d tmeddit n wass. (S 45).

23. Isea sebæa n yirgazen. (S 60).
24. Yettrebbi lmal. (S 60).
25. Kecmen yer tlemmast n ssuq. (S 35).
26. Yeldi-d tawwurt n berra. (S 29).

2.2. Tifyar tîherfiyin tiremyagin

1. D tafat n wallen-is. (S 30).
2. D argaz-iw. (S 41).
3. D tîamen n taddart. (S 06).
4. D tækemt meqqren yer twacult. (S 27).
5. D wid yettatafen deg lîherma-nsen. (S 40).
6. D tin isefden imetîi n umeybun. (S 42).
7. D ajajîh n tmes. (S 12).
8. D argaz n leali. (S 18).

3. Tifyar tuddisin

3.1. Tifyar tuggilin tuddisin

3.1.1. Tuggilt tusridt (war tasyunt n usagel)

1. Byiy ad nemzer. (S 09).
2. Tudert-iw, zemrey ad k-tt-id-fkey. (S 13).
3. Lmulud, ur yezmir ara ad yuçal yer deffir. (S 11).
4. Byiy ad steefuy. (S 30).
5. Tîtes ad testeefud. (S 12).
6. Yugi ad yeçç. (S 13).
7. Yugi ad d-ires yides. (S13).
8. Tettraju Lmulud ad d-yawed. (S 14).
9. Tebya ad yili yid-s i lebda. (S 12).
10. Ur yezmir ad yessuffey lmenteq. (S 29).
11. Tugad ad yennuyni. (S 19).
12. Ttrajun tislit ad teffey deg texxamt-is. (S 22).
13. Tugi ad teffey ad tt-walin yimdanen. (S 22).
14. Tugad ad tennehcam. (S 23).
15. Teuhed argaz-is ad teqqim yer yessi-s. (S 41).
16. Eedzent ad d-krent. (S 43).
17. Iîhemmel ad yeezel iman-is. (S 06).
18. Yekker ad iruh. (S 09).

19. Rekben ad ruḥen. (S 21).
20. Yeereḍ ad yekker. (S 35).
21. Itteddu ad yeḡli. (S 60).
22. Ruḥem ad tetṭsem. (S 39).
23. Yegguma ad yeḡbes. (S 43).

3.1.1. Tuggilt tarusridt (s tasyunt n usagel)

1. Ma mačči d netta, ad teqqim mebla zwaḡ i lebda. (S 10).
2. Akken tebyu tili teswiet, ad ruḡey. (S 19).
3. Yal amdan, itteddu kan akken yufa. (S 05).
4. Akken iruḡ ad yeḡli yiṭij imdanen akk kecmen s ixxamen-n sen ad ččen imensi. (S 21).
5. Yefreḡ aṭas s yimdukal-is acku aṭas aya ur ten-yezri. (S 08).
6. Yeggul ur iruḡ alma yečča imensi. (S 09).
7. Ma yella testufaḍ as-d tameddit n wass ad nemmeslay kra. (S 09).
8. Iqmec allen-is akken ad yeṭṭes. (S 13).
9. Iḡar ad yali wass i wakken ad yemlil d Tziri. (S 13).
10. Yettwassen aṭas acku itteddu yeḡ leswaq. (S 13).
11. Byiḡ ad awḡey ḡar tmezwura akken ay i d-tṣiḡ nnuba. (S 14).
12. Itteddu am imekreḍ. (S 15).
13. Yezdew fell-as s uerur amzun d afrux-nni yettwaṭfen s lazuq. (S 16).
14. Tiziri, tetṭhellil deg-s iwakken ad d-yebru i wawal. (S 17).
15. Tayri-n sen, tban am lebreq deg usigna. (S 20).
16. Awal, yuzzel am lebreq yuy tudrin merra. (S 23).
17. Ad qablen tafsut i wakken ad yekker zher-n sen. (S 43).
18. Iceyyee-itt akken ad tessuter afus-is yeḡ baba-s. (S 18).
19. Kremt a yessi akken ad yekker sseed-nwent. (S 43).

3.2. Tifyar tuddisin tuqqinin

3.2.1. Tuqqna s usmiwer (war tasyunt)

1. Tiregwa ttazalent, laewanṣer tteddun. (S 05).
2. Txeddem lexlawi, teggar izedwan. (S 06).
3. Ijmee-d iman-is, yekker-d yesmeḡsis. (S 06).
4. Yeqqel tinegnit, yessumt afus-is. (S 13).
5. Tiziri tekker-d tessared, tessew-d lqahwa teswa. (S 13).
6. Yers-d yeḡ tzemmut, itteddu didac didac. (S 15).
7. Yebda yettusu, yuḡal yesnaḡnuḡ. (S 15).

8. Ulac aħezzeb, ulac leħya. (S 43).
9. Itij icerreq-d, tecceεceε tafat-is. (S 15).
10. Tiziri jerħent wallen-is, tugad ad tt-farqen d Lmulud i lebda. (S 20).
11. Tezzi-d ddurt, tewwed-d tmeyra n Tziri. (S 20).
12. Teqqim yef tdeggirt, tettef ayesmar-is tettxemmim. (S 22).
13. Asemmid yesleblub, tignewt terεed. (S 31).
14. Teħres aggus, tcegger iyallen-is. (S 41).
15. Yekcem εemmi-s ħur-s, yufa-tt tettru. (S 45).
16. Lħant i uzjal n uzal, qiment i fad d laz. (S 49).
17. Yettdawi imuħan, yesfaħay imetti n yimeyban. (S 39).
18. Ifuk lhem, talwit tettef amħiq-is deg wulawen. (S 41).
19. Itij yesqentel, yessuffey-d tisuqas. (S 13).
20. Neħħa, neswa. (S 51).
21. Nesla, nettes. (S 51).
22. Aserdun yekkes-as εeggu, yezger-d nehta yekker-d. (S 19).
23. Lħal ires, itij yeyli. (S 60).
24. Tizemrin, tiyunan, tirmanin. (S 60).
25. Uccanen ttemsawalen, imħerħar bdan asħerħer. (S 49).
26. Yesmermug weħd-s, yesteqsay iman-is. (S 52).
27. Iħes n tħana, iħ ameggaz tirga leali. (S 56).
28. Yuyal s axxam, yekcem s adaynin. (S 60).
29. Yexsef wudem-is, yeqqen yiles-is. (S 39).

3.2.2. *Tuqqint s umaqqan (s tesyunt)*

1. Qqimey i laz yernu iħedda lawan n yimensi. (S 42).
2. D tignewt i t-irefden ney d tamurt i t-isbeleen. (S 27).
3. D yiwen yettseħħin aħas maca yezga yettarra iman-is deg rrif. (S 31).
4. Ur tezri anda yella ney d acu it-yuyen. (S 47).
5. Ur s-tenni zzant ney ryant. (S 48).

3. *Tifyar tuddisin timassayin*

1. Taqcict-agi, ala nettat i seħn yimawlan-is. (S 06).
2. D targit, i yettargu. (S 08).
3. Yuyal tmekta-d awemmus-nni iceħħiden i teħħa. (S 15).
4. D aħħan, i uħney. (S 21).
5. Ur tufiħ i yellan. (S 31).

6. D iḡerdayen, i iteddun di sqef. (S 31).
7. Wiza, iwelleh-itt Rebbi ḡer tewwurt n uxxam i yellan d ṣbiṭar. (S 34).
8. D tafekka-s, kan i yellan deg wussu. (S 54).
9. D nutni, i aḡ-yekksen lxuf. (S 58).
10. Tseḡmay-as tiḡejjirin-is i yegzem ugris. (S 27).
11. Ksent-iyi lḡec-nni i lsiḡ yebzeg. (S 27).
12. D nettat, i tettraju. (S 44).
13. D netta, i sent-iḡeṭṭun. (S 46).
14. D amter, i ttemtareḡ. (S 19).
15. D ass amenzu, i mwalan. (S 07).
16. D taḍut, i tqerdec. (S 44).

4. Asezwer

4.1. Asezwer aḡerfi

4.1.1. Tifyar tinemyagin

1. Adḡaḡ, yeḡqen ḡer ḡma-s. (S 05).
2. Axxam n lḡayed, yezga-d deg tlemmast. (S 06).
3. Tiziri, tedduḡqes-d. (S 08).
4. S nnuba, i ttayen amḡiq. (S 26).
5. Imensi, iheyya-t. (S 09).
6. Deg sseḡra, ixeddem. (S 27).
7. Lmulud, iḡar. (S 19).
8. Tiziri, tekker-d tessared. (S 13).
9. Awal, yettruḡ deg wa ḡer wa. (S 22).
10. Tayri, tekcem idammen-nsen. (S 16).
11. Itij, yettef timiṭ n yigenni. (S 36).
12. Lyaci, bedden akk deg ttewḡid. (S 22).
13. Tameyyra, texsi. (S 23).
14. Imezday n taddart, ffyen. (S 24).
15. Times, tettak-d tafat. (S 57).
16. Setti, fsin yifassen-is deg tulma. (S 29).
17. Setti, tḡemmel ad iyi-tsedhu. (S 29).
18. Tameṭṭut, txaq ḡef warraw-is. (S 38).
19. Uccanen, ttemsawalen. (S 61).
20. Ifadden-is, kkawen i tikli. (S 19).

21. Imqerqar, bdan asqerqer. (S 62).
22. Jeddi, ihedder wehd-s. (S 31).
23. Lmal, yerwa. (S 05).
24. Lqayed, ihus atas. (S 08).
25. Lmulud, yebya timlilit-a. (S 11).
26. Nettat, tekcem tesres icettiden. (S 13).
27. Lmulud, yewwed s axxam. (S 19).
28. Lmulud, ibedd deg ufrag. (S 11).
29. Tiziri, teffey s ttaq. (S 23).
30. Idarren-is, ttawden yer lqaea. (S 27).
31. Jeddi, yeqqar. (S 30).
32. Tignewt, tesgemgum. (S 36).
33. Askerwec, yegguma ad yekkes. (S 43).
34. Asemmid, igezzem. (S 26).
35. Nekk, bedden yinzaden n uqerruy-iw. (S 50).
36. Ass, iteddu. (S 36).
37. Ddunit, tettyuru. (S 41).
38. Werdiya, tezweğ deg taddart-is. (S 43).
39. Netta, yerkeb aewdiw. (S 53).
40. Werdiya, tuyal s axxam-is. (S 47).
41. Itij, iruh. (S 48).
42. Lwennas, tawed fell-as ddunit. (S 52).
43. Werdiya, terkeb yer eemmi-s. (S 53).
44. Werdiya, tuyes ad tawed. (S 53).
45. Itij, yesqentel. (S 57).
46. Lhal, ires. (S 57).
47. Imcac, bhebhen deg usemeirew. (S 57).
48. Aserdun, yekkes-as eeyyu. (S 59).
49. Iwerğiyen, gugmen. (S 39).
50. Allen, medlent. (S 61).
51. Ifrax, cennun. (S 64).
52. Timdukal n Tziri, kecment. (S 21).
53. Ayaziđ, iægged. (48).
54. Iferiwen n tjur, leywin. (S 32).

55. Netta, yekna-d aqerruy-is. (S 45).
56. Nutni, dukklen afus deg ufus. (S 34).
57. Yal wa, yefka-d tamuyli-s. (S 52).
58. Hed, ur yudin aybel-is. (S 45).
59. Yiwen deg warrac-nni, yelluz. (S 34).
60. Imezday n taddart, mugren-d tislit. (S 56).
61. Imensi, iheyya. (S 34).
62. Tawriqt n lmelliz, tuli-d. (S 37).
63. Tameddit n wass, wden. (S 54).
64. I laz, qqimey. (S 30).
65. S tuffya n leeqel, teccel taftilt. (S 32).
66. Deg yiles-iw, tekseɗ. (S 49).
67. Deg ubrid-is, yesla-d i rkeɗ. (S 19).

4.1.2. Tifyar tiremyagin

1. Igenni, d taduli-iw. (S 36).
2. Lqaea, d ussu-inu. (S 38).
3. Yessi-is, d tigujiilin. (S 41).
4. Tirugza, d nnif. (S 49).
5. Talemast, d Ferruḡa. (S 41).
6. Tamezyant, d Juḡra. (S 41).

4.2. Asezwer uzmir

4.2.1. tifyar tinemyagin

1. D netta i iferrun timsal i yueren. (S 48).
2. D eeyyu i yerzan. (S 18).
3. D iyerdayen i iteddun di sqef. (S 21).
4. D argaz i yeyran. (S 06).
5. D netta i yenettaben fell-as. (S 37).
6. D netta i yugaden. (S 19).
7. D tafsut i ikecmen. (S 45).
8. D tayri i yettnernin. (S 24).
9. D tin i d-yufraren. (S 52).
10. D targit i yettargu. (S 48).
11. D lxuf i t-yettffen. (S 44).
12. D netta i yugaden atas yef Tziri. (S 11).

13. D nettat i t-id-irebban. (S 12).
14. D netta i yesrewlen Tiziri. (S 28).
15. D nekk i yettsuḍun irrij-nni. (S 30).
16. D wid i yettcebbihen lear. (S 26).
17. D leḡel i ten-iferrun. (S 41).
18. D win i ixedmen lxir. (S24).
19. D wagi i tḥemmel. (S 46).
20. D agerruj i yellan. (S 43).
21. D tafat i ikecmen. (S 48).

4.2.2. Tifyar tiremyagin

1. D Lmulud i d amenzu. (S 14).
2. D win i d abrid-is. (S 20).

Agzul

Leqdic-a d win yerzan taseddast n tefyirt taqbaylit deg tullist n Azal n Tayri n umaru Islam Bessaci, ihi tazrawt-a d tin ikecmen deg tayult n tesnilest deg-s nga tasleđt taseddasant i kra n tefyar.

Akken i nwala ulac tazrawt ur nesei ara iswi, ihi iswi n leqdic-nney d asebgan n tsekkiwin n tefyirt akked talya d twuri n yal aferdis deg-s.

Tazrawt-a tebđa yef sin n yihricen igejdanen :

Deg tazwara nemmeslay-d yef yiferdisen n tasnarrayt newwi-d awal yef usentel n tezrawt : asissen n usentel, timental n ufran usentel, asissen n wammud, asissen n umaru, asissen n udlis, asissen n tarrayt.

Ahric amezwaru: d ahric n tezri newwi-d awal yef taseddast s umata akked twuri n yiferdisen deg-s. Nemmeslay-d yef tsekkiwin n tefyirt tafyirt taddayt d tefyirt taherfit d tefyirt tuddist. Nemmeslay-d yef usezwer uzmir akked usezwer aherfi.

Ahric wis sin: tasleđt taseddasant, nga tasleđt i tefyar ilmend n tsekkiwin n tefyar akked usezwer .

Awalen isura

- Taseddast
- Tafyirt
- Asezwer