

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet  
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tazrawt n Master

Tayult: Tasnilest tarakalt

# Asentel

*Asegzawal Taqbaylit- Taqbaylit*

*Ait buēisi, Buxlifa, Tala Merxa*

S gur :

DJOUHRI Souria

DJOUDEK Saliha

OUKAL Ghania

S lmendad n Mass :

Mahrazi Mouhend

Aseggas asdawan  
2013-2014



# Asnemmer

Ad as-nini tanemmirt tameqqrant i Mass MEHRAZI  
MOHEND i- yellan ɣer tama-nney .

Deg tazwara almi d taggara n leqdi-a. Ad as-nini tanmirt  
tameqqrant i

kra win iɣ-d-yefkan afus n tallelt deg tezrawt-a s yal  
tarrayt, seg

leqrib neɣ seg lebeid.

I yiselmaden n tesga n tutlayt d yidles n tmaziɣ yal  
yiwen s yisem-is.

Ad ner tajmilt iwid yeɣran yid-nney, newwi-d semmus  
n yiseggasen,

ad as-sent-nehdu iyal yiwen deg-sen, I yinelmaden n  
temnaɗin merra

ladɣ wid izerwen tutlayt n tmaziɣt.

Tanemirt i twacult-nney merra.



# *Abuddu*

**Ad buddeɣ seg wull zeddigen i wid-ak yeɛzizen  
fell-i aṭas :**

-I baba d yimma ayen i senxedmeɣ drus.

-I wayetma : DJamal, El hadi , Rabeḥ, Aḥmed,  
Mourad .

-I ysetma : Naima . Houria.

-I lخالat n wayetma d waraw-nsent, ladɣa Walid  
akked Youcef.

-I temduk-al-iw i ḥemleɣ aṭas Souria, Saliha, Nadia

-I twacult-iw merra .

-I yneldaden d tselmadin n tmaziɣt .

-I wid-ak yemmu-ten ḡef tmaziɣt.

-Tanmirt-nwen s umata

**ghania**



# *Abuddu*

Besmelleh ad bduy slat d sslam yef Rasul ad bdduy seg  
wul ziddigen am aman.

I baba ezizen d yemma fell-i.

I yesstma: Sabrina, Malika, Ouahiba.

I wayetma: Ferhat, Yanis.

I lejdud-iw: Nanna Fatima, Jeddi Said d Nanna Ljida.

I twacult-iw merra anda ma tella.

I temdukal-iw iezizen fell-i: Ghania, Saliha.

I ynelmaden n tmaziyt.

I kra win iqedcen d win yeylin yef tmaziyt.

# *Abuddu*

Ad buddey leqdic-a I :

Baba d yemma ezizen fell-i.

I yessetma: Sonia, Yassmina, Zahia.

I twacult-iw merra anda llan.

I temdukal-iw : Souria, Ghania, Saida, Zahra,  
Chaima, Imane, Dihia,

Siham, Naima, Lynda, sonia.

Ikra win iqedcen d win yeɣlin ɣef tmaziɣt



## Asissen n temnađin

---

### Assisen n temnađin

**Ayt Buēissi :** tamnađt n Ayet Buēissi tezga-d deg tyiwant n tizi n berber.

- Agafa : tizi n lexmis .
- Unzul : Aweqqas
- Asamar : Buxlifa.
- Amalu : Ayet smaēel.

**Buxlifa :** tayiwant n Buxlifa tezga-d deg usammar n Bgayet tezzi-yas-d deg

- Agafa : tayiwant n tici .
- Anzul : tayiwant n kendira .
- Asammar : tayiwant n Tizi n Berber.
- Amalu : tayiwant n Amizur .

**Tala Merxa :** tamdint n Tala Merxa tezga-d deg tyiwant n Bgayet .

Tezzi-yas-d :

- Agafa : Iyil lberj .
- Anzul : Annar n tdukla n tmazya.
- Asamar : Aēemriw akked Smina .
- Amalu : Yemma Guraya akked yilel .

Isegzal d yizamulen

SB. Asebtar

**Isegzal**

SDD + MG. Isuddimen n umyag

1. Dubois (j.).....DB

SDD + SM. Isuddimen n yisem

2. Mounin (G.).....MN

SGT. Asget

3. Hamek (B.).....HM

SF. Asuf

4. Tidjet (M.).....TD

5. Nait-Zerrad (K.).....NT-Z

**Izamulen**

Md. Amedya

[ ]: tira tamsislit

MG + GWT. Amyag n tigawt

(1): Ait Buɛisi

MGD. Amegdawal

(2): Buxlifa

GW. Ameglawal

(3) : Tala Merxa

MG+TTR. Amyag n tyara

MFN. Amayun

MZR. Timezra

MLY. Amalay

NT. Unti

NZ. Inzi

RB. Arbib

RT. Arettal



## Ayawas

Tazwart tamatut .....10

Tamukrist.....11

### Aḥric n tezri

Ixef -1: Tasnilest tarakal..... 12

1-1. Tabadut n tesnilest tarakalt ..... 12

1-2. Iswi-nes ..... 12

1-3- Atlas amutlay ..... 13

1-4- Asmeskel amutlay..... 13

1-4- 1-Tabadut n usemskel amutlay ..... 13

1-4- 2. Idgan n usemskel ..... 13

1-4- 2-1. Asmeskel imsisel ..... 14

1-4- 2-3. Asmeskel amsawal ..... 14

1-4- 2-4-.Asmeskel asnalyan ..... 14

1-4- 2-5- Asmeskel aseddas ..... 15

Ixef -2: Tibadutin n kra n yinektiye ..... 15

4-1. Tutlayt ..... 15

4-2. Tantala..... 15

4-3. Tameslayt ..... 15

Ixef -3: Taseknawalt ..... 16

5-1. Tabadut n tseknawalt ..... 16

5-2. Taseknawalt deg tutlayt n tmaziyt ..... 16

5-3. Anerni n tseknawalt ..... 17

5-4. Seg tñifkiwin yer usegzawal .....	17
3-5- Amawal d usegzawal .....	18
3-5- 1. Amawal.....	18
3-5- 2. Asegzawal.....	18
3-5- 3. Lesnaf n usegzawal.....	19
3-5- 4- Iswan n usegzawal.....	19
3-5- 5- Tayessa n usegzawal .....	19
3-5- 6- Ayawas n umagrad.....	20
1. Ažar .....	20
2. Tikcent.....	21
3. Tamsisliť .....	21
4-Taggayť n tjerrumť.....	22
4-1. Amyag.....	22
4-2. Isem .....	22
5- Tabadut n wawal .....	23
5-1. Imedyaten.....	23
5-2. Amegdawal .....	24
5-3. Taynisemť .....	24
5-4. Tagetnamka .....	25
5-5. Ireťťalen .....	25
<b>Ažric n tesnarrayť</b>	
8-1. Asissen n temnađin .....	26
8-2. Afran n yimsulýa.....	27
8-3. Tarrayť n tesleđť .....	28
<b>Ažric n tesleđť</b>	
1- Isegzal .....	29

2- Asegzawal .....	100
3- Igemmad .....	104
Taggrayt tamatut.....	105
Umuy n yidlisen .....	106-107
Amawal .....	108

AvaWas

## Tazwert tamatut

Tutlayt n tmaziyt d tin yettfen tayulin meqqren taneggarut-a tettfef adeg arakalan wessiæn atas d tin ara naf s tuget deg Lmeruk akked Lezzayer , ladya deg tyaltin anda ara naf amdan n yimsiwal-is meqqr. Deg wayen yerzan amgired yellan deg tutlayt n tesnilest ad t-naf yettuyalen yer yeswiyen igejdanen yemgaraden deg-sen idgan irakalan yemxalafen i tettfef tutlayt n tmaziyt, rnu yer waya amgired deg d tsertit-a s kra yellan d tutlayt , ma byan yimawlan-is ad tezdin lqedd-is ger tiyað yewwi-d ad tekseb isegzawalen «lebni n usegzawal n yiwet n tutlayt i tmaziyt yuçal d tamara». <acku yesdukkul medden yer yiwen n umawal deg uselmed , ladya tura mi yebda uselmed n tmaziyt yettay timura. Asegzawal amezwaru ideg tebda teqbaylit d win n Venture de paradis 1844 ; s tefransist – taqbaylit, s yin akkin defren-d wiyad deg-sen: Brosselard(CH) /El Hadj Ali (Sidi Ahmed Ben)

1844 asegzawal tafransist-tamaziyt , asegzawal i yexdem (JM) Dallet 1982 taqbaylit-tafransist yef tmeslayt n Ait Mengellat .

Tazrawt-nney terza asbde n usegzawal n tmeslayin icudden yer usegzawal n (JM) 1982 taqbaylit-tafransist yef tmeslayt n Ait Mengellat.

Tazrawt-nney terza asbde n usegzawal n tmeslayin : " Ait Bueissi , Buxlifa, Tala Merxa," asentel-nney yeqqen srid yer tesnilest tarakalt, ad t-naf d amaynut ulac atas n leqdicat yef wannect-a . Iswi-nney deg leqdic-a ihi ad nzer ma yella usmeskel ger krað n temnaðin-a deg wayen yerzan tameslayt d yiferdisen n tutlayt imi ulac tizrawin yef temnaðin-a deg wayen yerzan asebde n usegzawal. Fer taggara n leqdic-a ad d-nexdem asegzawal n tmeslayin”.

**Tamukrist:** Amek id –yettili lebni n usegzawal n tmeslayin ma yella usmeskel?

**Asteqsi :** Yella usmeskel ney ala? Ma tella deg waniwa aswir i d-yettban s waṭas ?

**Turdiwin:**

- ❖ Amek d-yettli usmeskel gar tmeslayin-a.
- ❖ Ma yella usmeskel.
- ❖ Asmeskel yeqqen yer trakalt ney alla.

Nebḍa leqdic-a yebḍa yef kraḍ n yiḥricen igejdan:

- ✓ Ixef -1. D aḥric n tezri deg-s ad d-nemeslay yef tesnilest tarakalt akk tbadut d iswi-ines, s yin akin ad d-nemeslay yef umeskel amutlay d tbadut-is d idgan-is.
- ✓ Ixef -2. Ad d- nmeslay yef tbadutin n kra yimktan.ut-is akk d unerni n tseknawalt s yin akkin ad d-nemeslay umawal d usegzawal, lesnaf-is, d iswi-ines.

Aḥric n tesnarrayt : deg-s

- ✓ Asissen n temnaḍin
- ✓ Asagem
- ✓ Afran n yimsulya
- ✓ Tarrayt n tesleḍt

Aḥric n tesleḍt

- ✓ D asegzawal s timad-is

**Ahric n tezri**

### Tasnilest tarakalt

Tikti tamezwarut tella-d syur George Wenker (1552-1911) akken i d-yenna Dubois ixdem azal seddis n tkerđiwin id-isuffey deg useggas n 1881 s yin yur-s i xdem-d tasuqqilt i " 40 " n tefyar s lmendad n udabu. Tasuqqilt terza " 40000 " n tantaliwin n Lalman. Win i d-isbedden tasnilest tarakalt d Jules Gillieron Suis (1854-1926) akked Edmond, xedmen-d Atlas asnilsan n Fransa (ALF)<sup>1</sup> akken i d-yusa deg usegzawal n Dubois. Xedmen azal n 1500 n tenfaliyin yef yiyersiwen-a amawal, tamsiselt, tasnalya, akked tseddast. Jemæen-d azal n 1920 n tkerđiwin, i d-yefyæn gar yiseggasen n (1902-1920) bđant yef 20 n yihricen.

#### 1-1. Tabadut n " tasnilest tarakalt "

Tasnilest tarakalt « Aħric tesnantala iqeddcen yef usmskel n tutlayin gar-ament asmskel n tutlayin nessawal-as " Tasnilest tarakalt " [...] (Dubois, 2002: 218)<sup>2</sup>. Tella dayen yiwet n tbadut i yeqqnen yer tesnilest tarakalt. « Neqqar i gèolinguistique» (Dubois, 2002: 221)<sup>3</sup> tazrawt n usmeskel deg usemres n tutlayt s yur yemdane

---

<sup>1</sup>ALF : Atlas linguistique de France.

<sup>2</sup>« La partie de la dialectologie qui s'occupe de localiser les langues les unes par rapports aux autres, les variations des langues s'appelle le plus souvent géographie linguistique» [...] (Dubois, 2002 : 218).

<sup>3</sup>« On appelle géolinguistique l'étude des variations dans l'utilisation de la langue par des individus dans ou des groupes sociaux d'origines géographique différentes, le mot géolinguistique est la forme abrégée de " Géographie linguistique " » (Dubois, 2002 : 221).

### 1-2. Iswi-ines

Ma yella nɛedda yer yiswi n tesnilest tarakalt, yerza aseggem n ney aqεεed n umezruy n yiferdisen n tutlayt. Aseggem-a ad d-yili s beṭṭu n talɣiwin akked tewsatın yerzan akkud-a (amiran). Dauzat yenna-d : « iswi agejdan n tesnilesttarakalt d aseggem n umezruy n wawalen, n talɣiwin, n yegrawen iseddasanen ilmend n beṭṭu n talɣiwin timiranin». (Dauzat, 1922: 27)<sup>4</sup>.

### 2. Atlas amutlay

Ma yella nuɣal-d yer leqdic n George Wenker akked win Jules Gillièron s lemɛawna n Edmond, seg wasmi i d-tban tesnilest tarakalt teqqen-d ɣur-s srid ayen i yerzan anadi deg tutlayt, s uskan n usmeskel i yellan deg tutlayt ɣef wacu i nqeddec. Akken i d-yenna Dubois: « [...] seg wasmi i d-tellul tesnilest tarakalt, teεreḍ ad as-d-terr azal i yisem-is, tikerḍiwin tutlayanin ttwajemεent deg Watlas amutlay». (Dubois, 2002: 219)<sup>5</sup>.

#### 2-1. Tabadut " Atlas amutlay "

Mounin yenna-d: « Ajmaε n tekerḍiwin tirakalin, yesbanay-d timeskal tantaliwin i kra n talɣiwin tutlaynin. S umata d tayunin n umawal irem-a yezmer ad d-isken tagruma n tkerḍiwin i d-yettaken beṭṭu n tutlayin d tantaliwin ɣef trakalt» (Mounin, 2004: 44). Ihi atlas amutlay yebḍa ɣef kraḍ n yiḥricen igejdanen amkan anda ara teḍru tsastant, acku ulac tasastant war annar, imdanen ara nesteqsi, yettli-d uxtiri n yemdanen ilaqen i leqdic-nney wi d imsulɣa.

---

<sup>4</sup> « La géographie linguistique a pour but essentiel de reconstituer des réflexions, des groupements syntaxiques d'après la répartition des formes et des types actuel» (Dauzat, 1922 : 27).

<sup>5</sup> « Dès sa naissance, la géographie linguistique a tentée d'établir, ce qui justifier son nom, des cartes linguistique regroupées en Atlas linguistique» (Dubois, 2002 : 219).

<sup>6</sup> « Recueil de carte faisait apparaitre variétés dialectales pour telle forme linguistique le souventes unités lexicales». « Le terme peut désigner aussi un ensemble de carte donnant la répartition et dialectes pour une aire géographique donnée» (Mounin, 2004 : 44).



### 3. Asmeskel amutlay

Asmeskel amutlay yettili deg tutlayt, asmeskel ixeddem-as tazrawt ihi asmeskel yerzan amgired i yellan deg yiwet n tutlayt, maca tutlayt iderru-d fell-as usemeskel-a deg sin ney ugar n yimukan (adeg / rnu yur-s amgired yettilin deg tasut yer tayed " akud "). Gef waya, asmeskel yerza sin n yiḥricen d igejdanen, adeg d wakud war ma nettu imdanen, akud d nutni i yettmeslayen.

#### 3-1. Tabadut " Asmeskel amutlay "

Akken i d-yenna Dubois yer usmeskel: « [...] Tutlayt n ugraw n yiwen n wadeg, deg yiwet n tasut, ur telli ara d yiwet n tutlayt deg tasut-nniḍen ney agraw n temnaḍin-nniḍen akked wadeg-nniḍen» (Dubois, 2002: 504)<sup>7</sup>.

#### 3-2. Idgan n usmeskel

Llan aṭas n yidgan n usmeskel: tamsisliṭ d tseddast, tasnizliṭ, amawal d tsenalṯa. Seg uḥric-a ad nelhu kan deg kraḍ n yidgan yeswiren n tesnilest, amawal, taseddast, tasnalṯa. Ama i yiwet n tutlayt, ney gar tmeslayin n yiwet n tantal. Ad tili tezrawt yef yeswiren-a: amawal, tamsiselt, tasnalṯa akked tseddast.

---

<sup>7</sup> « une langue détermine n'est jamais à une époque, dans un lieu et dans un groupe social donné, identique à ce qu'elle est à une autre époque dans un autre lieu dans un groupe social» (Dubois, 2002 : 504).

### 3-2-2. Asmeskel asnalyan

« Tasnalya d aglam yilugan i yesselħuyen tayessa tgensanin n wawalen akked yilugan d tussna n wuddusen yef tikelt »<sup>8</sup>.

### 3-2-3. Asmeskel aseddas

Mebla ccek deg uswir-a ideg yella weglam n yismras ur d-yella ara s wařas deg usmeskel. Asmeskel aseddas yezmer yili d inmetti, d irakal. Md. Deg tefransist, tifyar timattrin ttisinent ařas n talyiwin, que dis tus? Tibawt dayen tezmer ad tili s tzelya ney war tazelya : «je ne veux pas».

## 4. Asbadu n yimktan

### 4-1. Tutlayt

Ma yella neřřal yer tbadut i d-yekka Mounin i tutlayt : «Anagraw n yizamulen d imiyanen [...] n yiwen n ugraw n yimdanen» (Mounin, 2004 : 196)<sup>9</sup>.

### 4-2. Tantala

Tabadut i d yekka Dubois : « Semrasen-t am wakken d tantala n yiwet n temnađt, maca tettili-d mgal " tutlayt", tantala d anagraw n yizamulen akked yilugan, tessa yiwen n ugraw-nniđen, wa d tutlayt, maca Tntala mazal ur tesēi ara azayar adelsan akk d umettan n tutlayt tilellit anda i yemhaz» [...] (Dubois, 2002 : 142)<sup>10.4</sup>

---

<sup>8</sup>« La morphologie est la description des règles qui régissent la structure interne des mots [...], ou bien la morphologie à la fois des règles de mots sert des règles de combinaison des syntagme.» (Dubois, 1980 : 326).

<sup>9</sup>« Tous systèmes de signes vocaux [...] Propre à une communauté humaine donnée» (Mounin, 2004 : 196).

<sup>10</sup>« Employé couramment pour " dialecte régional" par opposition à la langue, le dialecte est un système de signes et de règle combinatoires de même origine qu'un autre système considère comme la langue, mais n'ayant pas acquis le statut culturel et social de cette langue indépendantes de laquelle il s'est développé» (Dubois, 2002 : 142).

### 4-3. Tameslayt

Tameslayt temmal-d agraw n yemdanen ttmeslayen yiwet n tmeslayt i yellan deg yiwet n trakalt. Maca tin yettmeslay yiwet n ugraw, tezmer ad tili tettemcabi d tameslayt n ugraw-nniḍen, yerna mi ara nessibeid deg trakalt ttemgara-sent tmeslayin.

### 5. Tasknawalt

#### 5-1. Tabadut-is

Tasknawalt d amur deg tesnilest i d-yellan d tetwilin n tuddsa n yisegzawalen akked tesleḍt tasnilsant n tetwilin-a»<sup>11</sup>.

#### 5-2. Tasknawalt deg tutlayt n tmaziyt

Tasknawalt n tmaziyt ass-a tettwagenses s kra yisegzawalen n tantaliwin, akked waṭas n yimawalen. Isegzawalen akked yimawalen-a, merra d igtutlayanen (uddsen ma ulac s snat n tutlayin), imi ara ass-a ulac asegzawaln tmaziyt. Axeddim yettaken anzi yer win n tseknawalt yebda aḥal n tasut uqbel talalit n sidna eissa.

<sup>12</sup>Maca deg umahal yecban wa ur tufiḍ i wumi ara d-nessiwel amezruy n tseknawalt tagraylant. D acu kan, iwaken ad d-neg i tezrawt amkan, nesmenyif ad d-nmeslay yef yisurifen d-yeskanen aflali n tesknawalt akken it t-nessen tura.

<sup>13</sup>Jean-Marc (K) yebder-d isallen i d-fkant tbadutin n wawal tasknawalt seg usegzawal amezruyan tefransist Robert, 1992: awal tasknawalt deg tbadutin-a, ihi iban-d deg useggas 1757 deg umgarad " grammaire encyclopédie" uqbel ad yeddem anamek n wass-a tatwilt s id-xedmen isegzawalen, yella yesεa anamek n tussna tira n wawalen.

---

<sup>11</sup>« La lexicologie est la technique de confection des dictionnaires et l'analyse linguistique de cette technique J. Dubois, étal, Dictionnaire de linguistique, Larousse» (2002, 278) .

<sup>12</sup> Benkhellat Yazid et Fateh. «Addad n yidgan tseknawalt tamaziyt» (tasedawit n Bgayet, 2006/2007: 9).

<sup>13</sup>Jean-Marc (K), «La petite histoire des grands dictionnaires ou à qui sert la lexicographie» p 2.

### 5-4. Seg tnefkiwin yer usegzawal

Awesknawal iceqqel d amawal mi ara d-ixeddem asegzawal. Amawal-a d tagruma n tayunin tisnilsanin yettwaæezlen. Rey (A)<sup>14</sup> iwelth-d dakken «Amesnawal tettarra-t tmara ad d-yeglem tayunin yettwaæezelen, yemsedfren ur nesæi isasusnan»<sup>15</sup>, yefwanect-a i t-tettarra tmara, dayen ad yuḡal yer tegnit ideg ttuseqdacent tayunin-a tisnilsanin. S wakka, amesknawal ad iwexxer i tegnit-a n uæzal mi ara yeddem tayunin deg tegnit n tmeslayt, anect-a yettili-d s yimediyaten, uddusen, tifyar tuddisin ideg ara naf tayunt, yettwaæezelen yakan deg tegnit n tmeslayt»<sup>16</sup>.

## 6. Amawal d usegzawal

### 6-1. Amawal

Tur-s sin yinumak, akken i t-id-yesbadu J. Dubois d wiyad:«Amawal yerzan annar n tseknawalt, yezmer ad yili d snat n tsekiwin n yedlisen, ama d adlis ideg ara naf umuy n tayunin ara yessexdem umeskar, ara tessxdem tussna, ney d tetwilt.» [...]»<sup>17</sup>

---

<sup>14</sup> Rey (A) , 1977.« Le lexique, images et modèles.» Armand Colin, p34 : « Le vocabulaire se trouve dans l'obligation de décrire des unités, réparties dans un ordre arbitraire.»

<sup>15</sup>«s msedfer ur nesæi ussan ameskaryettwehhi-d yer usenni n tayunin tisniksanin (ilmend n yisekkilen n ugemmay) deg usegzawal.»

<sup>16</sup>Rey (A). OP, cite. P34.«Ceci se fera grâce aux "exemples" syntagmes, phrase ou énoncés complexes contenant en situation la lexie probablement isolée.»

<sup>17</sup>«Le mot lexique évoque deux types d'ouvrage : un livre comprenant la liste des termes utilisés par un auteur d'une science ou par une technique, ou bien un dictionnaire bilingue réduit à la mise en parallèle des unités lexicales des deux langues confondues [...] comme terme de linguistique générale, le mot lexique désigne des unités formant le vocabulaire, la langue d'une communauté [...] (Dubois(J), et al. OP. Cite : 282).

### 6-2-3. Tayessa n usegzawal

«Asegzawal yuddes s yiwen n ugraw n iblayan. Ablay n yiwen n ugraw n ugburen yuddsen eḷaḥsab n useggem ulmis, umuy amyizwer n yigburen-a ssiliyen-d agerwisen n usegzawal. Aseggem yettwaxdmen s umata d aseggem n ugemmay n tutlayt n wawalen n tekcemt akked d tfekka.»<sup>18</sup>

### Asegzawal yesɛa kraḍ n iferdisen

Agerwisen: " yemmal-d umuy n talyiwin n wawalen, aferdis n yisallen ttwaxedmen deg tansa." Sb180.

- ❖ Tayessa n tewwura: "tilin ney d ismawen, isallen imazrayen, tira tamsislit." Sb182.
- ❖ Tayessa n tbadutin: "d asuddes n yisallen igburen deg umagrad." Sb182.

### 6-2-4. Ayawas n umagrad

#### ➤ Azar

Yenna-d Tidjet (M) : « Azar deg wayen icudden yer unamek d tayunt tadayt n unamek yezdi akk awalen n yiwet n twacult, ma yella ayen yerzan talya n azar d msedfer n tergalin i ten-icerken dayen yecrek awalen yezrin, ti-ya d tirgalin tifeggagin asented-nsent yer tecraḍ tisuddimin yettaken tayunin n umawal timawalanin yettekkinn yer yiwet n twacult timesnayamekt.» [...] <sup>19</sup>

---

<sup>18</sup>Hamek (B) . 2007, Introduction à la réalisation d'un dictionnaire Amazigh à base kabyle. « Un dictionnaire est composé d'un ensemble de volumes. Un volume est un ensemble d'articles triés selon un ordre spécifique, la liste ordonnée de ces articles constitue la nomenclature du dictionnaire, l'ordre utilisé est généralement d'ordre alphabétique de la langue des mots vedettes. Un article est composé d'un mot vedette et d'un corps. »P177.

<sup>19</sup>Tidjet (M). 1997, polysémie et abstraction dans le lexique amazigh (kabyle), mémoire de magistère de linguistique amazighe, université de Bejaia(Algérie), P71. « La racine est sur le plan des signifiés, l'unité minimal de sens comme atout les lexèmes d'une même famille, sur le plan formel, une suite de consonnes communes, elles aussi, aux lexèmes précédents, dites consonnes radicales. Son association à des schèmes formants permet la création d'unités lexicales appartenant à une même famille morphosémantique. »

### ❖ Tikcemt

« D armud ukris yettak-d agzul n ugbur yef wawal, akked tecba yer tesleḍt tasnamkant.»(J. Dubois, 1971:84). [...] <sup>20</sup>

### ❖ Tamsisliṭ

« D tussna i izerwen afares d turmas n yimesla n tutlayin talsanin.» <sup>21</sup> (G. Mounin, 1974: p260). Asusru n yinagrawen imsislanen mgaraden ilmend n temnaḍin d tmeslayin.

**A. Tuffayin:** d tireggalin yuddsen sin n yisusruyen, amezwaru d "amesdeffir" yeḥni d ademmer yer deffir n yiles, wis sin d "amezdat" yeḥni ixef n yiles yettekkay yer tama n sdat n yimi [d] tettuyal [t].

**B. Tanyiyin:** nettmeslayt yef tincuney leqqaqt mi ara yili uḥerrek n yiles am wakken deg ususru n [w] iteddu akken d umbiwel n yiles. Gef waya amyag yesεa ticraḍ tigejdanin, timazzayin d tsudimin.

### ❖ Isem

« D aferdis n umawal, d agetwuran yettbeddil talya ilmend n tewsit, amḍan d waddad.»

---

<sup>20</sup>Dubois (J) et Dubois (C). 1971 : " Introduction à la lexicographie." Librairie Larousse, Paris, p84. «L'entrée est une activité complexe, puisque c'est ou résumer le contenu d'un mot, et par la définition ressemble à une analyse sémantique.»

<sup>21</sup>«La phonétique c'est la science qui étudie la production et la perception des sons des langues humains.» (Mounin (G), 1974 : 260).

## Aḥric n tezri

---

### ❖ Amyag

Amyag deg tmaziyt d awal i d-yemmalen tigawt ney tayara, akken i d-yenna Chaker. 1948,124:«Amyag degtmaziyt yettili-d s usdukkel gar uẓar d uskim n tmezri d umatar udmaawen.»<sup>22</sup> Gef waya amyag yesɛa ticraḍ tigjjdanin, timazzayin d tissudumin.

### ❖ Tabadut n wawal

«Awal ney tansa yef talya n tekcemt, d asentel yer wayenyerzan isallen yezmer ad yili d afeggag.»<sup>23</sup>

### ❖ Imedyaten

«D tifyar berra i wsatal.»

### ❖ Amegdawal

«D agraw n wawalen kifkiften deg unamek, maca amezwaru ur d-yettwasuddes ara deg wa «D irem ney ugar n wawalen i zemren ad sɛun yiwet n talya, maca mgaraden deg unamek. »

### ❖ Tagetnamka

❖ «Yiwen n wawal yesɛa aṭas n yinumak, yella wassay gar-asen. »

### ❖ Ireṭṭalen

«Irem areṭṭal mačči kan d awalen yugmen srid deg tutlayin tiqburin, d awal i d-yekkan deg tarda n tutlayt taṭalyanit, tagrikrit, taɛrabt ney tutlayt tafransist. »

---

<sup>22</sup>Dubois (J) et Dubois (C), 1971. " Introduction à la lexicographie." Librairie Larousse, Paris, P39. «La catégorisation grammaticale : donne les traits syntaxiques fondamentaux, c'est-à-dire l'appartenance du mot "que celui -ci soit un morphème-racine ou terme "à une parti du discoure.»

«Le verbe berbère est définie par association d' une racine lexicale composé uniquement de consonnes, d'une marque aspectuelle conjointe souvent amalgamée et indice de personne.» k. Nait-Zerrad. 1996, p44.

**Ahric n tesnarrayt**



## Aħric n tesnarrayt

❖ **Aħric n tesnarrayt:** yebda yef sin.

### 1) Asagem

Deg tazwara nezwar deg tezri, deg-s ngemr-d akk tibadutin yerzan asentel-a, annect-a s unadi deg yedlisen yemxalafen, sin akkin neffey yer unnar akken ad d-negmer am mud ila qen i tezrawt-a, dya nerza yer temnađin newwi-d awalen yellan ttwasemra-sen deg tmetti taqbaylit yerzan yal tameslayt syur kra n yimsulya imeqqranen i yesnen tutlayt s umata, yef waya ad yili userwes gar temnađin-a : Ait Buēissi, Buxlifa, Tala Merxa. Isteqsiyen i ngga deg tsastant-nney d usriden, ajmae n wammud yettef azzal n 90 n wussan.

❖ **Afran n yimsulya**

Isem	Lemer	Tazzuft	Tawuri	Adeg n tsastant
D.A	63	tameřtut	war axeddim	Ait buēissi
A.B	70	argaz	aselmad	//
G.S	80	tamyart	war axeddim	//
B.T	92	Amyar	War axeddim	Buxlifa
T.S	88	Amyar	War axeddim	//
H.F	95	Tamyart	War axeddim	//
O.T	85	amyar	war axeddim	Tala Merxa

## Aḥric n tesnarrayt

R.M	70	d argaz	D afellaḥ	//
L.Z	92	tamyart	war axeddim	//

### ❖ Awennet yef tfelwit

Akken nettwali deg tfelwit n yimsulḃa. Amur ameqqran deg-sen d imyaren, imi aṭas n temnaḍin anda nga leqdic-a ur ssinen ara kra n tyawsiwin yef tmeslayt taqbaylit. Imi tasastant-a tcut srid yer imyaren akk tlawin nruḥ yer yixxamen newwi-d aṭas n wawalen.

### ❖ Uguren i d-nemmuger

Deg usuddes n tezrawt-a nemmuḡr-d kra n wuguren, laḃya deg tsastant-a nezmer ad d-nebder seg-sen:

- Tamgarda yellan gar temnaḍin i nefren deg wayen yerzan tameslayt.
- Lixsas n tezrawin yettwasuddsen yef usentel-a, acku d asentel amaynut.

### ❖ Tarrayt n tesleḃt

Deg uḥric-a d abrid ara nesseqdec deg tesleḃt akken ad d-nawed yer yiswi n tezrawt-a, ney d allal ara ay-iḗawnen akken ad d-nerr yef yisteqsiyen i neḡḡa deg tezrawt-a . leqdic-a icud yer usbeded n usegzawal n tmeslayin : Ait Buḗissi, Buxlifa, Tala Merxa, annect-a yella-d s uyawas i d-neḃfer deg tezrawt netbee assenni n uḗar i yellan ilmend n usismel n ugemmay n tmaziyt.

Tasleḃt i yennefkan i d-negmer deg tsastant inga yal awal ad yili deg tekcemt s tira tamsislit imi nesseqdec kra n yizamulen (1) Ait Buḗissi, (2) Buxlifa, (3) Tala Merxa. Sin akkin aserwes n wawalen yella-d ilmend n taggayt n tjerrumt (amyag, isem) yef waya nettak-d aknaw, amegdawal ma yella yesḗat wawal-nni s tbadutin. Ticki awalen seḗan tagetnamka yittili deg yiwet n tewwurt-nni, taynisemt awalen-is ttilin deg snat n tewwura mgaraden-t.

## Aħric n tesnarrayt

- Deg wamud-a nufa-d iretalen i d-yekkan ama deg taerabt nay deg tefransist.
- Ma nmuqel tizrawin ikecmen deg unnar n tesnilest tarakalt mačci d tin yugten ladya d tid yemmugen s usegzawal electronique annecet-a ad yelli s useqdec n wawal aseysan” logiciel”, i yellan d amaynut n tmaziyt akken ad d-nesken amgired yellan gar krađ n tmeslayin-a

### 1)Asmeskel imsisel

#### ❖ Tuffayin [d]

- Deg tmeslayt (1) (2) (3) ssusuren s tuget [t] Md. Ađar, ađajin, ites.
- Deg krađ n tmeslayin (1) (2) (3) ur semrasen ara tinıyiyin.

#### ❖ Tizenzay

Tamnađt (1)	Tamnađt (2)	Tamnađt (3)
[b] : abexsis	baba	tabexsist
[d] : ađer	bđer	bđer
[t] : taswalt	taqertilt	takurbyt

Ayen yerzan tizenzay ad naf ssemrasen-t i s krađ n tmeslayin.

#### ❖ Tizegnagayin

Tikwal [g] yettuıyal d [k] Md. Germec (1) →kerwec (2) (3) .

[j] →[ğ] Md. Ljar (1) →lğar (2) (3)

[f] →[k] Md. Ayefki (2) (3) → ayekfi (1).

[y] →[w] Md. Tacuyt (2) (3) →taciwt (1).

[ε] →[w] Md. Teewes (1) →tewees (2) (3).

#### ❖ Ađran

## Aḥric n tesnarrayt

Asefqi (2) (3) →afesqi (1)

Tamnaḍt (1)	Tamnaḍt (2)	Tamnaḍt (3)
Taswalt	taqertilt	takurbayt
taḥlilut	tiesisebt	tafunart
aberyuṭ	tazeḥaft	tajeḥnit
Fercac	furac	Tabehrit
aberraḥ	buseediya	Buseediya
Iwelyan	bufesus	bufesus
Lḡetta	agerbuz	lebden

### 3)Asmeskel asnalyan

#### ❖ Amyag

Timezra

- Izri: ayen yerzan timezra yer yezei deg kraḍ n tmeslayin-a ulac tamgarda Md. Iḥuf, izra.

-Tazelya n tibawt:tattas-d s talya “ur” → “ ara” deg tmeslayt (2) (3) Md. Ur yezra ara, ma yella deg tmeslayt (1) tazelya n tibawts talya “ad” →“ula” Md. Ul hedder ula.

- Urmir : deg tmeslayt n (2) (3) urmir yettas-d s talya “ad” Md. Ad ifreḥ, ad ittes, ad iwelli...agt. Ma yella deg tmeslayt n (1) semrasen talya n “di” Md. Di freḥ. di ttes, di welli...agt.

- Amayun: deg tmeslayt n (1) (3) amayun yettas-d s talya i / y Md. I / yeččan. I / yferḥen. Ma yella deg tmeslayt n (2) amayun yettas-d s talya i / geččan, i / gferḥen.

## Aħric n tesnarrayt

### ❖ Tisuddma tanemyagt

- Attway: deg tmeslayt n (2) (3) susruyen “ttwa” Md. Yettwabder

yettwabehdel, maca deg tmeslayt tis (1) “ twa” Md. Yettwabder, yetwabehdel.

- Assway: deg krađ n tmeslayin semrasen asway. Md. Saged, sefređ.

### ❖ Isem

- Ismawen imalayan war unti: Md. Azeđta, lexfaf, abexsis.

- Ismawen untiyen war asget : Md.Tađtiyaft, tazalit, taxzant, tizizwit, takuct.

- Isem amilan: asefqi (2) (3) → afesqi (1) aneqlab n tergalin tineggura.

- Ismawen yescanasuf d usget:

Asuf	Asget
taxzant (3)	tixzanin (3)
tayrift (3)	tiyrifin (3)
tizizwit (3)	tizizwa (3)
tasefayt (3)	tisefayin (3)
taswalt (1)	tiswalin (3)
tarma (1)	tirma (1)
tarbuyt (2)(3)	tirbuyin (2)(3)
takuct (3)	ikucin (3)

### ❖ Tabadut n wawal

## Aḥric n tesnarrayt

Yal awal nettak-as-d imedyaten iwakken ad nessegzi anamek-nsen.

### 4) Asmeskel aseddas

Md. Ad welliy yer uxxam (2) (3) → di welliy axxam (1) tazelya n “ad” tettili deg tmeslayt (2) (3), ma yella deg tmeslayt (1) tettili “di”.

#### ❖ Taynisemt

{ lewdek → d lidam i d-ittjellilen sufel n lmerqa.(1)  
lewdek → ayen id yettyimin deg uyerbal am læet, ibawen.(2) (3)  
akerfa → ayen i d yettalin deg uyerbal mi ara tnessif.(1)  
akerfa → d amdan ur neḥric ara, ur ixeddem ur igeddem.(2) (3)

{ liqa → d lḥekd amellal.(1)  
liqa → mi ara neereḍ kra yer uqemmuc-nney. (2) (3)

{ lafrida → d sslaḥ. (1)  
lafrida → mi ara d yemmet ḥed lwert-nni id yeḡḡa ad as-xedmen lukala (2) (3).

{ amejjuq → d aḥbul n ukermus(1)  
amejjuq → d amddan aṭteefan, ayezfan (2) (3)

{ ferqiqa → d amdan iḥercen (1)  
ferqiqa → iḥirec, irgagi (2) (3)

## Aħric n tesnarrayt

---

{ fexxem → d ccan, d lqima (1)  
fexxem → efk (2) (3)

{ buffi → d awekkal, d win itetten aṭas (2) (3)  
buffi → icuf (1)

{ llqeṭ → ajmae n uzemmur. (2) (3)  
llqeṭ → d agercal. (1)

{ ikker → ibedd (1)  
ikker → d amennuy (2) (3)

{ fessex → feḡḡer, feddex.(2) (3)  
fessex → wracex, d abeddel n llun (1)

### ❖ Taġetnamka

{ kres → kres tawenza (2) (3)  
kres → cudd takerrust (1)

## Aḥric n tesnarrayt

---

{

 yelha → lɛal-it  
 yelha → yejji umuḍin  
 yelha → iwenneɛ lḥal

### ❖ Iretṭalen

irettalen seg taɛrabt	irettalen seg tefransist
Ttay	seyyi
irḥel	fac
Ssif	lizigwi
Rric	cumer
Lɛers	acifun
Texser	lis
Beyyen	amersun
taɛmamt	ittberyi
Lewsex	
Qelleb	
Ceqqeq	
Facul	
Afenḡal	
Lwaldin	
Wezzɛɛ	

meḥḥen
Tenneqlab
taḥmamt



## Aḥric n tesnarrayt

---

Meyyez
Ruc
Iwsex
cuḥ
Ibaruḍ
Asekkín
irḥel
Ttmenni
Sbey
ayenni
xiṭ
Lxir
lqet
tayebbart
rṭeb
Lqima
Ndem
nṭeq
neac
ḥerrek
nneema
Taxzant
Ktil

**Ahric n tesledt**

## Aħric n tesleđt

**A** [a] : JR + RB + SKN. Yeskanay-d tanila. Md. *Taddart-a*.

**Ayi** [ayi]. Talya tayežfant n “a”. Md. *Iyzer-ayi*.

### B

**Abiba** [æbiba] : SM + MLY + SF. D ssenf n waṭṭan yekkatn lmal yer yimi. Md. *Imi n teyyaṭ yeččur d abiba*. GW. Buṭermus.

**Bibb** [biB]: GM + GWT. Md. *Tbubb taqettunt n yesyaren yef uerur-is*. MZR. Tbubbu, ur (ul) tbubbu, ad (di) ibabb. SDD + SM. Abibbi. SDD + MG. Sbibt, mbibt GW. Šebbi.

**Baba** [bæbæ][bæbæ]: SM + MLY + SF. D win i yužen yemma yesæa-d nek d watmaten-iw. Md. *Baba yesæa tabyest*. SGT. Iabatan.

### BD

**Budd** [buD]: Md. *Budd-ay tudert yelhan*. MZR. Ibudd, ur (ul) ibudd, ad (di) ibudd. SDD + SM. Abuddu. SDD + MG. Sbudd. GW. Hewwen.

**Anebdu** [ænəbdu]: SM + MLY. D tasemhuyt i yellan deg useggas. Md.

*Nettalu-d ibexsisen, deg unebdu*. GW. Ssif.

**Budd** [buD]: Md. *Am ass-a labud ad d-yas wass-is*. GW. Šlaxaṭer, Labud.

### BDR

**Bder** [bdər]: MG. Md. *Akken kan it-id bedrey, yejla-d*. MZR. Ibder, ur (ul) yebdir, ad yebder. SDD + SM. Abder. SDD + MG. Myebder. GW. Dker.

### BĐR

**Baṭen** [bæḍən]: MG + GWT. Yettaṭaf sseriya n ḥedd. Md. *Baḍen i win yežizen yef ul-ik*. MZR. ibuḍen, ur (ul) ibuḍen, ad (di) ibuḍen. SDD + SM. Lbaḍna. SDD + MG. Sbaḍen. GW. Sseriya, Lbaṭna

### BFRH

**Bufraḥ** [bufraḥ]: SM + MLY + SF. D allal n wuzal ney n wakal sewwayen fell-as ayrum, amedluæ. Md. *Yeččur bufraḥ d iwelyan*. NT. Tabufraḥt GW. Afan, Aṭajin.

### BFS

**Bufsus** [bufsus]: SM + MLY. D tebrek it-xeddem tmes yef teccuyin. Md. *Yeččur lqæ n uṭajin-a d bufsus*. GW. Iwelyan.

### BF

**Buffi** [buFi] : MG + GWT. Ittet aħas. *Md. Argaz-a yettbufi am tresla.* MZR. Buffi, ur (ul) ibuffi, ad (di) ibuffi, yettbuffi. SM + GWT. Abuffi. GW. Awekkal.

### BF

**Buffi** [buFi]: MG + GWT. *Md. Teqes-it tzizwit ibuffi lħenk-is.* MZR. ibuffi ur ibuffi, ad ibuffi, yettbuffi. SM + GWT. Buffi.GW. Yuli, icuf.

### BH

**Bhu** [bhu]: MG + GWT. *Md. Yebha yesli s ubernus.* MZR. Ibha, ur (ul) yebha, ad (di) yebhu, ibehhu. SM + GWT. Lebha. GW. Cbeħ.

### BJ

**Bejbej** [bɛjbɛj] : MG + GWT. *Md. Yiwen izwej, wayeħ ibebei, wayeħ yuy-it deffir n yimej, (NZ).* MZR. Ibejbej, ur ibejbej, ad ibejbej, yettbejbij. SM + GWT. Abejbej. GW. Ferfec, ferfej.

### BJML

**Bujmila** [bjmila] : SM + MLY. D amdan i d-yettezin i tuddar s tħbel akk d lyiħa, ijeme-d zziħ d ssmid. *Md. Bujmila yessefraħ imezyanen s tħbel d lyiħa.* GW. Busaħdiya, aberraħ.

### BJW

**Bbijew** [BiJɛw]: MG + GWT.

D amdan mi ara yeqqim deg umkan-is ur ittħerrik ara yetħalay kan, yewhem. *Md. Seg mi tiwala netta yebijew deg-s.* MZR. Ibajjew, ur (ul) ibajjew, ad (di) ibejjew, yettbijew. SM + GWT. Abijew. GW. Xzer

### BK

**Ibki** [ibki] SM + MLY. D ayersiw yetteicen deg tezgi yettali ttejra, itett kulec am umdan iħemmel ladya lbanan. *Md. zriy ibki deg unanar n jijel.* SGT. Ibkan. NT. Tibkit. GW. Aħalum.

### BL

**Aballay** [abaLay] : SM + MLY. a / uballay, d aman iberkanen d-yettefyen deg uzemmur mi ara yeħħeħ yettrus yer lqae n lħila mi ara yeqqim i yittij. *Md. Yelha uballay s uyrum akken yehma.* GW. Amurej.

### BL

**Blu** [blu] : MG + GWT. D lqerħ i d-yetħerun i umdan. *Md. Wellah yettwabla s yir dderya.* MZR. Ibla, ur (ul) yebli, ad(di) yebli, ibellu. SM + GWT. Bellu.GW. Lmusiba.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### BLŦΣ

**BelŦæ** [bəlŦæ]: GM + GWT. Mi ara tfelleq kra. Md. *TebbelŦæ teckart n uyefki gar ifassen-iw*. MZR. IbelŦæ, ur (ul) ibelŦæ, ad (di) ibelŦæ, yettbelŦie. SM + GWT. AbelŦæ. GW. Felleq, berbek.

### BNGF

**Abuneggaf** [abunəGaf] : D ančaw n uksum yef rrif n waccaren. Md. *Yewwet-iyi abuneggaf icemet-iyi akk iđudan-iw*.

### BNJ

**Aberjuj** [abərjuj] : d ayen i d-yemmugen s uwren, d anezum n temqetteft, n uftir n uqessul. Md. *Argaz-a akken kan d aberjuj*. GW. Aftir.

### BQ

**Lbeqq** [lbəQ] : SM + MLY. D ssenf n yibeεεac yettilin deg tduli. Md. *Yečča-yi lbeqq tadut-iw akk*. GW. Takuct.

### BQ

**Tabaqit** [tabaqit] : SM + NT. Ta / tbaqit, d lhila yemmugen s wakal tetten deg-s madden. Md. *Teččur tbaqit d seksu*. SGT. Tibaqitin. GW. Taqessult, tamejluht.

### BQRJ

**Abeqraj** [abəqraj]: SM + MLY. A / ubeqraj, d igerwazen s wacu leēben

imezyanen. Md. *Igurdan ħemlen ad uraren s iberqrajen*. SGT. Ibeqrajen. NT. Tabeqrajt.

### BRD

**Tabarda** [tabarda]: SM + NT. Ta / tbarda, d tayawsa-nni ixeddmen i wayyul yef uerur-is. Md. *Ibberdee baba ayyul-is i wakken ad d-yawi isyaren* SGT. Tibardiwin. KNW. Taberduet.

### BRF

**Burref** [buRəf] : MG + GWT. Win isalayen iman-is yef wiyad, iħseb iman-is. Md. *Yesea idrimen yettburruf yef lyaci*. MZR. Iburref, ur (ul) iburref, ad (di) iburref, yettburref. SM + GWT. Abburref. GW. Buzux.

### BRK

**Aberkan** [abərkan] : RB. A / uberkan, d ssenf n tbexsisin ini-nsen-tt d aberkan. Md. *Ačhal bnin tibexsisin n uberkan*. NT. Taberkant. GW. Aεenqi, buεenqiq.

### BRTX

**Bertex** [bərtəx: MG + GWT. Mi ara ad isserreħ yiwen ilbden-is akken ad yeqqim deg lqaea. Md. *Amyar-a anda yufa ad d-*

## Aħric n tesleđt

*ibertex*. MZR. Ibertex, ur (ul) ibertex, ad (di) yebbertex, yetbertix.

SM + GWT. Abertex. GW. Belteċ.

### BSL

**Lbasel** [lbasəl] : SM + MLY. D amdan yettkettiren lehdur ur nesei lmeċna, dwin yettmesxiren bezzaf. Md. *Aqcic-a d lbasel*. SGT. Ibessalen. NT. Tabessalt.

### BṬ

**Bṭu** [bṭu] : MG + GWT. D afraq. Md. *Beṭtu d raħa, zeddi d lxawa* (NZ). MZR. Ibeṭtu, ur (ul) ibeṭtu, ad (di) yebṭtu. SM + GWT. Beṭtu. GW. Freq.

### BṬ

**Lbaṭel** [lbaṭəl] : SM + MLY. Md. *Ur xeddem lbaṭel alami terziget, ur ttajja deg lħeqq-ik alami tettwaččed*. GW. Lħif.

### BṬ

**Tabaṭaṭat** [tabaṭaṭat] : SM + NT. D ssenf n lxeđra yettwaččayen tewwa. Md. *Ziy akk lħuṭ-nni d lbaṭaṭa*. SGT. Lbaṭaṭa. GW. Tabaṭaṭiwt.

### BX

**Bux** [bux] : MG + GWT. Bux kra s waman kra kra. Md. *Tbux tmyart adaynin akken ad it-tteferraħ*. MZR. Ibux, ur (ul)

ibux, ad (di) ibux, yettbuxxu. SM + GWT. Abuxxu. GW. Ruc.

### BXL

**Bxel** [bxəl] : MG + GWT. D win ur ihewwen ara kra iħedd. Md. *Idrimen n ubexxal aħen-yečč umertaħ*. (NZ). MZR. Ibxel, ur (ul) ibxil, ad (di) ibxel, ibexxel. SM + GWT. Abxal. GW. Cuħ.

### BXNQ

**Abexnuq** [abəxnuq] : SM + MLY. a / ubexnuq, d acetṭit d amellal yettmaga yef uqerruy n lxallat mi ara texdem yakan taessabt d tmeħremt d teesisebt. Md. *Tcud temyart abexnuq yef uqerruy-is*.

### BXS

**Abexsis** [abəxsis] : SM + MLY. A / ubexsis, d acemmet n umdan yettuqten aħas. Md. *Aqcic-a akken kan d abexsis*. SGT. Ibexsisen. GW. Buqindul, buciċt.

### BXT

**Lbext** [lbəxt] : SM + MLY. Md. *Ad d-kes Rebbi lbext-ik deg uṭran-ik*. GW. Zher.

### BYṬ

**Beyyeṭ** [bəYəṭ] : MG + GWT. D assbay n leħyuđ s lapantur. Md. *Yettbeyyiṭ*

## Aħric n tesleđt

---

*axxam-is qrib ad yezwej.* MZR. Ibeyyeť, ur (ul) ibeyyeť, ad (di) ibeyyeť, yettbeyyiť. SM + GWT. Abeyyeť. GW. Sbey.

### **BYΣ**

**Beyyeε** [bəYəε] : MG + GWT. D amdan zenz-d serriya n ħedd . Md. *Zik igumiyen ttbeyyiεen imjahden.* MZR. Ibeyyaε, ur (ul) ibeyyaε ad (di) ibeyyeε, yettbeyyiε. SM + GWT. Abeyyeε. GW.Qreť

### **BΣBΣ**

**Sbeεbeε** [sbəεbəε] : MG + GWT. D ssuť n wulli. Md. *Izimer isbeεbiε traε-as yemma-s.* MZR. Isbeεbeε, ur (ul) isbeεbeε, ad (di) isbeεbeε, yesbeεbiε. SM + GWT. Asbeεbeε. GW. Jewwa, jegga.

### C

#### BC

**Icebbeb** [icəBəb] : MG + GWT.  
Ittef deg kra. Md. *Icebbeb llufan deg yemma-s*. MZR. Icebbeb, ur icebbeb, ad cebbep. SDD + SM. Acebbep. SDD + MG. Twcebbep. GW. Tef.

#### CBRD

**Acbirdu** [æcbirdu] : SM + MLY. D aḡersiw anect n umcic, yesea ajelḡum d ameqqran yettaker tiyuzad. Md. *Acbirdu yečča-yi akk tiyuzad-iw*. SGT. Icbirditen. GW. Azirdiyaw.

#### CBYL

**Acbayli** [æcbæyli] : SM + MLY + SF.  
D lḡila yemmugen s ufexxar, jemmeen deg-s zzit. Md. *Yeččur ucbayli-nney d zzit*. NT. Tacbaylit. SGT. Icbayliyen. GW. Aqellal.

#### CDLḤ

**Acedluḡ** [æcədluḡ] : SM + MLY + SF.  
D aksum i tmelliḡen medden, rnu fessren-tt yer yittij alamma yeqqur. Md. *Yal leid ameqqran nxeddem acedluḡ*. SGT. Icedluḡen. GW. Aqeddid.

### CF

**Ccuf** [Cuf] : MG + GWT. Gar-as nnefs i kra n tyawsa. Md. *Tcuf taccuft tetterdeq gar ifassen-is*. MZR. Icuf, ur icuf, ad icuf. MFN. Icuffen. SDD + MG. Mcuf. GW. Suḡ.

### CFNḠ

**Lecfanḡ** [ləcfanḡ] : SM + MLY + SGT.  
D asafar n wučči yettmagga-d s uwren. Md. *Ččiy lecfanḡ s uyfki*. NT. Tacfenḡet. GW. Lfanj.

### CHW

**Cihwi** [cihwi] : MG. D cihwan deg kra ama d učči neḡ deg kra nniḡen. Md. *Cihway-d tibexsisin*. MZR. Icehwa, ur icehwa, ad icehwi. MFN. Iccihwan. SDD + SM. Accihwi.

### CK

**Acekkuḡ** [æcəkuḡ] : SM + MLY + SF.  
d amzur. Md. *Tesea acekkuḡ alami d ammas*. NT. Tacekkuḡt. SGT. Icekkuḡen. GW. Amzur.

### CL

**Cellel** [cələl] : MG + GWT. Dem tayawsa bbyi-tt deg waman akken ad tizdig. Md. *Cellel mliḡ taḡuḡ-nni*. MZR. Icellel, ur icellel, ad icellel. MFN. Icellelen. SDD + SM. Acellel.



SDD + MG. Twacellel. GW. Slil, sired.

### CLFX

**Acellfux** [æcəlfux] : SM + MLY + SF.  
seu aksum yeččur d acellfux, d  
aceddeddicen yeččuren d aman. Md.  
*Wezreen-d aman iḥmayanen yef uḍar-iw*  
*imugi-yi-d ucellfux*. NT.Tacelfuxt. SGT.  
Icellfuxen, ticelfuxin. GW. Acellfuṭ.

### CLQ

**Celluq** [cəluq] : MG + GWT. Md. *Cih-*  
*nni d acelluq am ilili*. MZR. Celluq, ur  
celluq, ad clluqen. MFN. Cluqen. SDD +  
SM. Acluqan. GW. Amerzag.

### CLQF

**Iclaqef** [iclaqəf] : MG + GWT. Md.  
*Yeclaqef-as idrimen gar ifassen-is*. MZR.  
Iclaqef, ur yeclaqef, ad iclaqef. SDD +  
SM. Aclaqef. SDD + MG. Selaqef,  
ttwacclaqef. GW. Ihbej, ihmej, ilqej.

## Ahric n tesleqt

### CMT

**Cemmet** [cəMət] : MG + GWT. Md. *Icemmet-it lqed-s* MZR. Icemmet, ur icemmet, ad icemmet. SDD + SM. Acemmet. SDD + MG. Acemmet. GW. Behdel.

**Ccan** [Cæn] : SM + MLY. D azzal, lqima. Md. *Anda yewweđ ccan-ik*, ad *yawed lear-ik*. (NZ). GW. Lqima, azal.

### CNFR

**Acenfir** [æcənfir] : a / ucenfir. SM + MLY + SF. Llan sin n yicenfiren, win ufella d win wadda. Md. *Tuta-t tbeħrit yer ucenfir-is*. NT. Tacenfirt. SGT. Icenfiren. GW. Aterbib

### CNG

**Cenneg** [cəNəg] : MG + GWT. Skuṭef ḥedd deg lḥnak-is. Md. *Tcenneg-it yemma-s*. MZR. i / cenneg, ur I / cenneg, ad i / cenneg, I / yettcenneg. MFN. I / cenneg. SDD + SM. Acenneg. GW. Skuṭef.

### CQ

**Cuq** [cuq] : MG + GWT. Md. *Icuq yer tala*. MZR. Icuq, ur icuq, ad icuq. MFN. Icuqen. SDD + SM. Acuqu. SDD + MG. Twacuq.

### CQ

**Aceqqiq** [æcəQiq] : SM + MLY + SF. Md. *Yettxiđ aceqqiq n edden, netta yettu aceqqiq-is*. SDD + SM. Aceqqaq. SDD. Twaceqqeq. NT. Taceqqiq. SGT. Iceqqiqen.

### CQR

**Aceqqir** [æcəQir] : SM + MLY + SF. D tiyita s ufus yer lḥenk. Md. *yewwet-it s uceqqir, qrib yesyli-yas-d ayesmar-is*. SDD + MG. Twaceqqer. SGT. Iceqqiren. GW. Axerriṭ, lekkef.

### CRF

**Cerref** [cəRəf] : MG + GWT. Gzem kra n tyawsa. Md. *Afellaḥ icerref cejra n uderḍar*. MZR. i / cerref, ur I / cerref, ad I / cerref. MFN. I / cerfen. SDD + SM. acerref. SDD + MG. Ttwacerref. GW. Gzem.

### CR

**Crureq** [crurəq] : MG + GWT. Ğuylulent allen mi ara byunt ad trunt. Md. *Mi teffey yell-is d tislit tecrureqent-d wallen-is*. MZR. Icrureq, ur icrureq, ad icrureq. MFN. Crureqen. SDD + SM. Acruraq.

### CT

**Icceṭ** [iCəṭ /d] : MG + GWT. Md. *Yecceṭ qrib yerz deg uḍar-is*. MZR. Icceṭ, ur

## Ahric n tesleqt

icceṭ, ad icceṭ. MGN. Myucceṭ. GW.  
Iceceg.

### CRB

**Cerreb** [cəRəb] : MG + GWT. Mi ara ad nesmir aman yef yimyan akken ad ssun. Md. *Cerreb aṭref-nni n uxyar.* MZR. Icerreb, ur iccerreb, ad icerreb, yettcerrib. SM + GWT. Acerreb. GW. Suw.

### CRG

**Cerreg** [cəRəg] : MG + GWT. Md. *Tcerreg tqendurt-is ur terra s lexber.* MZR. Icerreg, ur icerreg, ad icerreg, yettcerrig. SM + GWT. Acerreg.

### CRQ

**Creq** [Ṣrəq] : MG + GWT. Md. *Tecreq yemma seksu akken ad yeqqar.* GW. Fser.

### CW

**Tacwawt** [təcwəwt] : SM + NT. Taqacuct. Md. *Mi beddey yef tecwawt n udrar walay akk taddart-**iw**.* SGT. Ticwawin. SN + FL. Cwaw. GW. Taqacuct.

### CWF

**Icewwef** [icəWəf] : MG. Md. *Cewweffl uxxam-nney yer cuḍ n uyerbaz.* MZR.

Icewwef, ur icewwef, ad icewwef. MGN. Icewwefen. SDD + SM. Acewwef. SDD + MG. Twacewwef.

### CWL

**Cawlal** [cəwlæl] : SM + MLY. Calaw. Md. *Seg mi as-**d**-yemmug cawlal txus deg uskad.*

### CWL

**Ccwal** [Cwal] : SM + MLY. Lhem. Md. *Yal ass tamyard d tselit-**is** skarayent ccwal deg uxxam.* SDD + MG. Twacewwel.

### CY

**Taccuyt** [təCuyt] : SM + NT + SF. D allal n useqdec sewwayen deg-s lmarqa n seksu, tikerbabin...atg. Md. *Taccuyt tufa taseksiwt.* (NZ). GW. Taciwt, tayint.

### CYD

**Acayaḍ** [əcayaḍ] : SM + MLY + SF. Mi ara yery zzit deg umeqli ittekkar ucayaḍ. Md. *Yeqla-**d** aksum yesker acayaḍ.* SGT. Icayaḍen.

### CYN

**Icyan** [icyan] : MG. D win ideefen. Md. *Aqcic-**a** icyan.* MZR. Icyan, ur icyan, ad cyan. MGN. Icyanen.

### CΣL

**Iceεεel** [icεεəl] : MG. Itṭiriq am wureḡ.  
Md. *Acebub n teslit iceεεel akk d areqraq.*  
MZR. Iceεεel, ur iceεεel, ad iceεεel. MΓN.  
Iceεεelen. SDD + SM. Aceεal. GW.  
Itṭiriq.

### CΣR

**Ccεer** [Cεər] : SM + MLY + SF.  
Acekkuh, ccεer. Md. *Yensel akk ccεer-is.*  
SGT. Iceεerufen. GW. Acekkuh.

### Č

#### ČḤ

**Ččeḥ** [Čəḥ] : MG + GWT. Md. *Yeččaḥ  
fell-ak.* MZR. i / yeččaḥ, ur i / yeččaḥ, ad  
yeččaḥ. MΓN. I / yeččḥen. SDD + SM.  
Tuččaḥ, Amaččaḥ. SDD + MG. Seččaḥ,  
Myeččaḥ. GW. Fqee

#### ČLM

**Ččilmum** [Ččilmum] : SM + MLY. D  
iffer n ssenf n ttjra. Md. *Ḥemlen igerdan  
ad ččen ččilmum.*

#### ČM

**Ameččim** [æməČim] : SM + MLY +  
SF. D abeččim n udfel. Md. *Čurey akk d  
ameččim n udfel.* NT. Tameččimt. SGT.  
Imeččimen, timeččimin.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### D

### DC

**Adic** [adiš] : SM + MLY. D lgerħ, d aeqqa. Md. *Aqcic-a yeččur d iddicen.* SGT. Addicen. GW. Anedic.

### DD

**Dadda** [daDa] : SM + MLY. D assay n timarawt, s wawal-a i tessawal dderya i gma-tsen. Md. *Hemmley dada atas.* SGT. Idaddaten.

### DD

**Addud** [aDud] : SM + MLY. A / waddud, d lweqt n tarrawt, ney mi ara qqrib ad d-yeffey lufan seg tēbbuħ n yemma-s. Md. *Tameħħut-a teħħef addud, qqrib ad t-arew.* SGT. Adduden. GW. Ayur.

### DF

**Adif** [adif] : SM + MLY. A / wadif, yesa ini d amellal nettaf-it sdaxel n yiyes. Md. *Čiy aksum-nni merra, kemley ula s wadif n yeysan.* SGT. Adifen.

### DGDG

**Dedegdeg** [Dəgdəg] : MG + GWT. D beħħu ney tirzi n tyawsa d iceqfan d

ibestuħen. Md. *Teyli-yas terbuyt teddegdeg d iceqfan.* MZR. Yeddegdeg, ur (ul) yedegdeg, ad (di) yeddegdeg. SDD + MG. Sddegdeg.

### DH

**Dhu** [dhu] : MG + GWT. D asēddi n wakud s urar (aferrej, aqesser). Md. *Sedha-went iman-nsent s urar n yilqafen.* MZR. Yedha, ur yedha, ad yedhu, idehhu. SM + GWT. Dehhu. SDD + SM. Tudhin. SDD + MG. Ssedhu.

### DM

**Dmu** [dmu] : MG + GWT. Md. *Dmiy idelli i terrudeħ yer tesdawit.* MZR. Idma, ur (ul) yedmi, ad (di) yedmu, idemmu. SM + GWT. Demmu.

### DMR

**Demmer** [dəMər] : MG + GWT. D akub ney d aquğ seg deħħir yer zdat. Md. *Idemmer-yi s lexdee yer wasif.* MZR. Idemmer, ad idemmer, yeddemmir. SM + GWT. Ademmer. GW. Kub.

### DQ

**Ddiq** [Diq] : SM + MLY. Yemmal-d adeg and ulac deg-s listaē. Md. *Bab n tmeyra-ayi yedyeq uxxam-is ulac anda ara yeqqim yiwen.*

### Đ

#### ĐǦN

**Ađajin** [ađajin] : SM + MLY. D  
ađajin, afan. Md. *Ađajin-ayi -d iherq akk  
ayrum- a. GW. Afan.*

### ĐQ

**Điq** [điq] : SM + MLY. D diq.  
Md. *Abrid-a deyyiq-it.*

### ĐS

**Iđes** [iđes] : SM + MLY. D  
taguni. Md. *Lukan iserbah yiđes, ilaq  
irbeđ umcic. (NZ). GW. Ludam.*

## Aħric n tesleđt

### F

### F

**Sif** [Sif] : MG + GWT. D ayen i yettæddayen deg uyerbal , akken i tekkated deg uyerbal akken i yettifif wayen i ædden deg-s. MZR. Yessifey, ur yessifi, ad yessifi, yessifiy. SM + GWT. Asiffi. GW. Ferbel.

### FCL

**Fcel** [fšəl] : MG + GWT. D amdan mi ara yeffey lğehd deg tfekka-as. Md. *Yetfi-yi facul, iqteesi-yi ad herkey*. MZR. Yefcel, ur (ul) yefcil ad yefcel, ifeccel. SM + GWT. Feccal. GW. Facul.

### FD

**Ffad** [Fad] : MG + GWT. D win yebyan ad yessew. Md. *Fka-s i uyyul ad issu aman yenya-t ffad*. MZR. Yeffud, ur yeffud, ad yeffad, itteffad. SM + GWT. Fad.

### FND

**Tifdent** [tifdønt] : ti / tefdent . SM + NT. D aħric deg tfekka n umdan d tin yesæa deg *ðaren-is*. Md. *Win yesæan sðis tfedninqqaren-as izad-as uberði*. SGT. Tifednin.

### FND

**Tifdent** [tifdønt] : ti / tefdent . SM + NT. D aħric-nni amezzyan i yettilin deg ččina, ney deg lmandarin, tiskert. Md. *Fk-iyi-d tifdent n ččina ad erðey*. GW. Taħğgurt.

**Iffuden** [ifudøn] : MG + GWT . Irez-d ccwiṭ deg kra n tyawsa. Md. *Teffudem tbaqit*. MZR. Yeffudem ul i / yeffudem ad (di) yeffudem SDD + SM. Affudem. SSD + MG. Tfudem, ttwaffudem. GW. Furem, iceqqef.

### FJL

**Afujil** [æfujil] : SM + MLY. D ssenf n lebssel, d win yesæan aæqquq. Md. *Tamyart-a t-ttezzu afujil*.

### FJR

**Afjur** [æfjur] : SM + MLY + SF. D amur deg dellæ, afeqqus, taxsayt. Md. *Ifka-yi-d afjur n dellæ* . NT. Tafjurt . SGT. Ifjuren. GW. Aceqquf.

### FJFL

**Tifejyal** [tifəjyal] : SM + NT + SF. D iæqqayen n yibawen ney n tjilbant. Md. *Hemley tifejyal n tjilbant*.

### FK

**Ifukk** [ifuK] : SM + GWT. Md. *Tfuk tmeyra, wellan imeerađ*. MZR. Fukk, ur (ul) ifuk, ad (di) ifukk, ifakk, yettfakka. MGN. Fukken. SDD + MG. Mmfukk. GW. Ikfa.

**Tafukt** [tæfukt] : Md. *Yal ssbah tcerq-d tafukt*. SG. Tifukin.GW. Itij.

**Afekrun** [æfækrun] : SM + MLY + SF. Md. *Sufella d lluh s ddaw d lluh s daxel d rruħ*. SG. Ifekrunen. GW. Abufekran.

### FL

**Afalu** [æfælu] : SM + MLY + SF. D lyar. Md. *Win illan deg ufalu i yewwer*. SG. Ifula. NT. Tafalut. GW. Amxuğ, lyar.

**Flu** [inqər] : MG + GWT. Md. *Tefla tbelyunt- a*. MZR. I / yefla, ur (ul) i/yefla, ad (di) i/yeflu, ifellu. SDD + SM. Fellu. SDD + MG. Seflu, myeflu. GW. Inqer.

**Ifles** [iflæs] : MG + GWT. D amdan ur nesei ara adrim. Md. *Argaz-a ifles ur yesea ula d durru*. MZR. Ifles, ur (ul) yeflis, ad (di) fles . GW. Icumi, icumer.

### FDX

**Feddex** [fəDəx] : MG + GWT. D ddeq yer uqerruy i d- yettxellifen lğerħ. Md. *Tfeddex teqcict ultma-s*. MZR. Ifeddex, ur ifeddex, ad ifeddex, yettfeddix. SM + GWT. Afeddex.GW. Fejjer, Fessex.

**Afeddix** [afəDix] : SM + MLY + SF. ewwet yiwen s kra xemm-as-d lğreħ .Md. *Yewwet-it s udyay ixemm-as-d afeddix*. SG. Ifeddixen. SDD + SM. Ttwafeddex. nfeddix. GW. Afessix.

### FDLW

**Tifiđliwt** [tifiđliwt] : SM + NT + SF. D ssnef n tæqqayin qurent tmagan-t-d deg ifasen, udem, idaren, Md. *Ifasen-im ččuren d tifiđliwin*. SGT. Tifiđliwin.

### FN

**Fnu** [fnu] : MG + GWT. Md. *Aseklun uzemmur ur ifennu ara*. MZR. yefna, ur (ul) yefni, ad (di) yefnu, ifennu . SM + GWT. Fennu.GW. Fak.



## Aħric n tesleđt

### FNĠL

**Afenġal** [afəŋgal] : ufənġal. SM + MLY. D lħila i deg tessan medden lqahwa, ayefki...atg . Md. Tislit-**a** abħal *d tafenġalt*. SGT. Ifenġalen. NT. Tafenġalt.

### FNQ

**Afniq** [afniq] : a / ufniq . SM + MYL. D asenduq n lluħ ttawin-it teslatin zik-nni. Md. *Zik d afniq tura taxzant*. SGT. Ifniqen. NT. Tafniqt. GW. Asenduq.

### FNR

**Tafunart** [tafunart] : ta / tfunart. SM + NT. D aceŧt i tettecudu tmeŧtut i uqerruy-is. Md. *Tameŧtut tcudd tafunart ad tyum acekkuħ-is*. SGT. Tifunarin. GW. Taħlilut.

### FNZ

**Tifenzet** [tifənzət] : ti / tfenzet. SM + NT. Yella deg buzelluf, yer lqae uđar n lmal, d iyes-nni aquran. Md. *Agenduz yesεa tifenza timeqranin*. SGT. Tifneztin.

### FNZR

**Funzer** [funzər] : MG + GWT. Kkan-d idammen deg wanzaren-ik. Md. *Aqcic-ayi ifunzer*. MZR. Iffunzer, ur (ul) iffunzer, ad (di) iffunzer, yettfuzur. SM + GWT. Afunzer. GW. Feaf.

### FR

**Fur** [fuɾ] : MG + GWT. Md. *Iġadarmiyen tfuren yef imakaren*. MZR. Ifur, ur (ul) ifur, ad (di) ifur, itfuru. SM + GWT. Afuru. GW. Qelleb, đur.

### FR

**Fru** [fru] : MG + GWT . Ekk-d gar sin n yixsimen ney gar sin yeedawen. Md. *Mazal ur tefri ara taluft n Filasħin ar ass-a*. MZR. Yefra, ur yefri, ad yefru, iferru. SM + GWT. Ferru.

**Fri** [fri] : MG + GWT. Md. *Aqemmuc-ik yefri, ilaq ad sneqseđ lehdur yef medden*. MZR. Yefri, ur (ul) yefri, ad (di) yefri, iferri. SM + GWT. Ferri. GW. Qers, inseqqađ.

**Ifrir** [ifrir] : MG + GWT. Ekk-d nnig, ali-d d asawen. Md. *Yufrar-d d amezwaru deg uyerbaz-is*. MZR. yufrar, ur (ul) yufrar, ad (di) yifrir, yettifrir. SM + GWT. Tafrara. GW. Asawen, nig.

### FRC

**Furrec** [fuRəc] : MG + GWT. Md. *Imi zeyyedy-as zzit i uyrum-nni ifurrec-iyi akk*. MZR. Yeffurec, ur (ul) yrffurec, ad (di) yeffurec, yettfurruc. SM + GWT. affurec. Mql √FRKC. GW. Zeleε, ceqqeq.

**Furac** [furaŠ] : SM + MLY. D tiħercewt, izelliēen i yekkatēn udem, ifassen, iđarren n umdan deg ccetwa. Md. *Yut-iyi furac icemmet-iy akk ifassen-iw*. GW. Ser, tabeħrit.

### FG

**Afeg** [æf əg] : MG + GWT. Md. *Yufeg am ĩir*. MZR. Yufeg, ur (ul) yufig, ad (di) yafeg. MĠN. I / yufgen. SSD + SM. Iffig, tufga. SDD + MG. Ssifeg. GW. Zerreġ, ĩir.

**Afeggag** [afəGag] : SM + MLY + SF. D allal ideg yettentad wustu akk tiridliwin. Md. *Ulac azeġta war afeggag*. SGT. Ifeggagen. WG. Anbur.

### FRG

**Afrag** [afrag] : a / ufrag. SM + MLY. D amkan yellan gar yexxamen n lħara. Md. *Zik ulac axxam ur nesei afrag*. SGT. Ifergan.

### FRĦ

**Ferreħ** [fəRəħ] : MG + GWT. Md. *Teferreħ tmeġtut adaynin*. MZR.. Teferreħ iferreħ, ur iferreħ, ad iferreħ, yettferriħ. SM + GWT. Aferreħ. GW. Brez.

**Freħ** [frəħ] : MG + GWT. Md. *Tefraħ teymat mi ara yemyur mmi-s*. MZR. Ifreħ, ur (ul) ifriħ, ad (di) ifreħ, iferreħ. SM + GWT. Lfreħ. GW. Zhu, necraħ.

### FRJ

**Aferruj** [afəRuj] : A / uferruj. SM + MLY. D ssenf n iytađ d mmi-s n tsekkurt. Md. *Tislit-a tecbaħ amzun taferrujt*. NT. Taferrujt. SGT. Iferrujen. GW. Acrarad.

### FRK

**Frek** [frək] : MG + GWT. Md. *Ifrek aqcic-a*. MZR. Ifrek, ur (ul) ifrik, ad (di) ifrek, iferrek. SM + GWT. Afrak. GW. Imyur.

### FRMC

**Ffermec** [FərməŠ] : MG + GWT. D win ur nesei tuymas. Md. *Tamyart-a d tafermact tekkes akk tuymas-is*. MZR. Iffermec, ur iffermec, ad yeffermec, yettfermic. SM + GWT. Afermac. GW. Bufernun.

### FRN

**Fren** [fr ən] : MG + GWT. Xĩir ayen ilaqen. Md. *Tilawin fern-nent azemmur*. MZR. Ifren, ur (ul) ifrin, ad (di)

## Aħric n tesleđt

yefren, iferren. SM + GWT. Afran.  
GW. Xtir.

### FRQ

**Ferreq** [fəRəq] : MG + GWT.

Ebđu ayen illan yeddukel. Md. *Yuēer lfraq n tyemmat*. MZR. Ifreq, ur (ul) ifriq, ad yefreq, iferreq. SM + GWT. Afraq. GW. Btu.

### FRQS

**Ferqiqqes** [fərqiqəs] : MG + GWT.

Md. Tefferqiqes *tiṭ-iw*, *ahat d ḥed ara zrey*. MZR. Iferqiqqes, ur (ul) iferqiqqes, ad (di) iferqiqqes, tferqiqqis. SM + GWT. Aferqiqqis. GW. Reieec, rgigi.

### FRS

**Tifirest** [tifirəst] : ti / tfirest. SM + NT.

D ssenf n lfakya i d-ittewwan deg unebdu tella tazegzawt, tella tawrayt. Md. *Tifirest-ayi d tazidant am tamemt*.

### FRS

**Fres** [frəs] : MG + GWT .kkes ayen ur nelhi deg lqaəa. Md. *Baba ifres akk tibḥiret*. MZR. Ifres, ur (ul) ifris, ad (di) yefres, iferres. SM + GWT. Afras.GW. Freg.

### FRS

**Fares** [faɾəs] : MG + GWT. Ur teyyie ara, ur tbeddil ara taswiēt yellan s wayen n

diri. Md. *Aqcic-a yettfaras idrimen n baba-s*. GW. Huş.

### FSS

**Afessas** [afəSas] : a / ufessas . SM + MLY. D tibexsisin yeqquren, qqaren-  
asent: iniyrem, tazart, iniyem. Md. *Aḥal bnin ifessasen s zzit*. GW. Tazart.

### FŞX

**Fsex** [fsəx] : MG + GWT.

Ibeddel llun. Md. *Şeytey fell-as yefsex wudem-is*. MZR. Yefsex, ur (ul) yefsix, ad (di) yefsex, ifessex. SM + GWT. Afsax. GW. Wreccecx.

### FTL

**Ftel** [ftəl] : MG + GWT. Err awren, ssmid, irden, timzin, d iəeqqayen n seksu ney berkukes. Md. *Yemma tfettel seksu amzun d tamacint*. MZR. Yeftel, ur yeftil, ad yeftel, ifettel. SM + GWT. Aftal. Mql√NWL. GW. Nawel.

### FXM

**Fexxem** [fəXəm] : MG + GWT. Budd, mudd-as. Md. *Ifexxem uselmad iluyma i yinelmaden-is*. MZR. Ifexxem, ur (ul) ifexxem, ad (di) ifexxem, yettfexxim. SM + GWT. Afexxem.

## Aħric n tesleđt

---

### FYQ

**Fiq** [fiq] : MG + GWT. D win i d-yewwin s lexber yef kra tyawsa melba ma yenna-yas-tt-id ħedd. Md. *Ifaq-as send ad t-yexdee*. MZR. Ifaq, ur (ul) ifaq, ad (di) ifiq, yettfiq. SM + GWT. Afeyyeq. GW. Awekki.

### FZ

**Ffez** [Fəz] : MG + GWT. D asenyed n wučči s tyennusin. Md. *Yerwa tawafsa n uksum deg tmeyra, amzun deg ləmer-is ur yezra tagella*. GW. Fezzez.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### GB

**Gaber** [gabər] : MG + GWT. Awi agla n wayeđ s tufra. Md. *Zik tislit tettgabar ifessasen i temyart-is*. MZR. Iguber, ur iguber, ad igaber, yettgabar. SM + GWT. Agaber. MQL √MKR.. GW. Aker.

**Gaj** [gaj] : MG + GWT. Beddel amkan anda tzeđyeđ s umkan-nniđen. Md. *Iguj gma yeyli-d leħzen*. MZR. Iguj, ur (ul) iguj, ad (di) igaj, yettgaja. SM + GWT. Agaji. GW. Rħel.

### GL

**Ugla** [uglan] : u / wuglan. SM + MLY. Md. *Flin-as ugla amzun d amyar*. GW. Tiymas, tiyennusin.

### GL

**Aguglu** [aguglu] : a / uguglu. SM + MLY. D ayefki n tayať ney n wulli mi ara as-yexleđ lħekk n tbexsisin. Md. *Aħal bennin aguglu s uyrum*. GW. Igisi.

### GL

**Ggal** [Gal] : MG + GWT. D llimin. Md. *Ur ttgala, ur ħennet*. MZR. Iggul, ur (ul) yeggul, ad (di) iggal. MFN. i / yeggulen. SDD + SM. Aggali, taggalit.

SDD + MG. Mesggal. GW. Hlef.

**Tagella** [tageLa] : SM + NT. D ućči. Md. *Tagella win itt-yesean iťeggir-it, win ur ttnesei yectať-it*. GW. Lmakla.

### GLF

**Aglaf** [æglaf] : SM + MLY + SF. D agraw, tarbaet n tzizwa. Md. *Yeyli-d ugla n tzizwa yettmerriħ yef yiğeğģigen*. SGT. Iglafen. GW. Asufey.

### GLM

**Aglim** [æglim] : SM + MLY + SF. a / uglim. Md. *Aylu yettmaga s uglim n lmal*. NT. Tagellimt. SGT. Iglimen.

### GM

**Ggugem** [Gugəm] : MG + GWT. D amdan ur nhedder ara, ur nezmir ara ad yemmeslay. Md. *Anfa-s i uqcic-a niy d agugam*. MZR. Yeggugem, ur (ul) yeggugem, ad (di) yeggugem, yettgugum. SM + GWT. Agugem. GW. Aeggun.

### GMD

**Agemmađ** [agəMađ] : a / ugemmađ. SM + MLY. D lģiha i-d yettqabalen tin anda i nella. Md. *Axxam n emmi yezga-d deg ugemmađ n uxxam-nney*. NT. Tagemmađt. SGT. Igemmađen.

## Ahric n tesleqt

### GMR

**Tagmert** [tægmərt] : SM + NT + SF.  
Tawtemt n ueidiw. Md. *Tecbeḥ tegmart-nni i yesea jeddi.* SGT. Tigmarin. GW.  
Taeidiwt.

### GN

**Gen** [gən] : SM + MLY + SF. Md.  
*Gen ar azal ad d- tafed zehher-ik ad ittazzal.* MZR. Igen, ur (ul) igen, ad (di) igen. MFN. I / yignen. SDD + SM. Aguni. SDD + MG. Sgen. GW. Tes.

**Agnun** [ægnun] : SM + MLY + SF. D  
aqcic amecṭuḥ. Md. *Aqcic-a yebda tikli zik.* NT. Tagnunt. SGT. Ignunen. GW.  
Aṭufan.

### GNDR

**Iggender** [iGədər] : MG + TTR. D  
amdan yesəan idrimen. Md . *Setti tggender.* MFN. Ggendren. SDD + SM. Aggender. GW. Iferkeṭ.

### GN

**Agennur** [agəNur] : SM + MLY + SF.  
D əmam ittlušun yemyaren Md. *Amyar-a yerra. fell-as ugennur.* NT. Tagennurt. SG.Igennur. GW. Abeḥnuq, abexnuq.

### GR

**Iggar** [iGar] : MG + GWT. Yekkat.  
Md. *Mi ara ad twali-y yeggar ull-iw.*  
MZR. Iggar, ur (ul) iggar, ad (di) iggar.  
MFN. Ggaren. SDD + SM. Agger. GW.  
Yekkat.

**Gri** [g°ri] : MG + GWT. Qqim d  
aneggaru. Md. *Kec zewar, nek ad d-gri-y.*  
MZR. I / yegar, ur yegri, ad i / yegri, i /  
yegran. SDD + SM. Aneggaru. SDD +  
SM. Segri.

**Iger** [igər] : SM + MLY + SF.

Md. *Iger-a yettwazree akk d timzin.* SGT.  
Igran. GW. Ahriq.

**Asegru** [æsəgru] : SM + MLY.  
D allal yettwaxdem s usyar. Md. *Tilawin semsalen-t ayrum susegru.* NT. Tasegrut.  
SGT. Isegruyen. WG. Ajəad.

### GRF

**Targerfa** [tægərfa] : SM + NT + SF. D  
ssenf n ugeṭṭiṭ d aberkan. Md. *Tagerfa tesəa əəenqiq.* SGT. Tigerfiwin. GW.  
Ayatyaṭ.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### GRM

**Agermum** [ægəməum] : SM + MLY + SF. D amdan imi tfuk tezmert. Md. *Tamyart-a tuyał tagermumt.* SGT. Igarmumen. GW. Igerger.

**Agermi** [æg°ərmi]: SM + MLY. D imyi yettemyay-d deg tezgı. Md. *Agermi yelha i tezmert n umdan.* GW. Awermi.

### GRMC

**Germec** [gərməc] : MG + GWT. Mi ara teččeđ kra txeddem-d ssut. Md. *Ayrum-a yettgermic yelha s iyi.* MZR. Igermec, ur igermec, ad igermec. MTN. Igermcen. SDD + SM. Agermec. SDD + MG. Sgermec. GW. Kerwec.

### GRS

**Agris** [æg°ris] : SM + MLY. D asemmiđ-nni yettilin ssbaħ deg tegrest. Md. *Sebħa-ya tuəer tikli yella atas n ugris.* GW. Agrus.

### GRSL

**Iggursel** [iGursəl] : MG + TTR. Yettmayzaz, Imakla ticki ur tewwa ara. Md. *Teggursel lbaťaťa-ya.* MZR. I / yeggursel, ur i / yeggursel, ad i /

Yeggursel . MTN. Iggurslen. SDD + SM .Aggursel. SDD + MG . Sggursel, twaggursel. GW. Miyzaz, iəujəť.

### GRZ

**Gerrez** [gəRəz] : MG + TTR. Yeqwem. Md. *Afud igerrzen.* MZR. Igerrez, ur (ul) igerrez, ad (di) igerrez. MFN. Igerrezen. SDD + SM. Agerrez. SDD + MG. Ttwagerrez, nngerrez. GW. Ləali, wenneə.

### GS

**Tagest** [tægəst] : SM + NT. D tabagust uyyul. Md. *Xedma-s tagest wuyyul.* GW. Taəeggat.

### GŦ

**AgŦiť** [ægŦiť] : SM + MLY + SF. D afrux. Md. *Yemdi taxfet yetťf-d agŦiť.* SGT. IgŦat.

### GZ

**Agazu** [agazu] : SM + MLY + SF. A / ugazu, yettili deg teərićt n tzurin. Md. *Yefkay-d agazu n tzurin.* SGT. Iguza. GW. Aəenqud.

### GZR

**Gze** [gzər] : MG + GWT. D agzam n uksum. Md. *Igzer aksum amzun d agzar.* MZR. Igzer, ur igzer, ad yegzer. MFN. Igezren. SDD + SM. Agzer.

## Ahric n tesleđt

---

SDD + MG. Ttwagzer, myegzer. GW.

Btu.



### ĠZ

#### Ġ

#### ĠDRM

**Aġadarmi** [aġadarmi] : a / ujadarmi . SM + MLY. D amdan deg terbaet n yiyalen n laman. Md. *Ġadarmiyen ttezin-d yef tadart*. SGT. Iġadarmiyen. NT. Taġadarmit. GW. Acambiġ.

#### ĠFN

**Lġefna** [lġəfna] : SM + NT. D lħila s wacu i fetlent tlawin seksu ney temmug s usyar ney s neħħas . Md. *Ssired lġefna send ad teftel seksu*. SGT. Lġefnat. GW. Tażiwa.

#### Ġħ

**Iġghed** [iġħəd] : MG + GWT. Yesəa tazmert. Md. *Yefkay-as Rebbi lġghed amzun d izem* . MZR. Iġghed, ur yeġġhid, ad igghed. MFN. Iġgheden. SDD + SM. Leġhed. SDD + MG. Seġghed. GW. Iqwa, iseħa.

#### ĠL

**Taġġalt** [taġalt] : SM + MLY + SF. D tamedtut mi ara yemmut urgaz-is. Md. *Yegġatt-id meskint d taġġalt ur tewid*. SGT. Taġġalt. GW. Tadgalt.

**Aġerġur** [aġərġur] : a / aġerġur. GM + MLY. Yettili yef uqerruy n yuzađ. Md. *Ayaziđ yettwieqal deg uġerġur-is*. NT. Tagerġurt, SGT. Iġerġuren. GW. Acrur.

**Ġuz** [iġuz] : MG + GWT. Md.

*Argaz iguz-as ad yezweġ ukuz n tlawin.*

MZR. Iġuz, ur (ul) iġuz ad (di) iġuz. MFN.

I / yeġġuzen. SDD + MG. Ttwaguz. GW.

Iħel.

**H**

**HB**

**Ihba** [əhba] : Md. Yehba usebbad-**iw**. MZR. I / yehba. SDD + SM. Lehba. SDD + MG. Sehbu. msehbu. GW. Imsa, iħfa.

**Amehbul** [amehbul] : D amdanwin i xusen deg leeqel. Md. *Seg mi i d t-ttegġa yuġal damehbul*. NT. Tamehbult. SGT. Imehba. GW. Amexlul, aeggun.

**HBR**

**Hber** [hdər] : MG + GWT. D amdan i xedmen atas . Md. *Seg mi i d yekker d amecġuħ, netta d ahber*. SDD + SM. Ahber. SDD + MG. Shebber. GW. Hember.

**HD**

**Hdu** [hdu] : MG + GWT. Bud kra i hed. Md. *Ad hduy s lam-iw i yemma d baba*. MZR. Yehda, ur (ul) yehdi. MGN. Iheddun. SDD + SM. Lehdiya. SDD + MG. Sehdu, ttwahdu, msehdu. GW. Mud.

**HD**

**Hudd** [huD] : MG + GWT. Md. *Tut-t znezla thud akk ixxamen*. MZR. Ihud, ur ihudd, ad ihudd, yetthuddu. SM + GWT. Ahuddu. GW. Hdem.

**Hdf**

**Hdef** [hdəf] : MG + GWT. Kcem bla ccwar n at uxxam. Md. *Ihedf-d am uħelluf yiwen ur yizri ansa i d yekka*. MZR. Ihdef, ur yehdif, ad ihdef, iheddef. SM + GWT. Ahdaf. GW. Zdem, ħjem.

**HDN**

**Hedden** [həDən] : MG + GWT. Md. *Hedden iman-ik*. Deg yiwen wemkan. MZR. Ihedden, ur ihedden, ad ihedden, yettheddin. SM + GWT. Hedden. GW. Ers.

**HĐR**

**Hđer**[hdər] : MG + GWT. Md. *hder tidet, ad d-tawid lħeq-ik* . MZR. Ihder , ur yehdir, ad ihder, ihedder. SM + GWT. Lhedra. GW. Meslay.

**HĐR**

**Aħidur** [ahidur] : a / uhidur SM + MLY. D aħedduf, ney d aglim-nni akk d tađut-nni i d-yettwakasen seg ulli. Md. *Ikeri n leid-ayi tahidurt-is d tameqrant*. SGT. Iħiduren. NT. Tahidurt. GW. Aħedduf.

**HĎR**

**HM**

**Hemhem** [həmhəm] : MG + MLY. D tučči s lemyiwlā. Md. *Seg ssbeħ netta yeshemhim.* MZR. Ur ihemhem, ad ihemhem. SDD + SM. Ahemhem. SDD + MG. Ahemhem. GW. Mehjuji.

**HN**

**Henni** [həNi] : MG + GWT. D ayen ittawin medden i tmeđtut mi ara tarew. Md. *Ttheninmedden i nnařsa s tmellalin d yiwzađ.* MZR. Ihenna, ur ihenna, ad ihenni, yetthenni. SM + GWT. Ahenni. GW. Barek.

**Henni** [həNi] : MG + GWT. Md. *Henni-yi ad k-ihenni Rebbi.* MZR. ihenna, ur ihena, ad ihenni, yetthenni. SM + GWT. Lehna. GW. Talwit.

**Amehnan** [aməhnan] : SM + MLY + SGT. Win iten-yuyen deg læql-is. Md. *Amehnan infee læmr-is.* NT. Tamehnant. SGT. Imehnanen. GW. Amexlul.

**Hnr**

**Herri** [həRi] : MG + TTR. Yeslex. Md. *Lufan-ayi yessery tagnit s leyađ, acku yetherra.* MZR. Iherra, ur iherra, ad herri.

SDD + SM. Aherri. SDD + MG. Ttwaherri. GW. Islex, ilxi.

**Ihrura** [ihrura] : Md. *Axxam ur nebni yef lřas ad yehruri.* MZR. Ihrura, ur ihruri, ad ihruri. MFN. Ihruran. SDD + SM. Ahruri. SDD + MG. Sehriri, ttwahriri. GW. Yeyli, iqluli.

**HRD**

**Herred** [həRəd] : MG + GWT. Md. *Argaza iherred akk lħala.* MZR. Iherred, ur iherred, ad iherred. MFN. Iherden. SSD + SM. Aherred. SDD + MG. Sherred, ttwaherred. GW. Hewwel.

**HRS**

**Herres** [həRəs] : MG + GWT. MZR.. Iherres, ur iherres, ad iherres, yettherris. SM + GWT. Aherres. GW. Dez.

**HRW**

**Ihriw** [ihriw] : MG + GWT. Md. *Sihriw lbal-ik Rebbi ad d-tiwsie fell-ak.* MZR. ihraw, ur ihraw, ad yihriw, yettihriw. SM + GWT. Ahrawan. GW. Iwsie.

**Tahrawt** [tahrawt] : ta / tehrawt. SM + NT. D tarwext n usyar teřea tadebbukt yer yiwet n lġiha. Md. *Yers-as tiyita s tehrawt.* SGT. Tihrawin. GW. Tarwext.

**H**

**Ahwawi** [ahwawi] : a / uhwawi. SM + MLY. Aqsayri, yettbin yefreh ddima yef udm-is. Md. *Lğil-ayi d-ahwawi, iħemmel ad iħewwes*. SGT + NT. Tahwawit. GW. Azehwani, aqsayri.

**Hewwel** [həwəl] : MG + GWT. Reyyeε tagnit. Md. *A k- ahewwel Rebbi akken ay t-hewlet*. MZR. Ihewwel,ur ihewwel, ad ihewwel, yetthewwil. SM + GWT. Ahewwel. GW. Reyyeε.

**HZ**

**Huzz** [huz] : MG + GWT . Ĥerrek. Md. *Ulac cceğra ur ihuz wađu*. MZR. Ihuz, ur ihuzz, ad ihuzz, yetthuzzu. SM + GWT. Ahuzzu.

**HZL**

**Hzel** [hzəl] : D facul, serreh i yman-ik. Md. *Tamyart-a tehzel akk*. MZR. Yehzel, ur yehzil, ad yehzel, ihezzeel. SM + GWT. Ahzal. GW. Fcel.

**HY**

**Heyyi** [həyi] : MG + GWT. Md. Tettheyyi teslit iman- is. MZR. Iheyya, ur (ul) iheyya, ad (di) iheyyi. SDD + SM. Aheyyi. SDD + MG. Ttwaheyyi. GW. Cujed.

**Ĥ**

**ĤB**

**Aħbub** [æħbub] : SM + MLY + SF. D aliyem. Md. *Ĥciy aħbub s zzit* .GW. Tafessast, afessas.

**ĤBK**

**Iħbek** [iħbək] : MG. Md. *Yeħbek umrar i tsita*. MZR. Iħbek, (ul) iħbik, ad iħbek. SDD + SM. aħbek. SDD + MG. Seħbek, ttwaħbek.

**Ameħbak** [æməħbak] : MG + MLY. D asyar d ameqqran zewwin seg-s azemmur. Md. *Efk-as amehbak ad d-yezwwi azemmur*. SGT. Imehbak. GW. Amezway.

**ĤBL**

**Taħbult** [tæħbult] : ta / tehbult. SM + NT + SF. D asafar n wucči yettmaga-d s tmellalin d uren. Md. *Taħbult bnin-it tamemt*. SGT. Tiħbulin. MLY. Aħbul. GW. Tisfenğt.

**Aħbul** [aħbul] : a / uħbul. SM + MLY. D amejjuq n ukermus. Md. *Zik tezzun iħbal n ukermus i wakken ad d-beynen tilisa*. SGT. Iħbal. NT. Tahbult. GW. Imej, ajeddur.

**ĤBR**

**Aħebruri** [æħəbruri] : SM + MLY. D ssenf n udfel, mi ara tewwet lehwa ney adfel deg tegrest. Md. *Yuta-d uħebruri yerza-yi akk ijeğğigen-iw*. GW. Abraray.

**Aħbur** [æħbur] : SM + MLY + SF. D tayawsa n ufexxar am teccuyt. Md. *Zik sewwayen ućči s teħburt*. NT. Taħburt. SGT. Iħburen.

## ĤC

**Aħcayci** [æħcayci] : SM + MLY + SF. D amdan iħemlen zzhu d lhu. Md. *Lğil-ayi d aħcayci iħemmel zzhu*. SGT. Iħcayciyen. GW. Azehwani.

## ĤC

**Ĥeccu** [ħəCu] : MG + GWT. Md. *Yeħca-yas-t i baba-s*. MZR. Iħca, ur (ul ) yeħca, ad (di) yehcu. MGN. I / yeħcan. SDD + SM. Tuħcin . SDD + MG. Seħccu. GW. Kelleħ

## ĤCM

**Ĥeccem** [ħəCəm] : MG + GWT. Md. *Ak iħcem Rebbi akken i y-t- šecmed*.

## ĤRS

**Ĥres** [ħrəs] : MG + GWT. Md. *Tehzeq tqendurt-a yef ugerbuz-iw*. MZR. Iħres, ur iħris, ad yeħres, iħerres. SM + GWT. Aħras. GW. Ĥzeq, cneq.

## ĤRJ

**Lħerj** [lħerj] : SM + MLY + SGT. D lxiť swacu ittcebbiħen tlawin tiqnedyar. Md. *Tecbeħ Aħal tjellabt-a s lħarj*. GW. Lmejbud.

## ĤRZ

**Ĥrez** [ħrez] : Md. *Ad iħrez Rebbi imawlan-iw*. MZR. Iħrez, ur yeħriz, ad yeħrez, iħerrez. SM + GWT. Aħraz. GW. Ĥader.

## ĤS

**Ĥess** [ħəs] : MG + GWT. Md. *Win yetħessisen i medden ad yeqqim d aneggar n medden*. MZR. Iħess, ur iħess, ad iħess, yetħessis. SM + GWT. Aħesses.

## ĤSB

**Ĥaseb** [ħasəb] : MG + GWT. Saqeb ney xelles yef wayen xedmey s yidrimen ney swayen-nniđen. Md. *Ğğit i Rebbi ad d-t-i Ĥaseb, ur d-tara ttar*. MZR. Iħaseb, ur iħaseb, ad iħaseb, yetħasab. SM + GWT. Aħaseb. GW. Xelles

## ĤTM

**Ĥettem** [ħəTəm] : MG + GWT. D tigawt-nni ara yexdem yiwen i wayeđ mebla lebyi-ines. Md. *Iħettem fell-as tiyimit alami iđaq ul-is*. MZR. Iħettem, ur iħettem, ad Ĥettem, yetħettem. SM + GWT. Aħettem. GW. Besif.

## ĤWC

**Ĥawec** [ħawəc] : MG + GWT. Mi ara d yejmeē yiwen ayen i d-yeqqimen deg lya. Md. *Yetħawac azemmur deg yiger n wadda*.

**MZR.** İħawec, ur iħawec, ad iħawec, yettħawac. SM + GWT. Aħawec.

### ĤWJ

**Lħaj** [lħaja] : SM + MLY. Disem i d-yemmalen tayawsa. Md. *Sel-iy-id ak-d-iniy lħaja*. SG. Leħwaye. NT. Taħajet.

### ĤWS

**Ĥewwes** [ħəWəs] : MG + GWT. D rwaħ seg umkan yer wayeđ iwakken ad yekkes umdan yef ul-is. Md. *Aħewwes yelha deg unebdu*. MZR. İħewwes, ur iħewwes, ad iħewwes, yettħewwis. SM + GWT. Aħewwes. GW. Merreħ.

### ĤWZ

**Ĥewwez** [ħəWəz] : MG + GWT. D ayen ara dir umdan deg tterf. Md. *Yal yiwən Ĥewwez-as amur-is*. MZR. İħewwez, ur iħewwez, ad iħewwez, Yettħewwiz. SM + GWT. Aħewwez. GW. Freq.

### ĤYK

**Aħayek** [aħayək] : a / uħayek. SM + MLY. D taduli i zettent tlawin s tađuť. Md. *Yemm-a themmel ad tdel aħayek*. SGT. İħuyak. NT. Taħayekt.

### ĤYR

**Ĥeyyer** [ħəYər] : MG + GWT. Qelleq yef kra. Md. *İħeyyer-iyi lufan-a ur yeggan ur yettnudum*. MZR. İħeyyer, ur iħeyyer, ad iħeyyer, yettħeyyir. SM + GWT. Aħeyyer. GW. Snuzgem, xemmem.

### ĤZ

**Aħazuz** [aħazuz] : a / uħazuz. SM + MLY. D aťtan yettmagandeg uenqıq. Md. *Aťtan n uħazuz yetthuzzu s waťtas tilawin*. SGT. İħazuzen / iħuzaz. NT. Taħazuzt

### J

**Juj** [ħəRək] : Md. Ijuj ubeħri ttejra *n luz*. MZR. Ijuj, ur (ul) ijuj, ad (di) ijuj. MGN. Ijujen. SDD + SM. Ajuju. SDD + MG. Sjuj. GW. Huz.

### JBR

**Jbed** [jβəd] : MG + GWT. Ttef, awi-d kra yur-k. Md. *Awi ijebden amrar ixef-is yer yur-i*. MZR. Ijbed, ur yejbid, ad yejbed, ijebbed. SM + GWT. Ajbad

### JB

**Jeddi** [jəDi] : SM + MLY. D assay n timarut, s wawal-a itessawaldderya i win i d-yeğgan baba-tsenney yima-tsen. Md. *Jeddi d aqerruy n uxxam*. SGT. Lejdud. NT. Jidda. GW. Sidi

### JD

**Jidda** [jiDa] : SM + NT. D assay n timarut, s wawal-a itessawal dderya i tin i d-yeğgan baba-tsen ney yemma-tsen. Md. *Jidda tessendaw iyi deg ufrag*. SGT. Jiddat. GW. Nenna.

### JDR

**Ajdar** [ajdaer] : a / ujdar. SM + MLY. D axxam i yebna umdan s wakal ney s uynim ney s wayen-nniđen. Md. *Zik ixxamen d ijeđran kan*. SGT. Ijđaren. NT. Tajđart. GW. Tabarakt.

### JFR

**Ijifer** [ijifər] : SM + MLY + SF. Md. *Seg sbeħ netta yettabeε deg yijifer n yemma-s*. NT. Tijifert. SGT. Ijufar. GW. Abrue.

### JL

**Ajlal** [ajlal] : a / ujlal. SM + MLY. D lebsa i yeeyan, d taqdimt. Md. *Amyar-a d amerkanti meena iselsa-s d ijulal kan*. SGT. Ijlal. NT. Tajlalt. GW. Ajelquq.

### JLB

**Tajellabt** [tajəlabt] : ta / tjellabt. SM + NT. D lebsa n tlawin. Md. *Taqcic-a terra fell-as tajellabt n leqbayel*. SGT. Tijellabin. GW. Taqendurt.

### JLH

**Ajluħ** [ajluħ] : a / ujuħ. SM + MLY. Mi ara tegzem tmeđtut llebsa taqdimt ur nettmelsi ara akken ad ttxdem ijelħan. Md. *tettxiđ tmeđtut ajluħ s yiselsa iqdimen*. SGT. Ijelħan. GW. Absađ.

### JLHM

**Ajeħlum** [ajəħlum] : SM + MLY + NT. D tasetta n yięersiwen. Md. *Jelħum n uqjun*. NT. Tajelħumt. SGT. Ijelħumen. SGT. Tijelħumin. GW. Ajħniđ.

**JLQ**

**Jleq** [jləq] : MG + GWT. Md. *Ijelq-iyi* umakur idrimen deg ufus-*iw*. MZR. *Ijlaq*, ur *ijlaq*, ad *yejlaq*. SDD + MG. *Sejleq*. GW. *Hbej*, *ceqef*.

**JNW**

**Ajenwi** [ajənwi] : a / ujenwi. SM + MLY. D allal s *Wacu* i *gezzem umdan kra*, *ney s wacu* izellu *iyersiwen*. Md. *Yeddem urgaz ajenwi akken ad yezllu i kerri*. SGT. *Ijenwiyen*. NT. *Tajenwit*. GW. *Abanyar*, *abuseadi*

**JQM**

**Ajeqmim** [ajəqmim] : a / ujeqmim. RB . d *acemet n uqemmuc*. Md . *Ileddi deg ujeqmit-is ur yeelim d acu i d-yeqqar*. SGT. *Ijeqmime*. NT. *Tajeqmimt*. GW. *Agefriř*.

**JR**

**Ljar** [ljar] : SM + MLY . D *win ik-iqerben* deg *tmezduyt*. Md . *Nnbi i wessa yef ljar* . SGT. *Ljiran*. NT . *Tajaret*.

**Tijujar** [tijuja] : SM + NT + SGT. D *tizzweyt-nni i d-yettmagan* deg *đaren n umdan mi ara ad yezyil yer tmes*. Md . *Tijujar n tmes ttcemiten-t idaren*. GW. *Tiqerqac*.

**Jerrer** [jəRər] : MG + GWT. . Md. *Uđen-y anagar i tjeriery iman-iw d ajerrer*. MZR. *Ijerrer*, ur *ijerrer*, ad *ijerrer*. MGN. *Ijerriren*.

SDD + SM. *Ijerr*. SDD + MG. *Ttwajerrer*. GW. *Zuđer*, *zuheb*.

**JRBE**

**Ajurbæ** [ajurbæ] : a / ujurbræ. SM + MLY. D *ssenf n urar*, d *semmus n yeblađen d imezyanen s wacu i tturaren warrac*. Md. *Asmi nella d imezyanen netturar ijurbæ*. SGT. *Ijurbæen*. GW. *Ileqafen*.

**JRMT**

**Ijirmet** [ijirmət] : i / yijirmet. SM + MLY . *yemmug am tkeččawt macanetta d akemlan d arqac d aqehwi,yettili deg wakal*. MG. *Yemdi uqcic tixeftin s i jiremřen*. SGT. *Ijiremřen*. NT. *Tijirmet*.

**JYDN**

**Abujeđdan** [æbujeđdan] : SM. D *asafar n učči* *yettmaga-d s uwren d waman*. Md. *A yebnin abujeđdan deg tegrest*. SGT. *Ibujeydanen*. GW. *Aftir*.

**JYL**

**Aberjeđlal** [æbərjeđlal] : SM + MLY.

D *abæuc i ttefađ-d mi ara tekkat lgerra*. Md . *Yiwta-d ugeffur fyen-d i berjeđlalen*.GW. *Amilus*, *abelæarus*.



### **JW**

**Ijewwa** [ijəWa] : MG + GWT. D ssut id xeddment tfunasin. Md . Ijuwwa lmal deg waddaynin iluz. MZR . Ijewwa, ul ijewwa, di jewwa. SDD + SM. Ajewwa.

### **JWN**

**Ajewwani** [ajəWani] : SM + MLY. D abeħri d aħmayan. Md. *Ass-a d ajewwani, ur yezmir hed ad yeffey.* GW. Achili.

### **JYH**

**Tajayaħt** [tajayaħt] : ta / tjayaħt. SM + NT . Tettmaga-d deg udem, ifasen, deg usemmid. Md. *Tfyi-yi-d tjayaħt deg ifasen-iw.* GW. Şer, tabħrit.

**K**

**Takka** [taKa] : SM + NT. D takemmict. Md . *Efk-as takka n temzin i tsita*. GW. Taqebiđ, takemict.

**KBC**

**Kebbec** [kəBəš] : MG + GWT. Md. *Ikebbec uqcic idrimendeg ufus-is*. MZR. Ikebbec, ur (ul) ikebbec, ad (di) ikebbec. MGN. Ikebcen. SDD + SM. Ttwakebbcen. GW. Akmas, řef.

**Kbl**

**Kbel** [kbəl] : MG + GWT. Md. *Amdan amechah ikebbel yef yidrimen-is*. MZR. Ikebbel, ur (ul) ikbil, ad ikbel. MGN. Ikeblen. SDD + SM. Akbel. SDD + MG. Sekbel.

**Akbal** [akbal] : a / ukbal. SM + MLY. D ssenf n lfakiya yemmugen d akemlan yesəa tiəeqqayin d tiwrayin yettwaččay yewwa. NT. Takbalt. GW. Ablul.

**Tikbart** [tikbert] : SM + NT. D tiqcert tettmaga-d deg u qerruyn umdan. Md. *yeččur ucebbu-is d tikbart*. GW. Takumt.

**Takeckult** [takəškult] : SM + NT + SF. D tayawsa tettwxdem s usyar ney s ufexxar. Md. *Teddez ifelfel deg tkeckult*. SGT. Tkeckulin.

**KCT**

**Akeccuđ** [akəšuđ] : SM + MLY + SF. D asyar. Md. *Yewwt-it s usyar yesderreyl-it*. NT. Takecut. SGT. Ikecuđen, tikecuđin. GW. Asyar.

**Kč**

**Takečča** [takəčča] : SM + NT + SF. Takeččawt. Md. *Afessas-a yeččur d takečča*. MLY. Akečča. SGT. Ikeččawen, tikeččawin.

**KCKC**

**Akeckac** [akəškš] : a / ukeckac. RB. D amdan ney d ayersiw, d ameqqran deg leəmer. Md. *Amyar-ayi d akeckac yeəya deg man-is*. SGT. Ikeckacen. NT. Takeckact. GW. Agergač

**KDR**

**Akeddar** [akədər] : SM + MLY + SF. Yettili deg uxxam n leqbayel. Md. *Mi yeqqim umyar deg ukeddar, yettsumur*. NT. Takeddart. SGT. Ikeddaren, tikeddarin. GW. Taseddart.

**LKDR**

**Lekder** [ləkdər] : SM + MLY .Yettili deg uxxam n leqbayel deg lħid .Md. *Leqder n uxxam-nney yecbeħ d ibuqalen n ufexar*. GW. Dekkan.

**KFT**

**Ikfil** [ikfil] : MG + GWT. Aseqad n uyefki. Md. *Sendu ayefki-ayi atan ikfil*. MZR. Ikfil, ul ikfil, di ikfil. MFN. Ikfilen. SDD + SM. Akfel. SDD + MG. Sekfil.

**KFR**

**Kuffer** [kuFər] : MG + GWT. Iđaq, ur yezmir ad yerr nnefs. Md. Aqciq-a yettazal alami yekkufer. MZR. Ikuffer, ur ikuffer, ad ikuffer. MFN. Ikuffren. SDD + SM. Akuffer akuffir. SDD + MG. Skuffer. GW. Lazem, diqan.

**KRH**

**Kreh** [kreh] : MG. Γuc hed. Md. *Kerhey win i hedren yef medden*. MZR. Ikreh, ur yekrih, ad yekreh. SDD + SM. Akrah. SDD + MG. Sekrah, mmsekrah. GW. Σuf.

**KMR**

**Akmar** [akmar] : MG + GWT. Yerfa. Md. kecmey yer tsedawit ul-iw yekmar. MZR. Ikmar, ur ikmar, ad ikmar. MFN. Ikemren. akmar. SDD + MG. Sekmar.

**KN**

**Knu** [knu] : MG + GWT. Md. *Iklan kennun i ugellid*. MZR. Ikna, ur ikna, ad iknu. MFN. i/yeknan. SDD + SM. Kennu. SDD + MG. Seknu. GW. Anez.

**KNČF**

**Kenčučef** [kənšušəf] : MG + TFR. Texreb. Md. *Taqcict-a ikenčučef acebbub-is amzun d taduť*. MZR. Ikenčučef, ur ikenčučef, ad ikenčučef. SDD + SM. Akenčučef. SDD + MG. Skenčučef. GW. Gufee, čenčef.

**KR**

**Amakar** [amaqar] : a / umakar. SM + MLY. D amdan yettawin ayla n medden s tufra war leelem-nnsen. Md. *Amakar yuker wayeđ*. SGT. Imakaren. NT. tamakart. Mql √ xnb.

**Akuray** [akuray] : a / ukuray. SM + MLY. D ayedriw, tmagan-d mi ara tekrez lqaea, diblaťen d ifessusen. Md. *Yeččur wakal-a d akuray*. SGT. Ikurayen. NT. Takurayt. Mql √ ΓDRW. GW. Abersisi, ayuder.

**KRBY**

**Takurbayt** [takurbayt] : SM + NT. D allal tesca afus temmug s yiciť n uzebbuj ney n urihan, ttawin deg-s timellalin, tibexsisin...atg. Md. *Yeččur-d takurbayt n tbexsisin*. SGT. Tikurbayin. Mql √ swl. GW. Taswalt, taqertilt.

### KRBC

**Akurbec** [ækurbəc] : SM + MLY + SF. D ssenf n uđyay d amecđuh. Md. *Ləet-ayi yeččur d akurbec*. G. Ikurbicen.

### KRF

**Akerfa** [akərfa] : SM + MLY. D ayen i d-yettalin deg uyerbal mi ara ad ten-ssif. Md. *Nneema n useggas-a tesəa akerfa*. GW. Lewdek.

### KRRK

**Akerker** [akərker] : SM + MLY +SF. D aqerruy d ixef. Md. *Aqcic-a akerkur-is iqr*. NT. Takerkurt. SGT. Ikerkar. Aqerruy.

**Ikerker** [ikərker] : MG + GWT. Kra mi ara d ixdeem ssut. Md. *Seg mi i d –yekker netta d askerker deg tkerrust- is*. MZR. Ikerker, ad (di) kerker. MGN. Ikerkren. SDD + SM. Akerker. SDD + MG. Skerker.

**Takerkurt** [takərker] : ta / tkerkurt. SM + NT. D allal n ublađ s wacu izzaden medden nneema. Md. *Takerkurt iberrin ad igrebbi teqrreb*. GW. Tasirt

### KRS

**Akersi** [akersi] : SM + MLY. D allal isəa ukuz n iđarren mugen s usyar tıyamayen fell-as yimdanen. Md. *win yettfen akersi n lehkem ur sittserriđ ara*.

### KRṬS

**Akarṭus** [akarṭus] : a / ukarṭus. SM + MLY. D tabexsist ur tewwi ara. Md. *Netteelliq dekkar i wkarṭus i waken ur yetteylay ara*. SGT. Ikurtas. NT. Takarṭust. Gw. Uqar.

### KRS

**Ikres** [ikrəs] : MG + GWT. Yettway. Md. Yekres uyefki. MZR. I / yekres, ur (ul) i / yekres, ad (di) yekres. MGN. Ikersen. SDD + SM. Akras. SDD + MG. Sekres.

### KRZ

**Krez** [krəz] : MG + GWT. Md. *Tameđtut iherzen axir n tyuga ikerzen* (NZ). MZR. I / ykerzen, ur i / yekerzen, ad yekrez. MGN. Ikerzen. SDD + SM. Akraz. SDD + MG. Ttwakrez. GW. Meyyel.

### KSR

**Ikesser** [ikəsər] : MG + GWT. . Md. *Ikesr-as abrid*. MZR. Ikesser, ur ikesser, di kesser. MGN. Ikessren. SDD + SM. Akessar. SDD + MG . Skesser. GW. Izegger.

### **KTF**

**Takettaft** [takəʦaft] : ta / tkettaft. SM + NT + SF. D tayawsa tettwaxdam s lxica, ttawi deg-s aewin. Md. *Tečcur tkettaft d leybar.* SGT . Tikettafin. GW. Cwari, tizembal.

### **KW**

**Takwat** [takwaʦ] : ta / tekwat. SM + NT + SF. D taxxamt dtamecçtuħ deg lħiđ xedmen deg-sleqcuc. Md. Takwat trennu cbaħa deg uxxam n leqbayel. SGT. Tikwatin. GW. Taçwiqt.

### **KZKZ**

**Kezkez** [kəzkəz] : MG + GWT. Keerer. Md. *Tettkezkiz teslit yef temyart-is.* MZR . Ikezkez, ur (ul) ikezkez, ad (di) ikezkez. MGN. Ikezkzen. SDD + SM .Akezkez. SDD + MG . Skezkez. GW. Keerer, zeker.

### **KƏB**

**Ikeeb** [ikəəb] : SM + MLY. D ayersiw n lexla. Md. *Seg ssbeħ netta yesqiwie am ikeeb.* NT . Tikeebt. SGT . Ikeeben.

**L**

**LB**

**Lebbex** [ləBəx] : MG + GWT. Md. *Ilebbex ubernus-is d iwelyan*. MZR. Ilebbex, ur ilebbex, ad ilebbex. MFN. Ilebbxen. SDD + SM. Alebbax. SDD + MG. Slebbex. GW. Xnunes

**LC**

**Alaluc** [alaluš] : SM + MLY + SF. D allal nessexdam-it iwemmer n učči. Md. *Ččar-iyi-d alaluc-a d seksu*. NT. Alaluc. SGT. Ilulac, tilulac. GW. Ayenğa.

**Alluc**[aLuš] : a / walluc. SM + MLY. D anewwar, ijeğğigen. Md. *Aqcica abhal d alluc*. SGT. Illucen. NT. Talluct. GW. Tanewwart.

**LF**

**Ilef** [iləf] : i / yilef. SM + MLY. D ayersiw yettidir deg tezgi. yettfessid tibəyar. Md. *Yefka-yas Rebbi tazmert am yilef*. SGT. Ilfan. NT. Tileft. GW. Aħeluf.

**LF**

**Lfu** [lfu] : MG + GWT. Md. Win izurren azekka ad **d**-yemmekti tella lmut. MZR. Ilfa, ur (ul) ilfa, ad (di) ilfu. MFN. Ilfun. SDD + SM. Alfuw. SDD + MG. Selfu.

**LFRD**

**Lefrida** [ləfrida] : SM + MLY. D sslah, d ajenwid ameqqran. Md. *Nuyen isentay-as lefrida deg lkerc-is*. GW. Asekkin.

**LFG**

**Lfaga** [lfaga] : SM + NT + SF. D amdiq tettekamed deg-s tafat d amezyan. Md. *Qfel lfaga ansa i d-kecmen iyerdayen*. SGT. Lfagat. GW. Ameqqur.

**LHW**

**Lehwa** [ləhwa] : SM + MLY + SGT. D ayebbar d imiqqwa n waman i d-yetteylayen deg yigenni. Md. Lehwa n ssbeħ erju-**yas**, tin n tmeddit ddu-**yas**. (NZ). MQL √ΓBR. GW. Ayebbar.

**LHF**

**Lħaf** [lħaf] : SM + MLY. D acetit d amellal i s burayent tlawin. Md. *Zik werjin ad d-tafed tameġtut war lħaf*. SGT. Lħafat. GW. Leεja.

**LFY**

**Lfey** [lfəy] : MG + GWT. Md. Yeččur uđad-**iw** d lfey. MZR. Ilfey, ur (ul) lfey, ad (di) lfey. MFN. Ilefyen. SDD + SM. Alfay. SDD + MG. Selfey. GW. Alfuy, rseġ.

**LFT**

**Ilufṭa** [ilufṭa] : MG + GWT. Md . Yalufṭa uḥayek-**im** yaş kkes-**it**. MZR . Ilufṭa, ur (ul) ilufṭa, ad (di) luṭṭa. MFN. Ilufṭan. SDD + SM . ilufṭan. SDD + MG . Slufṭan. GW. Ixmej.

**LH**

**Iha** [ilha] : MG. D lḥalit. Md. *ayen yelhan yelha, ayen n diri dirit*. MZR . I / yelhan, ur i / yelhan, ad i / yelhan. MFN . Yelhan. SDD + SM . Lhu. SDD + MG . Selhu. GW. Iwennaε.

**LHC**

**Lhuca** [lhuša] : SM + MLY + SF. D imenyi. Md . *Tekker lhuca tenhez tmurt*. SG. Lhucat.

**LḥM**

**Lḥem** [lḥem] : MG + GWT. qerreb. Md . *leḥmed yur-i a taqcict*. MZR .Ilḥem, ur (ul) ilḥem, ad (di) ilḥem. MFN . Ileḥmen. SDD + SM . Alḥam. SDD + MG .Selḥem. GW. Qareb.

**LJLJ**

**Lejlej** [ləjləj] : MG + GWT . Md. *Ilejlej akk ur yeelim anda i d-yeqqel*. MZR . Ilejlej, ur (ul) ilejlej, ad (di) ilejlej. SDD + SM . Alejlej. SDD + MG . Slejlej. GW. Mejmej, debdeb.

**LKN**

**Lekken** [ləkən] : MG + GWT . Md . *lekken-it iwaken ad d-yuyal yer ubrid*. MZR . Ilekken, ur (ul) ilekken, ad(di) ilekken. SDD + SM. Alekken. SDD + MG . Twalekken.

**LKZ**

**Llukez** [Lukəz] : MG + GWT. Yeeya. Md . *Iyli-d fell-i ullukez udrar*. MZR . Illukkez, ur (ul) illukkez, ad (di) illukkez. SDD + SM. Allukez. SDD + MG. Sllukkez. GW. Iεya.

**LL**

**Lalla** [laLa] : SM + NT. D assay n timarut s wawal-a i tessawal dderya i uletma-nsen tameqqrant lalla. Md. *lalla d lalla-s n tulas* (NZ). tilallatin. MQL √ NN. GW. Ultema.

**LMC**

**Ilmec** [ilməš] : a / yelmec. SM + MLY. D lxedra tettwagzem temmug i yitij akken ad tteqqar am ifelfel, tumatic, lebsel .Md . *Deg unebdu ngezzem ifelfel, lebsel, d ilemcan*. SGT .ilemcan. GW. Aqejur.

**LMD**

**Lmed** [lməd] : MG + GWT . Md . *Ayen i tlemdet ass-a, ad d-ttafed azekka*. MZR. Ilmed, ur (ul) ilmid, ad (di) ilmed. MFN.

Ilemden. SDD + SM. Almad. SDD + MG.  
Selmed. GW. Sen, hfet.

### LMSR

**Alemsir** [æləmsir] : SM + MLY + SF. D  
aglim n uhidur. Md. *Alemsir-a tađut-is d*  
*taberkant. NT. Talemsirt. SGT. Ilemsiren.*

### LMZ

**Ilemzi** [iləmzi] : SM + MLY + RB.  
D amdan mezziyen deg leemer. Md. Yemmut  
akken d ilemzi. NT. Tilemzit. SGT.  
Ilemziyen.

### LN

**Ilni** [ilni] : SM + MLY + SF. Deg użetđa  
Ixiđ yettettafen yer tterf ayfus, yer ttsemiren-t  
ażetđa. Md. *Ilni sexdament iwzetđa. SGT.*  
Ilniyen.

### LQC

**Lqec** [lqəc] : SM + MLY . Ayen yettlusu  
umdan. Md. *Zik ixus lqec, maca sean*  
*tazmert. GW. Lebsa.*

### LQT

**Lqet** [lqət] : MG + GWT . Jmeε kra deg  
lqaea. Md. *Ur hemmeley ara alqat n uzemmur.*  
MZR. ilqet, ur (ul) ilqet, ad (di) ilqet. MFN.  
Ileqten. SDD + SM. Alqat. SDD + MG.  
Ttwalqet.

### LY

**Allay** [aLay] : SM + MLY. Ayen yerzan  
tagernint. Md. *Yečca-t deg wallay-is yesserwat*  
*kkan. GW. Laεqel.*

### LYJ

**Ilayej** [ilayəj] : MG + TFR. Ittreqriq.  
Md. *Telsa taqendurt tettlayaj .MZR.* Layej, ur  
ilayej, ad ilayej. SDD + SM. Alayej. SDD +  
MG. Slayej. GW. Iterqriq, ittberyi.

### LYT

**Lyut** [lyut] : MG + GWT. D abriq. Md.  
*Ččar-iyi-d lyut-a d aman. SGT. Lyuđan. GW.*  
Taş

### LS

**Tallast** [tælæst] : SM + NT + SF. Md.  
*Tezwej ulettma, teyli-d tallast deg uxxam.*  
SGT. Tallasin. GW. Tlam.

### LXR

**Lxir** [lxir] : SM + MLY . D talwit. Md.  
*Xdem lxir tettud, xdem ccer tesmekt-it-id. GW.*  
Rbeđ.

### LMM



**Lemmem** [ləMəm] : a / ulemmem. RB. D amdan i hedren yef medden deg leyyab-nnsen. Md. *Ur tlemmim yef medden, ddnub fell-ak.* SGT. Ilemmamen. NT.Talemmamt.

SDD + SM. Alleēēē. SDD + MG. Sllēēēē. GW. Neṭṭaj.

### LQ

**Lliqa** [Liqa] : SM + NT. D lḥek d amellel ittefey-dseg uqurṭim n tbexsist ladya ikurṭas. Md. *Kesy-d tibexsisin ččur-y akk d lliqa.* GW. Lḥek.

**Lqu** [lqu] : SM + MLY. D aṭtan n tēbbut, attxam, tazla n tēbbut. Md. *Iwta-yi lqu mi walla-y aksum-a.* GW. Atxam.

### LTY

**Lattay** [laṭay] : SM + MLY. D imyi, yesēan rriḥa n lēali, serkamen-tt medden deg waman, tessen-tt. Md. *Lattay yelha i aṭtan n ubēḥri.* GW. Latizan.

### LXS

**Ixes** [ilxəs] : MG + GWT . Md. *Seksu-ayi yelxes yas teyyer-it.* MZR. Ixes, ur (ul) i lxes, ad (di) ilxes . MGN. Ilexsen. SDD + SM . Axas. SDD + MG. Selxes. GW. Iymel.

### LΣ

**Lleēēē** [Ləēlēē] : MG . Md. *Yellēēē-d lufan deg yid-s* MZR. Illeēēē, ur illeēēē, ad illeēēē.

## Aḥric n tesleḍt

### MCKL

**Amcakil** [amcakil] : a / umcakil. SM + MLY. D sin igetṭman n wuzzal, s waccu izeṭtent lخالat lexyuḍ n taḍuṭ. Md. *Teddem lemcakil ad tẓẓeṭ Lbaliṭa*. SGT. Lemcakil. NT. Tamcakelt. GW. Lisigwi. MQL √SYN.

### MCT

**Timceṭṭ** [timṣəṭṭ] : ti / temceṭ . SM + NT . D allal s waccu i tmecceḍen acekkue. Md. *Awwi-d timceṭ-nni ad mecṭey acekkue-iw* .SGT. Timecṭin. GW. Tabrust.

### MD

**Tamda** [tamda] : ta / tmedda. SM + NT . D amkan anda ttnejmaeḥen waman mi ara ad tewwet lehwa. Md. *Tehsel teyyaṭ s daxel n tmedda n waman*. SGT. Timedwin.

### MGR

**Amger** [amger] : a / umger. SM + MLY. D allal s waccu i megren medden leḥcic d nneema . Md. *Tmegger timzin s umger*. SGT. Iimegran.

### MḤN

**Mehḥen** [məḥən] : MG + GWT . Win i yettwaceyben yef kra . Md. *I*

*waccu tettmeḥined akken iman-im*. MZR. Imehḥen, ur imeḥḥen, ad imeḥḥen, yettmeḥḥin. SM + GWT. Imehḥen.

### MḤRM

**Timeḥremt** [timəḥrəmt] : ti / tmeḥremt. SM + NT . D acetṭiṭ i yensent tlawin yef uqerruy-is . Md. *Tcud timeḥremt akken ad tnawel seksu*. SGT. Ttimḥermin. Mql √FN. GW. Tafunart.

### MḤN

**Mehḥen** [məḥən] : MG + SM + GWT. Win i yettwaceyben yef kra. Md. *Ur tmeḥḥin iman-ik ayen ik-ikteb rebbi ad ieeddi*. MZR. Imehḥen, ur imeḥḥen, ad imeḥḥen. GWT. Ameḥḥen.

### MḤRM

**Timeḥremt** [timəḥrəmt] : NT ti / tmeḥremt. SM + NT . D acetṭiṭ i yensent tlawin yef uqerruy-is Md. *Tcud timeḥremt akken ad tnawel seksu*. SGT. Timḥermin. Mql √FNR

### MD

**Tamda** [tamda] : ta / tmedda. SM + NT . D amkan anda ttnejmaeḥen waman

## Aħric n tesleđt

mi ara ad tewwet lehwa. Md. *Tehsel tayat s daxel n tmedda n waman*. SGT. Ttimedwin.

### MJ

**Imejj** [iməj] : SM + MLY. D win i yellan deg uqerruy sellen yes-s . Md. *Yiwen izwej, wayeđ ibejbej, wayeđ yuy-it deffir n yimejj*. (NZ). SGT. Imejjan. NT. Ttimjet. Mql. GW. Amezzuy.

√MZ√.

### MJQ

**Amejjuq** [aməjuq] : a / umejjuq. SM + MLY. D aħbul n ukermus, dazegzaw, yella uħbul yesəa asennan, yella uħbel ur yesəi ara asennan. Md. *Fki-yi-d amejjuq n ukermus akken a ten-zzuy*. SGT. Imejjuqen. NT. Tamejjuqt. Mql√JDR √HBL.GW. Ajeddur.

### MLL

**Amellal** [aməlal] : a / umellal. RB. Ini. Md . *Tađuđ-a d tamellalt amzun d adeffel*. SGT. imellalen. NT . tamellalt. Mql √CML.GW. Acamlal.

### MNWL

**Annawel** [amnawəl] : a / umnawel. SM + MLY. D acetit s waccu i

sefden tiyawsiwin . Md. *Teddem amnawel ad tesfeđ taxzant*. SGT. Imnawlen. Mql √CT. Acifun.

### MRD

**Murred** [muRəd] : MG + GWT. Mi ara yeqqel lufan yef rebea, ney yef tgecrar-is akken ad yeħbu. Md. *Seg mi yebda amured ur yeğga amkan*. MZR. Iimmured, ur immured, ad yemurred, yettmurud. SM + GWT. Amurred. Mql √HB. GW. Hbu.

### MRJ

**Amurej** [amurəj] : a / umurej. SM + MLY. D aman i berkanen i d-yetteffayen deg mi ara d-izeđ yettruħu yer lqae n lhila mi ara yeqqim i yitij. Md. *Aseggas-a azemmur-a iruħ akk d amurej*. SGT . Imuraj. Mql √BL. GW. Abalay.

### MQM

**Lemqam** [ləmqam] : SM + MLY. D axxam nssaliħin, ttzurun yer din madden ad seddgen, wa ad ddeun i rebbi. Md. *Win yettzuren lemqamat, i xeddem accrik i rebbi*. SGT. Lemqamat. GW. Llğameε.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### MS

**Msu** [msu] : MG + GWT. Md. *Msan iħelkucenni, yeqqel-d uqcic yer imawlan-is.* MZR. Imsa, ur imsa , ad yemsu, imessu. MS + GWT . Messu. GW. Fsex.

### MS

**Ammas** [aMas] : a / ummas. SM + MLY. D aħric-nni yellan ddaw uerur. Md. *Yečča-t deg ummas- is ,yenneqtae fell-as, uħerrek.* SGT. Ammasen. NT. Tammast.

### MZĠ

**Amezzuy** [aməZuy] : umezzuy. SM + MLY. D win yellan deg uqerruy n umdanne ney uyersiw s yes i isellen. Md. *Yenya-t umezzuy-is, tiġ-is ur teqmic.* SGT. Imezzuyen. NT. Tamezzuyt . Mql √MJ. GW. Imej.

### MεQ

**Mεuq** [mεuq] : MG + GWT . Mi ara ad yerr umdan ayen yečča. Md. *Σuq-d akk ayen yečča.* MZR. Iεuq, ur imεuq, ad imεuq , ittemεuqu. SM + GWT. Amεuq. GW. Err, εuq.

### MLX

**Mlex** [mləx] : MG + GWT. Md. *Islex-iyi ađar-iw usebađ -nni id duyey.* MZR. Imlex, ur (ul) imlex, ad (di) mlex. MĠN. Iimelxen. SDD + SM . Amlex. SDD + MG. Ttwamlex. GW. Islex.

### MJR

**Mejjir** [məJir] : SM + MLY. D ssenf n yemyan i yettilin deg tezgi. Md. *Yelha amejjir i wađtan n teeđu.* GW. Amezzir.

### ML

**Mlell** [mləLi] : MG + GWT. D duxat. Md. *Ruħey yer temnađt n crisa deg ubrid-iw mlelliy.* MZR. i / yemlellin, ur i / yemlellin, ad i / yemlellin. SDD + SM. Amllelli. SDD + MG. Semlelli. GW. Dux.

### MLS

**Amillus** [amiLus] : SM + MLY. D ssenf n ubeuc yesεa aberğeylal yef uerur-is. Md. *Amilus ur yezmir iruħ-is yerna-d aberğeylal yef yir-is.* (NZ). NT. Ttamillust. SGT. Imillusen, timillusin. GW. Abelεarus.

### MFR

**Imyur** [imyur] : MG + TFR . Md.

*Imyur mmi yuđal d argaz. MZR .*

Imyur, ur imyur, ad imyur. MFN.

Iyuren. SDD + SM . Temyer. SDD

+ MG. Semyer. GW. Igeemer.

### MFR

**Amtur** [amtur] : SM + MLY. D

ssenf n uzemmur aberkan. Md.

*Azemmur aderraji ixedmen d amtur.*

GW. Abelluđ.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### N

**Tinna** [tiNa] : SM + NT . D ssqef, tettili deg uxxam aqdim. Md. *Yebna tina s lqermud*. GW. Ceqqa.

### NBR

**Nbey** [nbəy] : SM + MLY . D yebbar i yettilin mi ara serwatan. Md. *Nbay yettali nutni sserwatan*. GW. Tayebbart n wencal.

### NDR

**Nder** [nder] : MG + GWT . Md . *Tendder tmes deg uħriq-ik*. MZR . Inder, ul indir, di inder. MGN. Ineddren. SDD + MG. Anddar . SDD + MG . Sender, ttwandder. GW. Tekker.

**Nduder** [ndudər] : MG . Yettnudum. Md. *Taqcict-a tettneddum awwi-t yer wussu-ines*. MZR . Induder, ur induder, ad induder. MGN .Indudren. SDD + SM . Anduder. SDD + MG . senduder. GW. Nudem.

### NFD

**Nfufed** [nfufəd] : MG . Yeffey . Md. *Tin yessenfufuden lexbar,d leerra n lxalat*. MZR. Ifufed, ur yenfufed, d

yenfufed. MGN. Infufden. SDD + SM. Anfufed. SDD + MG. Senfufed. GW. Err, sufey.

### NFS

**Nnafsa** [Nafsa] : SM + NT . D awal s wacu i ssawalen i tmeđtut yurun deg 40 n wussan imezwura. Md. *Atin ur nettruħu yer nnafsa, ur nettak leħwal i uzeđta, lukan macci d leħya amek ara mxedm-ay ida* (NZ). SGT. Nnafsat. GW.Tmezzurt.

### NGB

**Ngab** [ngab] : SM + MLY. D leğar, d acetit seyy-s it-tteffer tmeđtut anzaren-is d udem-is anagar allen-is kan ara d-ibanen, txeddem-it mi ara teffey. Md. *Txeddem tmeđtut, Ngab yef udem-is isetra*. SGT. Ngabat. Mql √ΣJR. GW. Leğar.

### NGR

**Sniger** [snigər] : SDD + MG . Mi ara yečč yiwen alami yerwa, sin akin ad ineqqeb deg učči. Md. *Aqcic-a yesnigir am tyaziđ*. GW. Nqeb.

## Aḥric n tesleḥt

### NGZ

**Neggez** [nəGəz] : MG + GWT .  
Σeddi seg umkan yerwayeḍ s ujelleb.  
Md. *Ineggez umcic yef uyerḍa*. MZR.  
Ineggez, ur ineggiz, ad ineggez,  
yettneggiz. SM + GWT. Aneggez.  
GW. Jeḡleb, suḥi.

### NH

**Nhu** [nhu] : MG + GWT . Md. *Nhu  
niy qim, d win d win*. (NZ). MZR.  
Inha, ur yenha, ad yenhu, inehhu. SM  
+ GWT. Anhaw. GW. Wessi, feyyeq.

### NHD

**Inhed** [inhəd] : MG + GWT. Yewwa  
. Md. *Nehdent tbexsisin*. MZR. Inhed,  
ur inhed, ad inhed. SDD + SM .  
Anhad. SDD + MG. Senhed. GW.  
Semḥi.

### NN

**Nanna** [naNa] : SM + NT. D  
assay n timarawt, s wawal-a it-ssawal  
dderya i uletma-**tsen** tameqqrant . Md.  
*Nanna d tijegditn uxxam*. SGT.  
Tinannatin. Mql √LL. GW. Uletma.

**Nanna** [naNa] : SM + NT . D assay  
n timarawt s wawal-a it-ssawalen

dderya i d-yeḡḡan yemma-tsen ney  
baba-tsen “nanna”. Md . *D menhu ik-  
mi-cekren a tislit, d yemma teḥder  
nanna (NZ)* . Mql √ST, √JD. GW. Setti.

### NGL

**Nnejli** [Nəjli] : MG + GWT. Rwel.  
Md . *Inuy d baba-s yennejla seg uxxam*.  
MZR. I / yennejla, ur i / yennejla, ad i /  
yennejli. MFN. I / yennejlan. SDD +  
SM. Anejli. SDD + MG . Snejli.  
GW. Ijal.

### NRF

**Inaref** [inarəf] : MG . D axemmem yef  
ḥed . Md. *Aḥas inarfey yef nanna mi i  
tuḍen*. MZR. Inaref, ur inaref, ad inaref.  
MFN. Inerfen. SDD + SM. Anaref.  
GW. Xemmem, meyyez.

### NFL

**Nyel** [nyəl] : MG + GWT. Md.  
*Inyel-iyi useqqi yef icetḥiden-iw*. MZR .  
Inyel, ur inyil, ad inyel. MFN. Ineylen.  
SDD + SM . Nayal . SDD + MG .  
Senyel. GW. Wezzee

## Aħric n tesleđt

### NSH

**Nnseh** [Nsəh] : MG + GWT .

Nnħu. Md. *Yall ass tayemmat tnesseh yell-is yef lxir.* MZR. Innseh, ur innseh, ad innseh, innesseh. MFN. Ineshen. SDD + SM . Annsah . SDD + MG. Sennseh. GW. Wessi, feyyeq.

### NTB

**Nntab** [ntab] : MG + GWT . Md .

*Yenttab aqjun yer uqerruy-is s ublad.* MZR . I/ yenttab, ur i / yenttab, ad i / yenttab. MFN. Inttaben. SDD + SM. Anttab . SDD + MG . Senttab, ttwanttab. GW. Wwet, kcem.

### NṬG

**Nṭeg** [nṭəg] : MG + GWT . Ğelleb, neggez. Md. *Netgen-d ifeṭṭiwjen yef tqendurt-iw rran-it d ayeral .* MZR . I / yenteg, ur i / yentiğ, ad i / yenteg, inetteg . MFN. Inetgen. SDD + SM . Anṭag . SDD + GM . senteg. GW. Jeqleb, setti.

### NṬQ

**Nṭeq** [nṭəq] : MG + GWT . Md. *Ur inetteq ur issiwil, amzun d aeggun.* MZR. Inṭeq, ur yentiq, ad yenteq,

inetteq. SM + GWT. Anṭaq. GW. Hder, meslay.

### NWL

**Nawel** [nawəl] : MG + GWT.

Ftel, err awren d iæeqqayen n seksu, d berkukes. Md. *Krent tlawin ad nawlent seksu, qrib d tameyra .* MZR. Inawel, ur inawel, ad inawel, yettnawal. SM + GWT. Anawel. Mql √FTL. GW. Ftel.

### NWR

**Ineware** [inəWarən] : SM + MLY

+ SGT . D asyar xeddmən-t deg uzetta Md . *Nxeddem inewwaren i waken ad igerrez uzetta.* MLY. Anewwar. GW. Asegru.

### NZL

**Nnazla** [Nazla] : SM + MLY.

Addic, aæqqa, i d-yettmagan deg icenfiren d uxennuf n umdan. Md. *Teffey-as-d nnazla deg uqemmuc-is tqeṭea-s tameslayt .* SGT. Nnazlat . Mql √WL. GW. Tabehrit.

### NĖC

**Nneac** [Nəac] : SM + MLY . D

asenduq deg-s i ttawin Imeyyet. Md . *Yenya-t i ttef deg nneac-is (NZ) .* SGT. Nneacat. GW. Abayar, Asenduq.



## Aħric n tesleđt

---

NEC

**Nniera** [Niera] : SM + MLY . D

abεuc immug am yizi netta d ameqqran,

it-qqes lmal . Md . *Tafunast tesserwal*

*nniera s uzeħħaf-is*. SGT. Mql  $\sqrt{z}$ . GW.

Tagent.

## Ahric n tesleđt

---

## Ahric n tesleđt

### QB

**Qbu** [qbu] : Md . *Qbu yer uxxam atan yeyli-d tlam* . MZR . Iqba, ur yeqba, ad iqbu. MFN. Iqban. SDD + MG. Seqbu. GW. Kcem.

### QBC

**Taqabact** [taqabact] : ta / tqabact . SM + NT. D allal n tfellaht s waccu ineqcen, i themmiren ayen yezzan. Md . *Tetthemmir temyart tiskert s tqabact*. SGT . Tiqubac. GW. Tagelzimt.

### QB

**Timeqbert** [timəqbərt] : SM + NT. D amkan anda meṭlen imdanen immuten. Md. *Win yettzuren timqebrin ad d-yemmekti laxert*. SGT . Timqebrin. GW. Azekka, tmeqbert.

### QC

**Aqacuc** [aqacuc] : a / uqacuc. SM + MLY . Mi ara tili tyawsa elay-itt yef lqæa. Md . *Ull-iy alami wtey yer tqacuct n udrar*. NT. Taqacuct. SGT . Iqucac. GW. Aqintus.

**Qqecqec** [Qəcqəc] : MG + GWT . Jmeε. Md . *Tettqecqic teslit lqec-is yer tbulaz* . MZR. Iqecqec, ur iqecqec, ad iqecqec . MFN. Iqqecqcen. SDD +

SM . Aqecqec. SDD + MG . Sqecqec, ttwaqecqec . GW. Jmeε

**Qqec** [Qəc] : MG . Md. *Teqqec neyya, tendeh thila* . MZR. Iqqac, ur iqqac, ad iqqac . MFN. Iqqacen. SDD + SM. Aqqaci. SDD + MG. Ttwaqec. GW. Ifuk.

**Qeccec** [Qəccəc] : MG + GWT . Md. *D accu tettqecciced din-a, tag-i d taxzant-iw*. MZR. Iqeccec, ur iqeccec, ad iqeccec. SDD + SM. Aqeccec. GW. Dur. huf.

### QCL

**Aqecclalf** [aqəclal] : SM + MLY + SF . Aqerum . Md. *Qeddem aqecclal-nni yer tmes* . NT . Taqecclalt. SGT. Iqecclalen, tiqecclalin. GW. Ageyyir, agerrum.

### QCWL

**Taqecwalt** [taqəcwalt] : SM + NT + SF. D taswalt. Md . *Tewwi yemma taqecwalt n tmellalin i nnafsa*. MLY. Aqecwal . SGT. Tiqecwalin, iqecwalen. GW. Taqertilt.

### QCE

**Qceε** [qcəε] : MG + GWT. Md. *Iqceε-it baba-s seg uxxam*. MZR. I/

## Aħric n tesleđt

yeqceε, ur i / yeqciε, ad i / yeqceε.  
MΓN. Iqecεen. SDD + SM. Aqcaε.  
SDD + MG. Seqceε, ttwaqceε. GW.  
Sufey, ħder.

### QDD

**Aqddid** [aqDid] : a / uqeddid. SM +  
MLY + SGT. D aksum i melħen  
fessren-t i yiġij ad yeqqar xedment i  
wuċċi. Md. *Bnin tikerbabin s uqeddid.*  
Mql √CDLĤ. GW. Lexliε, acelluħ.

### QDF

**QDef** [qdəf] : MG + GWT. Md.  
*Seksu-nni yesmum qedf-it.* MZR. Iqder,  
ur iqdir, ad iqder. MΓN. Iqedren . SDD  
+ SM. Aqader. GW. Teyyer.

### QĐΣ

**Taqəđeit** [taqəđeit] : SM + NT +  
SF. Md. *Yesεa taqəđeit n wulli.* SGT.  
Tiqəđeiyin. GW. Taqəđeit.

### QFL

**Ameqful** [aməqful] : SM + MLY . D  
asafar n wuċċi xedmen-t s lxedra d  
seksu. Md. *Ččiy ameqful.* NT.  
Tameqfult. GW. Tameqfult, lmesfuf.

### QFQF

**Qefqef** [qəfəf] : MG + TΓR . Md.  
*Aqcic-a yettqefqif deg lehđur-is.* MZR.

Iqefqef, ur iqefqif, ad iqefqef. SDD +  
SM. Aqefqef. GW. Debdeb.

### QFY

**Iqfufi** [iqfufi] : MG. Md. *Bqa elaxir a  
dunit, tekfa tezmert.* MZR. Iqfufi, ur  
iqfufi, ad iqfufi, MΓN. Iqfufin. SDD  
+ SM. Aqfafi. SDD + MG.  
Ttwaqfufi. GW. Ifuk.

### QH

**Aqquqəħ** [aQuqəħ] : SM + MLY.  
D amezyan. Md. *Aken kkan d aqquqəħ  
meεna yəħrec.* NT. Taqquqəħt. SGT.  
Iqquqəħen. GW. Abeztuħ, amezyan.

### QJR

**Aqejjar** [aqəJr] : SM + MLY + SF .  
Ađar. Md. *Ikerrec-it uqjun deg uqejjar-  
is.* NT. Taqejjart. SGT. Iqejjaren. GW.  
Atar.

### QL

**Lqella** [lqəLa] : SM + MLY + SF.  
D taγawsa tettwaxdam s wuzzal s yes-s  
i tektilen zzit. Md. *Yuyuy-d lqella n zzit.*  
SGT . Lqellat. GW. Litra.

**Qluqel** [qluqəl] : MG + GWT .  
Md . *Yewet-d wađu yesseqluqel akk  
aeric-nni n tzurin.* MZR . I / yeqluqel,  
ur i / yeqluqel, ad i / yeqluqel. MΓN. i /

## Aħric n tesleqt

yeqluqlen. SDD + SM. Aqluqel.  
SDD + MG. Esqлуqel. GW. Huz,  
ħerrek.

### QLB

**Qelleb** [qəLəb] : MG + GWT . Md.  
*Qelleby-d fella-m ddunit anda terriq.*  
MZR. Iqelleb, ur iqelleb, ad iqelleb,  
yettqellib. SM + GWT. Aqelleb.  
GW . Ĥuf, nēil, ħur.Mql √FR .

**Tenneqlab** [tanəqlab] : MG + GWT  
. Teddewwir, tettəawad udem. Md.  
*Yettnaqlab am tata (NZ).* MZR.  
Ineqlab, ur ineqlab, ad ineqlab. SDD +  
SM. Aneqlab. SDD + MG.  
Ttwaneqlab. GW. Teddewwir,  
tenneqlab.

### QLC

**Qlulec** [qluləc] : MG + GWT.  
Iqeddec. Md. *Tetteqluluc deg tmeyra n  
gma-s ur teħbis.* MZR. Iqlulec, ur  
iqlulec, ad iqlulec. MFN. Iqlulcen.  
SDD + SM. Aqlulec. SDD +  
MG. Seqlulec. GW. Iqeddec.

### QM

**Sqqum** [sQum]: SDD + MG. Md.  
*Sqqum iman-ik qbel ma i ifut lħal.* GW.  
Qæed, sub.

### QMC

**Qmec** [qməc] : MG + GWT.  
Sekker allen-ik. Md. *Qqmec allen-ik i  
wakken ak-d-yas yiðes.* MZR . Iqmec,  
ur iqmic, ad iqmec. MFN . Iqemcen.  
SDD + SM . Aqmac, tuqemca.  
GW. Γmeq.

### QNC

**Aqennuc** [aqəNuc] : SM + MLY.  
D asafar n wučči yettwaxdem s temzin.  
Md. *Aħal bnin aqennuc s zzit.* GW.  
Imermez.

### QRB

**Qerreb** [qəRəb] : MG + GWT.  
Qeddem, ṭyareb. Md. *Qerreb-d yer yur-  
i mazzal yella umkan.* MZR. Iqerreb, ur  
iqerreb, ad iqerreb. MFN. Iqerrben.  
SDD + SM. Aqerreb, liqrib. SDD +  
MG. Ttbtwaqerreb, myiqrrab. GW.  
Ṭyareb.

### QRQC

**Aqerquc** [aqərquc] : SM + MLY. D  
iyes n uzemmur. Md. *ħader mmi-m ad*

## Aħric n tesleđt

---

*d-yessebleε aqerquc-nni*. sender times  
s uqerquc. GW. Abeεεa.

### QS

**Lqus** [lqus]: SM + MLY + SF . D  
lqefs n yefrax yemmug s uzzal. Md.  
*Yefy-d ufrux seg lqus yerwel*. SGT.  
Leqwas. GW. Ageryaj

### QSB

**Qesseb** [qəSəb] : MG + GWT . D  
tesđira. Md. *Tecbeħ tqessabt n teslit-a*.  
MZR. Iqesseb, ur iqesseb, ad iqesseb.  
MGN. Iqessben. SDD + SM.  
Aqesseb. GW. Ttsedired.

### QWR

**Aqwir** [æqwir] : SM + MLY + SF.  
Azal n wakal deg tebhrt. Md. *Yezza  
aqwir d lbatata wayeđ d lebsel*. SGT.  
Iqwiren. GW. Tigert.

### QSD

**Lqeεda** [lqεεa] : SM + MLY. Md.  
*Telha lqeεda gar leħbab d imawlan*.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### R

**Tara** [t̡æɾæ] : SM + MLY . D  
tijegdit n uzeṭṭa. Md . *Lsas n uzeṭṭa d  
tara*. GW. Anebbur.

### QBĦ

**Rrbəḥ** [Rbəḥ] : SM + MLY . D  
lxir, d cci. Md. *Sbaḥ lxir a yudem n lxir*.

### RBΣ

**Tarbaet** [t̡æɾbæet] : SM + NT +  
SF. Md. *Tebreen-iyi-dtarbaet n yidan  
qrib nyan-iyi*. SGT. Tirbaein. GW.  
Tajmaet.

### RC

**Rric** [Ric] : SM + MLY . D zbel.  
Md. *Yeččur udaynin d rric n lmal*.

**Arrac** [arrac] : SM + MLY. D  
ilmezyen. Md. Arrac tturaren deg uzniq  
s dabex. GW. Lwacul.

### RCRC

**Areccrac** [æɾəccrac] : SM + MLY .  
D allal s waccu sewwayen deg tibhirt.  
Md. *Tessewway aḥwiđ n teskert s  
ureccrac*. SGT. Ireccracen. GW. Lemrej.

### RD

**Irid** [irid] : MG + GWT. Cclil, sizdeg  
s waman. Md. *Ssirident tlawin i*

*ceṭṭiden deg tala*. MZR. Irad, ur irad,  
ad irad, yettrid. SM + GWT. Tarda.  
GW. Cclal.

### RĐB

**Rrđeb** [Rđəb] : MG + GWT. D  
taɣawsa taleqqaqt, taɣawsa-nni iquren i  
waken ad telqiq garent deg waman. Md.  
*Sserđeb lubiya-nni tacamlalt*. MZR.  
Irrđeb, ur irrđib ad irrđeb. MGN.  
Irrđeben. SDD + SM. Arrđab. SDD  
+ MG. Serrđeb, ttwarrđeb.

### RĐM

**Rđem** [rđəm] : MG + GWT. Err  
akal yef kra n tyawsa akken ur tettbin  
ara. Md. *Rđem amdun-nni it-uyzed*.  
MZR. Irđem, ur yerdim, ad yerdem,  
iređdem. SM + GWT. Arđam. GW.  
Gum.

### RFQ

**Sserfeq** [Sərfəq] : MG + GWT. Mi  
ara yewwet umdan idukal n yifassen-is  
wa yer wa. Md. *Tserfiqent tlawin deg  
tmeyra yehma wurar*. MZR. Isserfeq, ur  
isserfeq, ad yesserfeq. SM + GWT.  
Aserfeq. Mql  $\sqrt{CQR}$ ,  $\sqrt{SL\Sigma}$ .

### RFΣ

## Aħric n tesleđt

**Rfæe** [rfæe] : MG + GWT. Ddem, rfed, lqef amdan ney ayersiw ney tayawsa s lemyiwlā. Md. *Rruh ak-irfæe rebbi ansa ur tettuyaleđ*. MZR. Irfae, ur irfie, ad yerfæe, ireffæe. SM + GWT. Arfae.

### RJ

**Rju** [rju] : MG + GWT. Md. *Ttrajun imeerađen tislit-ad d-telheq*. MZR. Irja, ur yerji, ad yerju, yettraji. SM + GWT. Araju.

### RG

**Areg** [æreg] : MG + GWT. Md. *Erg yer berra ur k-zzarent ara wallen-iw*. MZR. Irga, ur irga, ad ireg. MFN. Irrgan. SDD + SM. Tarugi. SDD + MG. Sareg. GW. Ffey.

### RGY

**Rgagi** [rgagi] : Md. *Deg uħeyyan i yergagi yilef*. MZR. Irgagi, ur irgagi, adirgagi. MFN. Irgagin. SDD + SM. Tergagayt. SDD + MG. Sergagi.

**Tiriglit** [tiriglit] : SM + NT + SF. D agettum d azuran, d ayezfan i yef ttrusun ifeggagen n uzeđta. Md. *Tcud tirigliwin akken ad dtæeleq azeđta*. SGT. Tirigliwin. GW. Tiweddadin.

### QGM

**Rggem** [rGəm] : MG. Md. *win iregmen medden ad yuyal d amerzag am ilili*. MZR. I / yergem, ur i / yergim, ad i / yergem. MFN. Iregmen. SDD + SM. Argam. SDD + MG. Ttwargem. GW. Neēeal, ssub.

### RĤL

**Irĥel** [irĥel] : RT. MG + GWT. Md. *Irĥel seg taddart yer temdint i waken ad yaf axeddim*. MZR. Irĥel, ur irĥil, ad irĥel. MFN. Ireĥlen. SDD + SM. Rrĥil. SDD + MG. Serĥel. GW. Iğuz.

### RK

**Irka** [irka] : Md. *Terka akk lbađata-  
nni id d-tuyed*. MZR. I / yerka, ur i / yerki, ad i / yerku. MFN. Yerkan. SDD + SM. Reĥku. SDD + MG. Serku. GW. Ifsed.

### RSD

**Arresađ** [aRsađ] : SM + MLY + SF. D lewsax, Zzbel. Md. *Ferreħ azqaq-im yečcur d arsađ*. GW. Rric.

### RDL

**Rrđel** [RDəl] : MG + GWT. Sellef ama d idrimen ama d tayawsa iħed. Md. *Alæerra n madden err aređtal n*



## Aḥric n tesleḍt

*madden*. MZR. Irrḍel, ur i / yerḍil, ad i / yerrḍel . MGN. Irreṭlen. SDD + SM. Aretṭal. SDD + MG. Twardel.

### RWH

**Tarewwaḥt** [trəwaḥt] : ta / trewwaḥt. SM + NT. D tabuḥrayt swaccu isbuḥrayen medden. Md. *Tesbuḥray teslit s trewwaḥt*. SGT. Tirewwaḥin. Mql√BHR. GW. Taferfart.

### RYC

**Reyyec** [rəYəc] : MG + GWT . Kkes, senču rric n uyaziḍ , neḡ ayen yesṣan rric. Md. *Tettreyyic tmeṭṭut, ayaziḍ ad texdem imensi*. MZR. Ireyyec, ur ireyyec, ad ireyyec, yettreyyic. SM + GWT . Treyyec. GW. Sencu.

### RΣRE

**Sreεraε** [səεRaε] : MG + GWT . D ssut n uyyul mi ara yetteεeyyid. Md. *Mi ara ad iwali uyyul cciṭan ad Yesreεraε*. MZR. Isreεraε, ur isreεraε, ad isreεraε, yesreεrie. SM + GWT. Asreεreε. Mql √ΣQ. GW. Sεuq, shundeq.

### RΣW

**Imraεwen** [imraεwən] : a / umreεwen. RB. Mi ara ad iεuj mummu n tiṭ n umdan . Md. *Γas akken d tareεwant meεna teḥrec*. SGT. Ireεwanen. NT.Tareεwant. Mql√ZBL, √ZNGL. GW. Azengal.

### ΓB

**Lyaba** [lyaba] : SM + NT. tizgi tečcur d imyan, teiccin deg-s iyersiwen . Md. *Telha tyimit deg lyaba*. SGT. Lyabat / leywabi. GW. Lexla.

### ΓBR

**Ayebbar** [ayəBar] : a / uyebbar. SM + MLY. D timiqwa n waman i d-yetteylayen seg yigenni . Md . *Ma yella teqled deg ayet emrus tegger abernus, ma yella teqled deg ayet bimun err aqelmun*. (d ayebbar), (TMΣ). Mql √LHW. GW. Lhwa.

### ΓD

**Γyed** [Γəd] : MG + GWT . Md. *Γyed lqahwa-nni i d d-uyey* .MZR . Iyyed, ur iyyed, ad iyyed. MΓN. Iyyden. SDD + SM. Ayyad. SDD + MG. Seyyed. GW. Herres.

**Tayeddiwt** [tayəDiwt] : ta / tyeddiwt. SM + NT + SGT. D ssenf n yemyan, yesəa isennanen , tettwačcay. Md. *Yelha seksu s tyeddiwt*. SGT. Ayeddiw.

### ΓDR

**Ayedriw** [ayədriw] : a / uyedriw. SM + MLY. D ikurayen n wakal ttmagan-d

mi ara tekrez lqəəa. Md . *Iger-ik iruħ akk d iyidriwen*. Mql √KR. GW. Ayuder.

### ΓGD

**Ayeggad** [ayəGad] : a / uyeggad. SM + MLY. D amur n wakkal. Md. *Nuyen watmaten yef umersun n wakkal*. GW. Amersun.

### ΓL

**Lyella** [lyəLa] : SM + NT. D ayen ara ad ijmae yiwen seg wayen yezree. Md. *Teyl-id lehwa s wařas ad teqwu lyella aseggas-a*. GW. Neema.

### ΓLM

**Ayelmi** [ayəlmi][aħrur]<sup>(1)</sup>[ayənmi]<sup>(2)(3)</sup>: uyelmi. SM + MLY + SGT. D aksum n yikerri. Md. *Durt-a ylay-it uksum n uyelmi*.GW. Aħrur.

### ΓMS

**Tuymest** [tuyməst] : SM + NT + SF. Tayennust. Md. *Tenya-t tuymest-is idelli, tiř-is ur teqmic*.

### ΓNJ

**Ayenja** [ayənja] : a / uyenja. SM + MLY . D tayawsa s-yes it-εemmiren seg teccuyt. Md. *Ssels-as i uyenja ad*

## Aħric n tesleđt

*irunġa.* (NZ). NT. Tayenjajt. SGT.

Iyenjayen.

### ΓR

**Tiyrit** [tiyrit] : ta / teyrit. SM + NT + SGT. Md. Yečča tiyrit seg ufus n yemma-s. GW. Tiṭriħt, deqqa.

### ΓRF

**Tayurfet** [tayərfət] : ta / tyurfet. SM + NT . D taxxamt yebnan sufell n uxxam. Md. *“Hemley iđes deg tyurfet.* SGT. Tiṭurfatin. GW. Taerict.

### ΓRΓR

**Tiyeryert** [tiyəryərt] : SM + NT + SF. D lqaea n texxamt. Md. *Ferreħ tiyeryert n texxamt-iw.* SGT. Tiṭeryrin. GW. Agnes.

### ΓRS

**Iyres** [iyres] : MG + GWT. Md. *Iyres tibħirt-is akk d ibawen.* MZR. Iyres, ur iyres, ad iyres. MΓN. Iyersen. SDD + SM. Ayras. SDD + MG.Seyres. GW. Izza.

### ΓRY

**Iyriyen** [iyriyən] : SM + MLY. Md. *rra-s akkal i useklu-nni, banen-d iyriyen-is.* GW. Izuran.

### ΓZ

**Γzu** [γzu] : MG + GWT. D ayyaz deg lqaea. Md. *Lġerħ iħellu, yir awal iyaz irennu (NZ).* MZR. Iyuzza, ur iyuzza, ad iyaz. MΓN. iyyazen. SDD + SM. Tuṭyazin. . GW. Ayaz.

### ΓZN

**Myezzen** [myəzə] : SDD + MG . meččen, msenyān. Md. *Myezzen mserzen yef yiger mačči-nsen.* (NZ). GW. Nuyen.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### S

### SB

**Subb** [suB] : MG + GWT . Md. *Subb seg ukeddar-nni atan ad d-teyliđ.* MZR. Isubb, ur isubb, ad isubb. MFN. Tsubben. SDD + SM. Asubbu. GW. Ter.

### SBN

**Sebben** [səBən] : MG + GWT . D asired ney d aħbak n yicetđiten. Md. *Sebben icetđiden idyekkes baba-m.* MZR. Isebben, ur isebben, ad isebben, yettsebbin. SM + GWT . Asebben. Mql√RD. GW. Sired, erek.

### SD

**Ssid** [Sid] : MG + GWT . Md. *Ssid zdat-i ur k-zzarent ara wallen-iw.* MZR. Issad, ur issad, ad issid. MFN. Issaden. SDD + SM. Assad. GW. Ruħ.

### SF

**Taseffayt** [tsəFayt] : ta / tseffayt. SM + NT. D allal s waccu yettseffi umdan ayefki d lqahwa yewwan. Md. *Ssuk ayefki-nni deg tseffayt.* SGT. Tiseffayin. GW. Tayerbalt.

**Asif** [asif] : a / wasif. SM + MLY . D iyzer d asmeqqran ttazalen deg-s wamman, ladya deg tegrest. Md. *Asif zegrey-t iqqim tiyzert.* SGT. Isafen. NT. Tasift. GW. Iyzer.

### SFN

**Asufen** [asufən] : MG . Md. *Isufen uyrum-a.* MZR. *Isufen, ur isufen, ad isufen.* MFN. Isufnen. SDD + SM. Asufen. SDD + MG. Ttwasufen. GW. Icuber, iymel.

### SFQ

**Asefqi** [asəfqi] : a / usefqi. SM + MLY. D acetđid d arqaq, d akemmlan s it-ttettel tmetđut lufan. Md. *Ad qadent asefqi ak-irebden .* SGT. Isefqan. Mql√STL.

### SG

**Sig** [sig] : MG . Md. *Yall yiwen ad yessig leeyub-is.* MZR. Isig, ur isig, ad isig. MFN. Isagen. SDD + SM. Asiggi. GW. Xzer

### SGM

**Seggem** [səGəm] : MG + GWT. Md. *Seggem iman-ik ad d-tafed ussan yelhan.* MZR. Iseggem, ur iseggem, ad ieggem. MFN. Isegmen. SDD +

## Aħric n tesleđt

SM. Aseggem. SDD + MG.  
Ttwaseggem. GW. Qaæed, wenneæ.

### SGR

**Asegru** [æsəgru] : SM + MLY + SF . D asyar d amecţuħ, d azhran meslen seg-s ayrum. Md. *Fk-iy-id asegru-nni ad mesley ayrum.* SGT. Isegra.

### SGRS

**Asegru** [æsəgru] : SM + MLY + SF . D tackart xedment i i weyyul. Md. *Ččar-as asegres d lelef i weyyul.* NT. Tasegrest. SGT. Isegras. GW. Lmeddud, lmedwed.

### SJD

**Asejjad** [æsəjad] : SM + MLY + SF . D agertil yettwaxdam s lhelfa. Md. *Igen yef usejjad .* SGT. Isejjaden. GW. Agertil.

### SKN

**Sken** [skən] : RŦ. MG + GWT . Md. Axxam-**a** yettwasken s lejnun. MZR. *Isken, ur iskin, ad isken.* MŦN. Iseknen. SDD + SM. Askan. SDD + MG. Ttwasken. GW. Zdey

**Asekkın** [asəkin] : a / usekkın. SM + MLY . D ajanwi d ameqqram. Md.

*Asekkın-a yul-it sđid.* SGT. Isekkınen. Mql√LFRD. GW. Ajenwi.

### SL

**Sel** [səl] : MG + GWT. Ffk-d tamezzuyt akken ad tesleđ. Md. *Sliy-as i laddan n lefjer .* MZR. Isla, ur yesli, ad isel, isell. SM + GWT. Timesliwt. GW. Hess.

**Assalu** [æsalu] : SM + MLY . D targa n wamman. Md. *Rriy-d assalu ad ssuy tibħrit-nney.* GW. Targa.

### SLB

**Sleb** [sləb] : MG + TFR . Md. *Yesleb ucebbub-is am rray-is.* MZR. I / yesleb, ur i / Yeslib, ad i / yesleb. MŦN. Iselben. SDD + SM. Aslab. SDD + MG. Sislib. GW. Ilqiq, lis.

### SLDΣ

**Taselduæt** [tasəduæt] : SM + NT + SF . D aqerruy ur nesæi ara acekkuħ. Md. *Argaz-a d butselduæt ,anzzađ ur d yeqqim deg uqerruy-is.* SGT. Tiseldæ. MG. Taselduæt. GW. Afertas.

### SLFΣ

**selfiæ** [asəfiæ] : SM + MLY + SF . Md. *Yefka-yas yiwen uselfiæ izengel-as*

## Aħric n tesleđt

*allen-is*.SGT. Iselfiæn. GW. Axerit, aceqqir, lkef.

### SLMT

**Iselmumet** [isəlmumət] : MG + GWT. Md. *Iselmumet yell-is*. MZR. Iselmumet, ur iselmumet, ad iselmumet. MGN. Iselmumet. SDD + SM. Aselmumet. GW. Suden.

### SLN

**Aslen** [aslən] : a / uslen. SM + MLY . D ssenf n tejra, iseg i d-iqtteε umdan læelf i lmal. Md. *Iqdeε-d baba aslen ilmal*. NT. Taslent. Mql √DRDR. GW. Ađerđar.

### SN

**Sni** [sni] : MG + GWT . Sukk-d lxiđ deg n titđ n tsegnit. Md. *sni-yi-d lxiđ-a, nek xusey deg twalit*. MZR. isni, ur isni, ad isni. MGN. Isnan. SDD + SM. Asenni. SDD + MG. Ttwasni.

### SR

**Sser** [sər] : SM + MLY . Tiħercewt, izelliæn, yekkat aglim n wudem, iffasen, iđarren n umdan deg tegrest.Mql √FRC. GW. Fartac.

**Sser** [Sər] : SM + MLY . D ayen ara yeğğ umdan deg wull-is ur tid-yeqqar ara i ħedd. Md. *Ass-a yessufey-d sser-is merra*.

### SRF

**Tasraft** [təsraəft] : SM + NT + SF . D amxuj , d amdun. Md. *Win uyuzen tasraft i gma-s ad yeyli deg-s*. SGT. Tisrafin.

### SR

**Serret** [səRət] : MG . Md. *Tserret akk tsarut-a*. MGN. Iserrten. SDD + SM. Aserret. SDD + MG. Ttwaserret. GW. Tettwiw.

### ST

**Setti** [səTi] : SM + NT. D assay n timarawt, s wawal i tessawal dderya tin i d yeğğan baba- tsen. Md. *Setti tessendaw iyi deg ufrag*. Mql √NN, √JD. GW. Nanna.

### STL

**Asutel** [asutəl] : a / usutel. SM + MLY. D acetđid d arqaq d akemlan s wacu it- tettel tmeđtut llufan. Md. *Tettel mmi-s s usutel akken ad igen*. SGT . Isutal. MQL √SFQ .

### SWL

## Aħric n tesleđt

---

**Taswelt** [taswalt] : ta / teswalt. SM + NT. D tayawsa tesεa afus, temmug-d s yiciđ n uriħan ney n uzebbucj ttawin deg-s azemmur lfakiya timellalin . Md. *Yeččur taswalt d akermus ,yewwi-t yer tala.* SGT. Tiswalin.MQL √KRBY. GW. Taqertilt.

### SYN

**Isseyni** [iSəyni] : i / yisseyni. SM + MLY. D sin igetman n wuzzal s wacu izettent tlawin lexyuđ n tađuđ akken ad xedment llebsa n ccetwa. Md. *Zettēy atrukki s yisseyni.* SGT . *Isseynan* . MQL√MCKL . GW. Lizigwi.

### SY

**Seyyi** [səYI] : RT. MG + GWT . Md. *Tettseyyi taqendurt i d -ttuy.* MZR. Iseyya, ur (ul) iseyya ,ad (di) iseyya. MGN. Iseyyan. SDD + SM. Aseyyi. GW. Σređ.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### T

#### TBR

**Itbir** [itbir] : SM + MLY + SF .  
D ssenf n yegtađ. Md. *Neqben itbar ayrum deg lqaεa*. NT. Titbirt. SGT. Itbiren, titbirt. GW. Taħmamt.

#### TBRN

**Tberna** [tβerna] : SM + NT . D amkan ittessen ccrab. Md. *Yeġga akk idrimen-is deg tberna*. SGT. Tbaren. GW. Lburdi

#### TLS

**Tallast** [taLast] : SM + NT . D amkan ulac deg-s tafat .Md . *Seg mi temmut yemma-s, teyli-d tallest deg uxxam-is*. MQL √TLM .

#### TM

**Timmi** [tiMi] : SM + NT. D inzaden-nni I yellan nnig tiđ. Md. *Ttmmi cebħen s lħerqus*. Mql √ΣYN. GW. Leeyun.

#### TMRF

**Ttemrafi** [Tmrafi] : MG

+ GWT . D amenni, d asirem. Md .  
*Ttmrafiy ad ruħey seg tmurt-a*.

### TRD

**Trid** [trid] : SM + MLY + SF . D asafar n wučči yettmaga-d suwren, d waman d lemleħ ad yettwaεrek sin akin ad tsewwen deg zzit. Md. *Ass amezwaru n tefsut nxeddem trid*. MGD. Lemcewwec, lemsemmen. GW. Timsemdin.

### TRS

**Tasirt n ublađ** [tasit n ubla] : ta / tsirt. SM + NT. D allal n ublađ s wacu izzađen nneεma. Md. *Yemma tezza-d lefrik s tsirt n ublađ*. SGT. Tisyar. Mql √KRKR.

### TWF

**Ttway** [Tway] : MG + GWT . Md. *Yettway učči-nni i yeqimen deg tmeyra*. MZR. Ittway, ur ittway, ad ittway. MFN. Ittwayen. SDD + SM. Attway. SDD + MG. Settway. GW. Tfsted.

### TY

**Ttay** [Tay] : RT. SM + MLY. D taħcict serkament deg waman tessent. Md. *Ttay yelha i waħan n ubehri*. GW. Latizan.



## Aħric n tesleđt

### ṬḤ

**Ṭḥa** [ṭḥa] : ZLΓ.Temmal-d tibawt. Md.

*Ṭḥa ruḥey yer tmurt.*

### ṬL

**Ṭil** [ṭil] : MG . Md. *Ṭil ma yella i wella-d baba-k.* MZR. Tal, ur iṭal, ad iṭal.

MFN. Iṭalen. SDD + SM. Aṭil. GW.

Sig, xzer.

**Ṭlaba** [ṭlaba] : MLY . Md. *Err ṭlaba-k ad yertah ul-ik.* GW. Aretṭal.

### ṬLQ

**Ṭleq** [ṭləq] : MG. Senned, gen yef uerur. Md. *Yeṭleq yeeya seg uxeddim.*

MZR.Ṭleq, ur iṭliq, ad yeṭleq. MFN.

iṭelqen. SDD + SM. Aṭlaq. SDD +

SGT. Seṭlaq, ttwaṭlaq. GW. Sned, gen.

### ṬN

**Iṭenṭen** [iṭənṭən] : MG. Md. *Iṭenṭen umezzuy-is s lhdra.*

### ṬR

**Letṭyur** [ləḍyur] : RṬ. SM + MLY + SGT . D agraw n yegdaḍ. Md. *A win yeqlen d ṭṭir ad yekk akk timura.*

**Ṭṭer** [ṭṭər] : MG + GWT .Md. *Ṭṭred teqqimed deg yiwen n umkan.* MZR.

Iṭṭer, ur iṭṭir, ad iṭṭer. MFN. Iṭṭren. SDD + MG. Setṭer. GW. Ṣub.

### ṬRB

**Aṭerbib** [aṭərbib] : SM + MLY + SF . D acenfir. Md. *teqqes-it tzizwit deg ucenfir-is icuf.* SGT. Iṭerbiben. GW. Acenfir.

### ṬRM

**Ṭṭarma** [ṭṭarma] : SM + NT + SF. Md. *Taxzant-is teččur d iselsa ur nelha.* SGT. Ṭṭarma. GW. Taxzant.

### ṬRQ

**Iṭṭiriq** [iṭṭiriq] : MG. Md. *Tettiriq tqendurt-is takkat yer wallen.* MZR. Iṭṭiriq, ur iṭṭiriq, ad iṭṭiriq. MFN. Iṭṭiriqen. SDD + SM. Aṭṭireq.

### ṬS

**Ṭṭes** [ṭṭəs] : MG + GWT . Md. *Ṭṭes ar azzal ad d-tafed zzehr-ik ittazal* (NZ). MZR. Iṭṭes, ur iṭṭis, ad iṭṭes. MFN. iṭṭsen. SDD + SM. Iḍes. SDD + MG. Setṭes. GW. Gen.

## Aħric n tesleđt

---

### ṬYC

**Ṭeyyec** [təYəc] : MG + CWT. D  
aṭegger n kra n tyawsa. Md. *Ayen id  
teyyicey itjemεd*. MZR. Itṭeyyec, ur  
iṭeyyec, ad iṭeyyec.MFN. Iṭeyycen.  
SDD + SM. Aṭyyec. SDD + MG.  
Sṭeyyec, ttwaṭeyyec.

### ṬYF

**Taṭeyyaf** [taṭəYaft] : SM + NT.  
Lweeda. Md. *Llant temnađin xedmen  
tiṭeyyafin s waṭas*. GW. Zerda.

### ṬΣF

**Iṭæf** [iṭ /dæf] : MG + TFR . Md.  
*Yeggar uricuh meena yedæf*.

## Aḥric n tesleḍt

**W**

**Wdf**

**Weddef** [wəDəf] : MG + GWT .

Md. *I weddef-iyi-d aqjun-is qrib yečča-yi*. MZR. Iweddef, ur iweddef, ad iweddef. MFN. Iweddfen. SDD + SM. Weddef. SDD + MG. Ttwaddef. GW. Sendeh, ceyyeε.

**WLY**

**Awfayan** [awfayan] : RB. Md. *Taqcict-a d tawfayant tecba-d deg yemma-s* . SGT. Iwfayanen. NT. Tawfayant . GW. Abubul.

**WL**

**Wali** [wali] : MG + GWT. Md. *Alyem ur tettwala ara tærurt-is yettwali kkan tin n gma-s*. MZR. Iwala, ur iwala, ad iwali, yettwali. SM + GWT. Tawalit.SDD + SM. Awali. SDD + MG. Mwali.

**Iwula** [iwula] : MG + GWT . Iwelleh, iqubel. Md. *Iwula uxxam-nney yer gurraya*. MZR. Iwula, ur iwula, ad iwali. MFN.Iwulan. SDD + SM. Awali.

**Imawlan** [imawlan] : SM + MLY. D tawacult . Md. *Imawlan eziz-iten* yef

*ullawen, d tijegda n yexxamen*. GW. Lwaldin.

**TWL**

**Tawla** [tawla] : SM + NT . Adic, aæeqqa, i d-yettmagan deg wanzaren d icenfiren. Md. *Ččuren icenfiren-is d wanzaren-is d tawla*. SGT. Tawliwin. Mql √NZZL.GW. Tabeḥrit.

**WNZ**

**Tiwenza** [tiwənza] : SM + NT + SGT . Nettaf-**it-id** deg tfekka numdan ney uyersiw. Md. *Tiwenza n tixsi helkent, tuεra-s tikli*. SF. Tawenzit.

**Wenneε** [wəNəε] : MG + GWT. Seggem, gerrez. Md. *Ad iwenneε rebbi ussan-ik*. MZR. Iwenneε, ur iwenneε, ad iwenneε. MFN. Iwennεen. SDD + SM. Awenneε. SDD + MG. Swenneε.GW.Seggem, qaεed.

**WQL**

**Waqila** [waqila] : ccek. Md. *Waqila ad ruḥey war tuyalin*.GW. Ahat, izmer lḥal.

**WR**

**Werri** [wəRi] : MG + GWT . Sken, seen kra iwayeḍ. Md. *Werri-yi-d amek ara xedmey tura niy ad ruḥey*.

## Aħric n tesleđt

---

MZR. Iwerra, ur iwerra, ad iwerri,  
yettwerri. SM + GWT. Awerri.GW.  
Sken, seen.

**Werwer** [wərwər] : MG. Md.  
*Tewwerwer lqasa-ayi amzun d lemri.*  
MZR. Iwerwer, ur iwerwer, ad iwerwer.  
MĠN. Iwerrewren. SDD + SM.  
Awerwer. SDD + MG. Swerwer.  
GW. Reqreq, beryi.

### WRZ

**Iwerz** [iwrəz] : SM + MLY + SF.  
Yettili deg uđar n umdan yer tama n  
deffir. Md. *Yewwet-it sebbađ-is deg  
uwrez-is yettcercur d idamen.* SGT.  
Iwerzan.

### WΣS

**Iwées** [iwéəs] : MG + GWT. Iħsel,  
kra n taluft tuggi ad tefru. Md. *Yeĵji  
alami yewées deg yimman-is.* MZR.  
Iwées, ur iwéis, ad iwées. MĠN.  
Iwéesen. SDD + SM. Awées. SDD  
+ MG. Sewées. GW. Iħsel.

## Aħric n tesleđt

### X

#### XBC

**Xbec** [xbəc] : MG + GWT. Md. *Txebbec aqerruy-is s lyec amzun krent-as telkin.* MZR. Ixbec, ur ixbic ad ixbec. MGN. Ixebcen. SDD + SM. Axbac. SDD + MG. Ttwaxbec. GW. Kmez.

#### XĐ

**Xiđ** [xiđ / ɟ ] : MG + GWT. D asemliln wayen ifesslen s lxiđ d tessegnit. Md. *Yettxiđ i cerrigen n madden, yettu icerrigen-is.* (NZ). MZR. Ixađ, ur ixađ, ad ixiđ. MGN. Ixađen. SDD + SM. Lexyada. SDD + MG. Ttwaxađ.

#### XL

**Axellal**[axəLal] : SM + MLY + SF. D aħram n uzeđđa. Md. *teđđa axelxal i yell-is ad teffey d tislit.* NT. Taxlalt. GW. Aħram.

**Amxix** [amxix] : MLY + SF. Bururu. MZR. Ixlae, ur ixlie, ad ɫlam tkecmi-**yi-d** seg ssut n yexlae, ixellee. SM + GWT. Lxelea. Mql√DH . GW. Lmux, Imex.

### XLΣ

**Xlae** [xlae] : MG + GWT. Md. *Mi id yeyli ɫlam tkecmi-**yi-d** seg ssut n bururu.* MZR. Ixlae, ur ixlie, ad yexlae, ixellee. SM + GWT. Lxelea. Mql√DHC. GW. Aged, dhec, rgagi.

#### XMJ

**Ixmej** [ixməj] : MG + GWT. Md. *Ruħ kkes iselsa-k tan xemjen.* MZR. Ixmej, ur ixmej, ad yexmej. MGN. Ixemjen. SDD + SM. Axmej.SDD + MG. Sexmej. GW. Iwsex.

#### XNB

**Axennab** [axəNab] : a / uxennab. SM + MLY . D amdan yettakren ayla n medden s tufra melba ma eelmen.Md. *Amakar ad yaker alami d yiwen n was ad yettwatef.* SGT. Ixennaben. NT. Taxennabt. Mql √KR. GW. Amakar.

#### XNĠW

**Axiŋiw** [axiŋiw] : SM + MLY + SF . D imyi n lexla xedmen-t d timselleħt Md. *Zik tferriħent tlawin s temselħin n uxiŋiw.* NT. Taxinġiwt. SGT. Ixiŋiwen. GW. Ixnineġ, axlenġ.

### XNS

**Xnunes** [xnunəs] : MG + GWT. Yummes. Md. *Texnununusen igerdan deg wakkal, yekker uyebbar.* MZR. I / yexnunes, ur i / yexnunes, ad i / yexnunes. MGN. I / yexnunsen. SDD + SM. Axnunes. SDD + MG. Sexnunes. GW. Yewsex, iṭla.

### XRF

**Xerref** [xəRəf] : MG + GWT . D aṭṭan n temyer, helkent yemyaren, yettruḥu leṣqel nsen.Md. *amyar-a yexref ur yeḡqil ula d ḥed.*MZR. ixref, ur ixrif, ad yexref, yettxerrif. SM + GWT. Axerref. GW. Ffey ileṣqel.

### XRT

**Axertuṭ** [axərtuṭ] : a / uxertuṭ. SM + MLY . Ijulal, d iselsa ur cbiḥen ara. Md. *Tameṭṭut-a tesxurtuṭ kan, ur tettlus ayen yelhan.* SGT. Ixertuṭen. NT. Taxertuṭ. GW. Ajlal.

**Xerret** [xəRət] : MG + GWT . D tiyrit s ufus yer wudem. Md. *Tečča axerriṭ seg ufus n yemma-s.* MZR. Ixerret, ur ixerret, ad ixerret. SM + GWT. Axerret. Mql √CQR, √SLE. GW. Selfee, jifli.

### XRṬL

**Axertṭal** [axerṭal] : a / uxertal. SM + MLY. Yettcabi yer yirden. Md. *Tettent ṭfunasin axertṭal i wakken ad seunt atas n uyefki.*GW. Azekkum, azekkun.

### XSR

**Texser** [təxsər] : RṬ. MG + TTR. Tettway. Md. *Teyli-d lehwa, yexser akk lexrif.* MZR. I / yexser, ur i / yexsir, ad i / yexser. MGN. Ixessren. SDD + SM. Axsar. SDD + MG. Sexser, ttwaxser. GW. Tettway.

### XYR

**Taxyart** [taxyart] : ta / texyart. SM + NT . D ssenf n lxeḍra itett umdan akken d tazegzawt. Md. *Taxyart leal-it iweyḡaz.* SGT.Axyar. GW. Afeqqus.

### XZR

**Taxzant** [taxzant] : ta / texzant. SM + NT. D allal ideg jemēen medden iselsa-nsen. Md. *Taxzant-im terwi tebbet iselsa-m.* SGT. Tixzanin. GW. Ṭarma.

### XZR

**Xzer** [xzər] : MG + GWT . Walli, muqel. Md. *Amdan ur ixezzer ara yer win yellan daw-as, ixezzer kan yer win*

## Ahric n tesleđt

---

yellan nnig-s. MZR. ixzer, ur ixzir, ad  
ixzer. MGN. Ixzren. SDD + SM.  
Axezzur. SDD + MG. Myexzer. GW.  
Til, sig.

## Aħric n tesleđt

---

**Y**

MZR. Yuyes, ur yuyis, ad yayes.

**YD**

MFN. Iyuysen. SDD + SM. Layas.

GW. Ĥeyyer, qelleq.

**Ayeddid** [ayəDid] : a / uyeddid. SM + MLY + SF. D lħila n uglim ggaren deg-s aman. Md. *Aman n uyeddid tỳiman kkan d isemmađen.* SGT. Iyeddiden. GW. Aylu.

**YML**

**Ayemmal** [ayəMal] : SM + MLY. D ssenf n uzemmur d arqaqan. Md. *Aseggas-a ur iwrru ara ayemmal-a.* GW. Aħabac, abelluđ.

**YN**

**Tayint** [tayint] : SM + NT + SF. D allal sewwayen deg-s ućči, am iseqwan ney berkukes ayen yeena nimekli. Md. *Neććur-d taynit d seksu akken tfuk.* GW. Taciwt, tacuyt.

**YNI**

**Iyniđ** [iyniđ] : SM + MLY. D imyi, zik zeđten s-yes tiyertyal, lemđellat, tiferraħin. Md. *D acu ik-iwin a yuhnit yer uyniđ arami i d-tteqluliđ. (NZ).* GW. Igniđ.

**YS**

**Ayes** [ayəs] : MG + TFR . Iħar. Md. *Uysey ad d-fakkey seg tseddawit.*



## Aħric n tesleđt

### Z

#### ZBR

**Izebber** [izəBər] : MG + GWT. D aleqqem n tťjur. Md. *Yettzebbir jeddi tťjur uzemmur.* MZR. Izebber, ur izebbir, ad izebber. MFN. Izebbren. SDD + SM. Azebbar. SDD + MG. Ttwazebbar. GW. Ileqqem.

#### ZDL

**Zdel** [zdəl] : MG + GWT. D abzak n tyaziđt yef tmellalin. Md. *Tezdel tyaziđt iwaken ad d-tessufey ifrax-is.* MZR. izdel, ur izdil, ad izdel. MFN. Izedlen. SDD + SM. Azdal.

#### ZD

**Ezđ** [ezđ] : MG + GWT. Err iæeqqayen d iwzan, ney d imezyanen. Md. *Tezzad yemma timzin ad texdem lefrik.* MZR. Izeđ, ur iziđ, ad izeđ. MFN. Izđen. SDD + SM. Iziđ, tuzđin. SDD + MG. Ttwazeđ. GW. Bri.

#### ZGL

**Azaglu** [azaglu] : a / uzaglu. SM + MLY + SF. D asyar i teqqen yer lmaæun. Md. *Iqqređ uzaglu.* NT. Tazaglut. SGT. Izugla. GW. Tagursa.

### ZHR

**Izhe** [izhər] : Md. *Izehher uqjun mi iwalla ixennaben.* MZR. Izher, ur izhir, ad izher. MFN. Izehren. SDD + SM. Zher. GW. Iseglaf.

### Z

**Azzel** [aZəl] : MG + GWT. Azzel yer i yemma-k attan tettraju-k. Md. *Yuzzel, ur yuzzil, ad yazzel.* MFN. Uzzlen. SDD + SM. Tazzla. SDD + MG. Sazzel, msazzel. GW. Tleq, yiwel, yseb.

#### ZGL

**Izleg** [izləg] : MG. Ikseb ama d idrimen, akal, axxam, ney tiyawsiwin-niđen. Md. *Izelg-d idrimen-is s lehlal d leetab.* GW. Ikseb.

### ZM

**Izem** [izəm] : MG + GWT. Md. *Imi ma izem ur tkecmen ara izan (NZ).* MZR. Izem, ur izem, ad izem. MFN. Izmen. SDD + SM. Tuzma. SDD + MG. Ttwazem. GW. Belle, yleq.

**Izem** [izəm] : a / yizzem. SM + MLY + SF. D ayersiw d luæara. Md.

## Aħric n tesleđt

*Izem d agellid n teẓgi. SGT. Izmawen.  
MGD. Ayilas. GW. Ayilas.*

### ZMR

**Tazemmurt** [tazəMurt] : ta /  
tzemmmurt. SM + NT . D ssenf n  
tṭejra i d-yettağġan azemmur. Md.  
*Tazemmurt-a ur turew ara aseggas-a*  
.SGT . Tizemrin.

### ZN

**Azen** [azən] : MG + TTR . Md.  
*Azen-iyi-d lkilu n uħbub. MZR. Azen,*  
ur yezzin, ad yazen. MFN. Yuzznen.  
GW. Ktil, wzen.

### ZNL

**Tazennact** [tazəNact] : ta / tzennect.  
SM + NT + SF. D taqeffut. Md.  
*Terzef yer yimawlan-is ččuren-as-d*  
*tazennact d lxir. SGT. Tizennacin. GW.*  
Akaban, taqeffut.

### ZNGL

**Azengal** [azengal] : a / uzengal. RB.  
Mi ara ad iεuj memmu n tiṭ n umdan.  
Md. *Aqcic-a d azengal s qqim-it d*  
*amezwaru. SGT. Izengalen. NT.*  
Tazengalt. Mq1√ZBL √RΣWN.GW.  
Azeblal.

### ZRB

**Izreb** [izrəb] : MG + GWT. Md. Win  
izerben **atent**-ičč yef wanzaren. MZR.  
Izreb, ur izreb, ad izreb. MFN. Izerben.  
SDD + SM. Azrab. SDD + MG.  
Sezreb. GW. Ṭleq, iyseb.

### ZRG

**Azreg** [azrəg] : Md. Yettwazerg-**d** seg  
dellaε-**nni** i d-yuy. MZR. Izreg, ur izrig,  
ad izreg. MFN. Izergen. SDD + SM.  
Azreg. SDD + MG .Ttwazreg. GW.  
Kelleħ, ħcu.

### ZRWL

**Azerwal** [azərwal] : a / uzerwal. MG  
+ MLY . D imyi d azegzaw yesεa  
isennanen. Md. *Yetta-yi asennan n*  
*uzerwal deg uđad-iw.GW. Akicaw,*  
acikaw.

### ZWL

**Tizwal** [tizwal] : ta / tezwal. SM +  
NT + SGT. D ssenf n lfakkeyya, d  
tiεeqqayin d tiberkanin ttilint deg teẓgi  
ittemyay-d weħdes melba ma yezza-t  
umdan. Md. *Yečča aṭas n tezwal yenya-*  
*t uεebbuđ-is yettarra. SF . Tizwelt.*  
GW. Tigezzelt.

## Ahric n tesleđt

---

### ZYN

**Izyen** [izyən] : MG + TFR. Md. *Tezyen teslit s tqendurt n leqbayel.* MZR. I / yezyen, ur i / yezyin, ad yezyen. MFN. Izeynen. SDD + SM. Zzin. GW. Icbeḥ, ibha.

### ZFL

**Zyil** [zyil] : MG + GWT . Mi ara ad yeqqim umdan sdat n tmes akken ad yesseḥmu. Md. *Ruḥ yer sdat n lkanunad tezyiled atan yenya-k usemmid.* MZR. Izyal, ur yezyil, ad yezyil, yettizyil. SM + GWT. Azyal. GW. Seḥmu.

### Z

### ZDd

**Izdi** [izdi] : SM + MLY. D allal n uzzetṭa yesca afus n usyar d igettumen n wuzal. Md. *Teddzen deg uzetṭa s yizdi.* GW. Ayazil, tayazilt.

### ZR

**Zer** [zər] : MG + GWT. Muqqel. Md. *Yezra uqcic aqjun yesseglaf , yebda seg yimeṭṭawen.* MZR. Izra, ur yezri, ad izer, yezzar. SM + GWT. Timezriwt. GW. Xzer, sig.

### ZGR

**Zzuyer** [Zuyər] : MG + GWT. Jbed, awi-d kra yur-k. Md. *Yezzeyyur izem tayzalt iwaraw-is.* MZR. Izzuyer, ur izzuyer, ad izzuyer, yezzuður. GW. Zuḥeb.

### Σ

#### ΣB

**Σebbi** [εəBi] : MG + GWT. Rfed kra yef uεrur ney yef tuyat. Md. *Teebba temyart taqettunt n iseyyaren yef uεrur-is*. MZR. Iεebba, ur iεebba, ad iεebbi yettεebbi. SM + GWT. Aεebbi. GW. Ddem, abba.

#### ΣDL

**Aεdil** [aεdɔl] : MG + GWT. Md. *Aεdel iman-ik akken iwata*. MZR. Aεdel, ur yeεdil, ad yeεdel. MGN. Iεedlen. SDD + SM. Aεeddil. SDD + MG. Ttwaεdel. GW. Seggem, qaεed.

#### ΣM

**Aεmam** [aεmam] : a / uεmam. SM + MLY . D ssenf cced yer yirgazen, d acetitit ixedmen yef uqerruy-nsen. Md. *Iccud jeddi aεmam-is*. SGT. Iεmamen. NT. Taεmamt.

#### ΣL

**Taεullit** [tεuLit] : ta / tεullit. SM + NT . D ssenf n tazart d tacebhant. Md. *Ččiy taεullit s zzit d uεemmin*. GW. Tfrint

### ΣLQ

**Tazeεleqt** [tazεlɔqt] : ta / tzeεleqt. SM + NT. D allal , d lhila n uglim garren deg-s aman ttelliqen-t deg ufrag. Md. *Tεelleq tazeεleqt deg ufrag*. GW. Aylu.

#### ΣMR

**Σemmar** [εəMar] : MG + GWT . Md. *Σemmer ibelyunen-a d aman aqbel ad ruhen*. MZR. Iεemmer, ur iεemmir, ad iεemmer. MGN. Iεemmren. SDD + SM. Aεemmar. SDD + MG. Ttwaεemmar. GW. Čar.

#### ΣNQ

**Aεenqiq** [aεənqiq] : a / uεenqiq. SM + MLY + SF. D win yettifen aqerruy yer ljetta. Md. *Aεenqiq-is d akemlan am win ubellarenğ*. SGT. Iεenqiqen. GW. Areqbun, reqba.

#### ΣQ

**Σuqq** [εuQ] : MG + GWT . D ssut n uyyul mi ara yettεeyid. Md. *Ayyul mi ara ad izer gmma-s yettεeqqu*. MZR. Iεuqq, ur iεuqq, ad iεuqq, yettεuqqu. SM + GWT. Aεeqqu. Mql √RΣRΣ. GW. Šhundeq.

## Aḥric n tesleḍt

---

### ΣRD

**Σred** [εrəd / t] : MG + GWT .  
Ddem cwiṭ ney kra yer uqemmuc-ik  
tiniṭ-d amek itga. Md. *Win ierḍen  
tacriḥt n tsekkurt, ur iqenneε ara (NZ).*  
MZR. Ierḍ, ur ierid, ad ierḍ. MGN.  
Σerḍen. SDD + SM. Aεraḍ. SDD  
+ MG. Seerḍ, ttwaerḍ.

*ara yerr.* MZR. Iεewweq, ur iεewwiq,  
ad iεewweq. MGN. Iεewwqen. SDD +  
SM. Aεewweq. SDD + MG.  
Sεewweq, ttwaεewweq. GW. Iḥsel.

### ΣRS

**Lεers** [lεərs] : SM + MLY + SF  
. D tameyra. Md. Tefreḥ tyemmat s  
lεers n mmi-s. SGT. Leeras. GW.  
Tameyra.

;

### ΣTR

**Aεeṭṭar** [aεəṭar] : a / uεeṭṭar. RB. . D  
amdan yettruḥun yef tuddar, ney seg  
uxxam yer wayeḍ, akken ad yezzenz  
tiyawsiwin. Md. *Zzin-as medden  
iwεeṭṭar , iwaken ad d-ayen tiyawsiwin  
iḥwajen.* SGT. Iεeṭṭaren. NT. Tεeṭṭart.  
GW. Agawa.

### ΣWQ

**Iεewweq** [iεəwəq] : MG + GWT.  
Md. *Itbeε-it-id uyeddi iεewweq anda*

## Taggrayt

Tazrawt-a tewweđ yer taggar-as. Asentel-is d asegzawal n tmeslayin, yella-d yef tmeslayin n “Ayet Buɛissi”, “Buxlifa,” “Tala Merxa”n tantala n teqbaylit. Deg-s neeređ ad d-negmer awalen i nessemr-as deg tmetti nessaweđ yer 605 n wawalen, deg-s n fern-d kra n yimsulya ara hen-yessawđen yer yigemmađ yelhan, imi amur deg-sen d imyaren, acku herzen tameslayt taqbaylit, rnu yer waya tameslayt-nsen ur tettwaleqem ara . Amur-nniđen n yimsulya d tilawin, acku llan yisental itent-yerzan, am uzetđa, afexxar, d yisufar n učči,imi d nutenti ay d tisura n tidet. Asegzawal-a d win yešan snat n tyessiwin, tayessa n tewwura d tyessa n tbadutin, imi neđfer yiwen n uyawas n umagrad i d-nebder deg uħric n tezri. Mi i nga tasleđ-nney nufa-d yella usmeskel deg krađ n tmeslayin-a deg wayen yerzan iswiren n tutlayt ama deg temsislit, amawal, tasnalya, ladya taseddast .

Gar wuguren i d-nemmuger deg tezrawt-a d ugur n wakud, acku ur d yettunefk ara atas n wakud , i wakken ad d-neg tasleđt stelqay, imi ur nessaweđ ara ad nesleđ akken iwata i umur ameqqran n wawalen , imi aybel ameqran i d-nemmuger d lixsas n tezrawin yešan asentel-a, sin akin, ad nefk imedyaten yef usmeskel amutlay: MD : inburen<sup>(1)</sup>, ifeggagen<sup>(2)(3)</sup>, ma yella d ayen yešan imyan MD: tigezzelt<sup>(1)</sup>, tizwal<sup>(2)(3)</sup>, rnu yer waya nuf-d awalen ttwasemrasen deg temnađt (1) d lɛi ad ttwabadren , MD: tadgalt deg temnađt (2) (3) d tin i wumi yemmut urgaz-is , ma yella deg temnađt n (1) d tin i yefyen i ubrid .

Ter taggara nessaram d akken leqdic-a, d win ara ikemlen abrid i yisegzawalen i d-iteddun, nessaram d akken neww-id ayen yellan d amaynut i wakken ad teldi tawwurt i leqdic-at deg tayult n tseknawalt n tmaziyt, acku anect-a d yiwen n ubrid i yzemren ad yesnerni tutlayt-nney.

**Umuy n yidlisen**

## Umuy n yedlisen

### Idlisen

BASSET R., (1884), *Note de lexicographe berbère, dialecte des Ksour Oranais et de Figuig*, Ed. Ernest Leroux, Paris.

BOUAMARA K., (2010), *Issin, asegzawal n teqbaylit s teqbaylit*, Tizi Ouzou, l'odyssée.

DAUZAT A., (1922), *La géographie linguistique*, Ernest Flammarion, Paris.

DUBOIS J., et DUBOIS C., (1971), *Introduction à la lexicographie*, Librairie Larousse, Paris.

TDIDJET M., (1997), *Polysémie et abstraction dans le lexique amazigh (Kabyle)*, mémoire de magister, université de Bejaia.

TIGZIRI N., (2012), *Ilesdimesli*, aménagement linguistique : Bilan et perspectives.

NAIT ZERRAD K., (1996), «*Grammaire du berbère contemporaine (Kabyle), Morphologie*, Enag, Alger.»

JEAN MARK K., *La petite histoire des grands dictionnaires ; ou à quoi sert la lexicographie ?*

### Imawalen d yisegzawalen

BEN TALEB, B. *Dictionnaire Français – Tamazight ccix-iw, mon maître, Edition Ait Mouloud.*

DALLET, J. M. (1982), *Dictionnaire (Français-Kabyle), parler des Ait Mengellat, Selaf, Paris .*

BOUTELIOUA, H. (2008), *Dictionnaire trilingue (Français-Tamazight-Arabe).*



## **Tizrawin**

Adjel M & Akli S. (2008/ 2009), Uguren n tbadutin akked d umedya deg usegzawal “issin”n Kamal Bouamara.

**Amawal**

## Amawal

Awal s teqbaylit	Awal s tefransist	Aybalu
Agerwisem	Nomenclature	HM
Amawal	Lexique	DB
Amyag	Verbe	NT – Z
Azar	Racine	TD
Imedyaten	Exemple	DB
Tikcemt	Entré	DB
Tikerđiwin	Cartes géographiques	MN
Tamsislit	Phonétique	MN
Taseddast	Morphologie	DB
Tasknawalt	Lexicographie	DB
Tasnilest tarakalt	Géographie linguistique	DB
Tutlayt	Langue	MN
Tayessa n tbadutin	Microstructure	HM
Tagyessa n tewwura	Macrostructure	HM