

Tagduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant
Aylif n Uselmed Unnig d Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet



Tamezdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyyt

Tazrawt n Master

Tayult : Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyyt

Tafurekt : Tasnilest d Tesnalmudt

Tuzzigt : Tutlayt, Asmeskel d Usmagnu

Asentel

Amawal n tfellaḥt deg temnaḍt n at
smaœel “tasleḍt tasnalŷamkant”

Syur yinelmaden/ tnelmadin :

1.DJEBBAR Bahia

2. MOULOUA Ferial

Inesyuma

.....	Aselway
.....	Anemhal
.....	Amekyad

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Isegzal d yizamulen.....09

Tazwert tamatut10

Aħric n tesnarrayt

Tazwart16

1-Asissen n usentel.....16

2-Afran n usentel.....16

3-Tarrayt n ugmar n wammud.....17

3-1-Adiwenni17

4-Asissen n wammud.....17

5-Asissen n tarrayt n tesleħdt18

6-Asissen n temnaðt.....19

7-Asissen n yimessulya20

Aħric n teżri

Tazwert23

1-Amawal.....23

1-1-Awal.....24

1-2-Azar.....24

1-2-1-Azar amawalan.....24

1-2-2-Azar ajerruman25

2-Tasnalya.....	25
2-1-Tabadut n tesnalya.....	25
2-2-Tasnalya n yisem.....	27
2-2-1-Ticrad tigejdanin n yisem.....	27
2-2-2-Tawsit.....	27
2-2-3-Amdan.....	28
2-2-3-Addad.....	28
3-Isem.....	28
3-1-Isem n tigawt	28
3-2-Isem n wallal.....	28
3-3-Isem akmam.....	28
3-4-Isem amazlay.....	29
3-5- Isem amilan	29
4-Tsnamka.....	29
4-1-Anamek.....	30
4-2-Tabadut.....	30
5-Tutlayt.....	31
5-1-Tantala.....	31
5-2-Tameslayt	32
Tagrayt	
Aħric teslejt	
Tazwert.....	35
Taslejt taslghamkant.....	35

Igemmaq n tesleqt.....99

Igemmaq n tesleqt.....

Tagrayt

Tagrayt tamatut

Umuy n yidlisen

Tijentad

1-Amud.....

2-Azenziy n tfellaht.....

3-Iđrisen.....

4-Amawal.....

5-Tugniwin

Abudda

Di tazwara ad buddey leqdic-a i twacult-iw, i lwaldin-iw Yemma d Baba εzizen i εatben felli almi id yewwed wass-a .

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I kra wid iqeddcen yef tmaziyt ar tizi n wass-a .

M.FERIAL

Abudda

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Dj.BAHIA

ASNEMMER

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Tanemmirt i yselmaden i yesneqden leqdic-a.

Isegzal

Md: Amedya

Atg: Ar taggar

A.A.B: AmawalAbdelaziz BERKAÏ

A.A.T.T: AsegzawalAmezzyan n Tesnilest n Tmaziyt

S.b: Asebter

Ed: Édition

M.H: MENSORI Habib Ellah

Izamulen

Ø : Ulac

<>> : Yemmal-d awal id-nessuqqel

✓ : Yemmal-d azar

→ : Yemmal-d (awal-a yttuyal akka)

Tazwart tamatut

Tazwart tamatut

Tazwart tamatut

Tutlayt n tmaziyt d tutlayt n tefriqt ugafa, akken dayen d tutlayt tayemmat n ugdud amaziy yes-s i d-yettbeyyin umaziy timagit-is. Seg zik itella deg ddeqs n tmura am “Lezzayer, Lmerruk, Libya, Tunes, rnu yur-sent Mali, akked Ččad”

Yef waya i d-banent tezrawin tisnilsanin id d-yesskanayen tulmisin i tla yal tantala, anida yal yiwen yettnadi ad yesnerni tameslayt-is akken ad teddu deg tudert-is. Leqdic-ntey ittikki yer tayult n tesnilest tarakalant n tantala taqbaylit.

*<<Tasnilest s umata nemsefham d akken s wayen tettwassen tesnilest d tazrawt tusnant n tutlayt, d azuzzer n temsirin ney n yiđrisen n (F. De Saussure) aseggas n 1916. Seg tallit-a yal tazrawt ara yettwaxedmen yef tesnilest ad tettuneħsab d tin ibanen *Send* ney *Seld* (F. De Saussure) dayen ma nmuqqel yer tallit n uqbel, ad d-naf d akken seg tallit taqburt imdanen ressan ney teammgen deg tutlayt ney deg tmeslayt , jem  en-d atas n tmuylwin d yissegzayen ur nezmir ara ad neffer ney ad nenker, d agerruj meqqren...>>¹*

*<<Tasnilest d tazrawt tusnant n umdan , neqqar-as tazrawt tusnant , mi ara tili yef wannay yedran>>*²

¹DUBOIS(J) et al. *Dictionnaire de linguistique*, Larousse,1973,p300<<On s'accorde généralement à reconnaître ... >>

²Dubois (J), *Dictionnaire de linguistique et des sciences de langage* . Ed Larousse.bordas,2007,p285<<La linguistique est l'étude scientifique de langage humaine.....l'observation des faits>>

Tazwart tamatut

Leqdic-a d akemmel i ymahilen ney n tezrawin i ttwaxedmen yef umawal n tfellaht gar-asent tazrawt i yemmuggen s lmendad n mass YEHIAOUI Mehdi tasleqt tasnalyamkant n wallalen n tfellaht deg temnaqt n (at smael d busellam) 2013/2014, maca amahil-ntey d asentel i yellan ad nernu deg-s ismawen n tigawt deg umawal n tfellaht (d amawal uzzig) d akken yezmer ad yernu ad ieiven imusnilsen deg usbedded n imawalen n tfellaht akked yisegzawalen n teqbaylit. Seg tama-nniden, d aglam akked tesleqt tasnalyamkant, tazrawt-a d asissen ara ad yilin deg wassay n talya d unamek.

Dallet (J.M): << *Tafellaht d awal yesean anamek n lqedma n yigran, anamek -nniden i yezmer ad yeseu wawal-a sebba ney lyella id ay-d-yettasen seg wakal>>¹.*

Bouamara (K) : << *Tafellaht d asadur (lherfa) md: deg tfellaht, tella lqedma n wakal akked d yisekla n lfakiya maca tella dayen tterbiya n lmal, asadur-a d tameqtut it-ixeddmen>>².*

Leqdic-ntey deg-s ad nexdem tasleqt tasnalyamkant n umawal n tfellaht deg temnaqt n At smael. ihi ad nefk asteqsiyen-a igejdanen.

Amek i yella umawal n tfellaht dinna?

Iwakken ad d-nerr yef iseqsiyen-a, yessefk ad d-nefk kra n turdiwin izemren ahat ad ilint d tiririt yef isteqsiyen id d-nebder yakan.

- Yezmer lhal ad nawi kra n yismawen n wallalen ur lhiqen ara yur-sen wid ixedmen tizrawin uqbel-nntey.
- Yezmer lhal ad nessiwed ad nawi azal d ameqran n yismawen ara ad ieiven wid ibennun imawalen d yisegzawalen.

¹ DALLET (J-M), Dictionnaire Kabyle-Francais (parler des Ait Mengellat, Algérie), SELAF, Paris, 1982, p 206.

² BOUAMARA(K), issin, Asegzawal n teqbaylit s teqbaylit s teqbaylit . L'odyssé, Tizi Ouzzou, 2010, 13.

Tazwart tamatut

Tazrawt-a d tin yebdan yef krad n yehricen, aħric amezwaru yerza tasnarrayt, wis sin yerza tizri wis krad d aħric n tesleħdt.

- Aħric amenzu n tesnarrayt : deg-s nesassen-d asentel-ntey i yerzan “Amawal n tfellaħt deg temnaħt n At Smaeħel” akked ufran-is, nemmeslay-d dayen yef tarrayt n ugħmar n wammud akked usissen-is ssin nesassen-d tarrayt n tesleħdt, yer tagħġara neadda yer usissen n temnaħt akked yimesulja.
- Aħric wis sin n tezri : ula d netta nemmeslay-d nerna nessegza-d deg-s iferdisen i yesċan assay akked leqdic-ntey, dya aya yeqqen srid yer uħric n tesleħdt Tasnalylamkant, dya aħric-a ad yili deg-s sin yexfawen, amenzu yewwi-d yef tesnalya ma d wis sin yewwid yef tesnamka.
- Aħric wis krad n tesleħdt : deg-s nga tasleħdt tasnalylamkant i wawalen icudden yer umawal n tfellaħt yal yiwen sdaxel n tfelwit iman-is.

Aḥric n tesnarrayt

Tazwart

Deg uħric-a amezwaru n tesnarrayt, deg-s ad nesissen asentel d ufran-is dayen deg-s nexdem iferdisen yeqqnen yur-s d usissen n tarrayt n ugħmar wammud. ssin akkin ad needdi yer usissen n temnaqt akked yimssulya i yesċan tamusni wessiexen. yer taggara ad yili usissen n tarrayt n teslejt.

1-Asissen n usentel

Asentel-a d win yerzan amawal n tfellaht (tafellahet yeqqnen yer wakal am: ccemma, tibħirt, tayerza, azemmur akked tfellaht n lmal am : tterbiya n tfunasin, ulli akked iyużaq) ad nejmae ammud n yimssulya n tudrin n temnaqt n At Smaeħel am: At Abdella, Talaetħa, At Eli Mħend, At Mbarek, At Idris)

Seg tama ad as- nexdem taslejt tasnalγamkant n umawal n tfellaht ad nawi ismawen n tigawt akked isemawen n wallalen.

2-Afran n usentel

Tazrawt-a d tin yerzan taslejt tasnalγamkant n umawal n tfellaht d amawal uzzig n temeslayt n At Smaeħel ayen i aġ-yeğġan ad nefren asentel-a d aya:

- D lixsas n tezrawin yemmugen yef usentel-a yef tmeslayt n at smaħel.
- Amawal n tfellaht qrib ad iruħ yef waya ilaq ad neħrez ayen yellan d aqbur iwaken ur itruħ ara, akken dayen nra ad nesseħbiber yef drus id yeqqimen.
- Tizrawin s umata muggent yef wallalen n tfellaht, maca tazrawt-a tewwi-d dayen yef ismawen n tigawt i yeqqnen i tfellaht.

3-Tarrayt n tegmert wammud

Ad tili tezrawt-a s tesleđt tasnalŷamkant i wawalen ara ad d-nefk akk tsastant deg wannar, acku seg-s inezmer ad negmer awalen ilaqen iwmawal-a.

Ttawillat ara nessemres deg tsastant-a iwakken ad ay εiwnen deg ugmar :

3-1-Adiwenni

D yiwen n ttawil yetteawanen amsastan deg ubrid-is, yessemgirid amsastan d umselŷu, iwakken ad d-yili ubaddel deg tektiwin w ad yejbed timusniwin i yellan ffrent yer imssulya. tarrayt-a n ugmar tesea azal i dyettuyalen s igemmad i yuḥwağ umsastan i tezrawt-is.

Deg udiwenni-ntey nessemres sin n lesnaf n yisteqsiyyen:

1-Isteqsiyen usriden:

Deg-s amssalyu ur yesei ara tilelli deg tririt yef usteqsi akken yebŷa .

Md: D acu-t wa? Isem-is i wihin ?

2-Isteqsiyyen ilelliyen:

Deg-s amssalyu yesea tilelli deg tririt yef usteqsi.

Md: Mmeslay-d yef tfellaht n temnađt-ik akked amek i-t-xedmem?

4-Asissen n wammud :

Ammud n tezrawt-a d win id newwi seg temnađt n At Smael.

ammud-nnttey d win id yewwin azal n 127n wawalen ferqen gar ismawen n wallalen ismawen n tigawt akked yismawen ikmamen d yimazlayen .

deg tsastant-nttey nessemres tarrayt n useqsi, imi nefka-asen I ymessulya kra n yisteqsiyen yef wamek i tettmagga tfellaht akked wacu i ssexdamen, ssin id newwi amawal i nuḥwağg deg tezrawt-a.

Ayen dayen i ay-iεawnen d adiwenni s tarrayt tusridt gar yimssulya i ay-d-yefkan kra n yisallen yef wacu i nettnadi.

Ma d idrisen id negmer njerred-iten ilmend n tayult n tfellaht (md: adriss n ccemma iman-is, win n lmal iman-is ... atg) ma d awalen yef wacu i nettnadi njerred-iten s tira tazurant .

5-Asissen n tarrayt n tesleđt

Deg leqdic-a ad nesseqdec tasleđt tasnalyamkant i wawalen ara d-nefk, dya ad nezwir deg :

Aglam n umawal n tfellaht: tira n wawal, taggayt-is taseddasant, syin akkin d tasleđt ilmend n talya (tawsit, addad, amdan)

Ma deg tesleđt tasnamkant ad d-nefk anamek n yal awal ilmend n yimessulya n temnađt n At Smael, ssin ad d-nefk imedyaten amek i yezmer ad yettuseqdec yal awal deg tefyirt (taseddast).

Rnu-d yur-s

- Ad neddem ismawen ad ten-nessismel deg tfelwiyyin, ma ulac ticrađt
nessemras azamul-a Ø

Md:

Tayunt n umawal : Anqac

Azar: nqc

D isem n tigawt

Anqac	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Anqac Unti :Taneqqact
		Addad:	Ilelli: Anqac Amaruz: Unqac
		Amdan :	Asuf: Anqac Asget:ø
	Anamek	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D atran n wakal s ugelzim ney s ucebbun ney s ukruci <p>Iwakken ad ibdu ufellah uzi .</p> <p>Md: awi-d akruciyen ad nenqec tibhirt assa .</p>	

6-Asissen n temnađt

Tamnađt n At Smael tayıwant seg tyiwanin n leqbayel tezgad deg unzul asammar n tsudast n Bgayet, tebeed yef tlemmast n wayir s wazal n 70km tettwasbedded deg useggas 1984 imi tella teṭṭafar i tyiwant n Taskeryut At Smael zzin-as-d xilla n idurar am Takkuct i yesean taqacuct elayen s wazal n 1900 lmitrat ,amezruy n Lerc n At Smael yettuyal yer tallit taqbur tasut tis 7,aseggas n 1200

Amezruy yettwarun fell-as qqaren beli Smael yusa-d seg unzul n lmerruk yextar taddart n Tizwal anda yezdey netta d 5 warraw-is (Mbarek, Idris, Ebella, Elli, Eissa) yuvalen tura d tuddar ddmentt isem n ujaddi-nsent (At Mbarek, At Idris, At Alli mhend, At Eisiwt, At Ebella).

Smaæel yeqqim yezdey netta d warraw-is almi iæawed zzwaj akked yiwt n tmettut seg wayt ssxer yuyalen tura d tayiwant n taskeryut, smaæel yezdey dides deg taddart imi qaren RRIF.

Ayt smaæel teddem isem-is seg urgaz amezwaru it-i-zedyen, deg lawan n tura tesæa azal n 14000 n yimezday twaferqen yef 9 n tuddar (aydir, taregragt, bumejber, talaæta, iyi wulli, At Eissiwt, burafaæ, tala ɛnan, tizi lexmis, tizwal)

Tayiwant n ayt smaæel tesæa Listæ azal n 27km², taælay yef yillel s wazal n 800M, tayiwant-a tesæa tilisa akked wayir n Stif seg tama n umalu deg tyiwant At tizi , tilisa-s akked tyiwanin-nnidien (seg ugafa akked Tizi n berber, seg unzul Draæ lgayed, seg usammar d adrар n Takkuct, ma yella seg umalu d tayiwant n At tizi)

At smaæel d tayiwant tamessedrart, atas s yimukan i tesæa lhan iw merraħ am umazzer n udrar n takkuct.¹

Tamnaqt n at smaæel d tamnaqt wessiæen s wazal-is, d tin yesæan lqaæ meqquer s waṭas, dya imezday-is d wid ixeddmen tamurt-nsen « xeddmən tafellaht seg zik »

7-Asissen n yimsulya

Lxetyar n yimsulya d aæewiq ameqqranc, acku mačci kan menwala yezmer ad yili d amessulyu, nextar-d kan wid i iwatan tsastant-ntey, akken ad ay-d-fken isallen iseħħan, ihi nextar-iten-id acku :

- D imezday inaşliyen.
- D imeqqrancen gar imyaren akked temyarin i yellan nnig n 50 n yisegassen, acku d widak iyesæan tamusni yef tfellaht, seg-s id eacen seg temzi.
- D wid ur tenbeddal ara tmeslayt-nsen tanaslit. acku ur texelið ara akked d tiyyad.

¹ AKOUCHE.Aksil,Reportage; *L'histoire d'Ait Smail*; Youtube.com/watch:Aksilus.news

Isem	Leemmer	Tuzzuft	Tamnađt	Tawuri
Mustapha Djebbar	56	Awtem	Ayt smaæl	Dafelah
M.Bouanouar	65	Awtem	Ayt idris	Dafelah
Madjid Djebbar	60	Awtem	Ayt smaæl (tizwal)	Dafelah
Ch.Boulanouar	84	Tawtemt	Ayt eisiwt	Dafelah
L,Wazzin	59	Tawtemt	Ayt idris	Tafelaht
B.Horia	53	Tawtemt	Tizi lexmis	Tafelaht

Aḥric n teżri

Tazwart

Deg weħric-a azrayan ad d-nemmeslay ȣef kra n tmiðranin am umawal, tasnamka tasnalya, isem akked ticrađ-is tigejdanin, d wayen akk icudden ar ȣur-sen, Ad d-nawi kra n tbadutin fell-asen akked tesnawalt d wacu i wumi qqaren tabadut. Aya ela ȣsab n yimusnilsen i yqeddcen ama ȣef tutlayt n tmaziżt ama ȣef tutlayin-nniđen.

1- Amawal

D tagruma n wawalen yettekkan yer yiwt n tayult deg yiwt n tutlayt, yettarra azal i yisem d umyag , dayen amawal yettbeddil seg wakud yer wayed akken id-yenna :

<<D agrawn tayunin tisnamkanin n yiwt n tutlayt >>. ¹

Deg tesnilest tamatut , awal n umawal yemmal-d agraw n wawalen s wacu ttmeslayen ieggalen n yiwt n temyiwent tutlayant gar-asen. akken id d-yenna : <<Deg tesnawalt awal “amawal” yezmer ad yeseu sin n yinumak : adlis yezdin agraw n yirman yettwasqedcen s ȣur yiwen n umyaru, tussna, ney yiwt n tfukyest, ney asegzawal asinwal yettwaferzen s usemres s umsada n tayunin timawalanin n snat n tutlayin yemqabalen, d amawal yemgarad ȣef usegzawal. deg tesnilest tamatut awal “ Amawal” d grāw n tayunin id d-yessuddusen tasnawalt n tutlayt n yiwt n temyiwant, tirmad tisnalsin n umeskar >>. ²

¹ MOUNIN(G), Dictionnaire de la linguistique, 1974, p203: <<Ensemble des unités significatives d'une langue donnée de son histoire.>>

² DUBOIS(J), << 1.Référez à la lexicographie le mot lexique peut évoquer deux types d'ouvrages : un livre comprenant la liste de termes utilisé par un auteur , par une science ou par une technique, ou bien un dictionnaire bilingue réduit à la mise en parallèle des unités lexicales des deux langues confrontées .

1-1-Awal

Awal d irem, ur yesei amkan deg tesnilest, s umata, wala deg tesnawalt. D tayunt n tutlayt tamatut, tin i yettuseqdacen yal ass. Awal yettbeddil udem n talya-s yettbeddil dayen unamek-is.¹

1-2-Ażar

*<< Tamaziyt seg tutlayin tihamiyin tisamiyin anda awalen ttwasilyen-d seg yiyes argalan n wawal [...] i yettfen anamek-is agejdan mi ara ad as-nekkes akk ticrad n usuddem d iferdisen n tjerrumt id as-d-yezzin>>.*²

Ażar d adda i-γef ibed wawal yettili dima d tigalin, id yesskanayen yiwit n twacult tamawalant, am wakken it-id-yessegza : *<< s umata , nessawal ażar s uferdis adday yesdukkulen akk ayen id-yessegzayen tawacult n umawal, sdaxel n yiwit n tutlayt ney n twacult n tutlayin>>.*³

1-2-1- Ażar amawalan

D win yezdin yiwit n twacult tamawalant.

¹ . IDIR Azedine,*et al*, Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt. 2020.P35.

² DALLET (J), Dictionnaire français-kabyle, Ed, SELAF, Paris, Pxxl. <<le bérbère fait partie des langues chamito-sémantique, où les mots sont formés, à partir d'un moyen consonantique d'un mot qui porte le sens fondamental et qui reste après que l'on a retranché tous les éléments (voyelle ou consonne) à valeur grammaticale ou dérivationnelle(...)>>.

³ BUBOIS (J)<< D'une manière générale, on appelle Racine l'élément de base, irréductible, commun à tous les représentants d'une même famille de mots à l'intérieur d'une langue ou d'une famille de langue >> (J.DUBOIS, 1973 ;403) .

1-2-2- Azar ajerřuman

D agraw n tergalin ur seint ara yiwen n unamek zdint kan deg talya.

Dubois d wiyađ nnan-d:

<<Azar nettaf-it sold ad nekkes akk iwšilen d tehrayin>>.¹

2- Tasnalýa

D tusna izerwen talyiwin n wawalen, d ahric n tesnilest yettnadin yef talya n wawalen.

“D aglam n tuddsaa n wawalen i d-yissiliyen tayunin tiweranin deg tefyar”²

“Tasnalya n umawal tzerrew tuddsaa talyant n umawal”³

2-1 Tabadut n tesnalya:

Tasnalya d yiwen n uhric n tesnilest tzerrew talya n wawalen, teddes s sin n wawalen “tusna” d “talya”, d tusna i yzerwen talya n wawalen. atas n tbadutin is-fkan yimusnawen seg-sen:

Dubois Jean:

<<Tasnalya deg tjerrumt tansayt d tazrawt n talyiwin n wawalen [...] d tamegla n twuriwin deg tseddast [...] deg tesnilest tatrart awal tasnalya yur-s sin n yinumak igejdanen>> :

➤ Aglam n yilugan i yesedayen tayessa n daxel n wawal .

¹ DUBOIS(J) et al, Dictionnaire de linguistique et des sciences du langage, La rousse, Paris, 1994, P.395. <<La racine est obtenu après l'élimination de tous les affixes et des sciences>>.

² DUBOIS(J) et Al, MVL, J.B. << Dictionnaire de linguistique >>, 1^{ere} édition, italie. 2001.

³ Lehman (A) & Berthet(M), <<Le lexique n'est pas une simple liste d'unités qu'on ne pourrait ordonner que par l'ordre alphabétique, il s'organise sur les deux plans de sens et de la forme>>.

➤ Aglam n tyessa n wawalen yef yiwen n ubrid d yilugan.¹

Ver : «*Tayessa n tezrawt n talyiwin i d-yeskanen awalen deg tutlayt akked ubeddel n talya n wawalen d usbeyyen n wassayen-nsen akked wawalen-nniđen deg tefyirt»²_s*

2-2- Tasnalya n yisem

D tusna izerwen talya n yisem iman-is bla ma yemmger deg tefyirt.

Tawsit Amalay_Unti

- Amđan → Asuf_Asget
- Addad → Ilelli_Amaruz⁴

Md:

Aħwiṭ (ilelli) → Weħwiṭ(amaruz)

Agelzim(amalay) → Tagelzimt(Unti)

Tacaqqurt(asuf) → Ticuqqar(asget)

2-2-2- Ticrad tigejdanin n yisem

¹ DUBOIS(J), . « Lexicologie et sémantique lexical : notion fondamentales, les presses de l'université de montréal». 2003,Pp.55. «en grammaire traditionnelle la morphologie est l'étude des formes des mots [...] par opposition a l'étude des fonctions ou syntaxe [...] en linguistique moderne le terme de morphologie a de acception principales:

- Ou bien la morphologie est la description des règles qui régissent la structure interne des mots .
- Ou bien la morphologie et la description a la fois de la structure interne des motes et des règles de coordination de syntagmes en phrases».

² MOUNIN (G), Dictionnaire de la linguistique , Ed.PVF, Paris, PP121-122, 2004. «La morphologie est la discipline qui étudie les morphèmes. C'est secteur très important de la langue il est lié à la syntaxe ...».

⁴ NAIT-ZerradKamal, Tajerrumt n tmaziyt Tamirant (Taqbaylit) talyiwin, Ed ENAG, Alger, 1995,44.

Isem amaziy isea krad n tecrad tigejdanin :(Tawsit, Amdan, Addad)

2-2-2-1-Tawsit

D taggayt tajerrumant yettili-d deg-s amalay ney unti, tesbeggan-d tuzuft n yimdanen, iyersiwen ney tiyawsiwin, ad naf deg-s:

a) Amalay

Ilmend n Nait Zerrad kamal:

*<<Isem amalay s tuget ibeddu s teyra a, i ney u>>*¹

b) Unti

*<<tuget nessuluy-it-id seg umalay s tmerna n uzwir n udfir “t” >>*²

2-2-2-2 Amdan

*<<Tamaziyt tesea asuf d usget, ad nefrez sin n wanawen n usget : asget azyarayn (s tmerna n tehrayt) d usget agensay (s temlellit n teyra) d usget i yasemsa (tahrayt + timlellit n teyra), yettili ubeddel deg teyra tamenzut n krad n yinawen n usget (s umata “a” yettuyal d “i”)>>*³

a) Asuf

Yemmal-d yiwen n umdan ney yiwen n uyersiw ney yiwen n tyawsa.

b) Asget

Asget seg tecrad n yisem yesea krad n wanawen.

- **Asget azyaray:** yettili s ubeddel n umagrad akked tmerna n tehrayt “an”
- **Asget agensay:** yettili s temlellit n teyra, abeddel-a yezmer ad yili deg yiwen n teyra ney ugar
- **Asget asemsay:** yettili d asdukkan gar sin n wanawen imenzuya, s temlellit n teyra d tmerna n tehrayt.

2-2-2-3-Addad

¹ Ibid p 44

² Ibid p 45

³ Ibid p 46

D abeddel n talya n yisem mi ara yili deg tefyirt. Ver Emer Mezzad :

<<Addad yur-s snat n talyiwin : addad ilelli d umaru , ma yezwar yisem n umgay deg twinest , yettili d ilelli ma yeggra yettili d amaruz >>.

3-Isem

Isem d awal i d-yemmalen amdan ney tayawsa ney ayersiw.

Ver NAIT ZERRAD : *<<Isem d awal armeskil, yemmal-d tuzuft n wemdan , ayersiw ney tayawsa, yettbeddil ilmend n krad n tecrad >>.*

3-1- Isem n tigawt

D isem i d-yesskanayen ayen yeđran d wayen iderrun, nessiliy-it-id seg tigawt n umyag, yef wayen id yenna : *<<Isem n tigawt yettwalay seg ufeggag n umyag yeftin yer wannađ . seg-s id tettban talya n usuddim>>*¹

.D wayen i d-yenna : *<<Isem n tigawt yemmal-d tigawt ney win yef wacu teđra >>*²

Md:

- Nqec → Anqac
- Kebbes → Akebbes

3-2- Isem n wallal:

Isem n wallal yemmal-d allal s wacu tettmagga tigawt, drus mađi n yesmawen n wallal i yellan deg teqbaylit. Ismawen n wallal nesuddum-iten-id seg imyagen am akken i d-yenna : *<<Ismawen n wallal nessuddum-iten-id seg yimyagen i yef i d-derrun kra n yibeddilen deg talya : timerna n uzwir (am / im / as / is) ney timlellit n teyra >>*³

Md:

- Mger → Amger

¹ IMARAZEN(M),Manuel de syntaxe berb  re,2007p37

² NAIT ZERRAD(K),Op.cit,p37

³ Op.cit p44

- Aberdeε → Taberduet

3-3- Isem Akmam

Isem akmam yemmal-d ayen ur nezmir ad nsami, ney ad nwali ...

Md:

llant **teftirin** tettas-d wahî d ccetwa , llan **ssmayem** ani itegga uxerřub .

(tiftirin & Ssmayem) d ismawen ikmamen .

3-4- Isem amazlay

:<<*Ismawen imažlayen mmalen-d imdanen ney imukan* >>.1

Md: Irezzi , Afellaḥ

3-5-Isem amilan :

Yemmal ticrađ n yisem akked twuriwin-is, d netta i nettaddam d lqaleb akken ad d-nesbadu d wa nesserwes gar taggayin-nniđen n yisem.

Md: Akal, Aman, Tagerbit.²

4-Tasnamka

D ahřic n tesnilest, d tusna izerwen anamek n wawalen : <<*D tayult tesnilest i yettarren lwelha-s yer unamek n wawal ney n tefyirt* >>.3

¹ SADIQI (F) Grammaire du bérbère , Afrique orient, Maroc, 2004, P107<< Les mots propres déstinent soit des personnes [...] ou lieux ... >>.

² Mass Yahiaoui Mahdi, Tasnamka has. Tamsirt03, Bgayet,2013. P.3

³ SADIQUI(F), Grammaire du bérbère, L'harmattan, 1997, p233: <<la sémantique est par conséquent, la branche de linguistique qui s'occupe de tout ce que a trait au sens des mots , des syntagmes ou des phrases.

Tesea assayen : Tagetnamka – Taynamekt – Tanmegla – Timegdewt , yer

(IDIR(A.);46) D wiyađ : <*Tasnamka d irem i d-yennulfan deg yiseggasen n 2000, d isem n tayult n tusna izerwen anamek n tayunin n tutlayt s umata* >.¹

Ihi amek i nettwali inagmayen ur mgaraden ara deg usbadu n tesnamka .

4-1- Anamek

D tigzi d usefhem n wawal i yetbeddilen ilmend n usatal. Ilmend n **IDIR(A)** d wiyađ : <*Yettban-d unamek ; d agmud n usebbed n tayunin n tutlayt , d azal (n kra n usyal) i d-yekkan seg unagraw n tutlayt, d ayen yezdin kra n wasyalen* >>.²

Ilmend n usegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt :<<Acku tiki n wawal, anamek ur temqit, ur yezmir ad yettuseqdec deg tezra n tesnilest war amgired deg tbadut, Vur **SAUSSURE**, anamek n kra n wasyal n tutlayt d tanakta i d-yettawi wasyal-nni mi d-yettwabder. Maca, yas ur yesbidd ara tabadut i imeqten i yirem anamek, iger-d tiki n tegti n tmuyliwin yef wugur n unamek : yettban-d unamek d agmuđ n usebbed n tayunin n tutlayt, d azal (n kra n wasyal) i d-yekkan deg unagraw n tutlayt, d ayen i yezdin kra n wasyalen.³

4-2-Tabadut

Deg usegzawal tabadut d tasleđt n unamek n wawal (tawwurt). Da, tabadut, d tifyar i d-yeqqaren anamek n wawal-nni, i izemren ad uyalen deg umkan-is. Nezmer ad naf tabadut s umaway d tulmisin tuzzigin (tayerset: d ttejra i yesean

¹ ,Op.cit,p46.

² MOUNIN(G), Op.cit,p270

³ . IDIR Azedine,*et al* ,Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt. 2020.P27

ifer am uhus ...), nezmer ad naf tabadut tasnalyamkant (Tasnamka: tussna n unamek)...¹

5-Tutlayt

*<<Tutlayt d allal n taywalt, d anagraw n yizamulen, inawen yellan deg iterrasen n yiwit n temyiwent >>.*²

D allal n taywalt gar yemdanen, am wakken i tesea tulmist tinmettit, w yal asniles yesbadu-tt-id deg unamek-a, gar-asen :

DUBOIS(J) id-yenna :

SAUSSURE yettwali d akken tutlayt :

- D ahric inmetti n umeslay, acku tella-d d agraw n yemsadiyen i qeblen akk yemdanen n yiwit n tmitti, am wakken id-yella dayen d timezri tinmettit n umeslay, tezdi akk iterrasen n yiwit n temyiwent tamutlayt .
- D anagraw n yisyal d yilugan yezdin akk yiwit n temyiwent, yersen yef yemsisan tefren tmitti iwakken ad yettusemres uyiwen n umeslay .

5-1- Tantala

Nezmer ad d-nessefhem irem-a deg sin n yinumak igejdanen, amezwaru mi neqqen kra n tantala yer tantaliwin-nniđen i tt-id_iqerben; wis sin, mi neqqen kra n tantala yer tutlayt talugant (tin i wumi ttunefken yilugan).

Ma nesserwes yiwit n tantala yer tantaliwin-nniđen, nezmer ad d-nemmeslay yef ugrav n tmeslayin i yemqaraben deg tyessa, yerna ur telli tin i d-yekkan

¹ IDIR Azedine,*et al* ,Asegzawal amezzyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt. 2020.P39

² Martinet(A);<<Une langue est un instrument de communication, selon lequel l'expérience humaine s'analyse différemment dans chaque communauté (...)>>1998 p 20.

sennig tiyad. Meħsub msawant akk deg wazal ta yer ta. Deg wanect-a, nezmer ad d-nefk d amedya taqbaylit, tacawit, tacelħit, ... deg tallit-nni n yiseggasen n tagħġara n tasut tis 20. (zer **Tutlayt**)¹

5-2-Tameslayt

Deg tesnilest, tameslayt am tantala n tutlayt, tettunehsab d allal n taywalt deg kra n temnaqt, am wakken i as-rran azal am nutenti nej ahat ugar. ANDRE Martinet yewwi-d deg wawal-is : <<Tameslayt, d tin yuklalen azal n tutlayt, anda i tella d allal deg uwanek , yettwaddsen>>.²

Timeslayin d tid yesean tulmisin timsislānin timsislānin, timawalin, w tikwal d tijerrumanin. Tameslayt d tin yesean azal meqqren, acku d tin yessnen asmeskel s waṭas yef tantala akked tutlayt, am wakken i tella tmusni-nnej yef usmeskel sdaxel n tantala n tin yesean azal meqqren, terna d win ixussen s waṭas.

Agraw n tmeslayin sdaxel n tutlayt, d tid yessnen asismel, w yal yiwt temgarad yef tayed, S.Lounissi yemmeslay-d yef usismel n tmeslayin, yenna-d:<<Tameslayt n yidurar sseqdacent kan yimesdurar deg tremmad-nsen, tameslayt n yal ass d tin i sseqdacen akk yemdanen deg yal agnit, tameslayt n tzuri d azamul n yedles d tzuri, temgarda yef tin yal ass >>.³

¹ IDIR azedine et al, Asegzawal amezżyan n tesnilest n tmaziyt. 2020. P 42.

² . Martinet(A) , <<une idiome mérriterait le titre de langue dans la mesure où il est l'instrument d'un Etat organisé>>, 1998; P 149.

³ Lounissi(S) <<Le parler patois est rural et s'utilise pour des activités campagnardes ; le parler courant est neutre et peut s'employer en toutes circonstances, le parler cultivé est le signe d'un certain niveau d'instruction ou de culture, contrairement au parler populaire>>.(S.Lounissi,2010;32).

Tagrayt

Deg uħric-a newwi-d awal ȸef tfurkac icudden yer tesnalya d tesnamka nefka-d tibadutin s ȳur imusnilsen, dayen nemmeslay-d ȸef tesnawalt ama d (amawal, azar) newwi-d awal ȸef yisem d tecrad-is tigejdanin (tawsit, amdan, addad). nefka-d dayen tibadutin n tutlayt, d wayen icudden ȳur-s (tantala akked tmeslayt).

Aḥric n tesleđt

1-Tazwart

Deg uħric-a ad nexdem tasleħdt i wammud i d-nejmae deg wayen yerzan tafellaħt. tasleħdt ama dag wayen yerzan talya “yal awal d as-d-nefk tawsit amdan d waddad.” ma d anamek nettak-it-id ilmend n imessulja i heddren tameslayt n at smaæel dya yal awal nefka-as-d amedya amek yettwasemras deg tefyirt. dya nefka-d azar n yal awal.

Tayunt n umawal : Anqac

Azar: \sqrt{NQC}

D isem n tigawt

Anqac	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Anqac Unti :Taneqqact
		Addad:	Ilelli: Anqac Amaruz: Unqac
		Amdan :	Asuf: Anqac Asget:ø
	Anamek	- D atran n wakal s ugelzim ney s ucebbun ney s ukruci Iwakken ad ibdu ufellah uzi . Md: awi-d akruciyan ad nenqec tibħirt assa .	

Tayunt n umawal: Aṭerref**Ażar:** √TRf

D isem n tigawt

Aṭerref	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aṭerref Unti : taṭref
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aṭerref Amaruz: Uṭerref
		Amdan:	Asuf: Aṭref Asget:iṭerfan
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yekka-d seg yisem aṭref ney abrid , d anqac s tqabact iwakken ad yemmag umkan d amezzyan i wuži. <p>Md: drus inezza rnu-id iṭerfan-it en lebsel .</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Aħwiṭ**Ażar :** √HWT

D isem amilan

Aħwiṭ	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aħwiṭ Unti : Tahwiṭ
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aħwiṭ Amaruz: Uhwiṭ / Weħwiṭ
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aħwiṭ Asget:Iħewṭan
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D amkan d amezzyan deg tebhirt, tezzun deg-s zerrięa iwakken ad teqquel d timectelt . <p>Md: ad awiġ timectal seg weħwiṭ , iwakken ad nebdu uzi.</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Abux**Azar : √BX**

D isem n tigawt

Abux	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Abux Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Abux Amaruz: Ubx
		Amđan :	Asuf: Abux Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D tigawt tetmagga iwakken ad sswen aman i tebhirt . <p>Md: tekkaw tebirt ilaq aten-bux.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Akebbes**Azar : √KBS**

D isem n tigawt

Akebbes	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Akebbes Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Akebbes Amaruz: Ukebbes
		Amđan :	Asuf: Akebbes Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D aherrek n wakal s tqabact . <p>Md: Assa nezrae timectal, kra n 20 yum ad nuyal ad ten-kebbes iwakken ad timyur ugar.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Aneqqi**Ażar : √NQ**

D isem n tigawt

Aneqqi	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aneqqi Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aneqqi Amaruz: Uneqqi
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aneqqi Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D akkas d leħċic d yeblaġen imezyanen seg tama tama n tmectelt nej d wayen akk yetwazzan , iwakken ad yemyur akken ilaq . Md: lukan ur netneqqi ara tibħirt ur tettimyur ara . 	

Tayunt n umawal : Amgar**Ażar : √MGR**

D isem n tigawt

Amgar	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Amgar Unti :Tamegra
		Addad :	Ilelli: Amgar Amaruz: umgar
		Amdan :	Asuf: Amgar Asget:Tamegra
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D aqlaε n lyella seg lqaeä ama s ufuš ama s umger. Md: wwant temżin azekka ad nawi amger aten-t-nemger . 	

Tayunt n umawal : Ayyad**Ażar : √VD**

D isem n tigawt

Ayyad	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ayyad Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Ayyad Amaruz: Uyyad
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ayyad Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D aherres n ntyawsa ney yemyan yekkawen s umehraz . <p>Md: asmi ara ad ikkaw dduxwan , ad ttwayden iwakken ad temmag ccemma s-yesen .</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Aħebbek**Ażar : √HBK**

D isem n tigawt

Aħebbek	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aħebbak Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aħebbek Amaruz: Uħebbek
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aħebbek Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D aħukk n tħawsa s tħawsa-nniżen <p>Md: smir ccemma deg umehraz teħbektat iwakken ad tefk rrīħa .</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Ameyyaz**Azar : √YZ**

D isem n wallal

Ameyyaz	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ameyyaz Unti :tameyyazt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Ameyyaz Amaruz: Umeyyaz
		Amdan :	Asuf: ameyyaz Asget:Imeyyazen
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D abewwaṭ n wuzzal zzaden deg-s ayen i yuhwaġgen ama d zerrięa , ama d ayen-nniđen . <p>Md: harrsej-d lqahwa deg meyyaz .</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Areyyed**Azar : √RYD**

D isem n tigawt

Areyyed	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Areyyed Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Areyyed Amaruz: Ureyyed
		Amdan:	Asuf: Areyyed Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D axlaṭ n ccemma akked iyiyden almi i tewjed ccemma iwcum <p>Md: ad eaddiy ad reyydey kra n ccemma iwakken ad temmag ttaqerħant .</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Asusi**Ażar : √S**

D isem n tigawt

Asusi	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Asusi Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Asusi Amaruz: Ususi
		Amdan :	Asuf: Asusi Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D afrañ n wayen ur yelhi ara am rrbiex seg iħewtan nej tibexx iwakken admyin akken iqwem. <p>Md: Ad eaddiż ad susiż iħewtan-iw iwakken ad għaqqaemeren-tt tmekkal yelhan i wużi .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Aħemmer**Ażar : √HMR**

D isem n tigawt

Aħemmer	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aħemmer Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aħemmer Amaruz: Uħemmer
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aħmmer Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D Aħerrek n wakal s tqabact . <p>Md: ilaq ad ġemmrey tibħirt iwakken ad tessu.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Asefruri**Azar : √ FR**

D isem n tigawt

Asefruri	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Asefruri Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Asefruri Amaruz: Usefruri
		Amdan :	Asuf: Asefruri Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D abtaw n lhaja yeqquren almi teqqel d tiqqayin d timectah. <p>Md: ssefruri ablul iwakken aten-fser ad ikkiw .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Aşib**Azar : √ SB**

D isem n tigawt

Aşib	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aşib Unti : / ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Aşib Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aşib Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Asmi ara tettmagga tebhirt, tebda tettimyur tettemyay-d lyella . <p>Md: ma tasab tebhirt-iw awen-d-awiy kra n lehwal .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Asemṭi**Ażar : √ŞMT**

D isem n tigawt

Asemṭi	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Asemṭi Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Asemṭi Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Asemṭi Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- Asmi ara tevdu lyella ttewwa , Md: Ssemṭayen ibexsise ney d tiżurin .	

Tayunt n umawal : Abeyyet**Ażar : √BYT**

D isem n tigawt

Abeyyet	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Abeyyet Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Abeyyet Amaruz: Ubeyyet
		Amdan :	Asuf: abeyyet Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D ajbad n iżarrfen n tebhirt s ikruciyan ney s yiżarrumen . Md: lqaε ibeyyet iheyya i wezraε.	

Tayunt n umawal : Axerref**Ażar : √XRF**

D isem n tigawt

Axerref	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Axerret Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Axerret Amaruz: Uixerref
		Amdan :	Asuf: Axerref Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Qqaren-t asmi ara d yebdu ugumu itewwa , ladya di tallit n lexrif , am ibexsisen akermus . Md: xerrfen ibexsisen	

Tayunt n umawal : Akruci**Ażar : √KRC**

D isem n wallal

Akruci	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Akruci Unti :takrucit
		Addad :	Ilelli: Akruci Amaruz: Ukruci
		Amdan :	Asuf: Akruci Asget:ikruciyan
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal s wacu neqqcen tibehyar ney lqaea s umata . Md: atan ukruci anqec s-yes	

Tayunt n umawal : Aġelzim**Ażar : √GLZM**

D isem n wallal

Aġelzim	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aġelzim Unti : Tagelzimt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aġelzim Amaruz: Ugelzim
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aġelzim Asget: Igelzam
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal n tneqqact . <p>Md: awi-d aġelzim ad neqcey dayyi .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Aqqan**Ażar : √QN**

D isem n tigawt

Aqqan	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aqqan Unti : Tuqqna
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aqqan Amaruz: Uqqan / Weqqan
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aqqan Asget: Ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D acudd n lmal ney lehwayec s umrar <p>Md: asmi d itwelli tfunast seg teteuya qqen-itt</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Aεlaf**Ażar : √ELF**

D isem n tigawt

Aεlaf	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aεlaf Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aεlaf Amaruz: Weεlaf
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aεlaf Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D afkay n lmakla i lmal Md : ad fkey lealf i lmal , aten-εalfey	

Tayunt n umawal : Asendu**Ażar : √SND**

D isem n tigawt

Asendu	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Asendu Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Asendu Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Asendu Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D aherrek n texsayt iwakken ad yendu yiyi akked wudi, Md: Ssendu ayefki bac ad yemmag yiysi.	

Tayunt n umawal : Agurcal**Ażar : √GRCL**

D isem amilan

Agurcal	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Agurcal Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Agurcal Amaruz: Ugurcal
		Amdan :	Asuf: Agurcal Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D lmakla-nni i rewwin i yużad . Md: rwi-asen- agurcal i yużad .	

Tayunt n umawal : Annar**Ażar : √NR**

D isem n amazlay

Annar	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Annar Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Annar Amaruz: Unnar / wennar
		Amdan :	Asuf: Annar Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D akal i yemmugen i wuži . Md: mi mmuten lejdud-iw ġġan-d annar-nsen i lwaldin-w.	

Tayunt n umawal : Ageryaj**Ażar :** √GRYJ

D isem n wallal

Ageryaj	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ageryaj Unti : Tageryajt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Ageryaj Amaruz: Ugeryaj / wgeryaj
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ageyaj Asget: Igeryajen
		Anamek:	- D ifili n wuzzal bennun seg-s tikhammin i yużad . Md: settery tiyużad deg ugeryaj .

Tayunt n umawal : Amextaf**Ażar :** √MXTF

D isem n wallal.

Amextaf	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Amextaf Unti : Tamextaft
		Addad :	Ilelli: Amextaf Amaruz: Umextaf
		Amdan :	Asuf: Amextaf Asget: Imextafen
		Anamek:	- D asyar d aṭewlan ssexdamen-tt itteawan deg usram n uzemmur . . Md: jbed-d ieiref-ayi s umextaf .

Tayunt n umawal : Aderraj**Ażar :** √DRJ

D isem amilan.

Aderraj	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aderraj Unti : Taderrajt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Aderraj Amaruz: Uderraj .
		Amđan :	Asuf: Aderraj Asget: Ø
	Anamek:	- D ssenf seg lesnaf n uzemmur Md : tzemmurt-a d taderrajt .	

Tayunt n umawal : Acamlal**Ażar :** √CML

D isem amilan .

Acamlal	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Acamlal Unti : Tacamlalt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Acamlal Amaruz: Ucamlal
		Amđan :	Asuf: Acamlal Asget: Ø
	Anamek:	- D ssenf seg lesnaf n uzemmur . Md: Tazemmurt-a d tacamlalt	

Tayunt n umawal :Asenteg**Ażar :** √ SNTG

D isem n tigawt

Asenteg	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Asenteg Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Asenteg Amaruz: Usenteg
		Amdan :	Asuf: Asenteg Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D aqtae n tħawsa ama s lmus ama s ufus ney s lemqes , <p>Md : ma yella lxiż d aṭewlan ssenteg-it .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Ahuc**Ażar :** √ HC

D isem n tigawt

Aħuc	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ahuc Unti : Thuwact
		Addad:	Ilelli: Ahuc Amaruz: Uhuc
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ahuc Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ajmae n wayen id yuggran seg lyella <p>Md: Ad ħucey azemmur ma teġġim kra deg lqaċa .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Azzag**Azar : √ZG**

D isem n tigawt

Azzag	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Azzag Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Azzag Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Azzag Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ajbad n tmazzagt n tfunast ney n teyyat iwakken ad id-if Fey uyefki . Md: iruhęy ad zzgey cwięt n uyefki acara swen arrac sveh . 	

Tayunt n umawal :Akraz**Azar : √KRZ**

D isem n tigawt

Akraz	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Akraz Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Akraz Amaruz: Ukraz / wekraz
		Amdan :	Asuf: Akraz Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D anqac n wakal s wallalen n ukraz . Md: d lmaħel n ukraz iwakken ad nezrae timżin . 	

Tayunt n umawal : Afras**Ażar** : √FRS

D isem n tigawt

Afras	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Afras Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Afras Amaruz: Ufras
		Amdan :	Asuf: Afras Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D abraz n lqaęa seg ujdar iwaken ad heyyin akal i wuži ney iwelqaṭ n uzemmur . <p>Md: ilaq ad nefres uqbel ad yelheq lmaħel-is .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Azday**Ażar** : √ZDY

D isem amazlay

Azday	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Azday Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Azday Amaruz: Uzday
		Amdan :	Asuf: Azday Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D addaynin anda igganen lmal <p>Md: setter lmal deg uzday ;</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Akerkur**Azar :** √KRK

D isem amilan

Akerkur	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: amalay Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: akerkur Amaruz: ukerkur
		Amdan :	Asuf: akerkur Asget: ikerkuren
	Anamek:	- D ikerri ur yesei ara acciwen. Md: ikerri-a d akerkur.	

Tayunt n umawal :Abray**Azar :** √ BR

D isem n tigawt

Abray	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Abray Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Abray Amaruz: Ubrey
		Amdan :	Asuf: Abray Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D aesar n uzemmur deg lemeasra al mi id yeqqel d zzit. Md: nfuk taleqqaṭ̄ uzemmur ilaq aten-awi at-id-nebri .	

Tayunt n umawal :Ameyyel**Ażar :** √ MYL

D isem n tigawt

Ameyyel	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ameyyel Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Ameyyel Amaruz: Umeyyel
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ameyyel Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D atran n wakal , d akraz seg tama i tama s iċċerrumen akked tagursa . <p>Md: lqaε-a imeyyel iheyya iwazraε .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Aleqqem**Ażar :** √ LQM

D isem n tigawt

Aleqqem	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aleqqam Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Aleqqem Amaruz: Uleqqem
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aleqqem Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D acelleh n ujlid n tzemmurt n nuħwaġġ ad nleqqem s texlalt id yettwakksen seg tzemmurt taħrurt <p>Md: tazemmurt-a tella d tazebbuct tleqqem iwakken ad teqquel taħrurt .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Acaqqur**Azar :** √CQR

D isem n wallal

Acaqqur	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Acaqqur Unti :Tacaqqurt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Acaqqur Amaruz: Ucaqqur
		Amdan :	Asuf: Acaqqur Asget:Icuqqar
	Anamek:	- D allal s wacu beṭṭun isyaren imeqranen am igeyyar ney ljedra n ttejrat Md: awi acaqqur did-k ilyaba bṭu-d kra n isyaren i ccetwa .	

,

Tayunt n umawal :Alim**Azar :** √LM

D isem amilan

Alim	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Alim Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Alim Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Alim Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D ayen ara i tett lmal . Md: ager-asent alim i wulli .	

Tayunt n umawal :Azembil**Azar :** √ZMBL

D isem n wallal

Azmbil	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Azembil Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Azembil Amaruz: Uzembil
		Amđan :	Asuf: Azembil Asget: izembal .
	Anamek:	- D ayen i slusun i lhica, iwakken ad abban deg-s . Md: ssels-as azembil i lhica .	

Tayunt n umawal :Aqejjur**Azar :** √ QJR

D isem amilan

Aqejjur	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aqejjur Unti : taqejjurt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Aqejjur Amaruz: Uqejjur
		Amđan :	Asuf: Aqejjur Asget: Aqejjur
	Anamek:	- D ibexsisen imi d ifesren iqqaren teqqualen-d d aqejjur dacu kan ur rtiben ara am tazart . Md: ldi kra n ibexsisen fser-it en ad maggen d aqejjur .	

Tayunt n umawal :Amagul**Ażar :** √ MGL

D isem amilan

Amagul	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Amagul Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Amagul Amaruz: Umagul
		Amdan :	Asuf: Amagul Asget:ø
	Anamek:	- D tizurin d tiberkanin d tirqaqin . Md: tizurin-i maci am tiyyaq, tiyya d tiberkanin n umagul.	

Tayunt n umawal :Azugli**Ażar :** √ZGL

D isem n wallal

Azugli	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Azugli Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Azugli Amaruz: Uzugli
		Amdan :	Asuf: Azugli Asget: Izugliyen
	Anamek:	- D aşyar d ameqran itmagga yef yiri n izgaren iwakken ad jebbdən s-yes dduzan n ukraz . Md: ssali azuli yef yiri n uəerrum .	

Tayunt n umawal :Aleqqam**Ażar :** √ LQM

D isem amilan

aleqqam	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aleqqam Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Aleqqam Amaruz: Uleqqam
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aleqqam Asget: Ileqqamen
	Anamek:	- D tazemmurt tamezzyant ყas amek i tezza . Md: awid aleqqam ʐʐu yiwen dayi, wayet dihen .	

Tayunt n umawal :Ajham**Ażar :** √ JHM

D isem amilan

Ajham	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ajham Unti :Tajhamt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Ajham Amaruz: Ujham /wejham
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ajham Asget:ø
	Anamek:	- D ssenf seg lesnaf n ibexsisen . Md: nekki tħibbiy ad čċey abexsis n ujham	

Tayunt n umawal :Aæenqi**Ażar : √ENQ**

D isem amilan

Aæenqi	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aæenqi Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Aæenqi Amaruz: Uæenqi
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aæenqi Asget:ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ssenf seg lesnaf n ibexsisen , aæenqi d abexsis isea iri d atewlan cettuh ყef wiyyet . <p>Md: tagrurt-a ibexsisen-is d ieenqiyen .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Allam**Ażar : √LM**

D isem n tigawt

Allam	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Allam Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Allam Amaruz: Ullam
		Amdan :	Asuf: Allam Asget:ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D lexyaṭa , d agray d usufey n uffal ney içeb gar iseywan iwakken ad xedmen tidencin. <p>Md: heyyiġ-d akk ayen i uħwajej ad llmey tidencet.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Aberdeę**Ażar :√BRDE**

D isem n tigawt

Aberdaę	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aberdeę Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Aberdeę Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aberdeę Asget:ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D assels i lhica taberduet-is akked dduzan-iṭen i gesea. <p>Md: qbel i nrūħ ileyha d inberdeę i weyyul.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Akrus**Ażar :√KRS**

D isem amilan

Akrus	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Akrus Unti :Takrust
		Addad:	Ilelli: Akrus Amaruz: Ukrus
		Amdan :	Asuf: Akrus Asget:Ikerwas
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D taqebbit n leħċic ney n idles asmi d itwacud seg yiwen n l-għiha (tettwakres) <p>Md: yetwi umeksa mi id iwella yewwi-d takrust n leħċic deg fus-is</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Agen**Azar :** $\sqrt{\text{GN}}$

D isem amazlay

Agen	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Agen Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Agen Amaruz: Wagen
		Amdan :	Asuf: Agen Asget:Igugnen
	Anamek:	- D izgaren s wacu kerrzen . Md: heyyi igugnen ad ffyen i wekraz.	

Tayunt n umawal :Anzel**Azar :** $\sqrt{\text{NZL}}$

D isem n walla

Anzel	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Anzel Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Anzel Amaruz: Unzel
		Amdan :	Asuf: Anzel Asget: Inezlen
	Anamek:	- D asyar d ameqran tnebbihen s-yes i yezgaren asmi ara kerrzen Md: awi anzel didek iwekraz s wacu ara t- nebbhet iyezgarn .	

Tayunt n umawal : Aħres**Ażar : √TRS**

D isem n wallal

Aħres	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aħres Unti :ø
		Addad:	Illelli: Aħres Amaruz: Utħres
		Amdan :	Asuf: Aħres Asget: Itersen
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D asyar d ameżżejjan tcuddun-at i yyejd iwakken ur itetġtet ara imma-s . Md: ga-s aħres i yyejd iwakken ad nezzeg ayefki-nni .	

Tayunt n umawal : Ccappa**Ażar : √CP**

D isem n wallal

Ccappa	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Ccappa
		Addad :	Illelli: Ccappa Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ccappa Asget: Ccappat
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal s wacu therriken akal , terrnen akal . Md : fk-iyi-d ccapa ad ḥerrkey akal .	

Tayunt n umawal :Ccvari**Azar :** √ CWR

D isem n wallal .

Ccvari	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ccvari Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Ccvari Amaruz: ø
		Amđan :	Asuf: ø Asget:Ccvari
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal slusun-at i weyyul tabban deg-s rrmel asmi ara bennun ney leybar . <p>Md: εalleq-as ccvari i weyyul ad nabba deg-s.</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Dduxan**Azar :** √DXN

D isem amilan

Dduxan	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Dduxan Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Dduxan Amaruz: ø
		Amđan :	Asuf: Dduxan Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D imyi seg-s i tettmagga ccemma . <p>Md : skiw dduxan ad nhukk ccemma .</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Ddyir**Azar :** \sqrt{DYR}

D ism n wallal

Ddyir	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ddyir Unti : \emptyset
		Addad:	Ilelli: Ddyir Amaruz: \emptyset
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ddyir Asget: \emptyset
	Anamek:	- D yiwen n wallal itmagga deg wadmaren n lhica. Md: Ssels-as ddyir-is i lhica	

Tayunt n umawal : Iyuŷad**Azar :** \sqrt{YD}

D isem amilan

Iyuŷad	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Iyuŷad Unti : \emptyset
		Addad :	Ilelli: Iyuŷad Amaruz: Yiyuŷad
		Amdan :	Asuf: \emptyset Asget:Iyuŷad
	Anamek:	- D ayen id yettugran seg tŷawsa asmi ara tery . Md: Iyaba-nni terya akk teqqel d iyuŷad .	

Tayunt n umawal : ikeccuṭen**Ażar : √KCT**

D isem amilan

Ikeccuṭen	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ikeccuṭen Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Ikeccuṭen Amaruz: Yikeccuṭun
		Amdan :	Asuf: Akeccuṭ Asget: Ikeccuṭen
	Anamek:	- D isyaren id yettekkasen seg ttejra . Md: zedmey-d ikeccuṭen seg lyaba .	

Tayunt n umawal : Irezzi**Ażar : √RZ**

D isem amazlay

Irezzi	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: rezzi Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Irezzi Amaruz: Yirezzi
		Amdan:	Asuf: Irezzi Asget:Irezzwani
	Anamek:	- D lqaea . d akal. Md: eall tilisa i yrezzi-nwen .	

Tayunt n umawal :Ideqqi**Ażar :** √DQ

D isem n amilan

Ideqqi	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ideqqi Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Ideqqi Amaruz: Yideqqi
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ideqqi Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D tanga n udasil s wacu id bennun afexxar ttawint-id seg lqaəa . Md: bniy-d tabuqalt s ideqqi .

Tayunt n umawal :Ilis**Ażar :** √LS

D isem n tigawt

Ilis	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ilis Unti : Ilisa
		Addad :	Ilelli: ilis Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ilis Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D akkas n tađuť i lmal Md : yewwi-d lemques yebja ad yales ulli .

Tayunt n umawal : Iziq**Azar : √ZD**

D isem n tigawt

Iziq	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Iziq Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Iziq Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Iziq Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D arhay n kra n lhaja s umehraz ney s tmacint . <p>Md: zdiy-d timzin ealley-d imermez .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Ilwan**Azar : √LWN**

D isem n wallal

Ilwan	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ilwan Unti : ø
		Addad :	Ilelli : ilwan Amaruz:yilwan
		Amdan :	Asuf: ø Asget:ilwan
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D taquffet teammiren deg-sen nnaema id ttawin seg tbehyar d lexla. <p>Md: eammer azemmur deg yilwan .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Iiqisri**Ażar : √QSR**

D isem amilan

Iqisri	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Iqisri Unti :Tiqisrit
		Addad :	Ilelli: Iqisri Amaruz: Yiqisri
		Amdan :	Asuf: Iqisri Asget:tiqisriyin
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ssenf seg lesnaf n uzemmur, maci d ssenf yelhan d winna i tleqqimen s lketra iwakken ad iqqel d aħrur . <p>Md: Tazemmurt-a d taqisrit ilaq ad tettwaleqqem .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Iy^wiz**Ażar : √VZ**

D isem n tigawt

Iy^wiz	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Iy ^w iz Unti : Ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: iy ^w iz Amaruz: Ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: iy ^w iz Asget: Ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D akrať deg wakal almi id yemmug d akendur <p>Md: yzen lejdud-nney lebyur n waman .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Icṭeb**Ażar :** √ CTB

D isem n wallal

Icṭeb	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Icṭeb Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Icṭeb Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Icṭeb Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - żetten s-yes tidencin (tiqecwalin) immug am usyar yeqqur maena iretṭeb-d s waman. <p>Md: ruḥ awid icṭeb sserṭeb-it ad nellem s-yes tidencin.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Leybar**Ażar :** √ VBR

D isem amilan

Leybar	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Leybar Unti : /
		Addad:	Ilelli: leybar Amaruz: /
		Amdan :	Asuf: leybar Asget: /
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D laefana id ntekkes seg ddaw n lmal xeddmien-tt i tbeḥyar iwakken ad mmaggħett mliḥ . <p>Md: čċury-d taklut d leybar wwiġ-tt ad ȸebbrey s-yes tebhirt .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Labac**Azar :** \checkmark LBC

D isem n wallal

Labac	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Labac Unti : \emptyset
		Addad :	Ilelli: Labac Amaruz: Lbac
		Amdan :	Asuf: Labac Asget: Lbican
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D aleħħaf n uplastik , tyeħżeen s-yes deg tbeħyar seg leħwa. <p>Md:bniy-d taerict s isyaren yettiyt s lbac .</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Lmajwar**Azar :** \checkmark MJWR

D isem n wallal

Lmajwar	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lmajwar Unti : \emptyset
		Addad :	Ilelli: Lmajwar Amaruz: \emptyset
		Amdan:	Asuf: Lmajwar Asget: \emptyset
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yemmug-d s wuzzal ggaren deg-s ləalf i lmal . <p>Md: yella Lmajwar yrċčur d ləalf, yeċċat lmal alma yfuk</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Lemdud**Ażar : √MD**

D isem n wallal

Lemdud	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: lemdud Unti :ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: lemdud Amaruz:ø
		Amdan:	Asuf: lemdud Asget:Lemdawed
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D amkan anda i ggaren lealf i tfunast , yettwabna-d s ssima. Md:Bniy-d lemdud i tfunasin deg wacu ara əalfent. 	

Tayunt n umawal :Llečč**Ażar : √LČ**

D isem amilan

Llečč	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Llečč Unti :ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Llečč Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Llečč Asget:ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ssus ney d ayen id tekkasen seg lluh tserrieen-at g lqaęa i yużađ n trisiti Md: serraę llečč ęader ad smięten iyużađ ad helken. 	

Tayunt n umawal : Lqerṭ**Ażar :** √QRT

D isem amilan

Lqerṭ	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lqerṭ Unti :∅
		Amdan :	Ilelli: Lqerṭ Amaruz:∅
		Addad :	Asuf: Lqerṭ Asget:∅
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D leħċic asmi ad ikkaw g ssmayem iteqqal d lqerṭ meggern-it-id i lmal . <p>Md: ager-asen lqerṭ i lmal</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Lhica**Ażar :** √HC

D isem amilan

Lhica	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lhica Unti :∅
		Addad :	Ilelli: Lhica Amaruz:∅
		Amdan :	Asuf: Lhica Asget:Lehwayec .
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ayersiw “ayyul” ssexdamen-t ttaban deg-s ayen i ttuħwaġġen ama g tfellaḥt nej̄ deg lebni . <p>Md: aṭas id nezdem n yesyaren, ilaq-ay lhica iwakken aten-abba .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Lmezber**Ażar : √MZBR**

D isem n wallal.

Lmezber	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lmezber Unti :ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Lmezber Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Lmezber Asget:Lemżaber
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal s wacu żeddmien isyaren seg ttejur . <p>Md: awi didek lmezber iwakken ad ssatret aderdar.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Leħmul**Ażar : √HML**

D isem n wallal.

Leħmul	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Leħmul Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Leħmul Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Leħmul Asget:ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal slusun-at i lhica yemmug s wuzzal tabban deg-s isyaren . <p>Md: ssels-as leħmul i lhica ad nabba deg-s rrmel .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Lmaεun**Ażar :** √MEN

D isem n wallal

Lmaεun	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lmaεun Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Lmaεun Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Lmaεun Asget:ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal seg wallalen n slusayen i yearrumen kerrzen seg-s yemmug s wuzzal itteawan deg uṭran n wakal . <p>Md: qaεεed-d lmaεun-nni ad ikrez akken iqwem</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Lεalf**Ażar :** √Elf

D isem amilan

Lεalf	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lεalf Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Lεalf Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Lεalf Asget:ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D lmakla n lmal lεalf yezmer ad yili d leħċic ney d lqert . <p>Md: mazal ur asen-griy ara lεalf i lmal .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Leħlat**Ażar :** √LHLT

D isem n wallal

Leħlat	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Leħlat Unti :ø
		Addad:	Illelli: Leħlat Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Leħlat Asget:ø
	Anamek:	- D dduzan n slusayen i lhica am (taberduet, azmbil...) Md: heyyid leħlat n weyyul.	

Tayunt n umawal :Lmencar**Ażar :** √ MNCR

D isem n amazlay

Lmencar	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lmencar Unti : ø
		Addad:	Illelli: Lmencar Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Lmencar Asget: ø
	Anamek:	- D amkan anda isrusun tidencin asmi ara fesren deg-sent tazart ney d aqejjur tyummun-itent s labac . Md: awi-d kra n tazart ad tafet tidencet-nni deg Lmencar.	

Tayunt n umawal :Lmejbed**Ażar :** √JBD

D isem n wallal

Lmejbed	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Lmejbed Unti :ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Lmejbed Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Lmejbed Asget: Lemjabed
	Anamek:	- D ayerruz xeddem-as zzit xeddment deg usyar kerrzen s-yes, jebbden-it iżerrez daxel n wakal. Md: iżerrez daxel wwakal amzun d lmejbed	

Tayunt n umawal : Ṙrafiya**Ażar :** √RFY

D isem n wallal

Ṙrafiya	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Ṙrafiya
		Amdan :	Ilelli: Ṙrafiya Amaruz:ø
		Addad :	Asuf: Ṙrafiya Asget:ø
	Anamek:	- D aceṫtit s wacu tcuddun llqem n tzemmurt . Md: imi d at-leqqmey d at-cuddey s Ṙrafiya.	

Tayunt n umawal : Şşaba**Azar : √ŞB**

D isem amilan

Şşaba	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Şşaba
		Amdan :	Ilelli: Şşaba Amaruz:ø
		Addad :	Asuf:Şşaba Asget:Şşabat
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ieuraf n ttejra fell-asen i ttnusen iyizad . <p>Md: iyuzad ulin ar şşaba ad ynen azekka ad subben.</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Şşmayem**Azar : √ŞMYM**

D isem akmam

Şşmayem	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: şşmayem Unti :ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: şşmayem Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf:ø Asget:şşmayem
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D usan deg unebdu hman atas deg-s i tewwan kra n wayen yetwazzan deg tfellaht . <p>Md: d lmahel n şşmayem wwan ibexsisen.</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Tagelzimt**Azar :** √GLZM

D isem n wallal

Tagelzimt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Agelzim Unti :Tagelzimt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Tagelzimt Amaruz: Tgelzimt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tagelzimt Asget:Tigelzam
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal d amežyan s wacu tqelliben akal iwakken ad zereen zerrięa ney ad hərrken akal cettuh . Md: wwiż tagelzimt-iw didi mi yuliż yer tebhirtiwakken ad zereęey ifelfel . 	

Tayunt n umawal : Timectelt**Azar :** √CTL

D isem amilan

Timectelt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Timectelt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Timectelt Amaruz: Tmectelt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Timectelt Asget:Timectal
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ayen id yettemyayen deg uħwiż asmi ara tzeræet zerrięa . Md: ad ruħej i weħwiż ad awiż timectelt ad t-żzuy 	

Tayunt n umawal :Taburant**Azar :** √BRN

D isem n wallal

Taburant	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aburan Unti :Taburant
		Addad :	Ilelli: Taburant Amaruz: tburant
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taburant Asget: Tiburanin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D aṭar n umeyyaz yemmug s wuzzal s-yes i therrisen ney i therrisen. <p>Md: herres lqahwa s tburant daxel umeyyaz .</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Ticcket**Azar :** √C

D isem n wallal.

Ticcket	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Icc Unti : ticcket
		Addad :	Ilelli: ticcket Amaruz: teccket
		Amdan:	Asuf: ticcket Asget:tacciwin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D icc n uzger asmi ad at-id-kksen at-ssiriden akken iqwen as-ɛallen tadimt teammiren deg-s cemma . <p>Md: amyar yetəabbi cemma-yenes deg ticcket .</p>

Tayunt n umawal : Tklut**Azar :** √KLT

D isem n wallal

Taklutt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti : taklut
		Addad :	Ilelli: taklut Amaruz: teklut
		Amdan:	Asuf: Taklut Asget: tikla
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D tin deg wacu tabban ya d lehcic ya d leybar ttxiṭen-t s yidles. <p>Md: ddmej taklutt-iw ruhej i tebhirt .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Taerict**Azar :** √ERC

D isem amilan

Taerict	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taerict
		Addad :	Ilelli: Taerict Amaruz:ø
		Amdan:	Asuf: Taerict Asget:tiericin
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bennunt-id s yesären sslusayen-asent labac kheddmən-itent iyħewtān iwakken ur ten-yessetwayay ara leħwa. <p>Md: bnu-asen tiericin i yħewtān xir ma ttwayen .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Tagerbit**Ażar :** √GRB

D isem amilan

Tagerbit	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Agerbi Unti :tagerbit
		Addad :	Ilelli: Tagerbit Amaruz: Tgerbit
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tagerbit Asget: tigerbiyin
	Anamek:	- D taxxamt n iyużaq bnnunt s wuzzal d ugeryaj . Md: setter iyuzad deg tgerbit uqbel ad yeqli tħlam .	

Tayunt n umawal : Taħemmalt**Ażar :** √HML

D isem n wallal

Taħemmalt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taħemmalt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Taħemmalt Amaruz: Themmalt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taħemmalt Asget: Tiħemmalin
	Anamek:	- D amrar tcudden s-yes aṭas n tħawsixwin ama d isyaren ama d lmal ... Md: qqen tayyaṭ s-themmalt	

Tayunt n umawal : Taxsayt**Ażar :** √XSYT

D isem n wallal

Taxsayt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taxsayt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Taxsayt Amaruz: Texsayt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taxsayt Asget:Tixsayin
		Anamek:	- D tin deg wacu ssendawen iyi . Md: εalleq taxsayt ssendu deg-s kra n yiżi.

Tayunt n umawal :Taṭuya**Ażar :** √TW

D isem n tigawt

taṭuya	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Aṭway Unti :Taṭuya
		Addad :	Ilelli: Taṭuya Amaruz: Teṭuya
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taṭuya Asget:ø
		Anamek:	- D asufey n lmal i lexla, d aksaw. Md: ssufyey ssbeh zik tafunast ad tetwi .

Tayunt n umawal : Tasetturt**Ażar : √STR**

D isem amilan

tasetturt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Asettur Unti :Tasetturt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tasetturt Amaruz: Tsetturt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tasetturt Asget:tisettrin
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D taxxamt bennunt-id s ugeryaj tsettire deg-s iyużad <p>Md: setter iyużad deg settur.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal : Tackart**Ażar : √CKR**

D isem amilan

Tackart	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Tackart Unti :Ackar
		Addad :	Ilelli: Tackart Amaruz: Teckart
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tackart Asget:Tickarin
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D tin d wacu teammiren ama d azemmur ama d leybar ttaban deg-s . <p>Md: awid tackart ad eammrey deg-s leybar .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Tamencart**Ażar :** √MNCR

D isem n wallal

Tamencart	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Amencar Unti :Tamencart
		Addad :	Ilelli: Tamencart Amaruz: Tmencart
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tamencart Asget:Timencarin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal s wacu gezzmen isyaren Temmug s wuzzal tesea tisennannin , tesea afus n lluh. <p>Md: gzem-d ieuraf n ttejra s tmencart .</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Taleqqat̄**Ażar :** √LQT

D isem n tigawt

Taleqqat̄	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taleqqat̄
		Addad :	Ilelli: Taleqqat̄ Amaruz: Tleqqat̄
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taleqqat̄ Asget:ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ajmae n uzemmur seg lqaea . <p>Md: azemmur yewwa heyyit iman-nwen i tleqqat̄.</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Tacaqqurt**Ażar :√CQR**

D isem n wallal

Tacaqqurt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Acaqqur Unti :Tacaqqurt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Tacqqurt Amaruz: Tcaqqurt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tacaqqurt Asget:Ticuqqar
		Anamek:	- D allal s wacu beṭṭun ama d isyaren ama d tigeyyar . Md: cettid kra n tgeyyar i ccetwa-a s tcaqqurt .

Tayunt n umawal :Tameṭmurt**Ażar :√MTMR**

D isem amilan

Tameṭmurt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ametmür Unti :Tameṭmurt
		Addad :	Ilelli: Tameṭmurt Amaruz: Tmetmurt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tameṭmurt Asget:Timeṭmulin
		Anamek:	- D tasraft n γyazen sdat n tzemmurt iwakken ad teččar d aman n lehwa. Md: tazemurt-a neyyaz-as tameṭmurt sdat-s .

Tayunt n umawal :Tṭabes**Azar : √TBE**

D isem amilan

Tṭabes	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Tṭabes Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tṭabes Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tṭabes Asget:Tṭabes
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D win id tekksen seg tzemmurt imi d at-cerṭen iwakken ad leqqmen s-yes tazemmur-iten (d win id llqem). <p>Md: kkesy-d ṭṭabes seg tzemmurt-a at grey deg tzemmurt-iṭen iwakken ad tleqqem fell-as .</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Tasraft**Azar : √SRF**

D isem amilan

Tasraft	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Tasraft
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tasraft Amaruz: Tesraft
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tasraft Asget:Tiserfin
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D win n kerrten zdat n tzemmurt qqaren-as tasraft . <p>Md: ayez-as tasraft i tzemmurt iwakken d taččar d aman asmi ara ad tewwet lehma.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Tadencet**Ażar :** √DNC

D isem n wallal

Tadencet	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ø Unti :Tadencet
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tadencet Amaruz: Tdencet
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tadencet Asget:Tidencin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D tin anida i fessren tazart d uqejjur , xeddmtent s icṭeb Md: awi-d tidencin-nni ad fesrey fell-asent kra uqejjur.

Tayunt n umawal :Taswalt**Ażar :** √ SWL

D isem n wallal

Taswalt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ø Unti :Taswalt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Taswalt Amaruz: Teswalt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taswalt Asget:Tisewlin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D taqecwalt deg wacu id tabban ibexsisen . Md: ruhej ad kksej kra n ibexsisen wwiż taswalt yidi.

Tayunt n umawal :Taæellaft**Ażar :** √ ELF

D isem n wallal

Taæellaft	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taæellaft
		Addad:	Ilelli: Taæellaft Amaruz: Tællaft
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taæellaft Asget:Tieellafin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temmug am ifili tabban-d deg-s leħcic asmi at-id-megren. Md: ksij lmal mi id welliy wwiy-d yidi kra n leħcic deg tællaft .

Tayunt n umawal :Tacebbaykut**Ażar :** √ CBK

D isem n wallal

Tacebbaykut	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Tacebbaykut
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tacebbaykut Amaruz: Tcebbaykut.
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tacebbaykut Asget:Ticebbaykutin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D taæellaft dayen qqaren-asen tacebbaykut, imi temmug s ifili. Md: wwiyed lealf deg tcebbaykut.

Tayunt n umawal :Taberduet**Azar :** √BRDE

D isem n wallal

Taberduet	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taberduet
		Addad:	Ilelli: Taberduet Amaruz: Tberduet
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taberduet Asget:Tiberdaæ
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D tin i slusun i weyyul tettfen-t s taggust iwakken ad zemmren ad alin fell-as ney ad sersen fell-as ccwari. <p>Md: ssel-as taberduet-is i weyyul.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Tahlast**Azar :** √ HLS

D isem n wallal

Tahlast	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ahlas Unti :Tahlast
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tahlast Amaruz: Tehlast
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tahlast Asget:Tihlasin
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D acet̄it̄ itmagga yef tiwwa n weyyul iwakken ur iqeccer ara asmi ara ad iebbi. <p>Md: xdem-as tahlast i weyyul uqbel ad as-txemmet akk dduzan-is.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Ttesrima**Ażar : √SRM**

D isem n wallal

Ttesrima	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti : Ttesrima
		Addad:	Ilelli: Ttesrima Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ttesrima. Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temmug s wuzzal tetmagga daxel uqemmuc n weyyul akken ur itkerric ara. <p>Md: εall-as ttesrima i weyyul hader ak-ikerrec.</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Tagursa**Ażar : √GRS**

D isem n wallal

Tagursa	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti : Tagursa
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tagursa Amaruz: Tgursa
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tagursa Asget: ø
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal s wacu kerrzen yemmug s wuzzal iqellaed akal. <p>Md: ilaq tagursa ma wlac ulamek ad nekrez.</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Tagerbit**Ażar :** √ GRB

D isem amilan

Tagerbit	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Agerbi Unti :Tagerbit
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tegrbit Amaruz: Tgerbit
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tgerbit Asget:Tigerbiyin
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D taxxamt n iyuzad . Md: bniy tagerbit i tyuzad .	

Tayunt n umawal :Tazart**Ażar :** √ZR

D isem amilan

tazart	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Tazart
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tazart Amaruz:ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tazart Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D ibexxisen asmi ara aten-fesren ad kkiwen, qqaren-asn tazart Md: aseggas-a tella tazart, aṭas i nefsern yibexxisen.	

Tayunt n umawal :Taggust**Azar :** √GS

D isem n wallal

Taggust	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taggust
		Addad:	Ilelli: Taddust Amaruz: Teggest
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taggust Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D tabaggust s wacu i tet̄tef tberduet n weyyul drg wa\$rur-is. <p>Md: cudd-it tberduet-nni akken iqwem s taggus.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Ttfér**Azar :** √TFR

D isem n wallal

Ttfér	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ttfér Unti : ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Ttfér Amaruz: ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ttfér Asget: ø
	Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal seg wallalen n slusun i weyyul yemmug d amrar d arqaqan. <p>Md: dewwer-as-d ttfér i weyyul syur wammas-is.</p>	

Tayunt n umawal :Tirekkabin**Azar :** ✓ RKB

D isem n wallal

tirekkabin	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Tirekkabin
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tirekkabin Amaruz: Trekkabin
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tarekkabt Asget:Tirekkabin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tmaggant i weyyul iwakken ad isrusu leabd itarren-is fell-aset asmi ara yerkeb fell-as. <p>Md: asmi ara at-rekbet yef tiwwa n weyyul hader ad teylit fell-as.</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Tiheggalin**Azar :** ✓ HGL

D isem n wallal

Tiheggalin	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti : Tiheggalin
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tiheggalin Amaruz: Theggalin
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taheggalt Asget: Tiheggalin.
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal tmaggant-d syur uhedad , ttwasemmarent deg itarren n weyyul iwwakken ur ttimyuren ara akked ur heffun ara itarren-is. <p>Md: semmer-as tiheggalin i weyyul deg tarren-is .</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Taetelt**Azar :** √ETL

D isem n wallal

Taetelt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti :Taellaft
		Addad:	Ilelli: Taellaft Amaruz: Teellaft
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taellaft Asget:Tieellafin
		Anamek:	- D allal Temmug am ifili tabban-d deg-s lehcic. Md: ruhey ksy wwiy-d kra n lehcic didi deg tællaft .

Tayunt n umawal :Tagrurt**Azar :** √GR

D isem amilan

tagrurt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti : Tagrurt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tagrurt Amaruz: Tegrurt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tagrurt Asget: Tigrurin
		Anamek:	- Yewwi-d atas n ibexisen imi yesea atas n tegrurin. Md: lqaε-iw yeččur d tigrurin id ġġan lejdud-iw.

Tayunt n umawal :Tcekwet**Azar :** √CKW

D isem n wallal

Tacekwet	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ø Unti : Tacekwet
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tacekwet Amaruz: Tcekwet
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tcekwet Asget: Ticekwin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal deg wacu ssendawen iyi am (texsayt) tetmagga s wejlid n tayyat. <p>Md: Aw-i-d tacekwet ad nessend kra n yi yi.</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Taxlalt**Azar :** √ XL

D isem n wallal

Taxlalt	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ø Unti : Taxlalt
		Addad:	Ilelli: Taxlalt Amaruz: Texlalt
		Amdan :	Asuf: Taxlalt Asget:Tixlalin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal teṭṭfen s-yes anzel i yezgaren asmi ara kerrzen . <p>Md: bdel-as taxlalt i wezger iwakken ad ijbed akken iqwem.</p>

Tayunt n umawal :Tajenwit**Azar :** √ JNW

D isem n wallal

Tajenwit	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Ajenwi Unti : Tajenwit
		Addad:	Ilelli: Tajenwit Amaruz: Tjenwit
		Amdan :	Asuf: Tajenwit /Ajenwi Asget: Tijenwiyyin /ijenwiyyen
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D allal s wacu gezzmen ney s wacu tleqqimen(d lmus) . Md: celleħ tazemmurt s tjenwi tleqqemta yef teħrurt-nniđen.

Tayunt n umawal :Tifħirin**Azar :** √ FTR

D isem akmam

Tifħirin	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: ø Unti : Tifħirin
		Addad :	Ilelli: Tifħirin Amaruz: Teftħirin
		Amdan :	Asuf:ø Asget:Tifħirin
		Anamek:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - D lweqt deg useggas qqarnat imi d iteffay ccetwa ibju id ikcem rrbiex. Md: tura tfuk ccetwa d lmaħel n teftħirin .

Tayunt n umawal : Uzi**Azar:** ✓ Z

D isem n tigawt

Uzi	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Uzi Unti : Ø
		Addad :	Ilelli: Uzi Amaruz: Ø
		Amdan :	Asuf: Ø Asget: Uzi
		Anamek:	- D agray n tmectal ney n ttjur deg wakal . Md: zziy aseggasa sin ileqqamen n uzemmur .

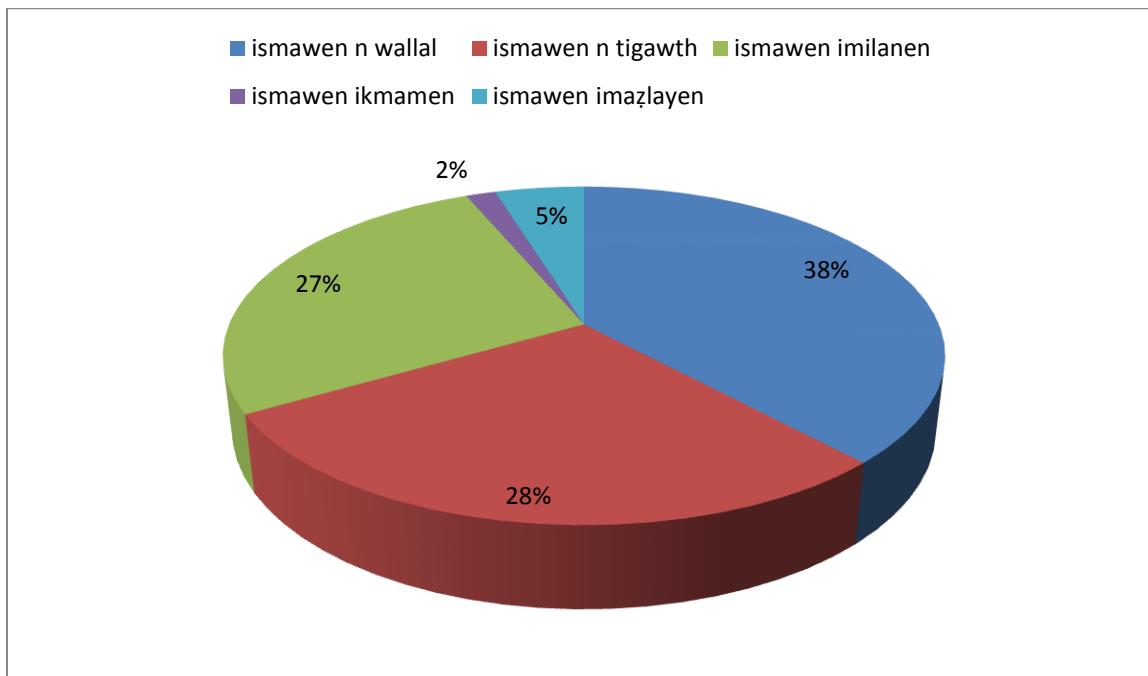
Tayunt n umawal : Uffal**Azar :** ✓ FL

D isem amilan

Uffal	Talya	Tawsit :	Amalay: Uffal Unti : Ø
		Addad:	Ilelli: Uffal Amaruz: Wuffal
		Amdan :	Asuf: Uffal Asget: Ø
		Anamek:	- D win s wacu zeetten tiswalin . Md: awi-d uffal ad nzeñ ticekwin .

Iġemmad n tesleħt

Tiwinest n usidnawal n yismawen



Tagrayt

Ver taggara n uħric n tesleħt, nessawed̄ nga tasleħt talqayant i 125 wawalen , id negmer deg wammud, anda yal awal nga-yas tasleħt ilmend n sin n yeħricen igejdanen:

Aħric amezwaru: d tasleħt tasnalvajt, deg-s nessukes-d iferdisen igejdanen n wawal, talya n yisem deg wayen yerzan ticrađ tigejdanin.

Aħric wis sin: d tasleħt tasnamkant, deg uħric-a nefka-d anamek i yesxa yal awal, akked umedya i yal awal amek iyezmer ad yili deg tefyirtd wamek yezmer ad yettwasemres deg tutlayt..

Tagrayt tamatut

Tagrayt tamatut

Leqdic-a d win ikecmen deg unnar n tesnilest d tesnawalt Tamaziyt (taqbaylit). Tazrawt-nley terza tasleqt tasnalymkant n umawal n tfellaht deg temnaqt n at smael, anda id-negmer azal n 125 n wawalen iwumi nga tasleqt tasnalymkant, gar wawalen-ayi akk nufad 48 ismawen n wallal, 34 n ismawen imilanen, 36 n yismawen n tigawt, 5 d ismawen imazlayen akked 2 yesmawen ikmamen .

Deg wayen yerzan asiley n tayunin n umawal n tfellaht iyef nga tasleqt, newwi-d amur d ameqran d ismawen n wallal s wazal n 38%, akken ad yas umur n yismawen n tigawth s wazal n 36 wawalen 28%, deffir-sen newwid 34 n yismawen Imilanen s wazal n 27%, akked 5 n yimazlayen 5% d 2 n ikmamen 2% .

Deg tesleqt n tezrawt-a nessawed ad nessen tarrayt i sseqdacen imusnilsen iwakken ad awden yer yiswi-nsen, xater yal leqdic usnan yebna yef kra n yiswan i yer yessaram umnadi ad yawed yur-sen.

Ihi nezmer ad d-nini neşsawed ad nerr yef turdiwin d yisteqsiyen id nefka di tazwara, imi tiram timensayin n teqbaylit deg tmeslayt n At Smael d tidet qqimen-d yer tura, mazal herzen-ten ladya tilawin timeqqranin n zik d wid yettidiren deg tudrin n yidurar.

Iswi n tezrawt-a i nexdem, ad nessiwed ad d-nawi amaynut i umawal n tmaziyt ama deg talya ama deg unamek.

Ver taggara n tezrawt-a nessaram d akken newwi-d deg leqdic-nley ayen yelhan s wacu ad d-yessfayden wid ara yeşren tazrawt-a

Iybula

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Tijenṭaḍ

1-Amud

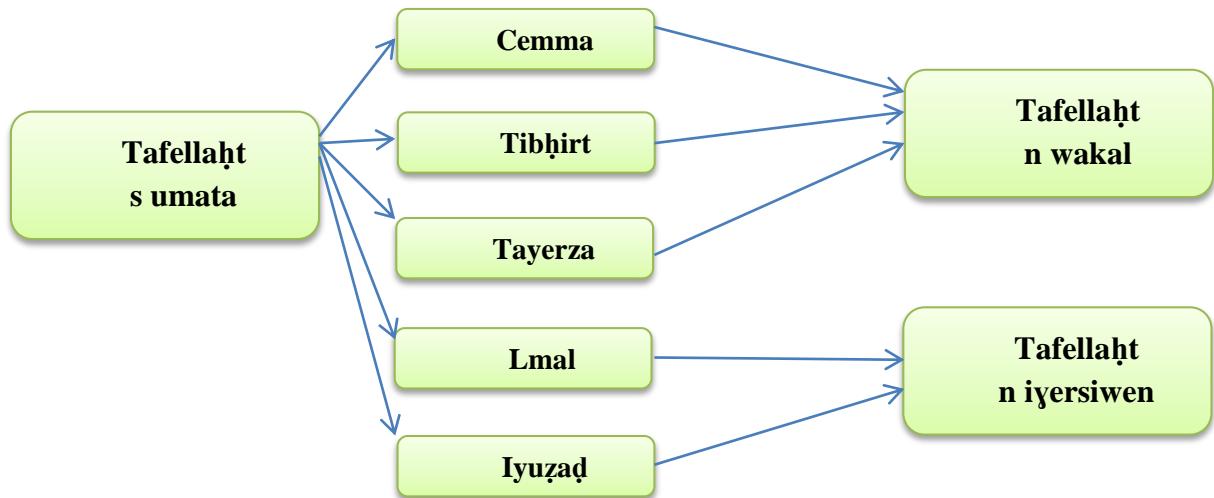
Uttun .	Tayunin n umawal .		
01	Anqac	17	Abeyyet
02	Aterref	18	Axerref
03	Aħwiṭ	19	Akruci
04	Abux	20	Agelzim
05	Akebbes	21	Aqqan
06	Aneqqi	22	Aelaf
07	Amgar	23	Asendu
08	Ayyad	24	Agurcal
09	Aħukk/aħebbek	25	Annar
10	Ameyyaz	26	Ageryaj
11	Areyyed	27	Amextaf
12	Asusi	28	Aderraj
13	Aħemmer	29	Acamlal
14	Asefruri	30	Asenteg
15	Aśib	31	Aħuc
16	Asemti	32	Azzag

33	Akraz	52	Agen
34	Afras	53	Anzel
35	Azday	54	Atres
36	Akerkur	55	Ccappa
37	Abrey	56	Ccwari
38	Ameyyel	57	Dduxan
39	Aleqqem	58	Ddyir
40	Acaqqur	59	Iyüyad
41	Alim	60	Ikeccuṭen
42	Azembil	61	Irezzi
43	Aqejjur	62	Ideqqi
44	Amagul	63	Ilis
45	Azugli	64	Iziḍ
46	Aleqqem	65	Ilwan
47	Ajham	66	Iqiṣri
48	Αεenqi	67	Iγ ^w iz
49	Allam	68	Icṭeb
50	Aberdeeς	69	Leybar
51	Akrus	70	Labac

71	Lmajwar	90	Taklut
72	Lemdud	91	Taerict
73	Llečč	92	Tagerbit
74	Lqert	93	Tahemmalt
75	Lhica	94	Taxsayt
76	Lmezber	95	Taťuya
77	Leħmul	96	Tasetturt
78	Lmaeun	97	Tackart
79	Lelialf	98	Tamencart
80	Lħlaṭ	99	Talezqqaṭṭ
81	Lmencar	100	Tacaqqurt
82	Lmejbed	101	Tametmurt
83	Rrafiya	102	Tħabes
84	Şšaba	103	Tasraft
85	Ssmayem	104	Tadencet
86	Tagelzimt	105	Taswalt
87	Timectelt	106	Taċellaft
88	Taburant	107	Tacebbaykut
89	Ticcket	108	Taberduet

109	Tahlast
110	Ttesrima
111	Tagursa
112	Tagerbit
113	Tazart
114	Taggust
115	Ttfer
116	Tirekkabin
117	Tiheğgalin
118	Taetelt
119	Tagrurt
120	Tacekwet
121	Taxlalt
122	Tajenwit
123	Tiftirin
124	Uzi
125	Uffal

2-Azenziy n fellah



3-Iđrisen

Cemma

Nek : mselxir axalti byiż ayen-thedret yef ccemma amek tetmagga ? G temnaqt n ayt smaeil , amek txeddmem ccemma-nwen ?

Melmi atxeddmem ?

S wacu at-xeddmem ?

Ayen tessexdamem meṛṛa ħku-ay-n-ddu ...

Xalti: Mselxir , d idnekker sbeħ , d inebrez axxam d inetqehwa , umbeed d inerfed **tagelzimt-nney** , d inruħ i tebhirt , d att-**nengħec** , d asen-ċawwed , d at-nebrez d as-nexdem **leybar** , umbeed d asen-nexdem iberdan d aten-**terref** , umbeed d inruħ i **weħwiż** , d id nekkes **timectelt** , d at-**neżzu** , luxent d aten-**buxx** , umbeed kra n wussan 20 yum , cher , d ineqqel d ineqqel d aten-**kebbes** , d asen-xemcittuħ cittuħ *l'angrais* , tama tama , luxent alama dayen i teggaemra umbeed d aten-t-**neqqi** , imi d ittewriż d aten-tbuxxu , imi d ittewiż cwiyya d addi-**nemger** , d att-neğħi i **ssallu** cwiyya , d addi nawi iwexxam d aten-ċalleq

alama dayen iqqr , luxent d addi-nekkes d att-nherk d att-nexdem d aguday
meṛṛa d att-**neyyed** , umbæed d aten-**ħukk** .

Nek : s wacu tetħukkum axalti ?

Xalti:D att-nħukk s **umeyyaz** , d atten-ssif luxent d aten-ktal , snat n
tbewwatin d ccemma , tict d **iyuyad** ,umbæad d aten-**ħbek** , g **meyyaz**, d asen-
xeddem aman d inethukku d inet-reyyid , s **tburant** , aṭar n umeyyaz ,
ħacama dayen att-nufa terteb tetteqqes umbæed luxent d att-nektal d att-nexdem
deg twejjit , ma d imyaren tteammirnat bekri g **ticċet** ttawinat did-sen g lğgib ,
haka amek i nxeddem ccemma ħacama nfuk .

Tibhirt

Nek : dacu txeddmem g tebhirt meṛṛa ?

Xalti: Nteżza baṭaṭa nteżza lebsel nteżza kullec g meyres mi direg lħal nteżza **dduxxan** d inezres **timectelt** d itteggaemer , d atten-**ttsusi** , d asen-tekkes leħcic , alama itteggaemer d idnenqec tibehyar d intezzu mi d iwey d atten-**hemmer** nett-neqqitt ntekkes-as iferrawen bac iggaemer nessway-att , nteżza ablul , ayen neċċa neċċa-t ayen uneċċa d aten-**ssefruri** d aten-fser , nezzad-addu d irden d aten-neċċ .

Nek : cem mi d iruhet ixedmet dacu tessexdamet ddidem d dduzan ?

Xalti:**Tagelzimt** netneqqic s tgħelzimt , netneqqic s **ccappa** d inxem **iberdan** **netkebbis** s tgħelzimt nterray-d aman **netbuxxu**-tt , d inruħ ma yella deg-s leħcic d as-tt-neqlas irṭeb , **tettṣib** tettmagga . ad awiż **taklut** ddidi ad kksey kra n rrbie i lmal , nhar d ibuxxey kra , nhar ad zzuy ayen ixusSEN , alama i ttujed ad tafet **ssemten** itenjumen d imzuwra .

Nek : zriy axalti itbekri mi d ixemmen aħwiż ili uyebar g ccetwa ... Dacu as-xeddmien ?

Xalti: As-xemmey **taerict** s ikeccuṭen , as zzuy **ikeccuṭen** tama tama , tyummuy-at s **labac** acuraq , ma yeħma lħal d tafukt dqiqa ad tafet iħewtan-iw ȳmin-d ad xemmey **iżżerfen iberdan** ad **nbeyyet** iberdan , ad tezzuy cwiya cwiya , asmi d igwen ad tafet **netixerif** . ntett acu nufa iwqed .

Nek : acu d dduzan n tessexdamem meṛṛa g tebhirt-a ? hedraney-d ayen tessexdamem meṛṛa seg tazwara almi taggara ?

Xalti : Nessexdam **akruci** , nessexdam **agelzim** , wi d igaemura neqqcen s-yessen irgazen , tameṭṭut tessexdam **tagelzimt taklut** g tiwwa-m .

Nek : imiqal asen-teffet lmakla i lmal-im g wacu asen txeddmiet ?

Xalti : Nesea **Imajwar** , nesea lemdewed nebna-aset s ssima , ma d tifrax ad txemmet taġeżżalt niżi d takibit niżi , w asen-teggaret din sezdaxel n **tgerbit** – nnsent , llan ifrax-nniżen n lmakla , widak nneqqar-aset ifrax n 40 yum malla g lħumman asen-xemmin taxxamt din malla g ccetwa asen-xemmin lħumman zdaxel .

Nek: dacu asen-tessut ?

Netessu-asen **llečč** lluh bac ad hmun , lmakla tetten deg yiṭ deg wass.

Lmal

Nek: qqaren-ak axalti tella tfellaḥt g ayt smael , maci dayen tafellaḥt n tebhirt ayellan, tella mim tafellaḥt n lmal , cemmina bekriyen txemmet tafunast txemmet lmal , cem tealmet dacu d ayen-teħkut tura.

Dacu-tt tfellaḥt n lmal ?

Dacu ilaqen i tfellaḥt n lmal ?

Melmi tettli tfellaḥt n lmal ?

Xalti : Dacu ilaqn , dacu ilaqen itfellah n lmal d ittawit lmal , tafunast ma tru d att-**neqqen** s **ihemmalen** , d tt-**naælef** , d as-nxem **lemdud** nesrugayat tixṭat i **yrezzi** daha zzat uxxam ṭegg^{wi} ,d as-neggar lealf **lqert** d asen tferrih **lemdawed** , eallfen dayen ag-naæsec , lmal n bekri maci am win tura , tura iteddayed uyekfi g twejjiṭ , ma d bekri **ntezzeg-d** lmal tifunasin d ayekfi illan d ahruż, D atnesmir d inebnu tayyint am tsilant , nbennu-tt s **ideqqi** , nesmaray deg-s ayekfi d ikfil *aprésd* aten-**ssend** g **texsayt** ,d iddimmag ddhan d addu-nekkes iyien . ittuġi tella d **Tacekwet** temmug s ujlid n tayyat.

Nek: dacu d tacekwet?

D abeṭtan n tayyaṭ , xeddemn-at deg lqetran anka d ddwa merṛa , xeddmien tacekwet niy d taxsayt .

anka g rrbię tezzgent tyeṭten , nxeddem-asen **Aṭres** g mi n iyejd ak d ittet imm-as .

Nek: dacu d aṭres ?

D akeccuṭ anka d at-xemmen deg mi n iyejd akken ul iteṭṭet imma-s .

Nek : ulliyen amek asen-txeddmem ? amek asen-txeddmem ? amek addunteskarayem ? d wacu intesnusayem ?

Xalti : Ttnusen daxel uxxam , nxeddem axxam uhedsent wulli , d iddemmaggent d idxemmen-tt tađuť , **nettales** –addi nxeddem-d ahbak asmi i dinbyu inseṭtel i wulli abrid amezwar .

Nek: bayir tafellaht-a n tfunast , txaddmem tafellaht n lmal ifrax ...

ḥkuyaney-d amek txaddmet lmal meṛra ? amek txeddemet ifrax meṛra? ḥkuyaney-d dacu d dduzan tessexdamem yur-sen ? ismawen-nsen ?

Xalti: ifrax bekri nxeddmin **tegg^wing** lexla , teggin leħcic , neggar-asen irden, neggar-asen t̄imzin , unesə ula idnawi **agurcal** , mi d id-nexdem nnaemma g **unnar** addinejmae addinawi g teckarin ayen illan d arqaq meṛra d wayen unesliḥ , neggar-at i yefrax tafellaht neggar addit seg **rezzi** .

Nek : ani teggarem ifrax taċċwit ?

Xalti : Ragen g **ṣṣaba** din ay-ttnusen

Nek : maci am tura sēan amkan , ism-is umkanen ?

Xalti: Tura nxeddem-asen **ageryaj** , neggarin zgaxel neggar-asen lmakla , neggarin daxel n **tsetturt** , ma d bekri rrugen g **ṣṣaba** ttnusen din .

Tayirza

Nek: mselxir a xali

Xali: mselxir uləafiya

Nek: siy-d assa ay-thedret f tfelaht n ayt smeel

Dacu tafelaht n xedmem ?

Iwacu taflaht?

S wacu xedmem tafelaht ?

D melmi xedmem tafelaht?

Xali: tura tafelaht ur tesea ula lweqt tmagga lmaħel n tevhirt tivħirt lmaħel n uzemmur d azemmur tazwarad **atzzut** d **azebbuc** d **at-leqqmet** alma d mars d avril d inebdu n **tleqqimat** lweqt n ccetwa **netmeyyilat** sin tura d **atnefres** datnebrezayen ur yesliħ d **ateneqqi** melmi nekkes azemmur d **atenmeyyel** lmaħel n **ulqat** nettawi **Ibican,tickarin**, nttawi lxalat, **tamencart** tedda din **amextaf**, llan imukan tawin **leħwayec** llan imukan tħruħen f tar ma tura s **tomobile**-at, n teabid rzeq-ney d atnawi i lmaesra id **nezzed**.

Nek: deg wacu itabin ?tura llant teckarin ma bekri g wacu?

Xali: bekri ittużż tawine-d g **ilwan** d ixdem **aħwiż** g maesera n tferriż din ssin d irret **ilwan-n** ad dunteċċaret anken alma tfukket .

Nek: qarren-ak azemmur isea xilla n lesnaf ?

Xali: ɣur-ney nesea win qqaren win lħukuma nesea azemmur **aqisri** win **ubellu** nxeddem-at ula ilmakla illa **uderaj** illa **ucamlal**, ihi azemmur alma nfuk **taleqqat** anken **diferset** anken ma tebyit at **yeħbi**

Nek: s wacu tħalliex?

Xali : ntħalliex s **ugelzim** iwacu ur nesea ula **trakteur**.

Nek: hkan-ak-d bekri niżżejjed s wacu xeddemen tallaht?

Xali: llan **iyelzam amger lmezber**

Nek: dacu d dduzan s wacu xeddmət aleqqem d ucrať ?

Xali: netleqqim s lmus, d **icebħetllqem** d ittekset seg tzemmurt tħarrurt d ileqqmet s-yes d atagret g zebbuc d icebħet s **rrafiya**,

Nek: bekri mi d ixeddmem tafellaħt illa wayen tettaggadem ihlek tafellaħt , d acu txeddmem ?

Xali : nberrez lŷaba ntekkes ajdar d wazzu akan d ili tmes, ma d ddwa n tfellaħt d leybar d ufras s **lmezber d tcaqqurt** .

Nek: qbel igrem aleqqam i wakal isem-is umxuj ani ittemgar ?

Xali: neqqar-as **tameħmurt** niżi tasraft , ma d zzay g lwaqt n tura g mars tura it-teżza am lfakiya , čċina, afiras lqares, azemmur. Nethadarat seg lehlak am **buzeggay d eruset lma, tessentag** lfakiya , ma g tebhirt tura kif kif d lweqt-is nteżza .

Nek: qqarenak llan lewqat g wacu tesleħ tfellaħt , amek ismawen-nsen ?

Xali: llant **teftirin** tettas-d wahid d ccetwa , llan **ssmayem** ani itegga uxerriub .

Nek : sbah lxis a baba .

Baba : sbah lxis ayelli .

Nek: byiżi i tteħkut-id yef tyirza amek i tetmagga .

Baba: tayirza tetmagga s izgaren deg sufyen mi d issufyen ifellaħen d issujden isyaren d issujden **Azugli** .

Nek: dacu d azugli ?

Baba: d asyar i itmagħġan yef rreqba n n iżżerumen , d issujden le matériels-nsen **lmejbed** .

Nek: dacu d lmejbed ?

Baba: d ayerruz itmagga g syar bac ikerzen ibawen, luxen d iruhen isfullhen d issjden irden ney timzin d ikerzen , d idnekker ssbeh d **Inberdaæ** i weyyul d as-nexdem taberduet , **Taggust tiffer** .

Nek: dacu d taggust ?

Baba: taggust deg wacu tetmagga tberduet , d as-nexdem taggust d tberduet d as-nexdem **Ccvari** .

Nek: dacu d ccvari ?

Baba: d win ani ggaren dduzan , luxen d iwin dihin agelzim d iwin din **Tazzert** d iwin din ahbak , d iwin zerriae d iruhen s tyuga d ikerzen alama d taecwit d iddullin , mi d iddullin kif kif s lhica d iddir dduzan i wexxam d as-terqen sin **Ikerwas** n idles .

Nek: dacu isea a baba meṛra uyyul d dduzan ?

Baba: isea taberduet isea taggust isea **Ddyir** isea **Tirekkabin** .

Nek :d acu d ddyir ?dacu d tirekkabin ?

Baba: ddyir itmagga deg yidmaren-is , tirekkabin mi d irget anka fell-as ixemmet iṭarren-ik istaefut , d ixem **ttesrima** isea rrṣem .

Nek: dacu d rrṣem ?

Baba: d rrṣem ani d at-ttfet dayen i yesea wyyul , isea **Tiheġġalin**

Nek: dacu d tiheġġalin ?

Baba: d tismirin tsemmiren-addu syur uħedad , d as-kksen iṭarren-is akken ul tgaemaren zzyada n iṭarren d at-semmren, anken isserwat itedda jami iħfu xeddmien-as ttesrima akken at-ttfet amek tebyit walabudda iyyal waeren , dayen agesea d dduzan weyyul.

Tafellaht tesea asyar , tesea azugli tesea lmejbed tesea **Taxlalt** tbeddilen-as i **wagugen** amek d ijebden **Anzel** .

Nek : dacu d anzel ?

Baba: anzel s wacu as-**Tberdiēen** i weyyul d akeccuṭ anka d agaemir xeddmens-as **Tætelt** t-nettoin ank aseqqaren seg wakal ccyel ugratoir .

D iwit ddidek amger , amger meggren s-yes idles d iwit ddidek amrar i ččebħet , d iwit **Tærellaft** d umrar d iteabbit taellaft yidles .

Ayyul ul as-tmaggant ula theğħalin ttmaggant i wannien i wserdun niy i tserdunt , taserdunt d tiheġġalin i tesea d zzyada ȳef uyyul .

Nek:dacu d taellaft ?

Baba:am fili n le balon tæabbin deg-s lqerṭ taellaft d tcebbaykut d yiwt .

Nek:taberduet d tin s wacu tberdiēen ?

Baba:taberduet niy tabarda, Taħlast uħdes , taħlast xeddmens-as-t anka ȳef tiwwa-s ankn ur iqeccer d axertut anka d at-xemmen ddaw tberduet .

Nek: azday dacu-t ?

Baba: d win, d addaynin.

Nek: byiy i ttehdert-id a baba amek as-teqqarem i lweqt n tfellaht ? amek tæalmem belli bekri illa deg tfellaht .

Baba: mi d ittekcem ccetwa luxent nhesseb-at , melmi ittekkcem ccetwa luxen i d ieeddint teftiñ, tura aqlaney g teftiñ, anka deg luqt-a melmi mmutent teftiñ 7 yyam n teftiñ id qqaren 7 yyam izegzawen, 7yyam iwraġen , d itteyli tirgit n ssif , melmi itteyli tirgit n ssif iħma lħal , melmi tæadda tirgit n ssif tettfent 40 yum **Ssmayem** luxen ay-tewwa lexrif . amek neqqar tura amek hessben s cher , mois de juin juillet , luxent ay-ttekcament ssmayem itewwa **lexrif ssemċayen** ibexsisen ssemċayen ass n umezwar n ssmayem d issemċi ubexsis deg **tegrurt**

Anka ineqqar nekni bekri .

Lexrif :

Nek:sbah lxir a baba.

Baba: sbah lxir .

Nek: byiy ay-n-thedret yef lexrif mi d iddikcem amek txeddemem yur-wen lexrif ? amek i tili lexrif yur-wen ?

Baba: melmi d lmaħel n lexrif ntett ibexsisen d addunekkes syarayenin d **Tazart** nxeddemin deg **Tdencin** nessujud tidencin qbel n lexrif .

Nek: s wacu tessujudem tidencin ?

Baba: tidencin , d id-nekkes **Icteb** d at-agren g waman d irṭeb alama irṭeb d id-kksen ikeċċuṭen d id-**LlmenIseywan** d ixedmen tidencin , d integgaren deg waman d ireṭben d intesuejen mliḥ , netxemmil-int qqaren-as **Lmencar** .

Nek: amek in-txeddemem tdencin-i ?

Baba: d iserraet icteb , d at-ztet d as-xemmet ikeċċuṭen-is d icbeħ s idles , d at-xemmet deg waman alama terṭeb deg lbir itmagga din **Uqejjur** tazart .

Nek: lexrif-a merra deg wacu addu-tettawim ?

Baba: nettawi-addu deg **Teswalin** qqaren taswalt niy taqecwalt .

Nek: s wacu at-xeddemem ?

Baba: s wuffal , add-yawi seg lyaba d at-cerregen s **Tjenwit** d at-zten kif kif d as-xemmen idles d tiseywatin , bekri lexyuṭ-id ulac d at-idewwer s uzebbuc niy s uheccad .

Nek: dacu d aheccad ?

Baba: d azebbuc qqaren azbbuc niy d aheccad n **Uleqqam** n uzemmur

Nek: dacu d lesnaf n tesam merra deg tbexsisin?

Baba: illa uberkan , illa uzeggay illa **Wejham** illa **Ueanqi** buęanquq nnanken abexsis n ammeqran , llan tbexsisin n ccetwa , illa ukermus llant tzurin illa **Umagul** .

Nek: dacu d amagul ?

Baba: d tizurin d tiberkanin d tirqaqin .

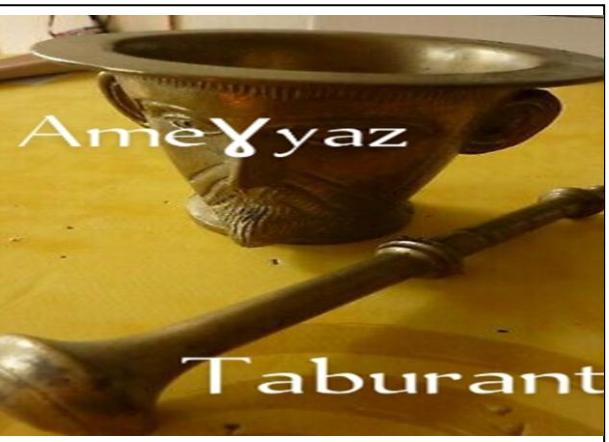
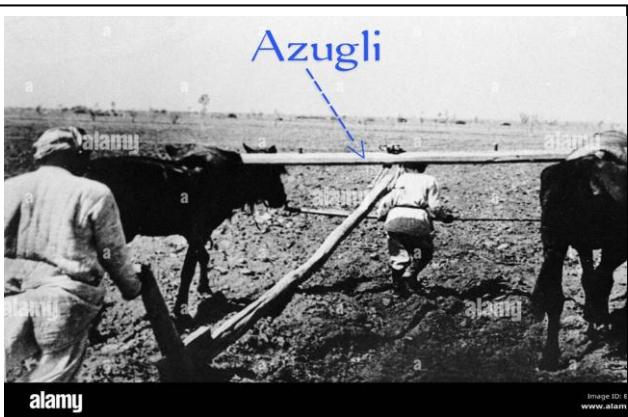
Nek: tanemmirt-ik a bab !

4-Amawal

U°	Anamek-is s tmaziyt	Awal s tefransist	Aybalu	S.b
01	Tigawt	Action	A.A.B	56
02	Tasleđt	Analyse	A.A.B	60
03	Akmam	Concret	M .H	31
04	Ajerruman	Gramatical	B.A	98
05	Tantala	Dialecte	A.A.T.T	64
06	Asegzawal	Dictionnaire	A.A.T.T	63
07	Tayult	Domaine	A.A.B	85
08	Uzzig	Spécifique	M.H	120
09	Addad	Etat	A.A.B	90
10	Talya	Forme	A.A.T.T	64
11	Tawsit	Genre	A.A.T.T	65
12	Tamyiwent	Communoté	A.A.B	72
13	Tutlayt	Langue	A.A.T.T	65
14	Amawal	Lexique	A.A.B	114
15	Ticredt	Marque	A.A.T.T	65
16	Tasnarrayt	Méthodologie	A.A.B	118
17	Tasnalya	Morphologie	A.A.B	121
12	Awal	Mot	A.A.T.T	63
19	Amđan	Nombre	A.A.T.T	61
20	Tameslayt	Parler	A.A.T.T	64
21	Ażar	Racine	A.A.B	145
22	Tasnamka	Sémantique	A.A.T.T	65
23	Anamek	Sens	A.A.B	151
24	Taseddast	Syntaxe	A.A.T.T	64
25	Irem	Terme	A.A.B	160
26	Tayunt	Unité	A.A.B	163

5-Tugniwin





Agzul

Tazrawt-a igeddmən asentel n « Amawal n tfellaḥt n temnaqt n At Smaæel » deg-s newwi-d ismawen n tigawt, ismawen n wallalen, ismawen imilanen akked ismawen imazlaye d wakmamen. anida i nessawed negemer-d azal n 125 n yismawen, nga-asen tasleqt tasnalγamkant ilmend n ticraq tigejdaninn yisem .

Awalen isura :

Tafellaht , Amawal, Tasnalγa, Tasnamka.