

**Tagduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant
Aylif n Uselmed Unnig D Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira Bgayet**



Tamezdayt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin

Tazrawt n Master

Tayult: Tasekla

**Ticrad n tsekla tamaweyt deg udlis “Tislit n Unzar Timucuha d
yedrisen-nniđen”**

n Kamel BOUAMARA

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Aseggas asdawan

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Asnemmer

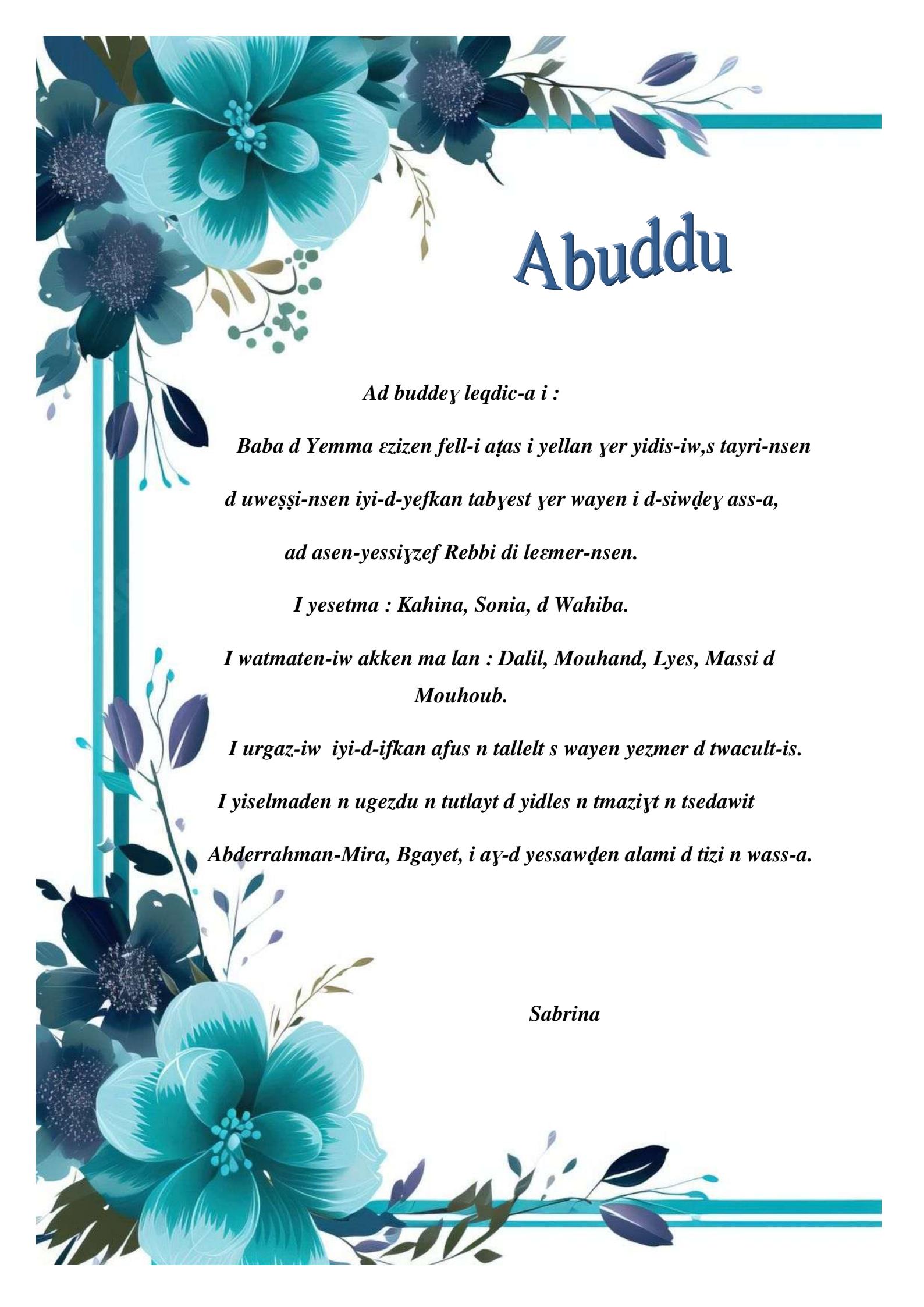
Di tazwara ad as-nini tanmirt tameqqrant i Mass

*MEHDIOUI Nabil i d-yellan ilmend n tezrawt-a si tazwara almi d
taggara, s tebyest d yiwellihen i y-d-itmuuddu dayen Mass OULEBSIR
Karim i d-yellan yid-ney.*

*Tanemmirt i yiselmanen n ugezdu n tutlayt d yidges n
tmaziyt i ay-d-yessawden almi d tizi n wass-a deg tussna n tutlayt.*

*Tanemmirt tameqqrant i usqamu n imskayaden i iqeblen
ad sneqden tazwart-nney.*

*Tanemmirt i wid akk i y-ieawnen deg umahil-a ama s
sleqreb ney s lebeed.*



Abuddu

Ad buddey leqdic-a i :

*Baba d Yemma ezizen fell-i atas i yellan yer yidis-iw,s tayri-nsen
d uwessi-nsen iyi-d-yefkan tabyst yer wayen i d-siwdey ass-a,
ad asen-yessiyzef Rebbi di leemer-nsen.*

I yesetma : Kahina, Sonia, d Wahiba.

*I watmaten-iw akken ma lan : Dalil, Mouhand, Lyes, Massi d
Mouhoub.*

*I urgaz-iw iyi-d-ifkan afus n tallelt s wayen yezmer d twacult-is.
I yiselmanen n ugezdu n tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt n tsedawit
Abderrahman-Mira, Bgayet, i ay-d yessawden alami d tizi n wass-a.*

Sabrina



Ad buddey leqdic-a i :

*Baba d Yemma ezizen fell-i atas i yellan yer yidis-iw, s tayri-nsen
d uweşsi-nsen iyi-d-yefkan tabyest akken ad awdey yer wass-a,
ad asen-yessiyzef Rebbi di lemer-nsen.*

I wletma: Ikram d gma Mouhand El-Bachir

Emumi d lxalat-nsen d dderya-nsen, ladya Amina d Nawel

Xwali d lxalat-nsen d dderya-nsen, setti ad sīewwel Rebbi leemer.

*I yiselmanen n ugezdu n tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt n tsedawit
Abderrahman-Mira, Bgayet, i ay-d yessawden alami d tizi n wass-a.*

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Tazwart tamatut :

Tasekla taqbaylit ney tasekla tamaziyt s umata, d tin yeddren d leqrun akked tmaweyt, wa yettaġġa-tt-id i wayed s wallalen n usiwed, aya itt-yegħġan tedder yer tizi n wassa.

Tasekla tamaziyt tamaweyt ney tamensayt, ur tettwassen ara s tira, tedder s tmaweyt kan, d tin yellan d tamesbayurt s taggayin yemgaraden, am tmedyezt, tasrit akked talqiwini tiwezlanin.

Tasekla-a, simmal tettaż tmetti yer sdat, simmal tettnerni imi d tin yellan d tamaweyt, taywalt deg-s d tusridt, tetruhu seg yimi yer umezzu, ger umaway d umaway, yettilin deg yiwen wakud.

Iseggasen-a ineggura, tasekla ur teqqim ara kan deg uswir-nni n yinnan, d tin id-yegħlan s tlalit n tsekla tamaynut tin i umi nsemma ass-a tasekla yuran ; i ikesben tiwsatin yemgaraden am : ungal, tullist, amezgun... D anect-a i yefkan tagnit i tewsatin yellan deg tmaweyt ad ttwaskelsent, yef waya nujal nettaf-d assay n umyekcem yettilin ger yeđrisen iqburen imawayen akked yeđrisen atraren, acku imyura n tallit-a tamirant ttużalen yer yeđrisen imawayen iqburen akken ad bnun iđrisen-nsen. Ihi tasekla-a maċči d tin i d-yekkan deg ulac, lssa-is d win yettużalen yer tsekla tamaweyt.

Amyekcem id-yellan ger tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt d tsekla tamirant d win i wumi semman yimassanen ass-a amyedres, tamiđrant-a d tin id-yesskanayen d akken ayen akk ara yaru yiwen, yezga yedda-d deg-s wayen i yuran ney id-nnan wiyađ, id-yettaġġan later deg tira tamaynut.

Tazrawt-a d tin ara d-yilin d asebyen n ticrad n timawit s usentel « Ticrad n timawit deg udlis: Tislit n wenżar, timucuha d yeđrisen-nniđen » yura Kamel Bouamara.

Leqdic-nney d win yebdan yef krađ n yeħricen:

Aħriċ amezwaru, d aħriċ n tesnarrayt, deg-s ad nessissen asentel, asagħem akked tmental n ufran n usentel i ay-yegħġan nerra lwelha ad nexdem tazrawt fell-as , syin

akin ad d-nebder iswi n leqdic, akked kra n turdiwin i izemren ad ilint d tiririt yef usteqsi agejdan n tezrawt, yer taggara nefka-d kra n yimahilen yellan yef usentel.

Aħric wis sin d aħric n tezri, yebda yef krađ n yixfawen yal ixef yesxa azwel i yef yettmeslay.

Ixef amezwaru, ad d-yemmeslay yef tsekla tamaweyt d tewsatin-is, kra n tulmisin-s akked tsekla tamirant d tewsatin yeqqnen yer-s, sin akin ad d-nawi awal yef tsekla yuran.

Deg yixef wis sin, ad d-nawi awal yef tmacahut taqbaylit ama deg wayen yeenan ismawen i as-yettunefken, asissmel-ines d kra n tulmisin, ama deg tyessa d twuri-ines deg tmetti.

Ma deg yixef aneggaru, ixef wis krađ, ad d-nawi awal yef tmiđrant n umyedres, tabadut-is ilmend n kra n yinagmayen, ażar-is d tlalit-ines ; dayen ad nemmeslay ama yef yiferdisen n usedres d wassayen yezdin sin yeđrisen ilmend n Gérard Genette, ama yef tebdert, takerda, ameęeen d tesyllt.

Aħrci wis krađ, d aħric n tesleħt, d win yebdan yef krađ n yexfawen, yal ixef ad nexdem deg-s tasleħt i yiwen n s̻enf n tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt.

Deg yixef amezwaru, ad nexdem tasleħt i tewsatin n tsekla tiwezlanin (inzan, ddeawi d temseeraq) ara d-nekkes seg usagem anda ad nefk tagnit n tmenna-ines ilmend n umaru, tayessa d twuri i yal tawsit.

Deg yixef wis sin, ad neg tasleħt i tewsatin n tmedyezt (acewwiq, ahiha, tibuyarin d usefru) ara naf deg udlis dayen.

Ma deg yixef aneggaru, ixef wis krađ, ad nesled tiwsatin n tesrit tamacahut, d tid yellan yakan deg udlis, akked umyi i yesseqdec deg tmucuha-nni.

AḤRIC AMEZWARU:
TASNARRAYT

Tazwart :

Deg yixef-a n tesnarrayt, ad neɛred di tazwara ad nessissen asentel-nney i yef ad tili tezrawt, akked usissen n usagem i yef ad tili tesleqt, sin akin ad nefk iswi n leqdic ḡer wacu nebya ad nessiwed. Syin ḡer-s ad nebder timental i ay-yeğğan ad nefren asentel-a, dayen kra n turdiwin i zemren ad ilint d tiririt yef usteqsi agejdan i yef tbedd tezrawt-ntey.

Ad nawi awal dayen yef tarrayt ara ad nedfer deg leqdic-a, ad nernu ad nebder kra n yimahilen yemmugen yef usentel-a.

1 Asissen n usentel :

Asentel n tezrawt-nney i nextar d ticraq n timawit deg udlis n Kamel Bouamara « Tislit n wenzar, tmucuha d yeđrisen nniđen » id-yeffyen aseggas n 2021, deg-s ad neɛred ad nekkes ayen yellan d tiwsatin n tsekla timawit ama d (ddewi, inzan,acewwiq,timseraq akked d umyi) i yessexdem deg tmucuha d yeđrisen id-yura.

2 Asissen n usagem:

« Tislit n wenzar » tmucuha d yeđrisen-nniđen, d azwel i yefka Kamel Bouamara i udlis-ines id yeffyen aseggas n 2021 di tezrigin Imru di Tizi Wezzu, d adlis yesean 265 isehtar, anda id-yewwi 15 n tmucuha :

	Azwel n tmacahut	Amđan n yisebtar
Tamacahut 1	Baba-ynu Ba	19 → 22
Tamacahut 2	Aeeqqa yessawalen	23 → 31
Tamacahut 3	Tafunast Igujilen	32 → 45
Tamacahut 4	Eica mm yiyyidän	46 → 55
Tamacahut 5	A Bu wedmim, a mmi!	56 → 68
Tamacahut 6	Zelgum	69 → 85

Tamacahut 7	Ayamun d Tyaqut,sin n warraw n yigelliden	86→110
Tamacahut 8	Tislit n wenzar	111→125
Tamacahut 9	Mħend bu tkercet	126→153
Tamacahut 10	Tanekkart n leħsan	154→175
Tamacahut 11	Uhdiq d Wunguf	176→188
Tamacahut 12	Emara n temġart	189→193
Tamacahut 13 ²	Tilkit d Ukured	194→199
Tamacahut 14	Tameayt n Briżuc	200→203
Tamacahut 15	Tameyt n mya n lekdub d ukeddib	204→206

Akken id-yura dayen kra n yeđrisen-nniđen, i wumi yexdem tasuqqilt, ḥkan-as-tid nej yesnulfa-tid:

	Azwel n uđris	Amđan n yisebtar
Adris 1	Bu sin iqerra... yečča yizem	209
Adris 2	Tamġart d teslit-is	209
Adris 3	Taċċerfit	211
Adris 4	Tadyant n teylit d waffar	212
Adris 5	Cċree n tezgi	213
Adris 6	Wi ara yayen yelli-s n ugellid?	214→2015
Adris 7	Ġeħħha	216
Adris 8	Tidyanin n Ġeħħha	217→236
Adris 9	Bużeemran, Luqman n leqbayel	237→243
Adris 10	Tużjalin n weqcic ijaħen	244→265

Di tazwara d adlis i wumi isemma « Lwad lwad » d win i d-yefyen deg Internet, sin akin azwel-a ur yeęgħib ara aħas i yimeyriyen dya ibeddel-as isem.

Ma deg wayen yeenan timukuha-ayi yal yiħet ansa it-id-yewwi llant tid i as-d-ħkan yakon, llant tid i d-isuqqel seg tefransist sħur yemyura nniđen, aya akk ibder-it-id di tazwara n udlis.

3 Iswi:

Deg tezrawta-nney, nebya ad nerr lwelha yer tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt-nniđen am yenzan, ddewi, timseeraq, acewwiq, ahiha, asefru d wumyi i yessemres Kamel Bouamara deg udlis-ines, anda yura timucuha i yellan di lasel-nsent d timawit.

Ihi, iswi n leqdic-a, ad nekkes akk ayen yellan d tiwsatin n tsekla tamaweyt, ad nefk tiwuriwin n yal tawsit yettwasqedcen, d wayen yezdin ger tsekla timawit d tsekla yuran.

4 Timental n ufran n usentel:

Ger tmental i ay-yeg̃gan ad nefren asentel-a “Later n timawit deg udlis Tislit n Wenzar timucuha d yeđrisen-nniđen” i yura Kamel Bouamara:

- D asentel yellan d amerkanti, imi atas n tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt id-nemlal imi neyra asagem-a.
- D tagnit ad neggzu tiwsatin n tsekla tamaweyt sumata.
- D tagnit ad neggzu dayen amyedres yettilin ger tsekla tamaweyt d tsekla yuran.

5 Asteqsi agejdan:

Imi neyra adlis-a n Kamel Bouamara « Tislit n Wenzar, timucuha d yeđrisen-nniđen » d wassay yellan akked usentel-nney, nesawed yer usteqsi agejdan iyeđef ara tbedd tezrawt.

D acu-tent tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt yemxalafen i yessexdem umaru deg n tmucuha akked yeđrisen yellan deg udlis-is?

6 Turdiwin:

Akken ad nessiwed ad nefk tiririt yef usteqsi agejdan, nefka-d kra n turdiwin i zemren ad ilint sehant, ad ilint deg sswab :

- Ahat yessexdem akk tiwsatin n tsekla tamaweyt yellan deg tira n uqli-is.

- Ney ahat yebya ad yerr lwelha yer talyiwin n tewsatin n timaweyt akked tewsatin yuran.
- Ahat dayen d asurif iwakken ad yehrez tiwsatin n timaweyt, s tira iwakken ad yessehbiber fell-asent d wazal-nsent.

7 Tarrayt n leqdic :

Deg leqdic-a-nney ad netbee abrid n umyedres, tarrayt n Gérard Genette imi d win ixedmen s telqey yef waya, d tarrayt i nettiali twulem iwakken ad nessiwed ad nekkes ayen yessemres umaru d tiwsatin n tsekla tamaweyt deg udlis-is.

Imi tamidrant-a deg tsekla, d assay yettilin ger sin yedrisen ney ugar, dayen ger snat n tewsatin ney ugar. Ayen i d-yellan s waṭas ladya deg tsekla taqbaylit anda yettili umyekcem ger tewsatin-is yemxalafen ama deg timawit ama deg tira

8 Imahilen yettwasqedcen yef usentel-a :

Tizrawin n Master :

- Ticrađ n timawit deg tullisin n teqbaylit amedya « Tuyalin », n Emer Mezzad, syur Fahem.D Taseddawit n Tubiret 2014/2015.
- Later n tsekla timawit(inzan,timseeraq,ddewi) deg tecquft n umezgun « Sinistri » n Muḥya syur T .HABTICHE. Taseddawit n Bgayet 2016/2017
- Later n tsekla timawit d wansayn deg tmedyatz yecna ZEDDAK.M. Taseddawit n Bgayet 2017/2018.
- Lgerrat n tsekla timawit deg ummud n tullisin « Terzeg n tament » n Malik HOUD syur BOUFALA.T d BOUCIF.M. Taseddawit n Bgayet 2020/2021.
- Ticrađ n timawit deg wungal « Askuti » n Saïd Saedi, syur ABERBUR.F d XIĞA.M. Taseddawit n Tubiret.

Tagrayt :

Deg tagvara n uħric-a, nessawed nessassen-d asentel-nney akked usagem i nextar, sin akin nefka-d iswi n leqdic, akked tmental i aġ-yeğġan nedfer-it, nerna

nefka-d kra n turdiwin i nufa ahat d tiririt tamezwarut yef usteqsi agejdan i yef tbedd tezrawt-nney.

AHRIC WIS SIN : TIZRI

**IXEF AMEZWARU:
TASEKLAD TEWSATIN-IS**

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a amezwaru ad d-neñred ad d-nefk kra n tbadutin n tsekla tamaweyt akked tulmisin-is, ad d-nawi dayen awal yef tewsatin n tsekla syur kra n yinagmayen d yimyura yemxalafen, syin ad nemmeslay yef tsekla tamirant d tewsatin-is, yer taggara ad d-nebder taggayin n tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt ama d tid n tesrit, tamedyezt, ney tiwsatin s talýiwin tiwezlanin (inzan , timseeraq, ddæawi).

1 Tabadut n tsekla timaweyt:

Awal-a tasekla timaweyt yettwasexdem i tikkelt tamezwarut deg useggas n 1881s yur umesnulfu-s «PAUL SEBILLAT» iwakken ad yesken tasekla ur nettwaru ara n ugdud aqbayli ur neyri ara. Awal-a yeqqen yer tsekla tayerfant, ad naf deg-s ansay, timucuha, tizlatin, inzan d temseeraq...

Tasekla timaweyt, d allal n taywalt, treşşa yef wawal, mebla allalen nniñen ad tt-naf dayen treşşa yef ueiwed teqqañ yer wallay i tt-iherzen. Tasekla timaweyt d ttawil n uhraz d usiwed n umezruy, iwakken ad yessenfali umdan iħulfan d tektiwin ideg yettidir zik deg zman aqbur, yas akken ur telli ara tira maca dayen yellan seg yimi yer tmezzuŷt.

Ad naf atas n imassanen id-yemeslayen yef tmidrant-a yal yiwen seg-sen d acu id tabadut i d-as-yefka gar-asen ad nebder:

Camille Lacoste Dujardin "tasekla timaweyt d agraw n tenfaliyin ur yettarun ara, id-yesnulfa uyref (deg wayen yerzan timucuha d umyiten), n yiwen umdan kan (am tmedyezt), tinfaliyin-a akk yebnan akken iwata, ttwaxedment akken ad ttwalsent deg ugraw anmetti, wa yettawi-tent-id i wa, ttekkint deg usbadu n tumast n ugdud."¹

Yas akken tasekla tamaweyt tewwi-d abrid n timawit d acu kkan ħerzen-tt yimezwura, iħrez-it uşıwed, yal tasuta temmal-itt i tayed akken i yenna Mouloud Mammeri" d tin yettruhun seg yimi yer umezzuŷ, d acu kan yella wayen ur d-nelħiq ara ar tizi n wassa, imi ur mniexxara si laeyub n tmaweyt xas akken ur tetterfið ara

¹ Camille Lacoste- DUJARDIN " La littérature orale désigne un ensemble d'expressions mon écrits, produites par un individu (poésies) ou par le groupe social (mythes et contes) et que toutes ces expressions, très élaborées dans leur forme et leur contenu sont faites pour être dites et répétées ou sein du group, et font partie intégrante de vision du monde. »C.L-D, 2005

tira, d acu kan tuqtent deg-s tewsatin, llant tid n tesrit am tmacahut, umyi, tamedyezt am yisefra, acewwiq, ahiha...atg d twezlanin am inzan, ddewi, timseeraq...atg.²

Ad d-af dayen awal n MOUSSA Imarazen yef tsekla tamaweyt: "tasekla-ya akken ma tella d tin i yettruħun seg yimi yer tmezzuŷt, daya i tt-yegħġan tezger idurar d yisafen, ussan d yiseggasen akken ad tawed si lğil yef wayed."³

Sin akin ma nujal yer tsekla tamaziżt, ad d-naf d tin yebnan yef timawit almi d tagara n lqern wis 19. D tin i ttawin s wawal seg yimi yer umezzuŷ, sin tassuta yer tayed, ur tekcmi ara deg unagraw n tira maca s wawal n yimi teşshawed ad tseħbiber yef wayen yellan d amensay d aya itt-yegħġan ad tidir deg timawit ugar n mraw d ukkuž (14) n leqrūn.

Tasekla timaweyt maċči kan d adiwenni n yal ass; d asugen yemgaraden yef wawal usrid i yezdin gar yemdanen i yersen yef ccbaha n yinnan yef waya i d-yenna ZUMTHOR i d-yebder Amer AMEZYAN: «*Tasekla tamaweyt d tinfaliyin tisnuksanin (tasnukyest) d tisugnanin (asugen) i ieeddan i wayen i yellan deg tutlayt n yal ass.* »⁴

Ihi imi s ubrid -a n timaweyt id-ay-d-iywwed ayen akk yellan d aqbur i d-yellan s yimi n wat zik yer tizi n wass-a am wakken id -yenna Mouloud Mammeri: "Amur ameqqran n temnađin n leqbayel ttidirent di timawit seg talliyin tiqdimin."⁵

1.1 Tabadut n tmaweyt:

Inumak yef wacu iressa wawal-a tamaweyt mgaraden seg unagmay yer wayed yal yiwen dacu d tabadut id-as-yefka, akken it-id-yesbadu Mouhand Akli Salhi: «*Timawit ur telli ara kan d ayen i d-ttawin medden s yimi, ur teqqin ara kan dayen yer wansayen yetteeddin seg tasut yer tayed mebla ma sxedmen tira. Issefk ad neħseb timawit d abrid, d tawwil issexdamen yimdanen akken ad idiren tayerma-nsen.*»⁶

² MOULOUD MAMMERI, Culture savante culture vécue Ed. TALA, Alger, 1991 . P44.

³ M. IMARAZEN, Timeayin n leqbayel, 2006,2007,P6.

⁴ AMEZIANE Amer, Op Cite, P 25. « Toute espèce dénonce métaphorique ou fictionnels dépassant le cadre du dialogue quotidien ».

⁵ MOULOUD MAMMERI, Culture savante culture vécue Ed. TALA, Alger,1989,P75

⁶ M.A.SALHI, Asegzawal amezyan n tsekla, 2017,P66

Ma d anagmay Paul Zumthor, ibda tamaweyt yef krad n lesnaf akken id-yenna Mouhand Akli Salhi (2017 -66):

- Timawit tamsarit: d tagnit ideg ulac assay gar tira d tmaweyt.
- Timawit ixelđen d tira: d tagnit ideg tleħħu tmawit ȳas tella deg-s tira (d timawit iṭtuqqten di tegmit-a).
- Timawit tatiknulujit: deg-s sexdamen allalen itiknulujiyen (tasfift, ađebsi, iwnes-ussid, rradyu, tilibizyu, atg) di taywalt n tsekla.

Ma needda yer tbadut i d-yefka Paul Zumthor i d-yebder Amer Amezaine yenna-d: «*timawit s lemeani-ines wessieen trešša yef ccbaħa n yinan, d usugen lqayen ixulfen awal usrid n yal ass yezdin gar yimdanen*».⁷

Ad d-naf dayen Amer Amezyan: «*Timawit d tamidrant tukrist ideg mcubbaken yinumak tuer yer umdan akken ad as-yefk anamek-is aħaqqani, imi tikwal teqqaen yer tsekla timawit tikwal yer wansayen d leewayed tikwal yer wayen id-tettak tmitti taqburt.* »⁸

Am wakken i d-yenna dayen Jean Derive: "Iwakken ad negzu akken iwata tasekla timawit tamensayt, di tefriqt ney anda nnayed, yessefk ad nissin, di tazwara dacu i d timawit, timawit yesean anamek n yedles i d-yeddan di lgeħhd n wawal, timawit d tagnit i deg id-tnufu yal tasekla tamensayt."⁹

Maca tamaweyt ȳas akken d nettat i d lsas n tsekla yess id-gran yedrisen deg cfawat n uŷref amaziy, maca deg-s laeyub n tatut; leeyub-a yettban-d deg ugbur akked d talya n usefru, am wakken ttŷaben waṭas n yiđrisen ur d-teddun ara di zman, settun-ten medden, alla cwiṭ i d-yettawden, llan kra ttawden-d mebla isem n win i ten-d-yesnulfan.

⁷ Définie comme «Tout espèce d'énoncés métaphorique ou fictionnels dépassant le cadre du dialogue quotidien ». 2014, P29

⁸ A.AMEZYAN, Thèse de doctorat: Tradition et renouvellement dans la littérature kabyle, 2008,P29 « La notion d'oralité, l'oralité est un concept difficile à cerner dans la mesure où il renvoie à divers signifiés. Les discours scientifiques qui en font usage ne rendent compte que de manière approximative de sa signification: elle est, tantôt celui de littérature orale.»

⁹ Ursula BAUMGARDT et Jean DERIVE (dir.), *Littératures orales africaines : perspectives théoriques et méthodologiques*, Karthala,paris, p17

1.2 Tulmisin n tsekla tamaweyt:

Tasekla d agdud i tt-id-yeslalayen, skud yemgarad ugdud seg tmurt yer tayed ula d tasekla temxallaf yef tayed, aya yettin-d di tulmisin n yal tasekla.

Ihi tasekla tamaweyt tufrar s kra n tulmisin, yef waya nefren ad d-nebder tulmisin-a n tsekla taqbaylit timawit ilmend n Amer Ameziane:

- *Tasekla timawit d taqburt, abeddel deg-s yezga yella, aşıwed-is yettili-d s timawit i yellan d tulmist-is.*
- *Ttasekla timawit d aheyyi syur unażur.*
- *Tasekla timawit d ayla n tmetti yas akken yella win i tt-id-yesnulfan meena ur iban ara.*¹⁰

1.3 Tabadut n tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt:

Leqbayel d yegduden-nniđen n umadal, rran lwelha-nsen yer tsekla d tewsatin-is yemgaraden, dya ad naf kra n yinagmayen d yemyura id-yefkan tamuyli-nsen yef tmiđrant-a gar-asen ad nebdar:

Mouhand Akli Salhi (2012; 66) yenna « *tamiđrant-a (tawsit) temmel-d lewṣayef yettaran iđrisen ddukklen, deg yiwen n şşenf lewṣayef-a qqnen yer waṭas n yiswiren. Iswiren id-yettbanen mlih d wid n talya d ugbur d tmenna iswiren-a akk tekkin deg tdersa, s yin akkin deg uşennef n yidrisen d tewsatin [...] tawsit, tettili kan s wassayen n umxalef yettilin gar-as d tewsatin nniđen* ».

Tawsit dayen yesdakkalen agraw n yedrisen yesean lewṣayef iten-icerken am ugbur n uđris talya. Tawsit-a n tsekla, aşar-nsent d aqbur, ur telli n wass-a acku d tin yebdan di lawan-nni n trad n franca.

Llan atas seg wid iqedcen yef tewsatin-a d wamek it-şşenfen ad naf gar-asen:

BASSET Henri, d amezwaru i yqedcen yef tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt anda id-yufa atas n tewsatin timensayin id-yessufey, id-yessukes seg yedrisen id-yejmae, id-

¹⁰ AMEZYAN AMER, Tradition et renouvellement dans la littérature kabyle, 2014,P29
 -Elle est l'aboutissement d'une élaboration artistique comme la littérature écrite d'ailleurs.
 -Elle est traditionnelle et sans cesse modifiée et recréée par la transmission orale qui la caractérise
 -Elle est collective et anonyme, même si à l'origine il ya toujours un acte de création individuel ».

yemmuger deg tmitti taqbaylit, gar tewsatin-a ad naf tmacahut, timseeraq, isefra, inzan.¹¹

Ma d Kamel Bouamara (2007:16) yenna-d d akken llant kraq n taggayin n tsekla timawit yal yiwen seg-sent tebda d tiwsatin:

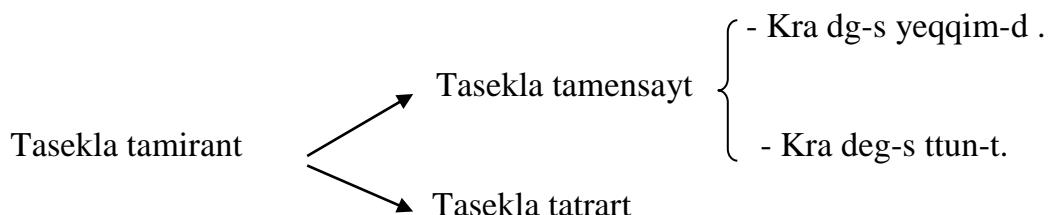
- *Tiwsatin n wullis am: tmacahut, tadyant, tameayt...*
- *Tiwsatin n tmedyezt am: taqsit, asefru, aquli, tibuyar...*
- *Tiwsatin n talyiwin tirukrifin am: lemtul, timseeraqt, ddeawi...¹²*

Ma nuyal yer Mouhand Akli Salhi netta işşenfen tiwsatin-a n tsekla yef kraq n tewsatin:"

- Tiwsatin n tesrit deg-s teṭṭuqet tewsit (tamacahut, tullist, ungal, amezgun...).
- Tawsit n tmedyezt (isefra d leşşnaf-is).
- Tawsit n talyiwin tiwezlanin (inzan, timseeraq, ddeawi)."¹³

2 Tabadut n tsekla tamirant :

Tasekla tamirant, d tasekla n tura. Tella deg-s tsekla tamensayt (ayen i d-yeqqimen deg-s), akked tsekla tatrart (ayen i d-yennulfan d atrar).



Tasekla tamaynut ney tamirant macci d tin id-ilulen seg ulac, acku izuran-is cudden ressan deg tsekla timawit tamensayt, maca d tiwsatin tiqburin i ibedlen ney i yennernan uyalent d timaynutin.

¹¹ BASSET. Henri, essai sur la littérature des berbères, Ibis-press (réédition), Paris, 2001 (tazrawt n BBOUMEKRAA.K 2018,22, TIZI WEZZU).

¹² « la littérature oral directe(ou traditionnelle) s'articule autour de trois grandes catégories dont chacune est composée à son tour de plusieurs « genres »1.les genres narratifs, tels que tamacahut « conte », tadyant « aventure », tameayt « légende, fable », etc 2.Les genres poétiques, tel que taqsit, asefru, izli, aquli, tibuyar, etc. 3.Les genres dits mineurs, tels que lemtul, timseeraq, ddeawi, etc.

¹³ M.A.SALHI, aseggzawal amezyan n tsekla, 2012, P66

Tasekla tamirrant d tin i ysenden yef wallal n tira, d tin id- ibanen mbeed anekcun arumi yer tmurt n leqbayel, maca anekcum-a yegla-d s waṭas n tlufa gar-asen betṭu n iderman n tmurt n leqbayel, i yerzan tadukli gar yemdanen, d aya i yeğġan tasekla taqburt ad tbeddel udem seg timawit yer tira, seg teqburt yer tmirant.

2.1 Tiwsatin n tsekla tamirant:

Tiwsatin n tsekla tamirant, akken i d-yenna Amer Amezian, d tin yebdan yef ukuz n lesnaf: «*ungal, tullist, tamedyezt, amezgun, lessnaf-a imaynuten d wid i dyugmen deg tsekla timawit*».¹⁴ Akken id yenna dayen: «*tawsit yettfen amdiq ameqqran yer yemyura n leqbayel ad naf d tawsit n ungal*»¹⁵, ungal amezwaru yettwarun s teqbaylit d win yura Belaid At Ali «Lwali n wedrar «deg yisseggasen n 40. Sin akkin ur telli ara tira n ungalen s tutlayt n teqbaylit alami d aseggas n 1981 d win i yura Rachid Aliche i wumi iyemma s uzwel n «Asfel», yużal idfer-it Said Saadi s tira n ungal-is "Askuti" i d- yessufa-γ deg useggas 1983.

Ma nujal yer şşenf wis sin, ad naf d tawsit n tullist, gar tullisin timezwura yegttwarunt s teqbaylit d ammud n tullisin i yura Kamel Bouamara «*nekjni d wiyyad*» deg useggas 1998.

3 Tasekla yuran:

Deg taggayt-a, taywalt tarusridt am wakken i tella deg tsekla yettwajerden acku yella wis tlata gar-asen d adlis. Annect-a ad neered ad t-id-nawi deg uzenziy-a id iteddun am wakken i t-id-yura Kamel Bouamara:

Ameskar		adlis		imeyri
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Tasekla tamaziyt (taqbaylit) am nettat am tid n umadal, tedda-d seg timawit yer tira. Tira tewwi-d amaynut i tsekla-a, ama deg wayen yerzan tiwsatin (ungal,

¹⁴ La néo-littérature Kabyle et ses rapports à la littérature traditionnelle 2006,P20 « la nouvelle littérature kabyle est composée des genres littéraires suivants : le roman, la nouvelle, la poésie écrite et le théâtre».

¹⁵ Dans le nouveau paysage littéraire Kabyle, le roman est sans doute le genre littéraire le plus prisé par les écrivains kabyles »

tamedyazt, tamacahut yettwarun, amezgun, tullist), ama deg wayen i icudden yer usenfali aseklan. Akken i d-yenna Salem Chaker: « *Tira d allal i usenfali aseklan* ».¹⁶

Tikti i usnulfu n tsekla yuran s teqbaylit tella-d deg tazwara s̄yur yinelmaden n uyerbaz arumi am Si Amer Ou Said Boulifa, deg useggas n 1897 yura adlis «Méthodes de langue kabyle». Adlis-a d netta i d afaris amezwaru s tutlayt taqbaylit. Rnu yur-s Belaid At Ali 1940, yas ulama d netta id anagal amenzu, maca deg udjis-is iwumi isemma (Izmamen n Belaid), icudd aṭas yer timawit, seg tallit-a i tebda tsekla n tmaziyt tettwaru. Syin akin uyalen waṭas n yimyura i idefren abrid n umyaru-ya i d-inęgřen asalu, tira n tsekla n teqbaylit teğüğgeg, tennerna ama s yisekkilen n tmaziyt ama s yisekkilen n ḥrumit ney wid n taerabt.

Gar imenza i yuran ungal s tmaziyt ad naf Rachid Alliche d amenzu iyuran ungal amezwaru «Faffa» deg useggas n (1981), yura dayen «Asfel» deg useggas n 1986, s yin akin yellad «Askuti» n Said Saidi deg useggas n 1983¹⁷

Ma yella deg uḥric n umezgun ad naf Mohya yexdem aṭas yef tewsit-a, yettwassen s umsasa amedya : Si pertuf « Le tartuffe de Molière ».

Ma dayen yerzan tullist, ad d-nebder amezwaru i yuran tullist s teqbaylit d Kamel Bouamara i yuran ammud n tullisin « Nekkni d Wiyaḍ » deg useggas 1998, Tasyent, Tidukla Tadelsant Tamaziyt, yura deg-s semmus n tullisin s yin akkin aṭas i t-id-idefren.

S wakka tasekla yuran, d asnulfu mačci d aeiwed n wayen yellan deg timawit, tettawwid amaynut. Acku aṭas n yinegmayen d yimyura i d-ibanen deg taggayt-a qeddcen yef tsekla yuran, ssawden snulfan-d ungal akked umezgun, tullist atg.

¹⁶ CHAKER, S, « la naissance d'une littérature écrit (le cas de berbère) kabyle » Bulletin des études africaines N 17-18, Paris, INALCO, 1992, p 07 : « Cette écriture ait servi de support à une production littéraire »

¹⁷ AYAD, S. p 09 : « Après l'indépendance, la création littéraire dans cette langue s'est poursuivie, d'abord dans les domaines de la traduction et de l'adaptation en kabyle5. Ensuite, dans la décennie 1980, avec la publication de trois romans Asfel (1981) et Faffa (1986) de Rachid Alliche, et Askuti (1983) de Said Sadi, cette même veine (littéraire) a connu un nouvel essor ».

4 Tiwsatin n tsekla timawit :

Tiwsatin n tsekla timawit d tid i d-yefrurin seg tsekla, tadra-sent d yiwit, maca yal yiwen seg-sent amek itebna yef waya id yella umgired deg usnulfu-nsent.

4.1 Tiwsatin s talyiwin tiwezlanin:

4.1.1 Inzan:

Inzi d win yettuylən yer tmetti, yer yemdanen merra imi ur nezri ara anwa i d-tt-id-yennan i tikkelt tamezwarut. d awal yesəan azal, yettas-d akken ad ifak awal, d aseqnae n win yettmeslayen s kra.

Tawsit-a, d tin yesəan azal meqqren deg tmetti taqbaylit tamnsayt, acku yes-ses ittrebin dderya-nsen, selmaden-asen tilufa n ddunit, akken dayen inzan rennun-d cbaħa i umeslay, tessiġħid ula d anamek.

Inzan maci d win id-yellan kan aka, talalit-is tettuylən yer kra n tedyant id-yedran.

Mxalafen yinagmayen yef tbadutin i ifkan i yinzañ yal yiwen amek id-yenna:

Bonfuour yenna-d : « une réserve métaphorique et conceptuelle à laquelle on peut se référer dans des situations nouvelles pour conjurer ce qui, en elle, excède la raison traditionnelle »¹⁸

Ma d Mouhand Akli Salhi yenna-d: « D tawsit n tsekla tamaweyt talya-ines d tawezzlan tyezmer ad yili yinzi d tafyirt ney d krad n tefyar, aṭas n lewṣayef i yecrek yinzi netta d wafir, tikwal yettuylən wafir d inzi akken dayen yettwasexdem yinzi deg usefru; acu kan mxalafen di tegnatin n tmenna mi ara yili yal yiwen iman-is. »¹⁹

Ma d Amer Amezian yenna-d: " ugten wawalen i d-yeskanen inzi deg tsekla taqbayli: lemtel, tameayt, lmeena, awal, anzi (inzañ). "²⁰

- **Tameayt:** " awal tameayt yekka-d deg wawal **MĘY** akken yettwali Dallet akken tameayt teskanay-d tamacahut i d-yettaġan anamek nay tamsirt yer tagħġara-s, akken tezmer ad tili d inzi..."²¹

¹⁸ BOUNFOUR, Dictionnaire universel des littératures, P.411

¹⁹ Muhand Akli SALHI ,asegzawel amezyan n tsekla,2007, P46,47.

²⁰ « Plusieurs termes servent à désigner le proverbe dans la littérature kabyle : lemtel, tameayt, lmeena, awal, anzi (inzañ). 2008/2009P171-172.

- **Lmeəna:** d awal i d-yekkan deg taerabt 'almaəna' i d-yeskanayen anamek.

Inzan d awal awezlan i weznen yesəan aṭas n leməani, yeqqen yer tikta n umdan d tfelsafit-ines akken id-yenna Y.Nasib: « *inzi d awal awezlan iweznen, inzan ttfakkkkan s tmeypyut, maca anamek-nsen wessie-it, tikwal tettas-d d tusridt, tikwal tettas-d d tuffirt, ad d-naf inzan frurin-d seg tirmit n tudert n umdan*

²².

Inzan zgan deg timawit, ttlin seg yimi yer tmezzuyt, wa yettağga-ten-id i wa. Bentolila (1993: 7) yura yef yinzi: " *inzi d ameslay i d-yusan seg zzman aqbur, s leqder n tuser, d agla n tmetti yakk.*"²³

Ver taggara ad nini d akken inzan iqbayliyen am nutni am yenzan n umaḍal d wid id-yettisin s talya wezzilen, maca anamek-is d win lqayen, acku deffit-is yettili unamek uffir, inzan d ayla n tmetti, d agerruj id-ġġan yimezwura, ver taggara d win id-yettaġġan kra n temsirt, acku ulac inzi ur nesei lmaenan, ur ten-dġġan ara kkan akka bella tamsirt.

Tayessa n yinzan:

Ad d-naf inzan d wid i d-yettassen s talyiwin yemgaraden, nezmer ad nini d akken llant krađ n talyiwin n yenzan:

- ✓ Inzi n yiwen n usumar MD: Ameyyez uqbel aneggez.
- ✓ Inzi n sin n yisumar MD: Awal ma wezzil yefra, ma yezzif ad yernu kra.
- ✓ Inzi n krađ n yisumar ney ugar MD: Itij n tmeddit, ur yesskaway aceṭṭid, ur itekkes asemmid.

Tagnit n tmenna n yinzan:

Inzan ur sein ara yiwit n tegnit n tmenna, sumata cudden yer tegnit n yinaw d usentel yef yettmeslay yiwen, yef waya yal mi ara ad d-nini inzi nzeggir-d kra n wawal it-id-yessbanayen akken ad t-neeqel deg yinaw MD: Akken qqaren at zik, Yella deg wawal, yella deg lemtel, awal ġġan-t-id yimezwura, akken i s-yenna winna n zzman, Yenna-yas, Yenna leflani deg wawal-is.

²¹ « L'appellation tameayt viendrait de la racine non attestée « *mey* ». Selon Dallet, elle désigne une anecdote à savoir la morale véhiculée ».

²² Nasib, Y,poverbe et dictons Kabyle, 1990, P 22-23.

²³ « Le proverbe est une parole qui vient de loin, avec l'autorité du grand âge, une parole qui est le bien commun de toute la société », (« *Poétique du proverbe dans Ihulfan, roman de Kaysa Xalifi* »).

Am wakken id d-nenna di tazwara inzan mačči yiwt n tegnit n tmenna kan iyesea, deg tuget qqaren-ten yer taggara n umeslay akken ad yeqqim i lebda, mahsub ad yili d agzul ney d tamsirt, ney ad fken tixutert i umeslay-nsen. Tikwal-nniđen qqaren-ten medden akken ad wwtten weyid s lemeun ney d awennit yef kra n tegnit, d asegzi n kra n temsalt yemcubbaken. Tikwal dayen inzi nessemas-it akken ad d-nini ayen yellan ney ad d- nessegzi kra umeslay ur nettwafham. Yezmer dayen ad yili d afukel akken ad yeseddi yiwen rray-is, ad yettwiqbel wayen yettxemmim, rnu yer waya yakk, s yinzi nezmer ad d-nini tiki deg drus n wawalen, bla ma nesluqqet ameslay.

Tawuri n yinza:

Inzan, d wid yesean azayar meqqren deg tmetti taqbaylit, d wid i d-yesselmaden kra n temsal, tilufa d wamek ara ten-tyessemres umdan deg tudert-is n yall-as, d wamek ara ad imeyyez gar wayen yelhan d wayen n diri, akken dayen inzan-a ttilin ama iwseghed n tmeslayt ney icbaħa-s, d arebbi, d uwelħħa; tawuri-nsen tagejdant ttuzma am wakken deyen deg-sen i d-nettagem aħas n temsirin.

4.1.2 Timseeraq:

Timseeraq, d yiwt n tewsit gar tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt, tesea azal d ameqqran deg tsekla tamaziżt, d tin yesean udem n urar d unecraħ, am wakken teċčur d timsirin n ulmad n tmussniwin, deg-s aħas n tulmisin mgaradent yef tewsatin nniđen am yinza yas akken ttemcabint seg tama n talya, tifyar-is ttasent-d s talyiwin tiwezzlanin, am wakken tettas-d s talya n usteqsi, anamek-is d uffir yeħwaġ tiririt, keffunt temsaeraq s wagaz n tuttra akked sin n wawalen n tagarra: "Dacu-tt, dacu-tt?". Aħas n yimnuda id- yewwin awal yef temseeraq deg tsekla taqbaylit, d wid d i as-yefkan azal deg tsekla, sbedden-as tibadutin i tewsit-a gar-asen:

Tabadut i as-yefka MOUHAMED DJELLAOUI i şşenf-a n temseraq dakken:
«Timseeraq d yiwt n tewsit-nniđen si tewsatin n tsekla tamensayt n teqbaylit, yas cbant inzan d lemeun di kra n tulmisin n talya, ladya tewzel n tefyar, maca mgaradent fell -asen deg waħas n tulmisin-nniđen, tulmisin-a i tent-yeğġan ad wwdent d tawsit n

tsekla yennekmalen, d tawsit yettewreşsan yef kra n trekkizin n wegbur akked talya, i tt- issemgaraden yef tewsatin nniđen.»²⁴

Mouhand Akli Salhi d Zahir Meksem nnan-d: «Timseeraq d tawsit taseklant ibedden yef wurar s wawal, ama deg talya n tefyar ama deg unamek-nsent.»²⁵

Ma d tabadut i d-yefka Basset deg udlis-is **Essai sur la littérature des Berbères**

id-yenna T.HABTICHE deg tezrawt-is 2017: «d allus d reşsu i yeğän timsaeraq ad ilint d tawsit n tsekla, ur tettwahsab ara kan d aseiddi n lweqt. Timseeraq ur mexalafent ara yef tewsatin- nniđen n tsekla, i yettabaeen işuđaf-nni yakan, ama d win n ufares ney usiwed d uħraz.»²⁶

Aristote: «Timseeraqt, tettaw-id yef wayen yellan di tilawt, tettak-as udem ur iqebbel ara leeqel».²⁷

Ma deg umawal n Larousse nan-d: " Timseeraq, d urar i yessefk ad naf tiririt yef usteqsi yellan." ²⁸

Ttuqqten yismawen i yettunefken i temseeraq i yellan d iknawalen, yal wa amek i as-yessawal mxalafent seg temnađt yer tayed am **tamsefrut, tamesbibbit,tameayt, aseṭleż, tamsalt, taqsidt, tamkersut, tamseeweqt, tamcekkalt,timsewqet**, akked **taqnuzt, tamhaġet.**

Awal-a timseeraq yekka-d seg użar n wawal ERQ, yesea anamek "tlef", ttu, ffer, seereq: setlef, sexdu, temseeraq, tettusema deg unamek-a, d allal i seeraqen ayen i issefk ad t-id-yaf win i umi tettunefk temseeraq.

Talya n temseeraq:

Timseeraq, d tid i d-yettelin s wudem icebhen, acku tuget deg-sent d tid i yesean tameyrut, cubant inzan, akken id-yenna Salhi.Mouhand Akli yef tmeyrut: « D allus (d aeiwed) n yiwen n yimesli, ney tuyalin n taggayt n yimesla (am tunqit) di taggara n

²⁴ DJELLAOUI Mohamed, Tiwsatin timensayin n tesrit taqbaylit, Edition, HCA, Alger, 2007, P 49.

²⁵ Mħand,Akli,SALHI D Zahir,MEKSEM, Asegħżawal n tewsatin n yiđri森 n Tamaziż - Taqbaylit, P109.

²⁶ «C'est leur répétition et leur fixité ordinaire qui font proprement de ces énigmes un genre littéraire et pas seulement un simple passe-temps. Elles ne différent pas, à ce point de vue, des autres productions de la littérature orale ; elles sont soumises aux mêmes lois de production, de transmission et de conservation » Tazrawt n T.HABTICHE, (2016:2017) .

²⁷ MOHEND AKLI HADDADOU, (Dir.), ARISTOTE, op.cit, p.6. «Le principe de l'énigme, c'est de dire des choses réelles, par des associations impossibles».

²⁸ Laousse. 1995,P,148.

yifyar n yiwen n usefru, llan sin n lesnaf n tmeyrulin, tella tmeyrut tagensant (daxel n wafir), tella tmeyrut tanirit (taggara n wafir) »²⁹

Timseeraq, ttasent-d s talya wezzilen, tezmer ad d-tili, d yiwit n tefyirt taherfit, tikwal-nniđen tettas-d d tafyirt tuddist, akken dayen timseeraq izeggir-t-id usteqsi "Dacu-tt? Dacu-tt?" tetraju tiririt-is.

Tagnit n tmenna n temseeraq:

Tawsit-ag, tesea ilugan n tmenna i as-iwulmen, acku win ara d-yawin timseeraq yezmer ad yili d menwala, d argaz ney d tameđtut, d ilemzi ney d amyar, d tid i d-qqaren deg tuget, mi ara d-yeđli yiđ acku imir it-nejmaen yięeggalen n uxxam. Bab n temsaeraq ad yessuter tasusmi s kra n tefyar acku tawsit-a deg tegnit n tazwara tella tenfalit isi ara bdunt, deg umedya ad d-inin: «Ssentey isegni deg sqef, win ara d-inetqen ad yesselqef», ney ad d-inin: « Grey ajenwi deg sqef win ara d-ihedren ad yesselqef ». Snat n tenfaliyin-ag i sseqdacen-tent akken win ara ad d-yeslen ur d-yettenaq ara alamma yekfa awal-is umennay-nni, sakin ad d-yini tanfalit-ag i taggara n temsaereqt-ines « Dacu-tt? dacu-tt ?».

Tawuri n temseeraq:

Ma nezzi yer twuri tagejdant n tewsit-a n temseeraq ad naf s umata ttawint-id akken ad qesren d usseđdi n wakud yelhan, tin yernan yer-s akken ad lemdeñ yigerdan lbađnat n tutlayt d wamek ad zemren ad d-ssenfalin yef wayen i asen-yehwan s wudem icebhen.

4.1.3 Ddeawi:

Ddeawi, d tawsit gar tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt taqbaylit, d tin iyettwasnen s taly-as tawezlant, ddeawi-a d inaw id-qqaren yemyaren ney temyarin s tuget tameqqrant; tinfaliyin-is d timezyanin, d tid i yettidiren deg tudert n yall ass n umdan ama deg tmetti tamensayt ney tatrart, d tin yebđan yef sin n lessnaf, ddeawi n lxir, ddeawi n ccer.

²⁹ MUHEND AKLI SALHI, (Asegzawal amezzyan n tsekla), Ed, L'odyssée, 2017, p.54

4.1.3.1 Ddəawi n lxir:

D ttid i d-yettawin yef wayen yelhan, yef usirem n umdan yer wayen leali, d asfillet ar lxir, talwit, tazmert, tumert, am waken tdeesu tyemmat i tarwa-ines. Amedya: Ad ak-yeğəel Rebbi d taftilt yettfeğgiğen!

4.1.3.2 Ddəawi n ccer:

Issemras-itent umdan i tyita d usfillet i wayen n diri, ney mi ara ieddi fell-as lbatel ney mi ara ad yehlek wull-is, d ayen ur ibeqqu umdan i yiman-is, d awalen i yessawalen i twayit, ddəawi-a d tid id-yeqqar umdan deg tegnit n reffu.

Md: txedəad-iyi ad k-ixdeə Rebbi!

Talya n ddəawi:

Ddəawi am yenzan d tid i ykesben talya n wefyir, beddu-nsent d win i d-yettisin s tuget s yemyagen am « eg, efk » Md: ad ig Rebbi tselmed! am wakken i llant tid i dyettasen s tenzayt am « awer » Md : awer tafeq ass yelhan ! llant dayen tid i d-yella beddu-nsent s yisem Md : sseħħa d lehna ! .

Tagħnit n tmenna:

At zik awal-nsen d win i weznen, ur d-qqaren ara ameslay ma ur icudd ara yer tegnit-nni i deg llan; yal awal yesea tagħnit n tmenna icudden yer ȳur-s, ma neddem-d tagħnit i deg i d-qqaren ddəawi ad d-naf ugtent, qqaren-tent ama deg wass n lferħ, tameyra, talalit n lufan, ney deg wass n lqerħ am lmut, aṭṭan.

Tawuri n ddəawi:

Tutlayt n leqbayel d tin icebħen nezzah, acku d wid yesemrasen ama d lemtul ney ddəawi, deg tmeslayt-nsen n yal ass, anect-a dayen i d-as-yettaken sser d wazal i tutlayt, yal inzi ney timsaereqt... d wid ikesben tiwuriwin yemxalafen yef leħħnaf-nniżen, ma nebder-d ddəawi, deg twuri-ines deg tmetti d asirem, ama n wayen yelhan ney n wayen n diri, ddəawi n lxir d tid i d-yettisin i usenemmer d usiwel yer wayen yessefraħen d usebeed n wayen n diri, ma d tid n ccer ttilint-d d asfillet d umenni n wayen ur nelhi ara i wiyaḍ .

4.2 Tiwsatin n tmedyezt:

Timetti taqbaylit, d tin yettwasnen aṭas s tmedyezt, am nettat am tmettiyyin nniżen i d-yeddan deg ubrid n timawit, terra azal i usefju imi yella d tawil n tterbiga i

yemdanen. Akken dayen azal-is d win meqquer tekseb atas n yinumak, nettaf deg-s atas n tyawsiwin i d-yusan seg wayen yedder umedyaz ney tedder tmitti. Imi tamedyezt n leqbayel tebna yef timawit, ad naf tuget n yisefra ur sein ara ameskar akken id yenna Mouloud Mammeri « **Poèmes Kabyles Anciens** » yebda-tt yef sin iħricen: « *Aħric amezwaru; tamedyazt d tin ysean ameskar, tamedyazt-a ttwasnen imawlan, banen imedyazen i tt-id-yettawin. Gar wid yettwasnen: Yusef Uqasi, Si MUħend umħend, Ccix muħend ulħusin...atg.* »

*Aħric wis sin; d win i yeğġan i tmedyazt war ameskar imi isefra-is ttruhun s timawit seg umdan yer wayed bla ma yettwasen bab-is».*³⁰

4.2.1 Asefru:

Asefru d ttawil id d-senfalayen yimedyazen tikiwin-nsen, yettawi-d yef wayen yetteic umdan, d wayen uyur ur yessawað ara. Amedyaz s usefru i tent-iferru, s yes i d-yemmal ayen yetħul fu akken i t-id-yura Bouamara Kamel: « *Asefru d asuddim n umyg “fru”, anamek-is d tukksa n yiżeblan. Akken Yura Amrouch Jean, "amedyaz n tidet, d win i wumi yettunek usefru, anamek-is ad yerr ayen ur ibanen ara yesfa, yetterra yefrez wayen ur nefriż».*³¹

Asefru d allal s wacu id- yesufuż umdan ayen yellan deg wul-is.

Djamel Hamri, yemmeslay-d yef usefru yenna-d: «*Asefru s lebni n unamek-is lqayen yesdewwiħ, yezzuzun, yesduqqus, yessakay amseflid yettak lgehd i wawal yur uħedad-is deg yisefra nettaf tilufa i d-yessuffuy si daxel-is, fiħel ma yella ucuddu deg-sent, seg waya nettaf deg usefru amgired izedyen gar usefru d wayed, yettili gar umedyaz d wayed, deg umgired n tudert d tmuqli tasugnant gar yimedyazen».*³²

3.2.2 Acewwiq :

Acewwiq d yiwit n tewsit gar tewsatin n tmedyazt tamensayt, yusa-d yisem-agħi seg umyg «cewweq» i yesean anamek n «ccna s šşut ċlaven yessakayen»

D tamedyazt i d-ttawin-t tlawn d yargazen deg lawan n uxeddimm, qqaren-ten-id s talya n ugraw ney yal yiwen iman-is.

³⁰ .MAMMERI,M.,(1980),poèmes kabyles anciens,Alger,éd Mehdi,p.103

³¹ K.Bouamara, « Si Lbachir Amellah (1861-1930), un poète-chanteur célèbre de Kabylie », éd. Talantikit, 2004, p149 :" Le véritable poète, écrit Jean Amrouche(1998:48), est ce lui à le donn de l'Asefru, c'est-ç-dire de rendre clair, intelligible, ce qui ne l'est pas."

³² Djamel.HAMRII,«Anadi di tmedyazt , tasleħt n udiz di tmedyazt n teqbaylit »,H.C.A,Alger,2007,aseb09.

Mahfoufi Mhenni yenna-d: *acewwiq: « deg temeemrin d ccna n yicewwiqen n tayri s tayect n tirurda tilellit. Awal-a yettuseqdac deg temdinin (anda yettili radiyu), d aknaw n isetixbar sseqdacen-t ula deg tegnatin n ccnawi n tesredt n udekker maca anda tirurda ur t-tban-ara»*, id beddar OUBOUAOU Lamia di tezrawt-is.³³

Akken id d-nenna di tazwra llan sin n leşnaf n ucewwiq win d tmettut d wid n yergazen:

Acewwiq n tmettut, mi ara txeddem lecyal n uxxam iman-is, mebla ameiwen am: użetta, asendu...Yella ucewwiq n tlawin d tejmaet, mi ara zdint yef cyel s wudem n twizi, am: Ulqađ n uzemmur.

Acewwiq i d-ttawin yergazen yas akken ur yettuqet ara, yettili-d di lweqt n tiziwin, i swayes tqabalen lecyal n tfellaħt am: Umgar, aserwet, acraw n uzemmur.

Ma d acewwiq yer Mouhand Akli Salhi yanna-d: "acewwiq d tamedyazt yettwacnan s usentel n laħzen, yettwacnay syur yiwen, war aseqdec n wallalen n użawan, awal n ucetki d anamek-is s umata." ³⁴

4.2.2 Tibuyarin:

*D tamedyazt yettwacnan, i d-tawin deg tegnatin n lferħ am tmeyra, lawan n tuqqna n lhenni, deg-s ttawint-d yef wayen yelhan i bab n tmeyra.*³⁵

Tibuyarin-a ney asbuyer ttawint-it-id asmi ara ad tebeen tislit, d tilawin i ten-tidittawin ney temyarın yesean tirmit, yettili deg-s şşut mebla allalen-nniyen n ccna .

4.2.3 Ahħiha :

Mouhand Akli Salhi, yenna-d: «*poésie chantée à thématique amoureuse et parfois érotique. Elle se caractérise aussi par l'amplitude vocale et l'aspect solennel. Actuellement, ce type est désigné dans plusieurs régions de kabylie par le mot Izli*».³⁶

³³ MAHFOUFI (M.) : p, 278, chants de femmes en Kabylie, fêtes et rituels au village, CNRPAH, Alger, 2006, « Acewwiq : chanter des chants d'évocation amoureuse sur un timbre à rythme libre. Ce mot, d'utilisation plutôt citadine (milieu radiophonique), est synonyme de astexbeż .Ils est également utilisé dans le domaine du chant religieux de type adekkar des confréries mystique ou il désigne un chant au rythme non mesuré »

³⁴ Mouhand, Akli,SALHI," Poésie traditionnel féminine de kabylie" (typologie et textes). P08

³⁵ N.MAHDIOUI, Mémoire de magistère, Etude du conte kabyle: invention et états des lieux,P28.

³⁶ P08.

4.3 Tiwsatin n tesrit :

Tasrit, d yiwen n wannaw gar tewsatin n tsekla yesəan azal d ameqqran deg tmitti n umdan aqbayli, d ađris n tsekla, d imserreh ur yesəi ara ayen i t-yeqqnen, yemgarad yef tewsatin-nniđen, deg-s ad naf :

4.3.1 Tamakahut :

Tamakahut d tawsit tagejdant di tsekla taqbaylit, amezrui-is yettuŷal yer zzman aqbur anda i tella timawit, tamakahut, d yiwen n şşenf n tesrit, yal tasuta tettaġa-tt-id i tayed s lgehd n timawit yurzen yer tudert n umdan srid, acku tamakahut di tmurt n leqbayel tesea azal d ameqqran, tettunehsab d ayerbaz n ddunit, ttawin-tt-id yemdanen di talliyin yezrin iwakken ad ksen yess eeyyu n wass, dayen akken ad sedhun arrac imecṭah. S umata, ttawin-d timucuha, deg yiđ mi ara nejjmaen akk ieeggalen n uxxam yer lkanun ad asen-d-hkun timucuha ad ten-tsedu ad ttun eeyyu d llaz.

Ilmend n Mouhend Akli SALHI: «*Tamakahut d tawsit n tsekla tamensayt; d tawsit n tsiwelt, tamakahut d şşenf n tsekla i d-ttawin s timawit yas akken, iseggasen-a ineggura, nulfant-d kra n tmucuha s tira [...]. Talya n tmucuha timensayin, ur tettbeddil ara. Maħsub, llan leqwaleb s wayes d-nulfant tmucuha. Dayen i yessawden umeskar arusi Vladimir PROPP dufransis GREIMAS ad nadin yef wamek tebna tmakahut, şawden yal yiwen s tarrayt-ines, ad d-sumren tayessa (Propp i tmakahut tamakunt ma d Griemas i tneqqist s umata).»³⁷*

Ver lewṣayef-ag i iferqen tamakahut yef tullist, rnu-as assay n yal tawsit yer tilawt. Di tmakahut, d amakun; ma di tullist, dayen icuban yer tilawt (yedra ney yezmar ad yedru).

Tamakahut, akken i tella deg wansay:

Tesea inaw s wayes tbeddu:

Amacahu! qedd llahu!

Ad tedbee am usaru.

Yef tmakahut-iw ad telhu

Ad teqqel annect ujgu.

Tesea diyen inaw s wayes tkeffu:

³⁷ SALHI Muhand Akli, Asegzawel amezyan n tsekla, éd 19odyssee, 2017, P 53.

Tamacahut-iw lwad lwad!
Mliy-tt-id i warraw n leġwad
Uccen iruh lexla lexla
Arraw-iw deg uxxam s lehna.

Innan-a mxalafen seg temnaqt̄ yer tayed , seg umalas yer wayed .

4.3.2 Umyi :

Umyi d ađris yettas-d s wudem n wullis, yettaw-id yef wamek id tebda ddunit ney yef tadra n kra n tħawsa i yellan tura deg tilawt ama d iżersiwen ney d imxan ney dayen nniđen.

Umyi d tawsit n tesrit, d awal i d-yekkan seg tegrigit "muthos" deg tlemmast n lqern wis 4 send tallalit n ssidna Eissa. Asegzawal n Larousse yefka-d tabadut n umyi "D ullis i d-yettawin yef wayen yefqen i tilawt, tigawin tisugnanin.³⁸

Umyi d ullis agejdan, d ullis iressan lsas n kra n tilawt i nettwali ass-a. d ullis i d-yettalsen kra yedran deg wakud amezwaru (asmi tebda ddunit), d tigawin igan yirebbien, i yessersen lsas i kra n tħawsa i mazal ar ass-a, ar azekka. Umyi tawuri-s d asegni, d tiririt yef kra n yisteqsiyen iceyben talsa :

- Ayġer i tella lmut?
- Ayġer tudert teċčur d uguren?
- Iwacu d argaz i ixeddmien yef twacult?³⁹
- Amek almi inisi ila kra n uxemmuj akken deg unyir-is?

Tggrayt :

Deg yixef-ayi nessawed newwi-d awal yef tsekla taqbaylit tamaweyt anda id d-nessegza tiwsatin i tesea akked yer wacu taggayt i ttekkinet yal yiwt seg-sent, am

³⁸ Karim OULEBSIR, Éléments de mythologie Kabyle : Collecte et essai de validation d'un corpus de mythes, Béjaia, 2007-2008, P 30. « Récit mettant en scène des êtres surnaturels, des actions imaginaires, des fantasmes collectifs ».

³⁹ Cours de première année : Master didactique, Littérature amazighe contemporaine

akken i d-newwi awal yef wamek imazal ddrent yer tura, mebla ma nettu tikci n tulmisin n tsekla tamaweyt akked d tsekla tamirant.

**IXEF WIS SIW:
TAMACAHUT TAQBAYLIT**

Tazwert:

Tamacahut tamaziyt, ladya tamacahut taqbaylit, d agerruj meqqren, d tid id-yettawin yef yisental yemxalafen, yezdin timetti, d tala i deg ttagmen ladya warrac imectah, d ayerbaz amezwaru n dunnit.

Deg yixef-a, ad nemmeslay yef tmacahut sumata, anda ad neered ad nefk kra n tbadutin i as-yettunefken ama deg isegzawalen, ney syur kra n yinagmayen, d yesmawen-is yemxalafen deg temnađin n tmazyā, sin akin ad nessismel tamacahut s lesnaf-is, d tyessa-ines, akked d tulmisin-is yemxalafen d terrayt n tesleđt.

1 Tamacahut d yesmawen-is:**1.1 Tabadut n tmacahut:**

Tamacahut d tawsit n tzuri taqburt, d ttin yettwasnen deg temnađt n tmazyā sumata, deg temnađin leqbayel s waṭas, d tin id-yettafken timsirin n tudert, yess ilemmmed umdan leewayed d wansayen, ayen ilaqaen d wayen ur ilaq deg tmetti, akken id-yenna Savignac: «*tamacahut taqbaylit d ttin ijemeen atas n yinnan inasliyen, imi tecba akufi yeččuren d ccfawat n weyref, ney lemri i deg d-tbanen wansayen, d tektiwin n wegdu d tmetti sumata*».⁴⁰

Tamacahut d tawsit n tsekla taqbaylit, id-yellan si zik d ttin id-yeğän later deg tsekla tamaweyt taqbaylit, akken id-tenna Camille Lacoste Dujardin: «*tamacaut macikan d allal n tsekla maca d agerruj iwin iten-tyesnen d win iten-ifehmen imi d udem id yettarrañ tili n tmetti*».⁴¹

Tamacahut d şşenf n uđris n tsiwelt, d innan i yettilin s tesrit, ttawint-id s timawit, s talya ur tettbeddil ara yerna dima teqqen yer tegnit n tmenna, ilmend n Mouhend Akli SALHI: « *Tamacahut d tawsit n tsekla tamensayt; d tawsit n tsiwelt, tamacahut d şşenf n tsekla i d-ttawin s timawit [...]. Talya n tmucuha timensayin, ur*

⁴⁰ SAVIGNAC.P, conte bérberes de kabylie, Ed. Publication universitaire de Québec, Canada

⁴¹ Camille Lacoste-Dujardin(1970),*Le conte kabyle,étude ethnologique*,Alger,ED:BOUCHENE,SB17

*tettbeddil ara meħsub, llan leqwaleb s wayes d-nulfant tmucuha. Dayen i yessawden umeskar arusi Vladimir PROPP dufransis GREIMAS ad nadin yef wamek tebna tmacahut, şawden yal yiwen s tarrayt-ines, ad d-sumren tayessa (Propp i tmacahut tamakunt ma d Griemas i tneqqist s umat”.*⁴²

Tamacahut taqbaylit d tameṭṭut itent-id-ittawin, imi teħfer-itent amzun d abrid n usefhem, aseħfed d urebbi n warrac, d usegmi imi timucuha d abrid yessedduyen allay n ugrud deg yeħricen yemxalafen n tudert-is, ama deg therçi ney deg tikli-is di tmitti d wayen i as-d-yezzindayen imi yef tameṭṭut i ybedd uxxam yuġi fell-as lħal ad tesseħbiber yef twacult akken dayen yef yedles.

Tamacahut d tin izemren ad tennerni ney ad tenqes seg tnallast yer tayed, imi d tawsit tamaweyt yef aya tezmer ad treqqeə seg-s akken i as-yehwa, dayen ilmend n ccfawat-ines, imi sumata d tamyart i ten-id-ittawin deg uxxam rrif n lkanun akken ad ksen eeggu.

1.2 Ismawen yettunefken i tmacahut :

Yemxalaf isem n tmacahut seg temnaqt yer tayed, yal tantala amek i as-teqqar, yal isem yesea anamek yemxalaf akken id yenna Muħand Akli Salhi : « *tawsit-a tettwassen yer leqbayel s yismawen nniżen, gar-asen tahaġit, tameayt ney taqsidt. tawsit-a yer yimaziyen nniżen yer-s ismawen mgaraden...»*⁴³

1.2.1 Yer temnadın n tmazya yemxalafen:

- **Tanfust:** yer irifiyen, d akud n tmacahut
- **Tallast:** yer icelħiyan,
- **Tamacahut:** yer leqbayel, d ayanib n tmacahut
- **Emey:** yer itergiyen, d talunt n tmacahut

⁴² Salhi Muhand Akli, *Asegzawel amezzyan n tsekla*, éd l'odyssée, 2017, P 52

⁴³ Salhi Muħand d Zahir Meksem, asegzawal n tewusatn n yeđrisen n tmaziġt-taqbaylit, SB 81

1.2.2 Yer leqbayel (tamacahut):⁴⁴

- **Taħkayt :** d isem unti, asuf, asget-ines tiħkayin, d awal id yekkan seg ta'erabt « hikaya » awal-a d win yettwasemrasen s waṭas deg temnađin n Bgaayet, Leqser, Xerrata, d At smaæl...
- **Taqṣidt :** d awal yekka-d seg użar QSD, ilmend n Dallet (1982 :683) d isem unti, asuf, asget-ines tiqsiđin, yettwasexdam i tmacahut, d tmacahut yettwacnun, akken nezmer ad nini dayen d akken d awal id-yekan seg ta'erab ‘Qasida’.
- **Tameayt :** d awal id-yekkan seg użar MEY (Dallet :1982 :532) d isem asuf, unti (sg) timęayin, sħur Genevois isem-a yettwaseqdac i tmacahut d tmacahut n uqesser.
- **Tamħaġit :** d isem unti, asuf, d awal amaziż yekka-d seg tantala n te'erabt ‘mħaġiya’, anda llan wid yeqqaren isem-agħi i temseraq.

2 Asissmel n tmucuha :

Tamsalt n usismel n tmacahut, d win id-yellan yef tmucuha u umad mal merra, sumata tħafaren yiwen n usismel, imi ufan wid i tent-id-ijemxen belli temcabint akk tmucuha-nni d acu kan yal tamurt ney tamnađt amek i ten-teqqar, amek i tent-tettbeddil, maca tayessa tettyima d yiħet, yef aya ndefren asismel i yexdem Thomson⁴⁵ imi nezmer ad nini d win itent-yezdin akk, deg-s yebda tamacahut yef ukuż n lesnaf :

- Timucuha n usefhem
- Timucuha n teħsa,
- Timucuha n yiġersiwen,
- Timucuha n ddin.

⁴⁴ NABIL Mehdioui, « Étude du conte kabyle : inventaires et états des lieux », Mémoire de magistère, Université A.MIRA de Bejaia, 2013, SB.33,34

⁴⁵ Aarne-Thompson yudder-it-id HADDADOU M.A, 2009, Introduction de la littérature bérbère, HCA,SB 119

Ma deg usismel yexdem Savignac⁴⁶ i tmacahut taqbaylit, yebdat ȝef semmus(5) n lesnaf igejdanen :

- **Tamacahut n umakun :** d imucuha anda yella asugen n win itent-id-yeqqaren wessie, imi yettli deg-s ayen werġin ad yili deg tilawt.
D win yessemrasen tizemmar yefren (surnaturelles), tiħerci d šur n umyar azemni d tteriel, d tizemmar n tħawsilur iqebbel leqwel am Teffah lmedkur.
- **Tamacahut n wayzen :** awayzen d awadem yellilin deg tuget n tmucuha, imi d win anda id-igelmen akk tħbiea n umdan n diri deg-s iwakken ad sexlaeñ seg-s arrac yess.
- **Tamacahut n yiwersiwen :** d timucuha id-ttawin ȝef yimi n yiwersiwen, d tin yesean assay d tmakunt imi iżwersiwen ur ttimeslayen ara, sexdamen-ten iwakken ad sbeynen kra n tħbayeż ama tid yelhan, ney tid n diri.
- **Tamacahut n tadża :** d timucuha maci menwala i ten-id-ittawin, imi ilaq ad tili tnalast tessen amek ad tesds wid is-ittmeħsisen, sumata d tid id-yekkaten deg umdan nniżen md : ma yella d akeddab... ney ȝef wid yettfen leħkem akked yimerkantiyen
- **Tamacahut n usefhem :** d timucuha id-yettasen s yiwi n temsir ȝer taggara, iwakken ad ten-sfeħmen ayen ilaqen d wayen n diri, d ubrid i ilaq ad ȝefren.

3 Tayessa n tmacahut

Tayessa n tmacahut d tin yewwin tayessa n wullis ȳas yiwit-is deg umaðal akk d tin yebdan d iħricen, yal aħric d acu i yesea yessemgirid-it ȝef wayad, ger wid i id-yuran ȝef tayessa n tmacahut ad naf Zahir Meksem ,anda id-yenna d akken tamacahut tebda ȝef semmus n tegnatin :

- 1- Addad n tilawt (addad n tazwara)
- 2- Aferdis n urway
- 3- Tigawin
- 4- Tifrat n wugur
- 5- Addad n taggara

⁴⁶ Pierre H.Savignac, *Contes Berbères de Kabylie*, 1978,Les presses de l'université du Québec

Maca betṭu-agī tbedd yef krad n waddaden igejdanen :

1. **Addad amezwaru (talwit)** : deg uħric-a tettili-d talwit, sumata ulac ayen id-yellan, yettili deg-s aglam d usissen n yiwudam, adeg d talunt melmi tħerru tedyant, akken id yenna Zahir Meksem : « *d addad n talwit acku kra ur yedri. Deg waddad-a yettil u glam ney usissen n yiwudam, n wadeg akked wakud. Sumata d tagħiġit n talwit yersen, kra ur yedri deg-s.* »⁴⁷
2. **Addad n tigawin** : deg uħric-a nezmer ad nini yettafar krad n yisurifen, di tazwara yettbin-d uferdis n werway, d netta i yetħettimen ad ħrun tigawin, sin akin ad msedfarent tigawin-a ta deffit n tayed alma ssawdent yer tifrat iwakken ad tuyal talwit-nni n tazwara.
3. **Addad n taggara** : d tuyalin yer telwit-nni id yettilin si tazwara, imi deg-s ferrunt akk iyeblan, tezmer ad tfak tmacahut s wudem yelhan s lferħ ney s wudem n diri.

4 Tulmisin n tmacahut :

Timucuha n leqbayel d tid yesean tulmisin, itent-ittewanen akken ad rnunt ama di ccbaha, ama deg umxalaf yettilin d tmucuha-nniden yef tayed, akken i d-yenna Hussin Mujahid: « *Timucuha d timensayin deg tsekla tamaziyt tesea tulmisin it-yessemgiriden yef wanawen-nniden n tesrit.* »⁴⁸

4.1 Tinfaliyin n tazwara d taggara :

Tinfaliyin n tazwara d taggara d tinfaliyin i ixedmen tilissa gar umaħal n tilawt ger umaħal n usugen.

4.1.1 Tinfaliyin n tazwara :

Tamacahut d tin yesean tinfalyin i yemgaraden seg tamnaqt yer tayed, yal tamnaqt amek i tbeddu talsa-inse, imi d tin id-yemmalen d akken analas yebda awal-is, dayen iwakken ad yejbed lwelha n wid i as-yettmeħsiseen, akken id-iwekked Henri Basset:

⁴⁷ Zahir Meksem, *Tisekkiwin n yedriset, tagħġiġ d teslejt*, Asqamu Unnig n Timmużya, 2010, sb43

⁴⁸ حسين لمجاهد لمحّة الأدب الأمازيغي بال المغرب ص126

«yal agraw ney yal adrum yes a abrid amek ad yebdu d wamek ad ifak tamacahut-is».⁴⁹

Amedya yef kra n tenfaliyin :

- Amacahu !: « macahu, tellem cahu ! »⁵⁰ akken id-yenna Mulud M emri, d tanfalit beddunt akk tmucuha yess si zik,ulac tanalast ur t-iqqaren ara deg  ekku-ines, d tanfalit ileddin abrid yer tehkayt.
- Amacahu !

Win i d-yennan ahu, ad yaf lhu !
- Amacahu !

Tamacahut-iw ad tt- ba  am usaru.
- Amacahu !

Rebbi ad t-yesselhu, ad t-yer amzun d asaru.

4.1.2 Tinfaliyin n taggara :

Yeqqar-itt-id unalas mi ara tekfu tmacahut-is, iwakken ad zren d akken tekfa, ama ar taggara ide eu i wid yellan sme hsisen-as s lxir d le mer, gar tenfaliyin i ssemrasen :

- Tamacahut lwad, lwad,  kiy-tt-id i lejwad
Uccen ad t-yewwet Rebbi, nekni ad ay-ye fu Rebbi.
- Tamacahut-iw tekfa,
Am u eqqa di tferka.
- Tamacahut-iw rrif rrif, uhdiq ad tt-yefhem, ad tt-yessif, ma d ungif ad tt-yerr di rrif.

4.2 Adeg d wakud :

4.2.1 Adeg :

Adeg deg tmacahut, yes a azal imi yemmal-d anda  errunt tigawin, adeg-a yezmer ad yili yella deg tilawt ney d asugnan kan. Akken id-yenna Mouhaend Akli

⁴⁹ Basset.H, Essai sur la literature des berb res, Ed.Jules Carbone, Alger, 1920, P.106.

⁵⁰ Comme Mouloud Mammeri dit dans son livre « contes berb res de kabyle » Machaho ! Tellem chaho !

Hadadu : « *Adeg, am wakud, maci d win n umadal n tilawt, imukan d isugnanen, yettwazedyen syur iwayzniwen d lewħuc, yebda umadal-a yef umadal n umdan wayet d asugnan, anda ttilint tilisa-ines d idurar ney d asif »*⁵¹

- **Adeg yellan d tilawt :** semrasen imukan yellan deg ugama am tżegwa idurar, akin i yilel ... maca werġin nezra anta tamurt ney tamnaqt, dayen ssrayat leqsur...
- **Adeg yellan d asugen :** semrasen dayen imukan d isugnanen ur nelli deg tilawt am taxxamt n waġzen, asif n tlafsa...

4.2.2 Akud :

Akud deg tmacahut ur nezri melmi, yef aya nessemras inammalen n wakud : ziknni, yiwen wass... ma d akud n tsiwelt yettili deg id, lawan n usgeunfu, mi ara ad nejmaen ieeggallen yer uxxam.

Akken i d-yenna Muħand Akli Haddadu : « *tamacahut, tessemras akud ur nelli d tidet, anda nezmer ad ndir leqrun am umyar azemni akken dayen nezmer ad nesselhu talunt s tiheġġit md : yezza ttjur deg wass, myint-d deg wass, fkant-d lfakiya deg wass»*.⁵²

4.3 Iwudam :

Iwudam deg tmacahut tuget-nsen d isugnanen, werġin llan deg tilawt, yas akken zemren ad ilin d imdanen ney d iyersiwen, maca seεeun ayen iten-yettaġġan ifen imdanen menwala, dayen llan wid i wumi ttaken isem, akken llan wiyađ ur ħwajen ara, yenna-d Mouhand Akli Hadadu : « *Sumata iwudam ttılın war isem, aladya aşad, yettwassen s ugellid, mmi-s ugellid, tameṭṭut n ubabat ney igujilen, llan kra n iwudam iwudam i wumi ttsemmin Eli, Eica ... »*⁵³.

Iwudam deg tmacahut bđan yef sin :

⁵¹ HADDADOU .Mohand Akli « Introduction a la littérature berbère », Haut Commissariat à l’Amazighité, 2009. p 136

⁵² MOHAND.AKLI,.Haddadou, Op.Cit. P. 136.

⁵³ MOHAND.AKLI,.Haddadou, Op.Cit. P. 137

- **Iwudam igejdanen :** Tamacahut fell-asen i tebna, ineđruyen fell-asen i tezzin, wid yettilin si tazwara almi d taggara n tmacahut , sumata asaq yettili d mmi-s illis n ugellid, d agujil ney yesea kra izaden yef medden.
- **Iwudam inaddayen :** Iwudam-a d wid yetteawanen tigawin ad lhunt, ttelin wid ixedmen lxir tteawanen asaq, llan wid id-yettasen mgal-is.

4.4 Tutlayt :

Tutlayt n tmacahut d tusridt, teshel teqreb yer tin n yal ass, yal yiwen yezmer ad yefhem, imi sumata wid ittmehsisen, tuget deg-sen d arrac, dya yuy lhal fell-as ad tessishel tutlayt-is, yerna tamacahut ur tesei anamek uffir am tewsatin n tsekla-nniđen.

Yenna-d Nabil Mehdiou : « *tutlayt n tmacahut, d tin n yal ass tessexdam amawal yeshel, d tusridt war arettal* »⁵⁴

Akken id-tenna dayen Camille Lacoste Dujardin : « *tamacahut, fehmen-tt akk medden, imi i yef tebna d tasehlant, awalen-is d yinnan-ines d usriden* »⁵⁵

Dayen tutlayt d tin yesean afus deg ccbaħa n yinnan mi ara ad tesseqdac lešwat yemxalafen, imi amsawal yettbeddil tayect-is ; yessalay-itt, yessađar-itt yessirqiq-itt akken dayen yezmer ad yessusem, aya iwakken ad yejbed lwelha n wid yessmehsis.

4.5 Azwel :

Azwel n tmacahut d win yettbeddilen seg temnađt, yer tayed, imi d amsiwel i as-yettaken, akken dayen i tezmer ad tili tmacahut war azwel tettwassen kan s kra n uwadem, tenfalit ney n tigawin, yettfen deg wallay n wid yettmeħsisen md : tamacahut n « ueeqqa yessawalen » llan wid i as-yeqqaren « timsenğlit n sebħa watmaten-is », maca nettaf dayen timucuha i yesean yiwen uzmel am tmacahut n « Baba-ynu Ba ».

⁵⁴ Nabil Mehdioui

⁵⁵ C.L.Dujardin, CAMILLE. Lacoste-Dujardin,« Le conte kabyle, Etude Ethnologique», EdBouchene, Alger, 1991, P.26. « cette langue usuelle accessible à tous. »

5 Tawuri n tmacahut :

Azal n tmacahut deg tmetti taqbaylit meqqer, imi d tin iherzen ayen id-ğğan yimezwura, ığğant-id d allal n usiwed n temsirin ama n ddunnit, idles, almad d urebbi, ttasent-d s yiswan ibanen:

- Hekkunt-tent i warrac akken ad asen-slemden tutlayt, leewayed d wansayen.
- Snernayen allay d therci n yigerdan.
- Ttakent-d timsirin n ddunit d temsal-is.
- Tesdukkul tiwaculin akken ur beṭtunt ara, d tegmat.
- Iwakken dayen ad qiment deg ccfawat, ur ttmettatent ara.
- Snernayent azal n tsekla taqbaylit d wazal n tmetti sumata.
- D allal n usedhu, anecreh, d usseedi n lweqt.

Tamacahut d tin yetṭfen amdiq meqqren deg idles n leqbayel, ḥas akken llant tewsatin n tsekla nnayed, maca tugar-itent, d tin yettbeddilen seg unallas a wayed, ayen itt-yegħan tesnernay deg wazal, dayen tettawit d tmeṭṭut amzun d ayerbaz i warraw-is, i usedhu, asefhem d ulmad⁵⁶

Tagrayt :

Deg yixef-ayi wis sin deg uħric n teżri, newwi-d awal yef tmacahut sumata, akked yinagmayen id -yemmeslayen fell-as, nufa d akken tamacahut d tin id-yettasen d tasrit, d tilawin ney d timyarin i tent-id-ittawin i warrac s yiswi n usedhu, asefhem d urebbi, dayen nessawed ad nzer tayessa tesxa ilmend n wayen yura Meksem Zahir.

⁵⁶ L.Dujardin, CAMILLE. Lacoste-Dujardin, « Le conte kabyle, Etude Ethnologique», EdBouchene, Alger, 1991, P.22. « cette langue usuelle accessible à tous. »

**IXEF WIS KRAD :
AMYEDRES**

Tazwart :

Deg yixef-a wis krađ ad neered ad d-nessegzi tamidrant n umyedres, id-ibanen deg uħric n uzjan aseklan, deg tazwara ad nawi awal yef üzar-is, sin akkin ad d-nemmeslay yef tezri n Gérard Genette.

1 Azar n tmidrant n umyedres :

Si zik, iđrisen n tsekla ttemyekcamen gar-asen, yal mi ara yaru yiwen ađris tettli tala i d-yettagem, tala-agħi maċči ala netta i tt-iqesden ; akken-nniđen, s unamek i yesea umyedres, amyedres nej asexdem-is deg yiđrisen n tsekla yella-d seg zik. Maca tamidrant-a n umyedres nej aweħhi yer-s d ayen i d-yennulfan deg tasut tis 20.

Ticrađ n tmidrant amyedres banent-d deg tira n yimsula irusiyen imi d-fkan yiħet n tmuqli tussnant d tamaynut i uđris n tsekla. Dayen di tmuqli-nsen, ađris n tsekla d ilelli yettban-d s timmad-is deg unnar n usnulfu aseklan; ur ilaq ara ad teqqen talalit-is d yinumak-is yef temsal n umezruy, temsal n tmetti nej yef tid n tneħsit.

Imsula irusiyen ssawđen beggħen-d tulmisin iż-żejt yettwabna uđris aseklan. Di lewhi-nsen, yal ađris n tsekla yeffer deg ugbur-is aħas n yiferdisen i d-yemmalen azetṭa-nni n wassajen i t-yezdin d leşnaf-nniđen n tsekla. Yas akka il-yaawanen irusiyen ur d-bdiren ara awal amyedres s wudem usrid di tira-nsen, maca tikiwwin-agħi-nsen ttwellihent-d s ttbut yef yinumak d lemħani iż-żejt yettwabna tmidrant amyedres.

Tamidrant-a tettwaseqdec i tikkelt tamezwarut deg tayult n uzjan aseklan syur Kristeva deg 1967, deg usissen d yiwenniten i d-tewwi yef tezri n Bakhtine, ur nettawassen ead deg tumra n L'europa umalu. Tiki n Kristeva, i d-tugħem seg wayen yedma Bakhtine, tettwali amenzay yerzan amawal d umeslay yezmer ad irzu ula d ađris aseklan: Ma yella imdanen sseqdacen deg tmeslayt-nsen awalen n weyyid, ula deg tira taseklant, ameskar itteddem-d iđrisen ay uran weyyid. Akka i tt-tesbadu JULIA Kristeva i tikkelt tamezwarut tamidrant-a deg wayen i d-tura Samoyault (2001:9): « awal (ađris) d timlilit n wawalen (iđrisen) anida ara nyer xersum awal-

nniden (ادریس-نینیدن) (...) يال ادریس د ازېتتا ن تبدرین، يال ادریس اد ایسکف، اد ایبددل وایەد»⁵⁷

Tamuylı-ya tamaynut, i d-tewwi Kristeva, teslul-d deg yiseggasen i d-iđefren atas n yinawen d tmuyliwin i d-yeddan deg ubrid-a, almi tuyal tmiđrant-a tuy amđiq d agejdan deg tayult n tsekla ger yiseggasen 1970 d 1980 akken i yettunahsab d allal i usegzi n uriđs aseklan.

2 Talalit n wawal amyedres :

S wudem unşib, lebni n wawal amyedres ur d-yelli ara almi d taggara n yiseggasen n 60 di tasut tis 20. Deg tesyunt “tel quel” deg yiwen n umagrad tura JULIA KRISTIVA s uzwel (*Bakhtine, awal, tadiwennit d wungal*)⁵⁸ i d-tessezreg deg useggas n 1967. Syin yer da, yuğal wawal ney tamidrant amyedres yetṭef amkan-is akken iwata deg unnar n tsekla.

3 Tabadut n umyedres :

Amyedres d tizri wessieen i yef ressant atas n tezrawin ixeddmən atas n imyura, gar-asen *Genette.G*, d wiyađ iearđen ad d-fken tabadut-is.

Tabadut i d-yettunefken deg usegzawal amezyan n tsekla n Muħand Akli SALHI : « *Amyedres d ssenf n wassay n tdersit. D assay yezdin sin yedrisen n tsekla (ney ugar), yiwen yewwi-d seg wayed ; assay-a yefreq s timmad-is d lesnaf, di tmuyli n Genette, yezmer ad yili wassay ger sin yiđrisen d awehhi kan : Yiwen n uđris ad d-iwehhi yer wayed, akken yezmer ad yili wassay-a d tabdert : Yiwen n uđris ad d-yebder wayed* ».⁵⁹

Barth ROLAND, si tama-s yefka-d tamuylı tamaynut n usenqed aseklan, iccud amyedres yer tebdert maca yenna-d: « *Idrisen akk d amyedres, ttekkan-d deg-s yedrisen nniden s tħesna yemxalafen ..., amyedres d ageni n talyiwin ur nesei isem ..., d ageni tukksiwin i d-fkan mebla ma faqen ney iwumi eemmden acu kan mebla*

⁵⁷ « Le mot (le texte) est un croisement de mots (de textes) où on lit au moins un autre mot (texte) (...) Tout texte se construit comme mosaïque de citations, tout texte est absorption et transformation d'un autre texte »

⁵⁸ Bakhtine, le mot, le dialogue et le roman. Avril 1967, P 438-465 .

⁵⁹ MUHAD, AKLI, SALHI, asegzawal amezyan n tsekla 2017.P 33

*tacciwin, Yenna-d: D akken yal ađris d agedris, iđrisen-nniđen llan deg-s s yeswiren yemxalafen, s tuyalin izemren ad ilint d tuffirin ney yettwaeqalen, iđrisen i yejmee yiwen n yedles ney wid n idelsan i as-yezzin ».*⁶⁰

Ma d tabadut id yefka Gerard GENETTE, yef umyedres yenna-d: « *amyedres yettuyl yer tilin n uđris ney agraw n yedrisen daxel n uđris nniđen, s wudem ubriz s usemres n talyiwin: tabdert, amkadam...»*⁶¹

Seld tibadutin-a, ad d-nessegzi d akken mi ara yaru umaru adlis amaynut, ney ađris sumata, yeżra d akken yella wayen yuran yakan, imi akken yebju yura-d ayen yettxemim ad d-iseddu kra seg yeđrisen-nniđen, yezmer ad yili yeżra-t ney d tiki yesla-t yakan yer walbeęđ ; yas ulamma ađris-nni d amaynut, ihi amyedres d asekcem n yinaw yettwannan yakan deg wayeđ, mebla ma tettwakkes-as tmagit-ines, d wassay it-icudden yer yinaw aqbur.

4 Gerard Genette d usedres :

Deg udlis-is [*Palimpsestes, La Littérateur Au Second Degré*] i d-yessufey deg useggas n 1981, amazray afransis yefka-d tamuylı-nniđen yef umyedres; yas ma d akemmel i ikemmel i ubrid i d-yufa yef tmiđrant-a, maca tamuyl-is temgarad yef tid i d-yufa, mi yur-s amyedres d aseđres gar 05 n yiferdisen n usedres ; ma d taneggarut-a d tizri i yefkan isem i yal assay yettilin gar yiđrisen, ilmend n Gerard GENETTE : « *D ayen akk i d-yeggaren assay, iban ney d uffir, d yiđrisen-nniđen* ».⁶²

Iferdisen n usedres i d-yeffeka:

⁶⁰ R. BARTHES, « Texte (Théorie du) », Encyclopedia Universalis, 1973 (voir S. Rabau, L'Intertextualité, Flammarion, GF-Corpus, 2002, Texte III) 1973, p22 « Tout texte est un intertexte ; d'autres textes sont présents en lui, à des niveaux variables, sous des formes plus ou moins reconnaissables : les textes de la culture antérieure, ceux de la culture environnante.

⁶¹ GENETTE Gérard, 1982, *Palimpsestes* (La littérature au second degré), Seuil, Paris, collection « Poétique », P. 08, 10 « Une relation de coprésence entre deux ou plusieurs textes, c'est-à-dire, eidétiquement et le plus souvent, [...] la présence effective d'un texte dans un autre, présence plus ou moins explicite qui recouvre les pratiques de la citation, du plagiat et de l'allusion.. »

⁶² Gérard, GENETTE, "Tout ce que le met en relation, manifeste ou secrète avec d'autre texte] G. Genette, *Palimpsestes La littérature au seconde degré*", p. 07.

4.1 Amyedres:

Ver Gérard Genette: «*D assay yezdin sin ney ugar n yiđrisen [...] s tilin n uđris deg wayed; s talya ibanen, d aseqdec amensay n tebdert s tesyilt ney mebla tasyilt. Ur nettban ara mlih tin takerda [...] tin i d-yerđel ur tt-id-yebdir ara s talya ur nettban ara tin umeeen d ini i d-yeggaren assay gar-as d wayen-nniđen* ».⁶³

Seg tbadut-a, ad negzu d akken amaru mi ara ad yaru adlis ney ađris aseklan, yettaw-id seg yiđrisen iqburney yezrin yakan, yella wayen i d-yettbanen srid yella wayen ur d-nettban ara, akken day i yessemras kra n tewsatin am umeeem, takerda .

4.2 Afedres:

Gérard GENETTE: «*Afedres d assay n yiwenniten i yesdukkulen ađris deg wayed i deg amaru ur t-id yebdir ara [...] d assay n uzyan* ».⁶⁴

Nezmer ad nini d akken yettili-d ma yella uđris yettmeslay-d yef uđris-nniđen mebla ma ibder-it-id umaru ad yesenqed, maca ur d-yettsemmi ara ađris-nni s yisem-is, akken yezmer ad d-yili d azyan d tasleđt i uđris-nniđen akken yezmer ad d-yili d asefhem tedyant yezrin.

Muhand Akli Salhi issegzat-id akka: «*D ssenf n wassay n tđersit, assay-a (n usefhem ney n uzyan) yettili gar uđris n tsekla d yiđrisen-nniđen i d-yettawin fell-as, zemren ad ilin yedrisen-a d iwenniten, d tislad ney d asefhem* ».⁶⁵

4.3 Afledres:

Gérard GENETTE, yenna-d: «*D assay i yesdukkulen ađris B (umi semmay ađris adday) d uđris wayed A (umi semmay ađris afellay), assay-a ur yettili ara d assay n uwennet* ».⁶⁶

⁶³ Gérard, GENETTE, 1982, p.08, *Intertextualité*, «[...] une relation de coprésence entre deux ou plusieurs texte [...] par la présence effective d'un texte dans un autre, sous sa forme la plus explicite et la plus littéral, c'est la pratique traditionnelle de la citation (avec guillemets, avec ou sans référence précise) : sous une forme moins explicite et moins canonique, celle de plagiat [...] celle d'allusion c'est à-dire d'un énoncé dont plaine intelligence suppose la perception d'un rapport entre lui et un autre auquel renvoie nécessairement telle au telle des ses inflexions [...]».

⁶⁴ Gérard, GENETTE, 1982, p.11, *Métatextualité*, « Est la relation, on dit plus couramment, de « commentaire », qui unit un texte à un autre texte dont il parle, sans nécessairement le citer [...] c'est par excellence la relation critique ».

⁶⁵ Muħend Akli Salhi, asegzawal amezyan n tsekla, 2017, P13

Assay-a yettili gar sin n yeđrisen n tsekla ney ugar; yiwen seg yeđrisen-a d ađris afellay, id-yewwi seg uđris-nniđen adday d anaşlı, ađris afellay ad yeseu tağessa n uđris adday.

Lmeəna-s, d ađris i d-yefrurin seg uđris-nniđen, yettusemma ma yella ulac ađris-nni amezwaru ur yettili ara uđris-nni wis sin.

4.4 Aznedres:

Ver Gérard GENETTE, akken id d-tenna Hammadi akked d Kheyar deg tezrawt-nsent (2021): « *d assay, s umata ur yettban ara arnu yebeed, deg wayen ack i d-yettwasulyen seg leqdic aseklan, ađris yesea assay deg wayen ur nezmir ara ad n-semmi kan azendres-ines: izewlen, iwellihen, innan n tazwara [...] izamulen n tarf [...]* ».⁶⁷

Muħend Akli Salhi yenna-d: « *D assay yezdin ađris d wayen ack i d-iteddun yids ama di tazwara-s (am uzwel, am tezwart, am tteswira) ama di taggara-s (am usenked awezlan n tmeddurt n umaru, am wawalen yettilin di tyellaft tis 4 n udlis* ».⁶⁸

Ihi aznedres d asentel n yal ass; iferdisen n uznedres d tasarut ara yeğgen imeyri ad yefhem ayen yellan deg ugbur n udlis, d wayen ack i d-yewwi umaru sdaxel n udlis-nni, am: tedyanin d yisental. Vef waya, iferdisen-a n uzendres seeeun assay d usrid akked ugbur. D tugna i d-ixeddem umeskar di tjellabt n udlis-is, ad as-tefk i yimeyri tiki uqbel ad iyer daxel n udlis-nni.

4.5 Awsedres:

Ver Anne-Claire Gignoux, id d-tewwi FLICI Kahina (2011) yenna-d: « *l'architextualité est une relation tout à fait muette entre le livre et son code générique principalement, ainsi que son mode d'énonciation, le type de discours* »⁶⁹

⁶⁶ Gérard, GENETTE, 1982, p. 13, hypertextualité, «[J'entends par là tout relation unissant un texte B (que j'appellerai hypertexte) a un texte antérieur A (que j'appellerai, bien sûr hypotexte) sur lequel il se greffe d'une manière que n'est pas celle du commentaire]».

⁶⁷ Gérard, GENETTE, 1982, op.cit,p.10, Paratextualité, « la relation, généralement moins explicite et plus distante que dans l'ensemble, formé par une œuvre littéraire, le texte proprement dit entretient. Avec ce que l'on ne peut guère ne nommer que son paratexte : titres [...], avertissement, avant-propos, ect. Notes marginales, [...] et bien d'autre types de signaux accessoires, autographes au allographes qui procurent au texte un (variable) et parfois un commentaire».

⁶⁸ Muħend Akli Salhi, 2017, asegzawal amezyan n tsekla, p.41.

Seg tbadut-a nezmar ad nini d akken awsedres d assay i yettarrañ adris ad yeseu tawsit i ḡer ittekki, ur yezmir ara uđris ad yili d win n tsekla, ma yella ur yesei ara tulmisin n uđris aseklan d ilugan n tira.

S umata assayen n useđres deg tezri n Gerard Genette yebđa-ten yef snat n taggayin, tamezwarut d assayen n umyedres yerzan tabdert, takerda d umeęen, tis snat d aseqdec n ulfeđris yerzan, alsiley d urwas .

5 Assay yezdin sin yiđrisen :

5.1 Tabdert⁷⁰ :

Tabdert d aseqdec umyaru n kra tukkisin n tsekla tamaweyt, ney n tsekla yuran, ameskar n yinaw ney bab n tukkist i d-yettwabedren sumata macci d netta i d-yeggaren tabdert maca d win yettarun ađris i tt-id-yeggaren.

Mouhand Akli SALhi, di tbadut i as-yefka yenna-d: « *Tabdert d tmenna n uđris (ney n tenfalit) deg uđris-nniđen, yer waya, tabdert tezmer ad tili d tafyirt ney d taseddart n yiwen n umaru i d-yebder umaru-nniđen, tezmer dayen ad tili d ayla n tmitti s lekmal-is bħal lemtul d yinżan* ».⁷¹ Dacu kan amaru ara yesqedcen tabdert, ad tt-yefreq meħsub ad d-yessebgen i yimeđri mačči d netta i d bab-is. Yef waya yerna-d Mouhand Akli Salhi di tbadut i as-yefka: «... *win i tt-isxedmen iferreq-itt s ttawilat ama n tmenna ama n tira yef wayen i d-iqqar netta, yer ttawilat-a (ticciwin ma d tira, abeddel deg usexdem n tayect ma di lmenteq), tin yernan yer-s, llan yinawen i d-yezwarayen ney i d-itṭafaren tabdert bħal: yenna-as..., aka i as-yenna..., yella di lemtel, yella deg wawal, ġġan-t-id yimezwura (ney flan ma yella yettwassen win i d-yennan awal-nni yettwabedren, atg* ».⁷²

⁶⁹ Anne-Claire Gignoux, *Initiation à l'intertextualité* Ellipses, Collection : « Thèmes & études », 2005,p49

⁷⁰ Tabdert : citation.

⁷¹ Muħend Akli Salhi, 2017, asegzawal amezyan n tsekla ,p.47

⁷² Ibid. p. 47.

Fer Gérard GENETTE « ... *D assay yezdin timlilit n sin ney ugar n yedrisen* ... ,
s tilin n wedris deg wayed ».⁷³

Seld tibadutin-a, nezmer ad d-nini d akken tabdert d tin yesəan talya ibanen, tettwaeqal s izamulen i as-d-yezzinne^g s yinnan-nni s timmad-is.

5.2 Takerda⁷⁴ :

Takerda, d tin i d-yettilin mi ara d-yeddem umaru ahric seg yiħricen n uđris n umaru-nniđen ama d tiki ney tanfalit ney d ađris, ad t-yesseqdec deg uđris-is, maca ad t-yerr amzun d ayla-s netta.

Annaw-a n umyedres yettban-d tikwal deg uđris s wudem ibanen, tikwal-nniđen ur iban ara, ȳef waya Nathalie PIEGAY-GROS, tenna-d: «*Takerda n udlis, d asemres n kra n tseddarin mebla ma nessedda-d isem n umaru*».⁷⁵

5.3 Ameęeen⁷⁶ :

Ur d-yettban ara am tebdert, yettili kan s uđem n umeeęen ney uweħhi yer uđris, ney ȳer tiki yettwasnen, d tin yettarra imeyri ȳer yedrisen-nniđen d tedyanin s kra n limarat tiđersanin.

Yenna-d Gérard Genette id-yewwi Brahim Mezrague (2015):« *Dayen yerzan aseqdec n yini i d-yemmalen assay yellan gar-as d yini-nniđen*».⁷⁷

Seg snat tmuļliwin i d-nebder nezmer ad d-nini d akken, imeyri mi ara yexdem tayuri i wedlis, yessefk fell-as ad yili yesəa kra n tikta ȳef wacu ara ad d-yettmeslay umaru deg uđris-is.

Ad yili yesəa ccfawat deg uqerru-is iwakken ad d-iżer sani i-ȳer id-iweħha umaru deg teħkayt n udlis.

⁷³ Gérard, GENETTE, 1982, P 8 « ... une relation de coprésence entre deux ou plusieurs textes *... par la présence effective d'un texte dans un autre. Sous sa forme la plus explicite et la plus littérale, c'est la pratique traditionnelle de la citation (avec guillemets, avec ou sans référence précise)»

⁷⁴ Takerda: Plagiat.

⁷⁵ PIEGAY GROS Nathalie, Introduction à l'intertextualité, éd DUNOD, Paris, 1996, P 50,«Plagier une œuvre, c'est en convoque un passage, sans indiquer que l'on n'en est pas l'auteur ».

⁷⁶ Ameęeen / Alqqem / Aweħhi : Allusion.

⁷⁷ Gérard. Genette, (1982.08) ; cité par F. Wagner ;(2003, P02). «Consiste en la production d'un énoncé dont la pleine intelligence suppose la perception d'un rapport entre lui et un autre auquel renvoie nécessairement telle ou telle de ses inflexions, autrement non recevable ».

5.4 Tasyilt⁷⁸:

Ur tt-id-yebdir ara Genette deg wannawen n wassayen i d-yefka, maca yemmeslay-d fell-as Pigay-Gros Nahalie (1996.48) : « *Am tebdert, d talya n umyedres ibanen maca ađris-nni ad d-yerr imeyri yer uđris-nniđen mebla ma iseddat-id umaru s wudem amatu* »⁷⁹

Taggrayt :

Ver taggara n yixef-a, nessawed nemmeslay-d yef umyedres d tmuyliwin i yemgaraden fell-as, anda i d-nufa assayen yellan gar uđris d wayed ney ugar, ad yebnu yef wayen ibanen akken yezmer ad yili dayen ur nban ara aya yettuyal yer talyiwin n umyedres tigejdanin i d-yefka Gérard Genette, tabdert, takerda, aleqqem, imi d tigi id-yessebganen assay n uđris d wiyađ, ma yella d tasyilt d tin i d-terna Pigay-Gros Naha.

⁷⁸ Tasyilt: Référence.

⁷⁹ « Comme la citation, c'est une forme explicite de l'intertextualité. Mais elle n'expose par le texte autre auquel elle renvoie. C'est une relation *in absentia* qu'elle établit. C'est pourquoi elle est préférée lorsqu'il s'agit simplement de renvoyer le lecteur à un texte, sans le convoquer littéralement ».

AḥRIC wis sin:
Aḥric n tesledt

**IXEF AMEZWARU:
TIWSATIN S TAL YIWIN TIWEZLANIN**

Tazwert :

Deg yixef-a ad neered ad nekkes tiwsatin tiwezlanin yemxalafen n tmaweyt, (inzan, ddewi, timseeraq), sin akid ad nefk ssenf-ines, tagnit n tmenna i deg it-id-yewwi Kamel Bouamara, tawuri d tayessa n yal yiwt deg-sent.

1 Inzan :

Inzan d tawsit seg tewsatin tiwezlanin n tmaweyt i yessemras umdan s tuget, ama deg umeslay-is n yal ass, ama deg tektubin-is, aladya imeqqransen di leemer ama d timyarin, ama d imyaren semrasen-ten i sin.

Deg tfelwit-a neered nekkes-d inzan i yessemres umaru, ama deg tmucuha id-yewwi, ama deg yeđrisen-nniđen :

 Tiwsatin tiwezlanin			
	Ayen i yessemres umaru	Tamacahut ney idrisen-nniđen	asebtar
Inzan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tettsimmi,tetteimmi, tettuyal d tawrayt • Newwi-yam-d aqerruy n yelli-m, ellit deg yirim! Dayen tfukk temeayt-im! Ayen txedmed deg ccaw-im, yugal-am-d deg leeqab-im! 	Tafunast igujilen	33 45
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tarbuut tecbeh, meena tesea iyisi • Abrid yezzif bibb-iyi ney ad k-bibbey • Sæddiyi i wasif-a, ney ad k-szegrey nekki • Yak ma turew tserdunt ad tenger ddunnit 	Eica mmyiyid dan	48 49 53

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mi ara ad yay yiwen takurt n lxið, ur ilaq ara ad imuqqel lxið-nni kan yer ssifa-ines sufella. Yewwi-d ad yetbet belli lxið-nni yemtutlen iseħħha seg yixef ar yixef Taæebbuðtterwa, taerurt telsa 	Tamacahut n Mhend bu tkercet	132
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nezra neffer Necced nwexxer Rebbi ieffu i耶effe 	Tislit d temyart	210

Deg tfelwit-a ieeddan, nefka-d inzan i yessemres umaru, uṭun n usebtar akked d tmacahut ney iđrisen-nniđen i tent-id-nekkes.

Dya ad neħreñ ad ne-k tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru, akked twuri n yinzi deg tmetti akked d tyessa-ines :

1. Inzan deg tmacahut tafunast igujilen:

- Tettsimmi,tetteimmi, tettużal d tawrażt:

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Inzi-a yewwi-tid umaru 耶f yelli-is n tmeħħut ubabat, imi 耶as tettafk-as ala ayen leali, maca tdeejf trennu

Tawur-is: Inzi-a yusa-d s twuri n lemeun, imi d win id-ttawwin, 耶f umdan inesren, ideefen .

Tayassa-s: inzi-a d win id-yellan s krað n yisumar

- Newwi-yam-d aqerruy n yelli-m, eellit deg yirim! Dayen tfukk temeayt-im! Ayen txedmed deg ccaw-im, yuval-am-d deg leeqab-im!

2. Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Inzi-a yewwi-as-id umcic i tmelut iwakken ad-tid-is-mekti lbattel texdem i yigujilen yuqal-as i yelli-is

Tawuri-is: Inzi-a yusa-d d asmekti yef lbattel yemmugen yef irbiben, yezzi yuval-d yef yelli-s

Tayessa-s: inzi-a d win id-yellan s krad n yisumar

3. Inzan deg tmacahut Eica mmyiyid:

- Tarbut tecbeh, meena tesea iyisi:

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Inzi-a yewwit-id mmis ugellid imi yezra illis n ueessas n ssuq tecbeh, maca d illis n ueessas n ssuq.

Tawuri-is: Inzi-a yusa-d d twuri n lemeun, d ashissef

Tayessa-s: inzi-a d win id-yellan s sin n yisumar

- Abrid yezzif, bibb-iyi ney ad ak-bibbey

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Inzi-a yewwi-as-tid mmis ugellid i umyar akken ad yemmeslay yide-s imi abrid yezzif netta yessusem kan.

Tawuri-is: Inzi-a yewwit-id s twuri n lemeun akken ad mmeslayen ad ttun teyzi n webrid

Tayessa-as: inzi-a yusa-d s sin n yisumar

- Seeddiyi i wassif-a ney ad k-szegrey nekki

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Inzi-a iwwiyas-id mmis ugellid dayen i umyar iwakken ad as-d-yesken abrid, ney ad tid-iqelleb iman-is

Tawuri-is: Yusa-d yinzi-a s twuri n uqlab, akken ad as-ibeggen abrid

Tayessa-s: yusa-d s si isumar

- Yak ma turew tserdunt, ad tenger dunnit

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Inzi-a tewwiyas-id Eica i urgaz iwakken ad-iqennee seg-s agellid

Tawuri-is: Inzi-a yusa-d s twuri n therci

Tayessa-s: inzi-a yusa-d s sin isumer

4. Inzi yellan deg tmacahut n Mħend bu tkercet:

- Mi ara ad yay yiwen takurt n lxið, ur ilaq ara ad imuqqel lxið-nni kan yer ssifa-ines sufella. Yewwi-d ad yetbet belli lxið-nni yemtutlen isehha seg yixef ar yixef

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Inzi-a tewwi-as-tid teqcict i baba-s akken ur iħekkem ara yef urgaz-nni sufella, ilaq ad t-yissin

Tawuri-is: Yusa-d yinzi-a s twuri n usebyen bab n truggza d tissas

Tayessa-s: inzi-a yesea krað n yisumar

5. Inzi yellan deg tmacahut n tameyt n Briruc :

- Taεebbuðt terwa, taerurt telsa

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Inzi-a yewwit-id umeksa yef tzimert-is imi netta yenya-t usemið nettat tellettha d imekli

Tawuri-ines: Inzi-a yusa-d s twuri n lemeun, yef win yesean, yerwa ur yettnadi ara yef wayed

Tayessa-s : inzi-a yusa-d s sin n yisumar

6. Inzan yellan deg uđris tislit d temyart

- Neżra neffer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Inzi-a yewwit-id uqcic i yemma-s d akken yeżra lbaṭṭel-ines maca yessusem

Tawuri-ines : Inzi-a yusa-d s twuri n lemqadra, imi ur yebyi ara iħecċem yemma-s

Tayessa-s : inzi-a yusa-d s yiwen usumar

- Necced nwexxer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Inzi-a tewwit-id teslit i wergaz-is iwakken ad tessebyen d akken ur tebyi ara uguren tessusum

Tawuri-is: Inzi-a yusa-d s twuri n uqader , imi ur tebyi ara ad tefreq ger uqcic d tyemmat

Tayessa-as: inzi-a yusa-d s yiwen n usumer

- Rebbi ieffu, iyeffer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ameslay-a tewwit-id temġart amzun d inzi iwakken ad terr i mmis d teslt-is d akken teżra teyleq, ad as-samħen

Tawur-is: Inzi-a yusa-d s twuri n nndama

Tayessa: inzi-a yusa-d s yiwen n usumer

2 Ddewwi:

Ddewwi dayen d tawsit seg tewsatin tiwezlanin n timaweyt i ssexdamen yemdanen yal ass, ama mi ara ad rfun, ney mi ara syedru lbaṭṭel i walbeqd, deeɛun s ccer, ama mi ara ferħen ney deg tegnatin n liser deeɛun s lxis.

Deg tfelwit-a nekkes-d dayen ddewi yettwasmersen deg tira n udlis-a:

 Tiwsatin tiwezlanin			
	Ayen id-yewwi umaru	Tamacahut ney idrisen- nniden	Asebtar
Ddeawi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ruħ ad ak-yexzu Rebbi 	Baba-ynu Ba	21-22
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad kem-id-ihu Rebbi a tametħtut 		34
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad aġ-imneċ Rebbi deg ddnub n yigujilen 		35
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Texdeet-iyi, ad kem-ixdeċ Rebbi 	Tafunast	39
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad tečċed ix-f-ik! 	igujilen	44
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Txedreed-iyi, ad k-ixdeċ Rebbi! Ruħ ad ak-d-yefk Rebbi asennan ubrin, ad yentu deg tiżi n tgecirt, ur d-ittekkes wala argaz, wala tametħtut! Ala taleħ-tat-a i tgezmed s-sifara t-id-yekksen yiwen n wass! 	Zelgum	77
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad ak-ibarek Rebbi 	Mhend bu tkercet	140/141
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad ig Rebbi rrax yef wacu ara nerbeħ 	Credma d sebea n watmaten-is	151
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad temmet, awer d-tużal 		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adak-ibarek Rebbii yesseċčen arraw-iw 	Tanekkart n	159
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adken-id-yerzeq Rebbi 	leħsan	164
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sser-iyi ad k-isser Rebbi! 	Emara d temyart	193
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A Rebbi efk-iyi-d sin n yiċċerra 	Bu sin iqerra	209
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad ak-ihdu Rebbi 	Tidyanin n	218
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad ak-ibarek Rebbi ihi 	GeVha	219

Deg tfelwit-a iżeddan, nekkes-d ddewawi i yettwasmersen deg udlis-a n kamel Bouamara ama deg tmucuha, nej deg iđrisen-nniđen.

Dja ad neċred ad nexdem tagnit n tenna i yal yiħet, ssenf-is akken d tyessa i deg-tusa:

1. Tamakahut n Baba-inu Ba
- Ruħ ad k-yexzu Rebbi
 - Ddeewa n ccer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend umaru:

Ddeewa-ayi yewwittid umyar i wayzen imi iruħ yer-s akken ad t-yeċč, yeqwel taject-is ireyyeε-it

2. Tamakahut n tħunast igujilen
- Ad kem-id-ihu Rebbi a tameṭṭut
 - Ddeewa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeewa-ayi yedeat urgaz i tmettut-is, imi is-teqleb ad tezzenz nej ad tezlu tħunast i d-yegħan i yigujilen.

- Ad ay-imneε Rebbi deg ddnub n yigujilen
 - Ddeewa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeewa-ya wwint-id imsewwaqen, imi slan i wergaz yettnadi anwa ad yayen tħunast n yigujilen

- Texdeet-iyi, ad kem-ixdeε Rebbi
 - Ddeewa n ccer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D taqcict i as-t-dean i settut, imi id-texdeε.

- Ad tečċed ixf-ik
 - Ddeċwa n ccer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D tametħtu i as-tiidean i tyaziżidt, imi i as-tenna tečċid aksum n yelli-im.

3. Tamacahut A bu wedmim, a mmi!
- Ruħ ihi tura, ad yili Rabbi yid-m
 - Ddeċwa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeċwa tewwi-as-id tewtult i teqcict, imi dayen tessefhem-as-d amek ara tesseħbiber yef gma-s.

- Ad yekt Rabbi lxir-ik
 - Ddeċwa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeċwa tedea-t Rezqiya i wergaz-imi, imi is-teħleb ad truħ ad tzer gma-s ur teżri achħal d aseggas.

4. Mħend bu tkercet
- Ad ak-ibarek Rabbi
 - Ddeċwa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeċwa-ya, tefka-as-tid tsedda i Mħend bu tkercet, imi i as-yefka ad tečč nettat d warraw-is

5. Tamacahut n Zelgum:
- Txedre qed-iyi, ad k-ixdeeb Rabbi! Ruħ ad ak-d-yefk Rabbi asennan ubrin, ad yentu deg tiżi n tgeċiġi, ur d-ittekkes wala argaz, wala tameħħtu! Ala taleħħat-a i tgezmed s-sifara t-id-yekken yiwen n wass!
 - Ddeċwa n ccer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Tedxa-t Zelgum i gma-s, imi it-yexdeß igzem-as talefta-t-is

6. Tamakahut ccredma d sebxa watmaten
- Ad ig Rabbi rray yef wacu ara nerbeh
- Ddeewa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeewa yewwit-id ameqqran ger watmaten yef rray i asen-tefka Ccredma

- Ad temmet, awer d-tuyal
- Ddeewa n ccer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Tedat Ccredma yef tlafsa, imi isen-tenna ur ttakem tiqcicin id-takren ad ten-tečč tlafsa

7. Tamakahut, tanekkart n leħsan
- Adak-ibarek Rebbii yesseččen array-iw
- Ddeewa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeewa-yi, yeddxa-t yigider i urgaz imi yesseč array-is

- Ad ken-id-yerzeq Rabbi
- Ddeewa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Yedxa-t urgaz i tmeħħut-is it-ixedæen d uwayzen, imi yerra iman-is d amattar yeħleb imekli.

8. Emara d temŷart
- Sser-iyi ad k-isseq Rabbi!
- Ddeewa n lxir

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Yenna-tid sselṭan i ieu yen adegħgal n Emara, i Emara yakan imi it-yuker, yessexleε-it dya yenna-as setriyi ur iyi-tħeċċim ara.

- 9. Ađris Bu sin iqerra
- A Rabbi efk-iyi-d sin n yiċċera
 - Ddeċwa n lxis

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Qqaren yedea yiwen urgaz zik, iwakken ad as-d-yeħek Rabbi sin iqerra.

- 10. Tidyanin n Ĝehħa:
- Ad ak-ihdu Rabbi
 - Ddeċwa n lxis

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Ddeċwa yewwi-as-tid umakur i Ĝehħa iwakken ad t-yessamen d akken llan waman deg wasif.

- Ad ak-ibarek Rabbi ihi
 - Ddeċwa n lxis

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Yedea-as Ĝehħa i umakur wis sin, imi i as-yeġġa ad ieas azger-in.

3 Timseeraq:

Timseeraq d tawsit yettwasnen d akken qqaren-t i warraq imet taħbi akken ad snernin tiherci-nsen, nej i weseddi n teswiein, aladja zik, imi ulac allalen n usedhu d turart am tura, yef aya qqaren timseeraq, llan wid ittent-yeqqaren ula deg tmeġriwin i unecreħ.

Ihi ula deg udlis-a nekked-d deg tfelwit-a timseeraq yettwasqedcen, akked tririt-nsent, tagnit n tmenna i deg-usan-t d ayessa-nsent.

	Ayen i yesseqdec umaru	Tamacahut iđrisen-nniđen	ney Asebtar
Timseeraq	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anwa i d amexluq i ileħħun ssbeh yef reb ea, deg uzal yef sin,tameddit n wass yef tlata. Anta ttejra yesean 12 n tsedwa, yal taseṭṭa deg-s 30 n wafrin Rewle-d si lgennet i d-yefka Rebbi Ugiy ayen yebja Rebbi Yemma truh ad tzer ayen werġin teżri di leemmer Ayetma ruhen ad wten medden, ad ten-wten Wletma hattan gar lhiđ d wayed Ixus yitri deg yigenni, ixus imeċčim de yikerri,ixus urgaz leali 	Σica myiġiżden	46
			48
			50

Deg tfelwit-a nekkes-d ddewi yellan deg udlis, ad as-nexdem tasleðt, anda ad nebder tagnit n tmenna-nsent ilmend n umaru, tiririt, akked tyessa-nsent:

1. Tamakahut Eica mmyiyiyden :

- Anwa i d amexluq i ilehən şşbeh yef rebəa, deg uzal yef sin,tameddit n wass yef tlata.
 - D amdan

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend umaru :

Yefkat-id mmi-s n selṭan, i wid ixeddmən deg ssuq, yugi-asen ad zenzen alma ufan-d tiririt n temseereqt.

Tawuri : d acqirreb

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d tuddist.

- Anta ttejra yesean 12 n tseħħwa, yal taseħħa deg-s 30 n wafriwen
 - D aseggas

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend umaru :

Yefkat-id mmi-s n selħan, i wid ixeddmien deg ssuq, i tikkelt tis snat, yugi-asen ad zenzen alma ufan-d tiririt n temseereqt

Tawuri : d acqirreb

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d tuddist

- Rewle-d si l-ġennet i d-yefka Rebbi
 - D ageffur

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Yewwi-as-d timseereqt-a mmi-s n selħan i uessas n ssuq, deg ubri-d yer uxxam-is

Tawuri : d lemeun

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d tuddist

- Ugiż ayen yebya Rebbi
 - D lmut

Tagnit n tmenna ilmendt n umaru :

Yewwi-as-d timseereqt-a mmi-s n selħan i uessas n ssuq, belli Rebbi yefka-d lmut, imdanen taggaden, ur teqbilen ara

Tawuri : d lemeun

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d taħerfit

- Yemma truħ ad tzer ayen werġin teżri di leem

➤ D lqabla

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Tewwit-id Eica i mmi-s n sseltan, imi i ten-tqubel ġer tewwurt, imi ala nettat it-iqbulen, at uxxam ulac-itent.

Tawuri : d asefhem

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d tuddist

- Ayetma ruhen ad wten medden, ad ten-wten

➤ D tiqqar

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Tewwit-id Eica i mmi-s n sseltan, imi i ttmeslayen zdat n tewwurt

Tawuri : d asefhem

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d tuddist

- Wletma hattan gar lhiđ d wayed

➤ D azeṭṭa

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend umaru :

Tewwit-id Eica i mmi-s n sseltan, iwakken ad iżer belli uletma-s txeddem azeṭṭa

Tawuri : d asefhem

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d taħerfit

- Ixus yitri deg yigenni, ixus imeċčim de yikerri, ixus urgaz leali

➤ D tukerdha

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Tewwi-id Eica i yixeddamen n ugellid iwakken ad yefhem ugellid belli ukrent, dayen ayyer ur yeddi ara

Tawuri : d leməun

Tayessa : timseereqt-a d tuddist

Taggrayt :

Ihi deg yixef-a, nessawed nekkes-d tiwsatin tiwezlanin n tmaweyt, id-nufa deg tmucuha d kra n yeđrisen-nniđen, deg udlis «Tislit n Unżar Timucuha d yiđrisen-nniđen», anda nexdem tasleqt i yal yiđrisen-nniđen, nekkes-d inzan, ddewi d temseeraq i wumi i d-nefka tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru, tawuri d tyessa.

IXEF WIS SIN:
TIWSATIN N TMEDYEZT

Tazwert

Deg yixef-a wis sin, ad neered ad nekkes tiwsatin n tm̋edyezt, i yessemres umaru Kamel Bouamara deg tmucuha d yeħrisen-niðen, deg udlis-is, anda ad nef-k ula d nutenti tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru-a, tawuri, tayessa

1 Acewwiq

Deg tfelwit-a id-iteddun ad nekkes ayen i aġ-d-ibanen d acewwiq, ad as-nexdem tasleħdt :

Tiwsatin n tm̋edyezt			
Acewwiq	Ayen id-yewwi umaru	Tamacahut ney idrisen-niðen	Asebтар
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A lxir-iw, a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu yetzeyyid, yettecmumuħ • A lxir-iw, a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu ibedd yef tnejjari-is! • A lxir-iw, a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu yettdaddac • A lxir-ix, a rrbeħ-is! Gma-inuyebda tikli • A lxir-iw a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-iny yuval d aterras, ad yuval d ameksa • A lxir-ix a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu yedħa-d d argaz, d argaz • A bu wedmim, a mmi I yexdem xali-l Eli Yewwi-iyi yer lyaba n lewhuc Yeğga-yi-d dinna weħdi 	A Bu wedmim, a mmi 58 59 60 67/68	

Deg tfelwit-a, nekkes-d icewwiqen, i yettwasqedcen deg snat n tmucuha yemgaraden, i wumi ara ad-nefk tagnit n tmenna, tawuri,

1. A bu wedmim, ammi !

- A lxir-iw, a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu yettzeyyid, yettecmumuh
- A lxir-iw, a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu ibedd ȸef tqejjari-is!
- A lxir-iw, a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu yettdaddac
- A lxir-ix, a rrbeħ-is! Gma-inuyebda tikli
- A lxir-iw a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-iny yuval d aterras, ad yuval d ameksa
- A lxir-ix a rrbeħ-iw! Gma-inu yedħa-d d argaz, d argaz

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Tewwi-ten-d teqcict « Rezqiya » i gma-s « Eli » s lewṣaya n tewtult, iwakken ad yemyar s lemyawla.

➤ acewwiq n lferħ

Tawuri: akken ad yemyur uqcic s lemyawla.

- A bu wedmim, a mmi

I yexdem xali-k Eli

Yewwi-iyi yer lyaba n lewhuc

Yeġġa-yi-d dinna weħdi

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Tewwi-ten-d teqcict « Rezqiya » i mmi-s, tekkat-d seg-s gma-s akked tmettuż-is

➤ Acewwiq n leħzen

Tawuri : d lemeun

2 Aħiha :

D tawsit n tmiedyez tamaweyt id-ttawint tlawin, deg tewsatin yemxalafen, ama d lferħ ama d lqerħ.

Deg tfelwit id-iteddun ad nekkes aħiha yessemres umaru deg tira-s.

 Tiwsatin n tmiedyez			
	Ayen id-yewwi umaru	Tamacahut d yedrisen-nniđen	Asebtar
Aħiha	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elay elay ay azru, ay azru! Elay ad żrey tamurt n baba d yamma! Taklit tafeccact teqqel d tazinant Tazinant tujal d taklit taberkant, tkessileyman n wayetma-s 	Aħeqqa yessawalen	27

Deg tfelwi-a, amaru yessemres anagar yiwen n uħiha id-yewwi deg tmacahut, d win i wumi ara nexdem tasleħt n tegnit n tmenna, tawuri, tayessa

Aħeqqa yessawalen:

- Elay elay ay azru, ay azru!
Elay ad żrey tamurt n baba d yamma!
Taklit tafeccact teqqel d tazinant
Tazinant tujal d taklit taberkant, tkessileyman n wayetma-s

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend umaru:

D aħiha id-tewwi teqcict imi tujal d taklit, taklit teqqel deg umkan n teqcict, taqcict tujal tettkess ileyman n wayetma-s, dya tettserriħ-as s uħiha-ya s lyid yef uzru.

Tawuri: D lyid.

3 Tibuyarin:

D tawsit id-ttawin deg tmeyriwin, deg tegnatin n lferħ sumata, ama deg lhenni, lexdubiya, leftin n seksu...

Deg tfelwit-a ad nwali tibuyarin i yessemres umaru deg tira n tmucuha-ines:

 Tiwsatin n tmedyezt			
	Ayen yesseqdec umaru	tamacahut	Asebtar
Tibuyarin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tecfið ay itbir, tecfið Asmi ak-id-yenna baba Err amaday-ihin d urti ! Terrid-tt i lweed i yimettti . Yak d nekki i k-id-imneen ? • Ttuy d tidet ttuy • Tecfið ay itbir, tecfið Asmi ak-id-yenna baba Ad yi-d-tawid timellalin n tgidert deg tecwawt n tezdayt Yellan yer yiri n lebher ? Terrid-tt i lweed n yimettti Yak d nekki i k-id-imneen ? • Ttuy d tidet ttuy • Tecfið ay itbir, tecfið Asmi ak-id-yenna baba Hatan urakul n nneema, 	Ayamun d tyaqut, sin warraw n yigelliden	107 108

	Deg-s irden, tiżin, ibawen, lbecna a akked lhemmeż Yenna-ak : tura err-itien-id d tirac ! Teqqimed tettrud Yak d nekki i k-isellken, ay itbir ? • Tecfiḍ ay itbir, tecfiḍ Asmi i d-ċewwel baba ad ay-yeny Dya nerwel-d • Dya taneggarut n tneggura, ay itbir Tettuḍ akk ayen ieddan, Ass-a d tameyra n zenzaġ-ik !	
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Deg tfelwit-a ieddan nekked-d tibuyarin i yessemres kamel Bouamara, anda id-nufa anagar yiwt kan

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Tayaqut tewwet snat-nni n tmellalin yellan deg udebxi n lhenni Ayamun, dya fyent-d snat n teħmamin, d nutenti id-yewwin tibuyarin-a gar-asent iwakken ad smektin-t Ayamun s Tayaqut, i yettu.

Tawuri: d asmekti.

4 Asefru :

Isefra d tawsit n tmeyeżt, maci n menwala, ilaq ad yili akken qqaren d aheddad n wawal, d tawsit i ssemrasen deg tmeyriwin, ferru n temsal...

Deg tfelwit-a ad neered ad nekked isefra yettwasqedcen

 Tiwsatin n tmedyezt			
Asefu	Ayen id-yewwi umaru	Tamacahut ney iđrisen-nniđen	Asebtar
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ttkil-k ldi-yi-n tawwurt a baba-ynu ba, a baba-ynu ba ! Sčenčen tizebgatin-im, a yelli ḡriba ! Uggaday lwaħċ lyaħba a yelli ḡriba ! 	Baba-nu Ba !	20/21
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ssemsaden ijenwiyen, ijenwiyen yer Eli izerzer meskin ! Ttxil-m a Eica a wletma, a yelli-s n yemma, Ma ur d-teetiqed tařwiħt-inu ! • Eica wletma-k teħli yer lbir Tehli yer lbir, Ula ara ak-texdem Eica wletma-k Ad yili Rabbi yid-s d yid-k ! • A Eica a wletma, Gma-m izerzerbyan ad t-zlun ! A yelli- s n yemma, Eteq-d tarwiħt ! 	Tafunast igujilen	42/43
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ruħ a tayaħ, beeħed sya Ruħ ad kem-yawi u ġeġġid Ruħ in-asen i baba d yemma : Zelgum deg yifri i tella ! • Ruħ akin a tayaħ, beeħed sya Ruħ ad kem-tawi tqemmaqt Ruħ in-asen i baba d yemma Zelgum deg yefri i tella • Zik-nni d yelli-k, d yelli-k Keċċini d baba-inu, d baba-inu 	Zelgum	74/75/76

	<p>Ma tura d amyar-inu, d amyar-inu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zik-nni d yelli-m, d yellim Kemmini d yemma-inu, d yemma-inu Ma d tura d tamyart-inu, d tamyart-nu • Zik-nni d wletma-inek, d wletma-inek Keċċini d gma-inu, d gma-inu Ma dtura d argaz-inu, d argaz-inu 		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Timmiwin-is d tisfifin n leħrir azegzaw Tiṭ-is d aeqqa n uzemmur aberkan Tanzarin-is d accaren n yigider Ticenfirin-is d timdewwrin am twiztin Mi ara d-subben waman deg ugerjum-is, ttbanen-d Taksumt-is d afilali Tidmarin-is d titteffahin timdewwrin Tikli-ines d tasedda mi ara truḥ s aman Iyalen-is lesyuf qetṭieen Win tt-yezran deg wass, ad tt-yargu deg yiḍ 	Ayamun d tyaqut, sin warraw n yigelliden	91/92

Deg tfelwit-a, nekkes-d isefra yettwasqedcen deg tmucuha, i wumi ara nexdem tasleħdt, ilmend n tegnit n tmenna, tawuri, tayessa d tmeyrut :

1. Tamakahut Baba-ynu, Ba
- Ttkil-k ldi-ji-n tawwurt a baba-ynu ba, a baba-ynu ba !
Sčenčen tizebgatin-im, a yelli yriba !
Uggaday lwaħċ lħabba a yelli yriba !
Uggaday ula d nekkini a yelli yriba

Tagħniż n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Tettawit-id Eica akked jeddi-s mi ara ad truħ ad as-tawi imekli iwakken ad yiɛlim d nettat, ad as-d-yeldi tawwur

Tawuri : lxuf d usečlem

Tayessa: asefru-a d win yebnan yef snat n tseddarin, yal taseddart tebda yef ukuz n yefyar

Tameyrut-is: d tussbiṭ (a, a, a)

- 2. Tamacahut n tfunast igujilen
- Ssemsaden ijenwiyen, ijenwiyen
Ver Eli izerzer meskin !
Ttxil-m a Eica a wletma, a yelli-s n yemma,
Ma ur d-teqtiqeq tarwiħt-inu !

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Yewwit-id yizerzer di rrif lbir, imi yesla bjan ad tezlun ixeddamen n ugellid

Tayessa : Asefru-a yebda yef snat n tseddarin, yal taseddart tebda yef ukuz n yefyar

Tameyrut-is : d tanmidayt (ab, ab)

Tawuri : d acekti

- Eica wletma-k teyli yer lbir
Teyli yer lbir,
Ula ara ak-texdem Eica wletma-k
Ad yili Rabbi yid-s d yid-k !

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Asefru-a tewwit-id Eica d tiririt i għma-s imi iruħ ad yedleb lemaawna deg-s.

Tayessa : Asefru-a d win yesean snat n tseddarin, yal taseddart yef ukuz n yefyar.

Tameyrut : d tamerkantit (aa, bb)

Tawuri : d ashissem

- A Eica a wletma,
Gma-m izerzerbyan ad t-zlun !
A yelli- s n yemma,
Eteq-d tarwiħt !
3. Tamacahut n zelgum
- Ruħ a tayaħ, beeħed sya
Ruħ ad kem-yawi u ġeġġid
Ruħ in-asen i baba d yemma :
Zelgum deg yifri i tella !
- Ruħ akin a tayaħ, beeħed sya
Ruħ ad kem-tawi tqemmaðt
Ruħ in-asen i baba d yemma
Zelgum deg yefri i tella

Tagħni n tmenna il-mend n umaru :

Tewwi-as-tid Zelgum i teyyaħ, iwakken ad tesbiex-it yef yifri-nni, iwakken ur tkeccem ara, ur ttielimen ara dinna ay-tella

Tayessa : asefru-a yebda yef snat n tseddarin, yal taseddart tebda yef ukuż n yefyar

Tameyrut : d tamnidayt (ab,ab)

Tawuri : d argem

- Zik-nni d yelli-k, d yelli-k
Keċčini d baba-inu, d baba-inu
Ma tura d amyar-inu, d amyar-inu
- Zik-nni d yelli-m, d yellim
Kemmini d yemma-inu, d yemma-inu
Ma d tura d tamyart-inu, d tamyart-nu
- Zik-nni d wletma-inek, d wletma-inek
Keċčini d gma-inu, d gma-inu
- Ma dtura d argaz-inu, d argaz-inu

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend umaru :

Yal taseddart i wumi it-id-tewwi Żelgum , imi it-enan yer yifri, ad tid-rren s axxam, imi dayen terfa fell-asen seg mi ffren d akken d nettat ara ad yay gma-s

Tayessa : asefru yusa-d s ukuz n tseddarin, yal taseddart deg-s krad n yefyar

Tawuri : lyid

Tameyrut : d tamsudant (a,b,b)

- 4. Ayamun d tyaqut, sin warraw n igelliden
- Amzur-is d nnwar n wakbal
Timmiwin-is d tisfifin n leħrir azegzaw
Tiṭ-is d aseqqa n uzemmur aberkan
Tanzarin-is d accaren n yigider
Ticenfirin-is d timdewwrin am twiztin
Mi ara d-subben waman deg ugerjum-is, ttbanen-d
Taksumt-is d afilali
Tidmarin-is d titteffahin timdewwrin
Tikli-inis d tasedda mi ara truħ s aman
Iyaled-is lesyuf qetġieen
Win tt-yezran deg wass, ad tt-yargu deg yið

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Asefru-a yewwit-id umaru iglem-d deg-s ccbaha n Tyaqut illis n ugellid azeggay

Tayessa: asefru-a yusa-d d yiwen n tseddart, d mraw d yiwen n yefyar

Tameyrut : d tilellit

Taggrayt :

Ver taggara n yixef-a n tesledt neşşawed nessufey-d tawsit n tmedyezt(acewwiq, ahıha, tibuyarin, asefru), anda i d-nefka tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru, tağessa d twuri. Akken dayen i nerra lwelha-nney yer tewsit n usefru, d akken amaru inewweə atas dag wayen yerzan tameyrut d yisental imi mxalafen yisental i d-yewwi deg udlisis.

IXEF WIS KRAD:
Tiwatin n tesrit

Tazwart:

Deg yixef-a ad neg tasleđt i tewsatin n tesrit «Tamacahut d umyi» i yesseqdec kamel Bouamara deg udlis-is, anda ad neddem krađ n tmucuha i wumi ad nefk tayessa d usentel agejdan, ma deg wayen yeenan umyi, ad nefk tagnit n tmenna-ines akked d talya.

1 tamacahut

- Tafunast igujilen

Asentel agejdan: tigujjelt, d tmuheqranit.

Tayessa:

➤ **Addad n tazwara:** “ qqaren zik,...terna-d yer-sen teqcict”

Deg waddad-a, d addad n talwit, anda id-yeglem tawacult n Eica d Eli, d tfunast i tettrebbi yemma-tsen.

➤ Addad wis sin:

Aferdis n warway: zzwaġ n ubabat d tismin n tmeṭṭut yef warrac

Tigawin:

- Lmut n tyemmat.
- Zzwaj n umabat.
- Tismin n tmeṭṭut yef yerbiben.
- Lbaṭṭel yedran yef warrac.
- Acekti n yigujilen yef użekka n yemma-tsen, tenċeq yer-sen seg użekka.
- Timezliwt n tfunast i teğġa tyemmat d lamana.
- Tużalin n warrac yer użekka, wwin ayen i ten-tweşşa.
- Tuffya n snat n tħunam yiwen n tamemt, tayed n wudi seg użekka.
- Aseħrec n tmeṭṭut taqcict yef watmaten-is.
- Ašawed n lexber i tmeṭṭut yef tħunam id-yekkan seg użekka.

- Tagallit n tmettut yef uqlae n yeysan n takna yemmuten, d useryi-nsen.
- Aderreq n warrac seg uxxam.
- Tissit n uqcic deg tala n yizerzer.
- Tuyalin n Eli d izerzer.
- Tifin n mmi-s ugellid Eica deg tezdayt rrif n tala.
- Adlab n mmi-s ugellit i settut ad as-awi taqcict-nni.
- Lexdees n settut i teqcict, tewwi-t yer mmi-s ugellid.
- Adlab n Eica seg mmi-s n ugellid, ur ttseyyiđen ara izerzer acku d gma-s.
- Aceyyee n uxeddam iwakken ad yawi izerzer yer lberg.
- Zzwaġ n Eica akked mmi-s n ugellid.
- Rrwaħ n ubabat ad yeħleb tin n Rabbi, dya teqel-it teqcict.
- Aceyyee n tmettut yelli-is yer Eica akken ad tenyit, ad teqquel deg umkan-is.
- Lexdees n teqcict Eica, tdegger-it yer lbir.
- Tuylin n teqcict deg umdiq n ulettma-s.
- Adlab n teqcict, mmi-s n ugellid akken ad iney izerzer, imi i as-teskaddeb d akken yesderyel-itt.
- Rrwaħ n izerzer yer lbir akken ad yeccekti yef wayen ara ad as-yeħrun, dya terra-as-d Eica awal seg lbir-nni.
- Lawan n tmezliwt n yizerzer, iawes yessawel i Eica imir yesla-as mmi-s n ugellid i ssut n tmettut-is.
- Timezliwt n sin n wakraren, iwakken ad iserreħ uzrem bu sin iqerra i eica d mmi-s.
- Timezliwt n yixeddamen wlettma-s n Eica, ceggeen-as aksum n teqcict i yemma-s.
- Učči n tyemmat aksum n yelli-s s lferħ, bla ma teżra d yelli-s.
- Aęayer n iyersiwen tayemmat yeċčan aksum n yelli-s.

Tifrat n wugur: tifin n mmi-is ugellid Eica, yerra-t d tametット-is.

Taggara:

Assellek n Eica seg lbir, tuylin n izerzer d aqcic, zellu n ulettma-s n Eica ceggeen aksum-is i yemma-s teċċa-t.

- **Zelgum:**

Asentel agejdan: zenzaġ ur ilaq ger watmaten

Tayessa:

- **Addad n tazwara:** “Qqaren-d yella yiwen urgaz d tmettut-is...tessucuf-d dinna”

Tagnit-a d tagnit n talwit anda id-yettmeslay yef yiwt n twacult i yettidiren deg yiwt n taddart

- **Addad wis sin:**

Aferdis n werway: ayelluy n wenzađ n Zelgum yer leinser n waman

Tigawin:

- Rrwaħ n Zelgum yer leinser n waman ad teclil acebbub-is.
- Rrwaħ n yilemzi yer leinser akked uəidiw-is adisew, yugi imi yufa anzađ-nni deg usarij.
- Leħud n yilemzi d akken ad yay bab n unzađ-nni.
- Anadi n tyemmat yef bab n unzađ.
- Anzađ ur d-yusi i yiwwet ala zelgum.
- Tuṭṭfa n yilemzi deg tgallit-is, yas d ulettma-s.
- Tarewla n Zelgum seg uxxam, imi teżra d akken d nettat ara yay għażi għadha.
- Anadi n yimawlan d wat taddart yef Zelgum.
- Timesliwt n umeksa i şşut n Zelgum seg yifri.
- Rezzu n ubabat d tyemmat yer yelli-tsen akken ad tid-rren s axxam .
- Rezzu n yilemzi yer yifri, d lexdeex-inse imi igzem-as taleṭṭad-dar.
- Ddeċa n Zelgum i yma-as, d umekken-is.
- Aġelluy n yilemzi deg terkent .
- Timesliwt n mmi-s n sseltan i taġect n Zelgum deg yifri.
- Rezzu n settut yer yifri akken ad tawi Zelgum i mmi-s n ugellid.
- Axdae n settut , Zelgum akken ad teffey seg yifri tuker ad t-aker.
- Tissmin n tlawin yettidiren deg ssraya yef Zelgum, dayen byan-t ad t-izer mmi-s n ugellid d akken d taċibant n ufus.

- Tuqqna n tleħtaqt n Żelgum syur tgarfa, d tuyalin n ufuś-is am zik.
- Zzwaġ n Żelgum akked mmi-s n ugellid.
- Seċċeu n Żelgum sin n warrac.
- Anadi n teqcict yef gma-s, imi id-temmekta ddeċwa i as-tefka.
- Hellu n gma-s n Żelgum seg mi i as-tekkes asennan yellan deg tgecricht-is.
- Tuyalin n teqcict yer ssraya yer urgaz-is akked warraw-is.

Tifrat n wugur: aseħli n Żelgum i gma-s d tuyalin-is yer urgaz-is

➤ **Tagħnit n tagħġara:** “Żelgum d warraw-is... ur testeqla fell-asen”

D tuyalin yer tegniet n telwit anda i yefra wugur, yal yiwen yuval yer tudert-is.

2 Umyi:

Seg tsekla tamaweyt yellan si zik zzat n tmucuha, d umyi maca d win iruhen seg mi id-tekcem tmeslemt yer tmurt, yuval umyi amzun d leħram, imi d wid yettmeslayen yef leċyal ur teddun ara akked d tesreħdt

Deg tfelwit-a ad neered ad nekkes kra n umyitien i yesseqdec umaru deg tmucuha-inies:

 Tiwsatin n tesrit			
	Ayen yesseqdec umaru	Tamacahut	Asebtar
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tala n waklan 	Aeqqa yessawalen	25
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tala n wuccanen • Tala yizmawen • Tala n yizerzer 	Tafunast igujilen	37
umi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amyar azemni 	A bu wedmim, a mmi!	63

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sseltan n leġnun(agellid azegħej) • Tiġenniwin • Taxatempt n nnwar lefċel • Ieidiwen isbaysiyen • Taxatempt n tatut 		88
		Ayamun d tyaqut, sin warraw n yigelliden	91
			98
			102
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tislit n wenzar • Xetṭaf leċċrayes • Timellalin n iytaḍ 	Tislit n wenzar	111
			116
			124
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talafsa • Teffah lmedkur • Taxatempt n nnwar lefċel 	Mhend bu tkercet	127
			132
			133
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tteffah lmedkur • Taxatempt n nnwar lefċel 	Tanekkart n leħsan	158
			167
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assmi tessawal ddunnit 	Tiklit d ukured	194

Dayi nekkes-d tuget n yumyiten i yessemres umaru deg tira n tmucuha id-yewwi, d umyiten i wumi ad nefk tagnit n tmenna i deg ten-yesseqdec umaru:

1. Aeqqa yessawalen:
- Tala n waklan:

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D umyi id qqaren at zik tella tala-yi win yeswan aman-is ad yuval d akli, deg tmacahut-a imi teswa teqcict dinna nettat yellan d tazinat tuyal n taklit

2. Tafunast igujilen:
- Tala n wuccanen
- Tala n yizmawen
- Tala n yizerzer

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D imukan i yellan d umyiten, anda yal yiwen deg-sen win yesman deg-s ad yuval d ayersiw, da deg tmacahut-a Eli yeswa deg tala n yizerzer, din din yakan yuval uqcic d izerzer.

3. A bu wedmim, a mmi!

- Amyar azemni

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Amyar azemni, d awadem i yellan si zik d win itt-cawaren akk, d win izemren ad ieic d leqrun, ur yettmattat ara d win yessean tifrat i yal aewwaş.

4. Ayamun d tyaqut, sin warraw igujilen

- Sseltan n leğnun(agellid azeggay)

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Sselṭan n lejnun ney agellid azeggay, qqaren d selṭan izdey adrар azeggay, ixeddamen-is d leğnun, deg tmacahut-a d netta i ieawnen Ayamun, akken ad yerr adrim d sseaya n baba-as, yer taggara d netta i yebyan ad ad inej ayamun imi ileħħu d yelli-s.

- Tiġenniwin

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D tixeddamin n ugellid azeggay, eawnent Ayamun iwakken ad yawed s lemyawla yer ssraya deg udrar azeggay

- Taxatemt n nnwar lefseel

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D yiwit n txatempt i yesean amzun d sshur, ayen teħleb ad yehħer din din, dayi d tayaqut it-yesean, seg-s i tetteawan Ayamun, mi ara ad as-d-yefk selṭan n leğnun kra uxeddimm .

- Ieidiwen isbaysiyen

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D iεudiwen i yesea sseltan n leğnun, yesean lqewwa n tazla d tameqqrant, amežyan yesea lqewwa n tazla n 10 wussan, alemmas 20 wussan d win yettazzalen s waṭas 40 wussan.

- Taxatempt n tatut

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend numaru:

D taxatempt yesean shur dayen win it-iεelqen g ḥaq-is ad yettu akk ayen iεeddan fell-as, deg tmacahut-a tessexdem-it yemma-s n tyaqut, tdegger-it yer wasif anda yella Ayamun s ssifa n tselbaħt, imi it-ielleq yettu tayaqut.

5. Tislit n wenżar

- Tislit n wenżar

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Tislit n wenżar, d isem i fkan i yiwt n teqcict i cebħen s waṭas, tif akk tiqcicin, teεgeb-as i sseltan n ugeffur maca tugi-it, ihi yerfa dja iħebbes fell-asen akk aman d leħwa, almi id-teqbel uyalen ttlaein-as tislit n wenżar, deg tmacahut-a dayen d taqcict yifien akk tiyaq argaz-is d agellid aberkan, ixdem fell-as aṭas n yiεessasen maca ar taggara yuker-it

- Xeṭṭaf leørayers

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D sseltan, anda tella yiwt n teslit tecbeħ ad t-yaker, ad t-yawi ad tyerr d tameṭṭut-is, ihi dayi yuker-as tislit n wenżar i mmis n ugellid, yerra-t d tameṭṭut-is dayen, yer taggara yenyat Eli amdakken n mmi-s n sseltan.

- Timellalin n iytaq

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D timellalin n iytad, d tid id-yerran aqcic amecħuż żer ddunnit imi yella yemmut, rżan fell-as timellalin-nni yuki-d.

6. Mħend bu tkercet
- Talafsa

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D ayersiw id-yesean sebea iqerra, taggaden-t akk, tyerr deg-sen irrehba, deg tmacahut-a d ayen i yeğġan Mħend d bu tebyest d bu tisas imi it-id-yenja.

- Teffah lmedkur

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Teffah n lmedkur, nej teffah n ħellu, qqaren d akkenn yella zik yiwen n tteffah win it-yeċčan akken yebyu yili lehlak-is ad yeħlu, maca iwær iwakken ad tid-awid, deg tmacahut-a yessemres-it umaru iwakken ad iżer tisas n yiċulani.

- Taxatent n nnwar lefċel

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

D taxatent yesean lqedra, win i at-yesean yezmer ad yexdem ayen ur yezmir wayed, deg tmacahut-a yessexdam-it Mħend iwakken ad ibeddel seg umattar żer umnay azeggay.

7. Tamacahut n tnekkart n leħsan:
- Tteffah lmedkur

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru:

Teffah n lmedkur, qqaren d akkenn yella zik yiwen n tteffah win it-yeċčan akken yebyu yili lehlak-is ad yeħlu, yas yemmut ad id-yehyu, maca iwær iwakken ad tid-awid, deg tmacahut-a yessemres-it umaru anda i as-teħleb tmettut i wergaz-is ad as-tid-yawi iwakken ad iruħ war tuyalin.

- Taxatent n nnwar lefċel

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

Taxatemt n lqedra, deg tmacahut-a tesea-t illis n tteryel, seg-s id-tebna ssraya yellan zzat n baba-s.

8. Tilkit d ukured :

- Assmi tessawal ddunnit

Tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru :

D ttafyirt i ssexdamen akken ad sbeynen d akken tallit n zik ttmeslayen akk iyersiwen am yemdanen.

Taggrayt :

Deg yixef-a nekked-d ayen yellan d tiwsatin n tesrit, tamacahut akk d umyi, anda id neddem snat n tmucuha (Tafunast igujilen, Zelgum), i wumi nexdem tasleqt asentel agejdan, tyessa ilmend n wayen yexdem Zahir Meksem, imi adlis deg-s atas n tmucuha dya neddem-d snat kan ; ma deg wayen yerzan umyi, nefka-d tagnit n tmenna- ines ilmend n umaru.

Taggrayt tamatut:

Tazrawt-nney d tin i d-newwi yef Ticrad n tsekla timawit deg udlis «Tislit n Unzar Timucuha d yiðrisen-nniðen» i yura Kamel BOUAMARA.

Nesšawed nesken-d akk taggayin i yesseqdec umyaru, acku ayen akk i yessemres d tid yeséan azal meqqren deg tmetti taqbaylit, iswi-ines d ashbiber d uħraz n taggayin-a akken ur tħruħunt ara. Akken dayen i d-nufa aseqdec n taggayin-a d tid i d-yellan ama i wakken ad rnunt cċabha i tmeslayt, nej i wsighed n unamek, rnu yer waya d ashbiber yef tsekla tamaweyt.

Deg tezrawt-a, nessebyen-d tiwsatin n tsekla tamaweyt, ama d tiwsatin s talyiwin tiwezlanin, tiwsatin n tmedyezt n tid n tesrit i yesseqdec umaru deg tira n tmucuha-ines, akked yeðrisen-nniðen, anda id-nefka i yal yiħet tagnit n tmenna ilmend n umaru, tiwuriwin-nsent, tħejja akked usentel agejdan deg wayen yeenan tamacahut.

Send anekcum deg uħric n tsnarrayt, nfekka-d tarrayt n umahil-nney anda i d-nssassen asentel agejdan, asagem d tmental n ufran usagħem d kra n yiqeddien yettemcabin i usentel-nney.

Ma deg wayen ienan anekcum yer uħric wis sin :

D aħric n tezri, nebda-t yef krad n yexfawen, yal ixef yef acu id-newwi awal, di tazwara newwi-d awal yef tsekla d tewsatin-is, ixef wis sin, yef tħmacahut taqbaylit sumata, ma deg ixef aneggaru, nekfa-d s usegzi n tmidrant n umyedres d wassayen-is akken iten-i d-yebde Gérard Genette.

Deg uħric wis krad, aħric n teslejt, d win i d- yella s tuksa d uskan n tecrad n tewsatin n tsekla tawaweyt i yessemres umaru, nuffa-d d akken yessemres ummuy yezzif n tewsatin n tmawayet aladja tiwsatin s talyiwin tiwezlanin d tewsit n tmedyezt ayen iyerzan isefra, i wumi nexdem taslejt ilmend n umaru, yer tagara n yixef nefka-d anaw n umyedres i yessemres umaru anda i d-nufa d akken anaw n umyedres i yessemres Kamel BOUAMARA deg udlis-is « Tislit n Unzar Timucuha d yiðrisen-nniðen », yessemres aferdis n umyedres deg-s yessemres assay i wumi qqaren

«tabdert», ama d inzan, ddəawi, timseəraq; akked uferdis-nniđen d afledres deg ayen yeεnan umyi.

Leqdic-a am yal leqdic ussnan, maci d win id-yettasen s sshala, imi llan kra n wuguren id-nemlal deg-s deg wayen yeεnan idlisen, ladya deg wayen yeεnan umyi imi ulac win ixedmen aṭas fell-as seg unekcum n tmeslemt yer da. Maca nessawed nerra-d yef usteqsi-nney agejdan d akken amaru yesseqdec deg tira-s tuget n tewsatin n tsekla tamaweyt.

Ihi yer taggara n unadi-nney nexdem akk ayen iwumi nezmer akken ad tili tezrawt-a d tin yesean aswir yelhan, d tin i d-yernan xersum kra n tktiwin i tsekla taqbayli akken d wid i yessaramen ad kemlen deg ubrid-a i nebda axeddim deg-s, imi d leqdic wis sin s usentel-nniđen, i d-yellan yef usagem-a, anda zemren ad xedmen isental-nniđen am tesleđt n yiwdam, tasiwelt... , imi annar-is d win wessieen a ladya tiwsatin-a yef wacu neqdec d tid i yellan d timesbuyarin ama deg unamek ney deg twuriwin.

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Agzul :

Deg ugzul-a ad neered ad nawi awal s tewzel kan yef wayen yellan deg leqdic-nney, akked d kra n wawalen isura, i d-yettużalen yal tikkelt.

Iswi n tezrawt-nney « Ticrad n tsekla tamaweyt deg udlis ‘tislit n wenżar Timucuha d yedrisen-nniđen’ » i yura Kamel bouamara, d askan n tewsatin n tsekla yemxalafen i yessemres umaru deg udli-is.

Deg umahil-nney nedfer tarrayt n Gérard Genette, anda deg uħric n tesleħt i nebda yef krad yexfawen, yal ixef nekked-d deg-d tawsit « Tiwsatin s talyiwin tiwezlanin, tiwsatin n tmedyezt d tewsatin n tesrit ».

Awalen isura :

Tasekla tamaweyt, tamacahut, amyedres, tiwsatin n tsekla tamaweyt.

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TIJENTAD

Tijentad:

Awal yef umaru :

Kamal Buemara d yiwen umusnaw id-teğga tamnaqt n “Tmezrit” id-yezgan deg tama n umalu n Bgayet. Ilul ass n 25 yuct 1959 d win id-yewwin akayad n BAC aseggas n 1980 yeþra deg (INA) id yezgan di lezzayer sin akin tayri-s i tmaziyt teğga-t ad yeðg ayen yeþra aþas n yiseggasen yuþal yedfer abrid n tussna n tmaziyt.

D yiwen seg yimezwura ixedmen tazrawt n nnig n turagt deg tisga n tutlayt n tmaziyt d yiddles deg tseddawit n Bgayet, yesea dayen majister deg tsekla aseggas n1995

Yella-d d yiwen seg iselmaden n tmaziyt di tseddawit n Bgayet anda yesyer (tira, tizri n tsekla, tanfalit...) dayen d yiwen seg yemyura , yera aþas n yedlisen ama s tefransist ama s tmaziyt, seg wayen yura ad naf;

- Nekkni d wiyað, deg-s 105 n tullisin.
- Si Lbacir Amellaþ (1861-1930), un poète, chanteur célèbre de Kabylie.
- Ilugan n tira n tmaziyt.
- Ussan di tmurt (tasuqilt n jour de Kabylie i yura Mulud Fereun).
- Tislit n wenzar (timucuha d yedlisen-nniðen) d adlis-ines aneggaru deg useggas n 2021 maca d win yellan yeffey-d yakan deg uþetþa s yisem “tamakahut-iw lwad lwad”.