

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet  
Tamazdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin  
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt



**Tazrawt n Master**  
Tayult: Tarakalt Tamutlayt

**Asentel:**

**Tasmidegt n taddart n Uftis**  
**(Tayiwant n Buændas) Tazrawt**  
**tasnalyamkant**

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Asnemmer

*Seg tala n wul-iw ugmey-d*

*Ayen yellan d ahulfu*

*Deg tesga n wallay-iw uḡwey-d*

*Ayen yef I nnuda yimru*

*S tmazight ass-a suyey-d*

*Tuklal fell-as ad naru*

*Tikelt-a yur-s waehhey-d*

*Ul yesnuttec-as-d asefru*

*I yimdanen n tlelli*

*Wid n wass-a*

*D wid n yidelli*

*I wid I defren tamusni*

*Ass-a Uklalen akk asmekti*

## *Abuddu*

*Nuday-d kra imslayen*

*Yal wa yewwi lqima-s*

*Yiwen wawal I ten-isedduklen*

*Deg usefru d netta ay d lsas*

*D isem n tmazyā n ymaziyen*

*Yecbah ad d-naru fell-as*

*Yal tasut yes-s ad d-as slen*

*Iwakken ad cfun fell-as*

*I yimawlan I y d isekren*

*D nutni id ageruj n yal ass*

*I yimddukal d wid yidi bedden*

*D nutni I Tidett ma yas*

*i yiselmaden akked d yinelmaden*

*Mebla ma nettu-k a mass*

.

## Isegzal d izamulen

### Isegzal

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**Md** : amedya

**Atg** : yer tagara

Izamulen

√ : yemmaled aẓar.

() : ayen i d-nnan imsulya akked deg isegzawalen

«» : ayen i d-nnan akk imyura .

Tazwart  
tamatur



### Tazwart

Seg tilin n umdan yer wass-a, ad naf d akken amdan yettidir d igrawen ney d tagruma deg yiwen n wadeg, ayen i t-yeğgan ad yezdi yid-sen tamurt, d tmeddurt d wayen akk yellan deg tmetti-nni, am wansayen, tarrayin i seg i d-yettawi tagella-s akken dayen i tesdukel-it tutlayt, taneggarut-a tessifses fell-as uguren n tmeddurt, aya dayen i d-yewwin taywalt gar yimdanen, annect-a dayen ur d-yelli ara kan akka, ad naf assiwele n umdan n zik yemgarad yef win n tura, imi tettili-d temhaz deg takkayt yer tayed, deg tasut yer tayed, gar tmental i yeyran yer wannect-a d tafada ney d tagnit n tudert.

Isurifen imenza i yesres umdan deg unnar n taywalt ur llin ara d imeqqranen, imi talya n udiwenni-ynes tella-d s uwehi ney s yifassen d kra n wawalen ugzimen id-yekkan seg ugerjum-is. Nezmer ad nini s unamek-nniđen am ugerzi n yiwersiwen, s yin akkin amdan s yimal yettnernay deg teyzi n wawalen, akken dayen id-yegla s ufrari n tyawsiwin timaynutin s unadi n wamek ara asent-yefk isem.

Abeddel n tfada n tudert yegla-d subeddel ney s usnemi n ttawil n taywalt, ihi akken amdan ad yefrez gar tyawsiwin ama deg ttawilat n tudert, deg ugama ney deg wayen-nniđen, maca amdan n zik teqqen tudert-is yer ugama, s temyer n trakalt ideg yettidir yesra ad yefrez gar temnađin, gar n yemyan ney yisekla, gar yiwersiwen, gar n wallalen n tmezduyt, Amedya : gar udrar d luđa, gar yeyzer d yillel, gar yiwersiwen n tgella akked wiyad s wayes iqeddec...

Syin imi ugtent tarrayin n ussiwel d udiwenni gar n yimdanen, llant-d ugar n tmeslayin deg yal tama , tasut tettak-itent i tayed s timawit, almi id-tufrar tira yuyal yal agdud yesea imusnawen i iqeddecen yef tutlayt-nsen. Semman-as i tussna iqeddecen yef tutlayt «tasnilest» tussna n yiles.

Tasnilest d tussna i iqeddecen yef tutlayt sumata, seg-s id-frurint atas n tussniwin-nniđen gar-asent ad d-naf tasnisemt, tasnisemt d tussna id-yelhan i

tezrawt n yisem amazlay sumata, tebda yef snat n tfurkac, tasmident d tussna id-yellan i tezrawt n yismawen n yimdanen akked tesmidegt d tin izerrerwen ismawen n yidgan tettnadi yef yinumak-nsen, tadra-nsen akked umgarad-nsen deg tmetti seg tallit yer tayed. Akken id-yenna **DUBOIS, J. (1999:485):**<sup>1</sup> «*tasmidegt d tussna i izerrewen tadra n yismawen n yidgan ilan assay d tutlayt n tmurt-a akked tutlayin tiberraniyen, tasmidegt tebda sumata ilmend n trakalt* ».

Tazrawt-nney ihi terza yiwet n tfurkect n tesnisemt, d tasmidegt d tin yesean azal deg usneri n tutlayt akken teqqen yer waṭas n tussniwin-nniden am umezruy, tarakalt, tasnalest, tasnilest...

Tizrawin tismidganin yettwaqedcen yef tmurt-nney ur uggiten ara, ad nebder gar-asent tazrawt n « **PELIGRINE, A. (1949)**

Akked tin **CHERGUEN, F. (1993)** *Toponymie algérienne des lieux habités (nom composés)*. ED. Epigraphe. Algérie

Tella dayen tin **AHMED ZGHID, M. (1999)** *Contribution a l'étude de la toponymie villagoise kabyle*. Thèse de doctorat-INALCO-paris, akked tezrawt **ATOUI, B. (1996)** *Toponymie et espace en Algérie*.

Fihel ma nettu tizrawin n yinelmaden akked yiselmaden n taggara n turagt deg tesgiwin n tmaziyt n Bgayet, Tizi-Ouzou akked Tubiret.

Tazrawt-nney d yiwet gar-asent, deg-s ad neg tazrawt tasnalayamkant i yismidgen n taddart n Uftis id-yezgan deg tyiwant n Buendas deg wayir n Stif, ihi i wakken ad d-nawed yer iswi-nney agejdan id-yellan d anadi yef yismawen n yidgan n taddart-a d unadi yef yinumak-nsen, akken ad nessekfel awalen iqburen i yellan aḥal d tasut deg timawit kan allal n usneri n umawal.

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<sup>1</sup>« La toponymie est l'étude de l'origine des noms de lieux, de leurs rapport avec la langue du pays, les langues d'autres pays ou des langues disparues, la matière est généralement dévisé selon la géographie » dubois, 1999

Ilmend n waya, iswi deg tezrawt-nney ad nerr yef usteqsi-a: Amek i d-yella usemmi n yidgan deg taddart-a? Γ er wacu yeqqen? D acu-ten inumak n yidgan-a ? D acu-tt tutlayt-nsen?

Yella-d usemmi n yidgan deg taddart-a yef:

- ✓ Kra n tedyant i yeđran deg-s, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer umezruy.
- ✓ Yella-d usemmi-ynes yef yisem n bab-is(isem n umdan).
- ✓ Ney ahat yeqqen yer ugama (isekla, aman...).
- ✓ Kra n yismidgen n taddart n Uftis d wid id-yekkan seg tutlayin-nniđen d acu kan refden talya n yisem amaziy.

Akken ad d-nemmeslay s telqay yef usentel-a yessefk fell-ay ad nebđu amahil-nney yef krađ n yeđricen.

Ađric amezwaru d win n tesnarrayt deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef usentel, timental n ufran-is akked yiswan-ynes, afran n temnađt yef wacu i nga tazrawt-nney d ussisen-is, tarrayt ara ad neđfer deg tesleđt, asissen n yimsulya, akken d ayen ad d-nemmeslay yef tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tsastant-nney deg unnar.

Ađric n tezri, deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef tesmidegt akked wayen icudden yur-s ad nebdu seg tesnishment, syin akkin yef tesmidegt, tabadut-is, tagmuđar azal-is akked taggayin-is, tusniwin yesean assay akked yid-s, iferdisen id-ikeččmen yer tezrawt, tasnalya akked wayen yellan deg-s isem,ticrađ-is tigejdanin, isem amazlay.

Ađric wis krađ icudd yer tesleđt deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef tarrayt i neđfer deg tesleđt akken ad d-nsegzu inumak n yismidgen yellan deg wammud, tarrayt-a n tesleđt terza tasleđt tasnalyant akked tesleđt tasnamkant, tamenzut-a d tin ideg ad d-nekkes ađar n yal ismideg, ticrađ-is tigejdanin, ma yella deg uđric wis sin yerza anamek n yismideg akken id-nnan yimsulya d wakken yella unamek-is deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec, syin akken ad d-nefk yer wacu yeqqen n usemmi-ynes akked tutlayt-is .

### I. Aħric n tesnarayt

Aħric amezwaru d win n tesnarayt deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef usentel, timental n ufran-is akked yiswan-ynes, afran n temnađt yef wacu i nga tazrawt-nney d ussisen-is, tarrayt ara ad neđfer deg tesleđt, asissen n yimsulya, akken d ayen ad d-nemmeslay yef tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tsastant-nney deg unnar.

#### I.1. Afran n usentel

Send ma ad d-nini d acu-tt tmentilt i ay-yeđđan ad nefren asentel-a n tezrawt-nney yellan s uzwel-a n tesmidegt s umata ney leqdic-nney n tesleđt i nga yef « tesmidegt n taddart n Uftis », nufa-d akken aħric-a ifud tizrawin ara as-yeksen tikawt deg tmurt n Lezzayer akked tmazya s umata , i wakken ad neqqen azar d yifer deg wannar n tesmidegt, ilaq ad negzu kra yellan d imyi seg-s, imi seg zik yal yiwen deg-nney yettnadi tiririt yef usteqsi-ya d acu-t unamek n taddart yezdey, ney inumak akk n yismawen ur negzi ara, acku ma nessawed yer tririt, ara ay -yefken azuyer yer umezruy, Tasmidegt d tussna tagejdant ilan azal deg usekfel n umezruy n tyermiwin n yegduden, yal isemideg yeffer taqsiđ yal taqsiđ tesea azal-is, rnu yur-s asekel n wawalen yejlan deg tutlayt.

#### I.2. Iswi n ufran usentel

Yal leqdic ussnan yesea yef wacu yettnadi ilmend n tayult, leqdic-nney yerza yiwet gar tfurkac tigejdanin n tesnisemt deg uħric n tesnilest, ihi ad d-naf kra yiswan igejdanen

- ✓ Asekel n kra n wawalen yejlan deg taddart n Uftis , wid yellan kan deg timawit, yer tira d usegzi-nsen.
- ✓ Asnemi n umawal n tmaziyt d uħraz-is i tsutwin id-iteddun.
- ✓ Anadi yef umezruy n taddart n Uftis, d wazal n yal tardast deg wakal-is, s ttawil n tesmidegt.

### I.3. Afran n temnađt

Yella-d ufran n temnađt-a « taddart n Uftis » ilmend n kra n tmental, ma nezwar-d deg wayen id-tenna (BOUSSAHEL. M, 2001) «akken ẓerrey, yessefk yef yal win iqeddecen yef tsmidegt ad yezwir deg temnađt anda yettidir acku yesεa fell-as ugar send ad yeqdec yef temnađin-nniden» .<sup>1</sup> Imi taddart-a d tin ideg ttidirey, sεiy atas n tmusniwin fell-as, yef waya yettili-d usteqsi yef kra n yismawen ur ten-nefhim ara d annect-a i ay-yeğġan ad ten-id-segzi .

### I.4. Asissen n temnađt

«Aftis» d taddart gar tudrin n usammar n tmurt n leqbayel, d tin id-yezgan d tilist i yebđan sin n wayiren Bgayet akked Sđif, tettafar tayiwant n Buεendas, d tin i yezdin yer «Sđif»,tebεed fell-as azal n 75 KM, ma yella yef «Bgayet» azal n 58 KM.

D yiwet n taddart yekkin yer lεerc n At Sliman ihuzan (Buεendas, Kendira akked Buxlifa), maca bettu adeblan ayelnaw id-yedran deg 1984 ibeddel tilist yebđa-tt yef lεerc n At Sliman.

«Aftis» d yiwet n taddart yesεan tarakalt meqqren, igzem-itt wasif s wazal-is deg tlemmast, d tin id-yezgan s ddaw n udrar tesεa azal n wagim n lmitrat yef yilel agrakal, azal n sin n yigiman d uzgen n yimezday, i yebđan d idrumen, yal adrum yebđa yef wayeđ.

Imezday-is d wid iqedcen tafelaħt, takerza, tibħirin, d wid yettmeslayen merra taqbaylit, tettef deg wansayen.

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<sup>1</sup>Boussahel(M):2001-toponymie du sétifois,approche morphologique et sémantique-mémoire de majéstere, bejaia,sb.15.





Udem.1: Takerda n Taddart n Uftis s wallal n google Earth







### I.5. Tarrayt n tesleđt

Tasleđt n wammud id-negmer seg taddart n Uftis, d tin yerzan sin n yihricen, tasleđt tasnamkant akked tesleđt n talya.

Deg tazwara ad ten-nessismel deg taggayin, ismidgen iħerfiyen iman-nsen, uddisen iman-nsen, isuddimen iman-nsen, syin akkin ad d-neg tasleđt i yal yiwen deg-sen

#### I.5.1. Tasleđt n talya

Deg uħric-a ad d-nesleđ talya n yismidgen ad d-nekkes aħar, ticrađt tigejdanin n yal ismiddeg :

- Tawsit: d amalay ney d unti.
- Amđan: d asuf ney d asget.
- Addad: d ilelli ney d amaruz.

#### I.5.2. Tasleđt tasnamkant

Terza anamek n yismidgen, deg-s ad d-nefk anamek n yal ismiddeg akken id d-nnan yimsulya i nesseqsa deg taddart-a, ad d-nnadi yef yinumak-nsen deg yisegzawalen ma yella kif kif ney yella wayen yemgaraden, Mebla ma nettu timental n usemme-nsen.

### I.6. Asissen n yimsulya

Tazrawt-nney terza tasmidegt n taddart n Uftis, d agmar n yismidgen-is d unadi yef yinumak-nsen, ihi yef waya ilaq ad nerzu yer taddart akken ad d-nnadi yef imsulya i wulmen.

Ismawen n yidgan id-negmer deg taddart-a ilmend n tezrawt s tsastant deg unnar s lemɛawna n kra n yimsulya, ineggura-ya d wid id-nefren gar iɛggalen n taddart ilmend n leemer akked wayen iqeddecen deg tuddert-nsen, imi d

## Aħric n tesnarayt

imezday inaşliyen n taddart-a d wid i zemren ad d-rren yef yisteqsiyen-nney s tmusni-nsen i yidgan-a.

Deg tfelwit-a ad nebder imsulya-nney

Isem/Tanekwa	Tuzzuft	Awatay	Tawuri
Ouchefoune.H	D awtem	90 n yiseggasen	d astay yettmeslay taqbaylit
Harouni.T	D tawtemt	87 n yiseggasen	D tameţţut n uxxam
Boufous,J	D awtem	73 n yiseggasen	D astay, yettmeslay tamaziyt, taerabt, tarumit
Aftis, M	D awtem	67 n yiseggasen	D afellaħ Tamaziyt, taerabt
Kebbab.H	D awtem	63 n yiseggasen	D aselmad n tmaziyt zik, ugar n tutlayin.
Ouchefoune.R	D awtem	60 n yiseggasen	D afellaħ: tamaziyt, taerabt
Harouni.N	D awtem	59 n yiseggasen	D aselmad n tdamsa, ugar n tutlayin
Kerdja.O	D awtem	55 n yiseggasen	D amnadi deg tayult n tesmidegt, ugar n tutlayin
Ouchefoune.H	D awtem	46 n yiseggasen	D ameksa: tamaziyt, taerabt

### I.7. Tarrayt n usseqdec deg tsastent:

Deg tazwara nesteqsa-ten yef yismawen n yidgan i yellan deg taddart-a d yinumak-nsen akked tmental n usemmi-nsen, s useqdec n wallal n umsiwel iwakken ad ay-yessifsus taekumt, acku d asekles id-nessekles ayen akken i ay-d-nnan, nettuyal ħur-s yal akud.

Ahric

n

tezri

### II.Aħric n tezri

Aħric n tezri, deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef tsmidegt akked wayen icudden yur-s ad nebdu seg tesnisment, syin akkin yef tsmidegt, tabadut-is, tagmuzar azal-is akked d taggayin-is, tusniwin yesəan assay akked-s, iferdisen id-ikeččmen yer tezrawt, tasnalya akked wayen yellan deg-s isem,ticrađ-is tigejdanin, isem amazlay.

#### II.1. Amata yef tsmidegt

##### II.1.1.Tasnisemt

Tasnisemt d awal yettuyal deg tegmuzar yer usdukkel n sin n wawalen « tussna + isem » d tafurkect deg tesnawalt tzerrew ismawen imazlayen.

##### II.1.2.Tabadut n tesnisemt

Tasnisemt d tussna I izerrwen ismawen imazlayen ama d ismawen n yimdanen d wayen icudden yur-sen, ama d ismawen n yidgan akken ma llant taggayin-is akken id-yenna **DUBOIS, J ; d wiyad. (1999 : 334)**, « *tasnisemt d aħric deg tesnawalt, tzerrew tadra n yismawen imazlayen. tazrawt-a tebđa yef tsmident i yerzan ismawen n yimdanen akked d tsmidegt i yerzan ismawen n yidgan*»<sup>1</sup>

##### II.1.3.Awal yef tsmidegt

Tasmidegt d yiwwet n tfurkect tagejdant deg tesnsiemt, tzerrew ismawen n yidgan d wassayen-nsen deg tmetti d umezruy.

##### II.1.3.1.Tagmuzar

Tasmidegt d awal yettuyal deg tegmuzar yer sin n wawalen «isem + adeg» s tmerna n tecređt n wunti yuyal tasmidegt .

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<sup>1</sup>« L'onomastique est une branche de la lexicologie étudiant l'origine des noms propres. On divise parfois cette Étude en anthroponymie (concernant les noms propres de personnes) et toponymie (concernant les noms de Lieux. »

### II.1.3.2.Tabaddut-is

Tasmidegt d tussna icudden yer tesnilest ad d-naf, **DAUZAT, A. (1939)** « *yenna-d d akken*« *tasmidegt d tussna tasnilsant, tizrawin tsnilsanin llant deg tayult n tesnilest, tarrayt-nsent d tasnilest* »<sup>2</sup>.

Tasmidegt d tussna yettekin yer tesnisemt d tussna s wazal-is, iswi-yenes agejdan d anadi yef tadra n yismawen n yidgan akked unegmu-nsen seg tallit yer tayed.

Yenna-d **DUBOIS, J. d wiyad. (1994: 485)** fell-as « *tasmidegt tzerrew tadra n yismawen n yidgan d wassayen-nsen tutlayt n tmurt, tutlayin tiberranyin, tasmidegt tebda yer yimrakalenyef snat n taggayin tin i izerrwen ismawen n waman( tismamant), tin i izerrwzn ismawen n yidurar (tamsedrat)* »<sup>3</sup>.

### II.1.3.3.Azal-is

Tasmidegt yef wakken tella deg tmusni-nney d tussna izerrwen ismawen n yidgan, tadra-nsen akked yinumak-nsen, maca yur-s iswan-nniden, gar-asen asekel n umezruy n yegduden deg tmura, d unadi yef wawalen yejlan deg tutlayt, ilmend n **DAUZAT, A. (1939: 9)** « *tasmidegt d aħric deg teklisemt tinmettit, tesselmad-ay amek i ttsemmin ilmend n talliyin d idgan i tuddar d temdinin, tayulin d yigran, isaffen d yidurar, tessegzay-ay-d iman ayerfan, timuyliwin-is akked wallalen-is deg usenfali* »<sup>4</sup>.

Ɛef waya s wallal n tesmidegt nezmer ad nissin idles, tasredt, umyiten, ansayen d wayen akk yeqqenen yer tmetti, acku tettunħsab d aferdis n cfawat d uzamul n lebni adelsan n tmetti.

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<sup>2</sup>1939 *la toponymie française* : sb24 « *la toponymie est une science linguistique, les études linguistiques sont du ressort de linguistique, leur méthodes est linguistique* »

<sup>3</sup> « *la toponymie est l'étude de l'origine des noms de lieux, de leurs rapports avec la langue de pays, les langues d'autres pays ou des langues disparues, la matière est généralement divisée selon la géographie (il existe des spécialistes des noms des fleuves « hydronymie », des noms demontagnes « hydronymie* ».

<sup>4</sup> « *La toponymie constitue d'abord un chapitre précieux de psychologie sociale, en nous enseignant comment on a désigné, suivant les époques et les milieux, les villes et les villages, les domaines et les champs, les rivières et les montagnes, elle nous fait mieux comprendre l'âme populaire, ses tendances mythiques ou réalistes, ses moyens d'expressions.* »

Tasmidegt yur-s azal ameqqrans yes inezmer ad negzu ismawen d yinumak-nsen iħeqqaniyen, d tussna i iggan afud i waṭas n tmussniwin-nniden am umezruy, tasnalest...atg s uħraz-is n yismawen id-yegran deg tasut tamirant, d tin yellan d aybalu n yimusnawen ney imazrayen ttagen tasleđt i wayen id-yegran d ismawen deg tsutwin tiqburin i yesean anamek yeffey i yehricen-nniden am tesređt, amezruy, agama, tawnadť...atg.

### II.1.3.4. Taggayin n tasmidegt

Tasmidegt tebđa yef waṭas n taggayin ilmend n **TIDJET, M. (2013)** « *ula d nettat tebđa yef waṭas n tayulin : ismideg yakan id-yelhan d yismawen n yidgan yesean ccan, tismidegmzít i yellan d iswi i yismawen n yidgan imezzyanen, tismamant i yismawen imazlayen n yidgan i deg ttazalen waman ney yiybula n waman...»<sup>5</sup>.*

#### II.1.3.4.1. Tasmiddent

D aħric seg tesnisemt, d tin i yellan i tezrawt n yismawen n yidgan i yesean assay d yismawen n yemdanen akken id-yenna **ATOUI, B. (1996: 112)** « ismidden d isem n umdan ney n ugraw n yemdanen, ttuseqdacen i uskan n yidgan.»<sup>6</sup>, ma yella yer **DUBOIS, J. d wiyad. (1999: 39)**: « *Tasnismident d aħric seg tesnisemt tzerrew tagmużar d umezruy n yismawen n yimdanen* »<sup>7</sup>

#### II.1.3.4.2. Tasmamant

Dawal uddis s snat n tayunin ( isem + aman), d aħric gar yiħricen n tesnisemt d win id-yelhan i tezrawt n yismawen i ilan assay d waman akken id-

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<sup>5</sup>« ...elle-même subdivisée en plusieurs sous-branches : toponymie proprement dite, qui s'intéresse aux noms de lieux d'une certaine importance, la microtoponymie qui a comme objet les noms des lieux-dits, l'hydronymie pour les noms propres de cours et des sources d'eaux ou tout autre lieu ... ».

<sup>6</sup> « Un ethnonyme est un nom de personne ou de groupement de personne, utilisé dans la désignation des lieux. »

<sup>7</sup> « C'est la partie de l'onomastique qui étudie l'étymologie et l'histoire des noms de personne. ».

yenna **ATOUIS, B. (1996: 87)** :« *isemaman d isem amazlay yettunefk i yidgan i yesεan dima ney tikwal aman, s talya yuzlen ney taqqurant* »<sup>8</sup>

### **II.1.3.4.3.Tasmadrart**

Dahric gar yiħricen n tesnisemt tzerrew ismawen I yesεan assay d idurar, d tyaltin, d tewririn ney d kra n wayen id-yemmalen ayen yessawnen, ayen ur nelli d luḍa.

### **II.1.4.Tusniwin yesεan assay d tesmidegt**

Tasmidegt d tussna i iqeddecen yef yismawen n yidgan s wallal n tmusniwin-nniḍen ney sunekcem-nsent akken id-yenna **AHMED-ZAID, M. (1999 : 16)** : «*Iswi agejdan n tezrawt tasmidgant,d anadi yeftadra n yismidgen, aya yessefk ad yili usiwel i yiferdisen n yisallen izemren ad d-fken tungiwin-nniḍen yemmyekcamen ta deg ta deg tesmidegt am : amezruy, tarakalt, tasnalest, ladya tasnilest*»<sup>9</sup>.

Ad d-nebder kra n tussniwin d wamek izemernt ad d-kecment yer tesmidegt

#### **II.1.4.1.Tasnilest**

Tasnilest d tussna n tutlayt sumata, tasmidegt tesseqdac atas n yiħricen n tesnilest am tesnamka, tasnalya, tagmuzar, tasnilest d allal iseg nqeddec yef tesmidegt nezmer ad d-nini d akken ma ulac tasnilest ulac tasmidegt.

#### **II.1.4.2 .Tarakal**

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<sup>8</sup>« Un hydronyme est un nom propre appliqué à un lieu caractérisé par la présence permanente ou temporaire de l'eau, sous forme liquide ou solide.».

<sup>9</sup>«*L'objectif principal de la recherche toponymique étant de remonter à l'origine des toponymies, il va falloir appel aux éléments d'information qui peuvent nous apporter les autres disciplines, c'est là quenaît l'imbrication à l'interprétation de la toponymie avec les disciplines comme l'histoire, la géographie, la socio-anthropologie et surtout la linguistique*».



Ma nmuqel deg wawal-a uddis « tasmidegt » ad d-naf d akken leqdic-is ila assay akked trakalt, taneggarut-a d yiwwet gar inurar ħur teqqen tizrawin-is, d aybalu iseg id-tettagem isental n unadi-ynes, d usegzi n wassayen n yal tardast akked d yidis d kra yellan d tiymert deg umađal.

Tarakalt Seg tussniwin tigejdanin i tesseqdac tasmidegt ad d-naf akkentesea azalmeqqren deg usnemi n tasmidegt, acku ismidgen ttuyalen ħer ugama, leħnaf n wakal, anezwid ubeddel-is afara n tfellaħt, tawsit n wakal, imyan .atg, annect-a yetteki deg ubeddel n yismawen n yidgan.

### II.1.4.3. Amezruy

Amezruy d tmusniwin n yezri n talsa akked tmettiwin n yemdanen, d tussna izerrwen ayen yezrin d unadi ħef usekfel-is s useqdec n kra n wallal yettunefken d ubrid yettawin ħer wannect-a, am usekfel n yiħiyden, izuran n yal tayawsa taqburt, iħerman d yiselsa akked wayen-nniđen yellan imir-nnid tarrayin n umezruy s tenmegla ħer azermezruy, takkayin yettwasnen s tira.

Ma nger tamawt ħer wassay yellan gar umezruy d tasmidegt, ad d-naf akken amezruy gar tussniwin tigejdanin yettaken afud i usnemi n tasmidegt, amesđfer n tsutin, abeddel n wadeg n tmezduyt, tudsa tayerfant, ney ulama d abeddel n tasut yakan igellu-d s ubeddel n yismideg.

### II.1.4.4. Tasnamka

Tasnamka d tafurkect n tesnilest d tin i izerwen inumak n wawalen, akken id-yenna **CHERIGUEN, F. (1993: 23)** : « *tasnamka ur terzi ara kan asegi n yismidgen, inefkan n tesnawalt, n tesnalya, n temsislt, n tegmuzar, n usidħawal akked usismel ilmend n tayulin, zemren ad d-fken asegi usdid* ». <sup>10</sup>

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<sup>10</sup>« Elle ne concerne pas seulement l'interprétation des toponymes. Des donnes découlant de la lexicologie morphologie mais aussi de la phonétique et de l'étymologie, ainsi que de la statistique lexicale et du classement par domaine pouvons alors être expliquée avec un maximum de précision ».

Tasmidegt d tin yesseqdacen tasnamka akken ad tessegzi ismidgen, tasnamka dayen tesseqdac yer tama inefkan n tmusniwin-nniđen akken ad d-tessegzi ismidgen am tesnawalt, tasnalya .atg.

### II.1.4.5.Tasnalest

Tasnalest d allal agejdani itseqdac tasmidegt, acku tekki deg ussiley n tuget n yismidgen, llan s wařas n yismawen yeqqnen yer tesređt , ansayen, assayen n timmarawt.atg.

**Md:**deg tmurt-nney ad d-naf ařas n yismawen n twaculin: At qassi,at eissa id-yekkan seg yismawen n yemdanen akken d ařen i llanyismidgen: iyil ali, yemma guraya, timezrit.atg , id-yekkan seg yismawen n yemdanen.

### II.1.4.6.Asiđnawal

D allal s wacu nezmer ad nzer anwi ismiddeg yugten yef wayeđ, anta taggayt yugten yef tayeđ, anti tutlayt id-yefkan ugar n tayeđ, ilmend n wanect-a **CHERIGUEN, F. (1993)** : yenna-d : «*asiđnawal yeskan-d deg kra n temnađt ma yella ismawen nyidurar i yugten yef wid n waman[...], yeskan-d d ařen anta taggayt n yismidgen yugten deg temnađt tagtutlayt akken ad nzer anta tutlayt i d-yefkan ařas n yismawen imazlayan*».<sup>11</sup>

### II.1.4.7. Tasnawalt

D tussna icudden yer tezrawt n umawal, tgellemawal n umawal, tbeded yef snat n tussniwin tigejdanin deg tesnilest tasnamka akked d tesnalya.

#### II.1.4.7.1.Awal

D yiwwet n tayunt deg tutlayt yescan anamek yezmer ad-yilli d amyag, d isem ney seg yiferdisen n tjerřumt ama d tanzeyt ama d tazelya, ilmend n

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<sup>11</sup>« Elle répond, par exemple, à la question de savoir si dans une aire géographique donnée les noms de relief sont plus ou moins importants que les hydronymes [...]. Elle peut contribuer efficacement à l'évaluation d'un type toponymique, particulièrement dans une aire plurilingue, pour déterminer quelle langue a fourni le plus ou le moins de noms propres. »

*DUBOIS, J ; d wiyad. (1999: 312): « deg tesnilest tansayt, awal d aferdis n tutlayt yesεan anamek, yeddes s yiwen ney s waṭas n yimeslicen [...]. Deg tesnamka, awal yeskanay-d tayawsa (anmas), tigawt ney addad (amyag), tayara (arbib), assay (tanzeyt)...atg »<sup>12</sup>*

### II.I.4.7.2. Amawal

D agraw n wawalen n yiwwet n tutlayt , ney d agraw n tayunin tisnamkanin i yellan deg yiwwet n takkayt, ney yiwwet n tallit .

### II.1.4.6.3. Azar

Azar d agraw n tergalin deg wawal, yezmer ad ilint ad ttekkint yer yiwwet n twacult deg talya kan.

Azar d aferdis adday yezdi tayunin n yiwet twacult tamawalant daxel n yiwwet n tutlayt ney twacult n tutlayin, deg tmaziyt llan sin n lesnaf n yizuran

#### II.1.4.6.3.1. Azar amawalan

Daazar yezdin tirgalin yellan deg yiwwet n twacult tamawalant ama deg talya ney deg unamek

#### II.1.5.7.3.1. Azar argalan

Dagraw n tergalin yemqaraben, yerza talya kan maca anamek-is yezmer ad yemgarad seg twacult yer tayed Md: Ls → les, iles, ales.

## II.2. Tasnalya

### II.2.1. Tabadut n tesnalya

Tasnalya d aswir seg yiswiren n tesnilest i izerrewen talya n wawal sumataama d isem ama d amyag *DUBOIS, J ; d wiyad. (1999: 345):« tasnalya*

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<sup>12</sup> « En linguistique traditionnelle, le mot est un élément linguistique significatif composé d'un ou de plusieurs phonèmes [...] sur le plan sémantique, le mot dénoté un objet (substantif), une action ou un état (verbe), une qualité (adjectif), une relation (préposition),...etc. ».

*d aglam n yilugan iyesełhayen tayessa daxel n wawalen, d aglam n teyssa n wawalen yefy iwwetn tikkelt, d asdukkel n wuddusen deg tefyirt ilmend n ullugen.* »<sup>13</sup>.

Deg tmaziyt awal yezmerad-yili d isemamw akken iyezmer adyili d amyag, maca yal yiwen seg-sen yesea ticrađ i as-d-yezzin.

### II.2.2.Isem

Isem dawal id-yemmalen amdan,ayersi w ney d tayawsa, yettbeddil talya ilmend n tewsit,amdan akked waddadyer **NAİT-ZERRAD, K. (1995: 44)** :«*isem yezmer adyili d amilanney d arbib, Amilan yezmer ad d-yeskenamdan, ayersi wneyd tayawsa, arbib yettkemmil yesegzay-d tayara n umilan, isem yesea tawsit (amalay, unti), amđan (asuf, asget),addad (ilelli, amaruz)*»<sup>14</sup>.

Ma yella ilmend n **CHAKER, S. (1991: 125)** yesbadu-d isem deg wawal-is yenna-d : «*isemyettili-d s usdukkel n uzar am wawalan, d uskimanisem akked tecrađt tigejdanin*»<sup>15</sup>.

#### II.2.2.1. Ticrađt tigejdanin n yisem

Isem dawal id-yemmalen amdan,ayersi w ney d tayawsa yettebeddil talya-s ilmend n tewsit,amđan akked waddad.

##### II.2.2.1.1.Tawsit

Deg tmaziyt tawsit d tasmilt gar tesmilin tijerrumanin, d nettat i yessemgaraden gar umalay d wunti, ad d-naf isem amalay akked d yisem unti yal yiwen s tecrađ-is s wacu yettwaeqal, sean atas n wassayen iten-icerken am wassay n tuzzuft (aqcic, taqcict), assay n usemzi d usemyer (aqerruy, taqerruyt),

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<sup>13</sup>« La morphologie est la description des règles qui régissent la structure interne des mots. La Morphologie est la description à la fois de la structure interne des mots, règle de combinaison des Syntagmes en phrase »

<sup>14</sup>« Le nom comprend les substantifs et les adjectifs. Ils sont tous deux des mots variables. Le substantif désigne une personne, un animal ou une chose, l'adjectif le complète, il exprime essentiellement une qualité de substantif. Le nom varie en genre (féminin, masculin), en nombre (singulier, pluriel), et en état (libre, annexion) »

<sup>15</sup> «Le nom est défini par l'association d'une racine lexicale, d'un schème nominal, et de marque obligatoire »

## Aħric n tezri

assay n ugraw akked uferdis (abelluđ, tabelluđt) akked d wassay n usmenyer akked d umagnu (axxam, taxxačt)

### -Amalay

Isem amalay sumata ibeddu s krađ n teyra akken id-yenna **NAİT-ZERRAD, K. (1995: 44)**: « *isem deg tmaziyt, sumata ibeddu s yiwwet gar teyra-ya (a,i,u)* »<sup>16</sup> maca yezmer ad-yili ibeddu s teyra am yismawen isuddimen ney kra n yismawen iřetřalen

#### Md :

Ismawen i ibeddun s teyra	Ismawen i ibeddun s tergalt
Aftis, iyaladen, adengu, ulman	Qurci, ddellağ, senřal, budeqqa

### -Unti

Sumata yettili-d s tmerna n « t » yer tazwara akked d taggara n yisem amalay,ney yer tazawara kan, akken d ayeñ tikwal yezmer ad yili d isem unti war amalay **Md :**

Isem unti :(t) + amalay + (t)	Isem unti : (t) + amalay	Isem unti war amalay
Taxxamt, tiyilt, tagrurt	Tixribin, tiyaltin, tiwririn	Tala, taewint

<sup>16</sup> «Le nom masculin commence en générale par une des voyelles initiales (préfixe d'état :( a,i,u)»

### II.2.2.1.2. Amdan

Ter *DUBOIS, J ;d wiyad. (1999: 325)* yenna-d d akken :«*Amdan tasmilt d tasmilt n tjerrumt temmal-d ismawen id-yeskanen imdanen, iyersiwen ney tiyawsiwin* »<sup>17</sup>, yesea asuf akked usget

#### -Asuf

D aferdis n tjerrumt seg tesmilt n umdan dayen id-yeskanen asuf deg yismawen , yiwwet n tyawsa ney yiwen uferdis.

**Md:**tala, asyal, aħriq, adengu

#### -Asget

Dayen id-yeskanen ugar n yiwen uferdis, D ayen id-yemmalaņas n tyawsiwin,

**Md:** timrijin, tiliwa, iħerqan.

### II.2.2.1.3. Addad

Addad d tasmilt n tjerrumt, tessemgirid gar n waddad illeli d waddad amaruz, addad yerza tiyri tamezwarut n yisem akken id-tenna *AISOU, O. (2008: 60)* « *addad d asmil ajerruman i yessenmegalen gar n waddad illeli d waddad amaruz* »<sup>18</sup>, yezmer ad ylli d amalay ney d unti.

#### -Addad illeli

Deg yisem n tmaziyt d tiyri tamezwarut n wawal id-yesbanen addad illeli, s unamek-nniđen d talya taħerfit n yisem

**Md :** aftis, akal, aswel.

#### -Addad amaruz

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<sup>17</sup>« *Le nombre est une catégorie grammaticale reposant sur la représentation des Personnes, animaux ou objets, désignés par des noms.*»

<sup>18</sup> «*C'est une catégorie grammaticale qui assure l'opposition entre l'état libre et l'état d'annexion.*»  
*Tazrawtnig n turagt(taseddawit n Bgayet2007/2008)*

Addad amaruz yettili-d s ubeddel n teyritamezwarutdegyisem,tiyri-s ney tignatin-iszemernt ad-ilint d asemmad imsegzi ney d asemmad n yisem akken d ayen yezmer ad yili d asemmad arusrid

**Md** : uftis, wakal, uswel.

### II.3.Isem amazlay

**CAMPROUX, C** deg tezrawt n **SAYAD. (2004)** akken yeereḍ ad yessegzi tasnisemt ilmend n wayen id-yenna « *gar n wuguren isnilsanen id-tettmagar tesnisemt, d ugur n usbadu n yisem amazlay, akken id-tettmagar tesnilest deg usbadu n tutlayt , id-tettmagar tesnisemt uguren deg usbadu n yisem amazlay i yellan d iswi n tezrawt n tesnisemt , ur tessawed ara ad d-tesbadu isem amazlay* ».

Ahṛic

n

tesleḍt



### III. Aḥric n tesleḍt

Aḥric wis kraḍ icud yer tesleḍt deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef tarrayt i neḍfer deg tesleḍt akken ad d-nsegzu inumak n yismidgen yellan deg wammud, tarrayt-a n tesleḍt terza tasleḍt tasnalyant akked tesleḍt tasnamkant, tamenzut-a d tin i deg ad d-nekkes aḥar n yal ismideg, ticraḍ-is tigejdanin, ma yella deg uḥric wis sin yerza anamek n yismideg akken id-nnan yimsulya d wakken yella unamek-is deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec, ma yella ur nufi ara ad d-nefk turdiwin s-yin akkin ad d-nefk yer wacu yeqqen n usemmi-yenes akked d tutlayt-is .

#### III.1. Taḥleḍt n yismawen iḥerfiyen

##### 1.AFTIS √FTS

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Aftis: d adeg id-yezgan yef yiri n wasif.( **Imsulya**)
- D adeg yesean nnda yezga yebzeg ( **J.M.D, 1982 sb240** )
- D adeg id-yezgan gar sin yidurar. (**M.t sb139**).
- D isem n tmaziyt yedder deg waṭas n tantaliwin n tmaziyt.
- Yeddem isem-a imi d win id-yizgan deg wadeg ideg ugten waman, yeqqen yisem-is yer waman.

##### 2. Addagen √DG .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Yesea anamek n lmerj yezga-d deg udrar yebḍa d iḥwiḍen yeffey i taddart (**Imsulya**) .
- War anamek yer (**J.M.D.**)
- Addagen : yesea anamek n useklu, ney n ttejra ( **MOKRANE, Ch. 2007 sb 246**).
- D isemideg yeqqnen yer yimyi.

- D isem n tmazight yella deg kra n tantaliwin.

### Tamawt

D isemideg yellan deg tudrin i aḡ-d-yezzin, d isem n tmaziyt i nesseqdac deg wadeg-is isem n taerabt ttejra.

### 3- Adengu √DNG.

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- War anamek ( **Imsulya** ).
- D asyar s-wayes xedmen tidencet ney d tayawsa ideg ttefsaren iniyman (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 145**)
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-nes yer yimy.

### 4-Aħemam √HM .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Aħemam :d adeg yeččuren d tiregwa (**Imsulya**).
- D iger yer yidis n wasif. (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 322**).
- Gef waya fkan-as isem-a imi d adeg yuder yesea tiregwa ney iyzran yef yidis.
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer waman.

### 5-Aħfir √HFR.

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Aħfir d ayen yuyzen yuder yef wayen yellan sdat-s (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 284**).
- D adeg yudren yef wayen i as-yezzin, yef waya i as-fkan isem-a, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wakken temmug talya-s.
- D isem id-yekkan seg tutlayt n taerabt seg umyag ħfer .

### Tamawt:

Aħfir disemideg yellan s waṭas deg tmurt-nney, d awal n taerabt, yesean anamek n teyzut.

### 6.Akeddar √KDR .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Akeddar d acruf, ney d taseddart i imeqqren ur nesei ara abrid( **Imsulya**).
- War anamek yer J.M.D.
- yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya n wadeg.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### 7-Ayrib √YRB .

- D isem amalay,asuf, addad ilelli.
- Ayrib : yesea anamek n uyelluy n yitij, ur yemgarad ara yef unamek n ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 624**).
- Yeddem isem-a acku deg wadeg-a yetteylay yitij zik.
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya-s tarakalant imi d adeg d idurar i as-d-yezzin.
- D isem id yekkan seg taerabt.

### Tamawt:

ayrib d isemideg ur nettwazdey ara, d win yellan deg temnaḍin n Leqbayel, yezmer ad-yeseu sin inumak win id-nessegza yakkan akked uyrib: win iyaben ibeddel tamurt, ney d aberrani.

### 8-Asyax √SYX .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Asyax : d ayen id-yetteylayen, ney dayan id-itsaxen ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 801**).

## Aħric n tesleqt

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- D adeg ideg yettsix wakal yeddem isem-a imi yettsax wakal-is. Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wakal.
- D isem n tmaziyt yekka-d seg umyag sax, ttsix .

### 9-Aswel √SWL .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.

### Turda 1

- Yezmer ad yili d agelmim ameqqran, imi yella deg-s ugelmim, akken dayen ismideg n uswel i yellan deg tigejda yella deg-s ugelmim.

### Turda 2

- yezmer ad yili d isem id-yekkan seg umyag sawel, anamek-is tiyri .

### Turda 3

- Akken dayen yezmer ad yilli d isem id-yekkan seg tyawsa (taswalt = taqerđilt) teqqen yer kra n tedyant. D isem n tmazight deg talya.

### 10-Azru √ZR.

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Azru : d ablađ ameqqran. (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb255**)
- d adeg yella deg-s uzru s wařas dya yeddem isem-is.
- D isem n tmaziyt yella deg wařas n tantaliwin-is, yeqqen yisem-is yer uzru.

### 11-Bander √BNDR .

- D isem amalay, asuf, amaruz.
- Imsulya d adeg n teksawt zgan deg-s imeksawen (**Imsulya**).
- Bander : d tayawsa s wacu i cenun d abendayer (**J.M.D,1982 p29**).

### Turda

- imi d adeg n teksawt, tilawin ttawint abendayer s wacu i dehhunt.
- D isem n tantala taqbaylit ( tamaziyt).
- D isem yeṣean assay akked umezruy n wadeg, yeddem isem-a imi yezga ubendayer yendeḥ deg-s.

### 12-Criḥa √CRḤ .

- D isem unti, asuf, war addad.
- War anamek yer yimsulya.
- Criḥa : d adeg yettwazedyen s tmusni-nney n taddart-a akked wid i nesteqsa, nezra taddart-a mazal tḥfen deg tjaddit xeddmn timecraḍt.
- Seg uzar n wawal CRḤ d win kan i qerben yer wawal n tecriḥt.
- D tacriḥt n weksum (**J.M.D, 1982 sb108**).
- D isem n taerabt ula deg talya
- Semman-as akka acku yeqqen yer tmeccreḍt anida beḥḥun ticriḥin.
- Yeqqen yisem-is yer umezruy n wadeg-a.

### 13-Ddebḥa √DBḤ .

- D isem unti, asuf, war addad.
- War anamek yer yimsulya.
- Ddebḥa : d timezliwt i d anamek i ay-d-yefka (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 129**) .
- d adeg n tmezliwt deg tmeccreḍt, yef waya yeddem isem-is
- yeqqen yisem-is yer umezruy.
- D awal n taerabt ula deg talya.

### 14-Dellaḡ √DLĠ

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- War anamek yer (**Imsulya; J.M.D. 1982**)

- Dellağ : yesæa anamek n ureqqem deg ufexxar,deg tantala n tatergit (**asegzawal n M.A.H, 2008 sb 37**), maca deg tantala taqbaylit nseqdac-it s (g) dellag.
- Yeqqen usemmi-yneş yer umezruy n wadeg imi deg-s i tteqqimen iqbac yemmugen s yideqqi.

### Tamawt

Imyaren-nney mazal seqdacen awal (dleg, yettdellig ideqqi) meena yer wayen yerzan kan ideqqi deg teqsidin-nşen n umezruy.

### 15-Ibeckuren $\sqrt{\text{BCKR}}$ .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad lelli.
- Ibeckuren : d adeg anida tteqqeden afexxar (**Imsulya**).
- yesæa anamek n tyawsa i yemmugen s ufexxar d timdewwert, imi-s d amezian xeddemen deg-s lmerqa ney tamemt (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 06**)
- D isem n tmaziyt
- D adeg ideg tteqqeden afexxar zik yef waya i as-fkan isem-a yeqqen yer yisem n tyawsa .

### Tamawt:

Abeckur : d awal mazal yettuseqdac deg kra n temnađin n tmurt n leqbayel, d adeg ur yettwazdayen ara.

### 16-Ibehlal $\sqrt{\text{BHL}}$ .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Ibehlal : anamek-is d timxlelt (**Imsulya ;J.M.D, 1982 sb 16**).
- D ismiddeg n udrum zedyen deg yiwen yiđil deg tama d akeddar, deg tamanniden d wayeđ dya fekan-şen isem-a.

- Yeqqen usemmi-s yer umdan.
- D isem n tutlayt n tmaziyt,

### 17-Iberyat √BRȲT .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- War anamek (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982**).
- Aberyut ; deg tantala n tcawit d akal ur isehhan ara. (**X.S sb 20**).
- yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wakal.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### Tamawt

imi tameslayt-nney ( buendas) yella d acu i nesseqdac kif kif akked icawiyen, nufa-d akken d tidet akal n wadeg-a ur işseha ara.

### 18-Ičibuben √ČB .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Ičibuben : d tacentuft-nni taberkant i yesea ufrux n tibib yef uqerruy-is. (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 72 ; B.B.T, 2011 sb 364**)
- D ixef n tiyilt elayen (**Imsulya**).
- yeddem isem-a imi d adeg elayen s waṭas( d ixef n udrar),
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen yisem-is yer talaya-s tarakalant.

### Tamawt

ičibuben d ismideg n yiwen n udrum zedȳen deg yixef n yiwen yiyil, talya taraklant n wadeg-nni tettak anzi yer ucentuf n ufrux n tibib.

### 19- icubanen √CBN.

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- War anamek yer (**J.M.D**)
- Acuban : d ajeğğig n tefsut ( **Imsulya** )
- D adeg yeččuren d igran tgemmu deg-s nneema .

### 20- Idehdaħ √DH .

- D isem amalay,asget, addad ilelli.
- Dehdeħ : d tiyita, leflani yesdehdeħ wayeđ ( **Imsulya**).
- D ayen id-yeđran ney id-iđerrun mebla ma nebna fell-as, yedeħdeħ-d (yusa-d) inebgi yer uxxam ur nurği ara tinnubga-ynes. (**J.M.D, 1982 sb135**)
- Ur nezri ara ayyer isemman akka.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### 21.Ideřajiyen √DRJ.

- D isem, amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Adeřraji : d řşenf n yimyi n uzemmur (**Imsulya**).
- Anamek-is d tiseddarin, yekka-d seg umyag deřrej (tikli n leeqel).(J.M.D, **1982 sb155**)
- D adeg id-yezgan deg yiyl yesukser yeččur d tiderjtin( d tiseddarin).
- Semman-as akka acku yeččur d tiseddarin, yeqqen yisem-is yer talya n wadeg-nni.
- D isem n taerabt.

### 22- ihennusen √HNS

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Deg usegzawal (**M.T sb 222**) yessegza-d ahensi s unamek n trewla, ney n uyşab



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- Ihennusen : yesea anamek n wayen i iweeren, ney n wayen yessagaden.
- D adeg yessuks talya-s am ukeddar ney am ugmir, d adeg yellan yeweer i usakel ney i uzgar.

### 23- ihembazen √HMBZ

- D isem, amaly, asget, addad ilelli.
- War anamek yer yimsulya
- Yesea anamek n d akrec s tuymas s talya n umhebez ( **M.T, sb 217** ), imi deg tmaziyt tella tin n umsezwer d usgri n yisekkilen .
- D adeg yellan deg tezgi, yeqqen unamek-is yer yiwersiwen yettkericen
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wayen yedran deg-s.

### 24- Iħerqan √HRQ .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- D sşenf n yimyı yellan deg tefriqt ugafa d inijel ney d amaday (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 338**).
- D ayen yeryan, ney d ayen yessumren iwala yiħij. (**Imsulya ; B.B.T sb 275**).
- yeddem isem-a imi d adeg i walan ur yeseı ara atas n yiseklan ara d-yefken tilli yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wakken yemmug.
- Disem n taerabt yekka-d seg yisem n ħariq.

### Tamawt:

Iħerqan d awal yesean anamek nniċen deg teqbaylit, d iger ney d igran yesean tilissa.

### 25-Ilmaten √LM.

- D isem amalay, asget, ilelli.
- Ilmaten : d adeg anda yella imyi n ulmu ( **Imsulya** ).
- D adeg yesean aman nnda akked d tizegzwet (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 454**).
- D ismideg Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer waman.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### 26.Imaccaden √CD .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- War anamek (**Imsulya ; Isegzawalen**)
- **Turda**  
D ismideg yesean talya-s tessukser anamek-is yekka-d seg tucçda amyag cceç  
Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wayen nniçen

### 27.Imessaliten √SL .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.

#### **Turda**

imessaliyen d adeg yersen yeççuren d ijdi (Rrmel) imi d adeg yellan deg wassif snuzun-t yef waya yezmer ad yili yesea anamek n yimdanen i ixeddemen ijdi.

### 28-Imseddeqen √SDQ .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- War anamek (**J.M.D, 1982**)
- Imşeddeqen: d wid yettseddiqen ney d wid ixedmen lxir( **Imsulya** )
- D adeg yeççuren d igran ugten deg-s yinurar, wid ixuşşen ney izawaliyen s-yin id-ttawin leecur ( lqut) i twacult-nsen.
- Yeddem isem-a imi d adeg anida ttseddiqen.

- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer umdan.
- D isem aređđal newwit-id seg taerabt.

### 29-Iyladen √YLD .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Anamek-is d ayalad .( **imsulya** )
- war anamek yer (**J.M.D, 1982**)
- Aylad : nufa-t yesea anamek n ubrid deg tantala n tumzabt akken d ayen i yesea yiwen unamek (**M.CH, 2007 sb 262**).
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### Tamawt

Aylad d isem n ubrid i d-yekkan seg uyalad imi tammurt n leqbayel abrid-is ney iberdan-is merra ttwaxedmen s ublađ s talya n uyalad dya yeddem isem-is.

### 30-Isyalen √SYL .

- D isem amalay, asget, ilelli.
- Isyalen Anamek-is d iħemmalen ( **Imsula** ).
- War anamek yer (**J.M.D, 1982** )
- Adeg-a d win yesaan atas n yiyezran, talya-s d agadir yesukser, akal-is d win ur iħeħħan ara, ttawint waman, yuyal yeččur d iħemmalen.
- D isem n taerabt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya n wadeg-nni.

### 31-Iericen √ERC .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Iericen : d imyi ney d aseklun n tzurin ( **Imsula** ).
- D takanna ney d ayen yellan nnig n uddaynin deg tyessa n uxxam aqbayli. **J.M.D, 1982 sb 999**).

- yeddem isem-a acku llan deg-s isekla n tżurin, yeqqen yisem-is yer yimyi

### Tamawt:

Iericen : d ismiddeg yellan s wařas deg tesmidegt taqbaylit yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yimyi n tżurin, maca talya s-wayes yemmug ueric ( imyi ) tcuba talya n tkana (axxam nnig udaynin),syin akkin yeddem isem-is.

### 32-Iæerqab √ERQB .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Aæerqub : d icig n tzemmur ( **Imsulya** ).
- d iger n uzemmur ( **J.M.D, 1982 sb1002** ).
- Yeddem isem-a imi d adeg yuget deg-s uzemmur, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yimyi.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### 33-Iæezzugen √EZG .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Aæezzug : d win ur nsell ara( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb1014** )
- Semman-as akka acku d adrum amenzu-n sen ur isell ara.
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer umdan.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### 33-Ixerban:√XRB .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Anamek-is d ayen ixerben ( **Imsulya** ).
- Anamek-is d ayen yettwatun, ney d ayen ihujren yemdanen ( **J.M.D, 1982 sb 905** ).

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- Fkan-as isem-a imi d adeg yeččuren d ixxamen yeylin,yeqqen usemmi yer talya n wadeg
- D isem n taerabt id-yekkan seg umyag xaraba.

### 34-iwecfan $\sqrt{CFN}$

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.

### Turda

- Iwecfan sean anamek n yiflan  
D adeg yeččuren d lkucat n lqermud sean talya n yiflan
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya n wadeg.

### 35-izurar $\sqrt{ZR}$

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Azrar :d akal ur nelhi i tfellaht. ( **Imsulya** ).
- Yesea anamek n wakal ur nešlih ara i tfellaht ulac d acu id-yettmyin deg-s
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer šsenf n wakal.

### 36-Irzi $\sqrt{RZ}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Irzi: yesea anamek n ugzam ney n bettu (**Imsulya ;J.M.D, 1982 sb745**)
- Yeddem isem n yirzi imi d adeg i wumi yettwakkes ublad yeqqen yisem-is yer uzru.

### Tamawt

yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wayen yettuzen, d adeg i yellan d lbur dya rran-t d agla n tfellaht, d isemideg ur nettwazdey ara.

### 37- Lmegdul $\sqrt{GDL}$ .

- D isem, amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Lmegdul : war anamek ( **Imsulya**).
- yesea anamek n uħraz. (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 250**)
- Semman-as akka acku d adeg yeččuren d tibeħyar, d tlissa akked d lezrub
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya n wadeg

### Tamawt

Imegdul adeg-a d win i ilan anamek n uħraz ney n umnae, d adeg yeččuren d tibeħyar i wumi i d-zzin s yiyaladen d lezrub, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yiherqan yettwazerben ur ilaq ara ad tæddid yef tilist.

### 38. Qurci √QRĊ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- War anamek (**Imsulya** ).
- Yesea anamek ušetel yeqqen yer uqerriy. qerrec, setel, qerrem. (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 673**).
- D awal n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer usyar.

### Tamawt

- Qurci d adeg yesaan anamek n uqerrem, d win i yesaan aslen, abelluđ d yisekla i-seg ttqerrimen asyar deg cetwa.

### 39. Senşal √SNŞL .

- D isem amalay, asget, war addad.
- War anamek yer (**J.M.D**)
- Senşal : d yiwen n wanaw n ublađ nessawal-as aceqf.( **Imsulya ; B.Ben.T,** )
- D adeg yellan yef yiri n wassif yesea ablađ yettceqqif dya fkan-as isem yeqqenen yer uzru.

- D isem n tmaziyt.

### Tamawt:

senşal d isemideg ur nettwazdey ara yella deg-s ublađ i yettceqqif ney yettefruri imi d win ur işeħħan ara, xedmen zik s-yes tilwaħ s wayes yaren.

### 40. Tagma $\sqrt{GM}$ .

- D isem unti, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Tagma : d adeg yesean tiliwa ttagmen deg-s yemdanen (**Imsulya**)
- Anamek-is d tigemmi d iger ney d ayeğad tgemmu deg-s neema (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 260**)
- Semman-as akka acku d adeg yesean aman yeccur d igran.
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer waman.

### Tamawt

- Tagma d isemideg yesean aman, yesea ugar n yiwen unamek
- **Md:** Agem : ččar aman,
- Yegma: yemyur.

### 41. Tawεirt $\sqrt{\epsilon R}$

- D isem unti, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Tawεirt : Anamek-is d ayen i iweeren (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 998**).
- D adeg id-yezgan deg tezgi, talya-s taraklant d tin i iweeren s wařas, d adeg n teksawt yebēed yef taddart.
- Imi yesea tarakalt iweeren yeddem isem-a, yeqqen yer talya-s taraklant
- D isem n taεrabt.

### 43. tegdud $\sqrt{GD}$

- D isem unti, asuf, addad ilelli.
- War anamek (**Imsulya ; Isegzawalen**).

### Turda

- Tegdud d adeg yeččuren d aman icuba lmerj, zgan deg-s waman ur ttfakan ara ula deg unebdu, dya ttidiren deg-s atas n leşnaf n yegdađ.
- Ur nezri ara yer wacu yeqqen isem-is.

### 43- Tigelmimin $\sqrt{\text{GLM}}$ .

- D isem unti, asget, addad ilelli.
- Agelmim : d adeg yečuren d timedwin zgan deg-s waman, ttgellayen deg-s (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 257**).
- Fkan-as isem-a imi ttgelmimen deg-s waman , yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer waman.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### 44. Tiburtin $\sqrt{\text{BR}}$ .

- D isem unti, asget, addad ilelli.
- Lbur : d adeg yettwattun yuli-t umaday ney d adeg ur yettwameggel ara. (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb36** ).
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya n wadeg.
- Disem id-yekkan seg taerabt.

### 45. Tici $\sqrt{\text{C}}$ .

- D isem unti, asuf, war addad .
- War anamek yer (**Imsulya**).
- Tici : d azru yettirriq (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 71**) .
- Seman-as akka acku yella şşenf n yezra-nni deg-s.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen usemmi-s yer uzru.



**47. Tiqerqarin √DR .**

- D isem unti, asget, addad ilelli.
- Aqerqar : d imyi i wumi ssawalen aslen. ( Imsulya ).
- war anamek (**J.M.D, 1982**).
- yerfed isem-a imi yella yimyi n weslen deg-s,
- D awal n tmaziqt, yeqqen yisem-is yer yimyan.

**Tamawt:**

d awal ur ssexdamen ara s tuget deg temnaqin-nniqen. nseqdac-it yur-neq.

**48.Tiyeddiwin √TDW**

- D isem amalay,asget, addad ilelli.
- Tayeddiwt :d aħric-nni n yimyi i yellan s-ddaw n wakal am taga,clatta ( **Imsulya** ).
- Anamek-is d imyi xeddmn-t i seksu. (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 603**).
- D isem n tmaziqt, yeqqen usemni-yneq yer yemyi.

**49. Taqiqawt √QW .**

- D isem unti, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Taqiqawt : d imyi neq d tazzut timddewert.( **Imsulya** ).
- War anamek yer ( **J.M.D, 1982** ).
- Imi d adeg yuget deg-s yimyi n wuzzu yeddem isem-a.
- D isem n tmaziqt, yeqqen usemni-yneq yer yimyi.

**50.Tiqiqent √QDN .**

- D isem unti, asuf, addad amarus.
- Tiqiqent : d axxam yemmugen s usyar ttqeggilen deg-s yimeksawen ( **Imsulya** )

- Ulac-it deg usegzawal n (**J.M.D, 1982**).
- D adeg yellan deg cfer yesæa tamuyli yer yal tama, tteassan deg-s tijunan-nen, yef yimkerden ney yef yixennaben, fkan-as isem-a yef uqıđun yellan deg-s.
- D isem n taerabt id-yekkan seg umyag yaqtinu, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wayen yellan deg-s

### 51-Timrijin √MRJ.

- D isem unti, asget, addad ilelli.
- Lmerj : d adeg yersen ugten deg-s waman ur tettfak ara deg-s tizegzewt. (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 515**)
- Yeddem isem-a imi d adeg itetfen aman.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen yisem-is yer waman.

### 52. Timzit √MZ .

- Imzi : d ablađ s wayes ttħerricen lmus (**I msulya**)
- Anamek-is d ayen yettuqten (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 531**).
- D mmis n tixsi ad d-ilal kan ad yemmet. (**X.Saæd,2013 sb 115**).
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wayen nniđen

### 53. timzalin √MZL

- D isem unti, asget, addad ilelli.
- War anamek (**Isegzawalen**)  
D adeg yettwazedyen d win i yeččuren d isekla yettak-d yal řenf n igmayen (**Imsulya**)

### 54. Tawrirt √WR .

- D isem unti, asget, ilelli.

- Tawrirt : tesca anamek n tiyilt ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 872**).
- D adeg yescan tawrirt yef waya id-fkan isem-a
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya n wadeg-nni,tawrirt.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### 55. Turwazt $\sqrt{RWZ}$ .

- Anamek-is d imyi ma yečča-t lmal ad yemmet ( **Imsulya**).
- ulac-it deg usegzawal n ( **J.M.D, 982** ).
- D adeg yuget deg-s yimyi n urwaz dya yeddem isem-is.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen yisem-is yer yimyi.

### Tamawt:

ismideg n turwazt d win ur nettwazdey ara semman-as akka acku yella deg-s yimyi n diri i lmal.

### 56-.Zzan $\sqrt{ZN}$ .

- D isem amalay, asget, war addad.
- D yiwen n šşenf n useklu i yettilin deg yidurar i yeelayen ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 949**).
- Semman-as akka acku yella deg-s yimyi n zzan
- D isem ařeřtal yeqqen yisem-is yer yimyi.

### III.2. Tasleđt n yismawen isuddimen

#### 1. Ibuεazzagen √EZG .

-bu : d alyac n usuddem

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Aεezzug d win ur nsell ara ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 1014** )
- D adeg yettwazedyen yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer tedyant
- Semman-as akka acku asyar-is išeħħa.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yimyi.

#### 2. Budyayen

-Idyayen √DY .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad amaruz.
- Idyayen : d iblađen imecťah ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb148**).
- D adeg id-yezgan deg luđa tameqqrant teččur d idyayen tewær i ufran, semman-as akka.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer uzru.

#### 3. Budeqa

-Deqa √DQ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz .
- ideqqi: d ššenf n wakal yes i ixeddemen iqbac ney allalen n tgella ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb150** ).
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen yisem-is yer wakal.

#### 4. Bubesbasen

-Ibesbasen √BS

- D isem, amalay, asget, addad amaruz.
- Abesbas : D imyi ( **imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 53** ).
- D ismiddeg yella deg-s yimyi n ubesbas.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen yisem-is yer yimyi.

### 5.ibuħedduzen

#### -iħedduzen √HDZ

- D isem amalay, asget, addad amaruz.
- Ulac-it (**Imsulya ; isegzawalen**).
- **Turda**  
D adeg n luħa yeččur d igran d adrum yekka-d usemmi-s seg wawal ddez, imi d awal it-iqerben deg uzar.

### 6.ibenğeidren

**-Iben** : yemmaled tarwa d ařetřal.

#### -iğeidren √JDR

- D isem amalay, asget, addad amaruz.

#### **Turda**

- D adeg yeččuren d iyaladen yeřea anamek n leħyuđ.
- D awal n taerabt id-yekkan seg yisem n ğudran.

### III.3. Tasleđt n yismawen uddisen

#### 1. Acercur n lbarud

– **Acercur**  $\sqrt{CR}$  .

– D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.

- D řřut n wama mi ara ttmirin (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 102**) .
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer řřut n waman.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

-N : d tanzeyt

– **Lbarud:** $\sqrt{BRD}$  .

- D isem amalay, war amđan, war addad.
- Lbarud : d aħlalas n tmegħelt ney n ubeckid (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 42**).
- D isem n taerabt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer umezruy.

#### Tamawt

D ismideg yettuyal usemmi-ynes yer umezruy-is, d adeg yesean acercur n waman, yeččur d ifran teffren deg-s imjuhad, deg tegrawla akked Franřa, senzen-ten igumiyen s yin yeđra-d umennuy yekker lbarud mmuten akken ma llan dya yeddem isem-a.

#### 2. Aceřtub n tbelluđt:

– **Aceřtub:**  $\sqrt{CTB}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Yesea anamek n yiyl ney n uwrir( **imsulya**).
- D afares ney d aqecem n yisekla (**J.M.D, 1982 sb114**).

-N: d tanzeyt.

– **Tbelludt**  $\sqrt{BLT}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- D aseklun tasafit (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 23**) .
- D aređtal yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yimyan.

**Tamawt**

aceđtub yekka-d seg umyag cteb, dya yuy azal deg tmeslayt n taddart-a s yisem aceđtub: d adeg yesean imyi n ublud tceđtiben-d deg-s.

**3. Annar ħmed**

– **Annar**  $\sqrt{NR}$

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Annar: d adeg d luđa anda tturaren ney d adeg anida sserwatan neema(**Imsulya; J.M.D, 1982 sb 702**).
- D isem n tmaziyt.
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wakal.

– **Ĥmed**  $\sqrt{\ĤMD}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- D isem id-yekkan seg taerabt.
- Yeqqreb anamek-is yer tenmirt , (lbaraka) s umata d isem gar yismawen n tesređt.

**Tamawt**

Annar n ħmed d adeg d luđa yella d adeg n userwet, yeqqen usemm-is yer n wagla.

**4. Anza n saedi**

– **Anza**  $\sqrt{NZ}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.

- Anza : d řruħ n umdan (**Imsulya**).
- Anamek-is d řřut ney d asuyu (**J.M.D, 1982: sb 591**)
- D isem n tmaziyt.

### Tamawt

Anza d adeg yellan deg temnađin-nniđen ttaken-t s umata i yidgan anda llan izekwan ney anda i mmuten yemdanen.

-N: d tanzeyt.

– **Saedi**  $\sqrt{\text{SED}}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- D ismiden i d-yekkan seg taerabt anamek-is d tumert deg tmaziyt.

### Tamawt:

« Anza n saedi » d adeg anida yemmut yiwen n umdan i wumi qqaren saedi, ilmend n wid nesteqsa yettuyal-d lexyal-is ney řut-is deg wadeg-nni, yeqqen usemm-is yer umdan.

### 5.Arezzu n weblađ

– **Arezzu**  $\sqrt{\text{RZ}}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- D beřtu ney d timerziwt ( **imsulya ; J.M.D 1982: sb 744**) d beřtu.
- D adeg id-yezgan deg wassif semman-as akka acku ttruzen ablađ deg-s
- yeqqen usemm-is yer uzru.
- D isem n tmaziyt.

– **Weblađ**  $\sqrt{\text{BLD}}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Ablađ : d izra imecřah ney d idyayen (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 23**) .
- D isem n tmaziyt yeddren deg temnađin-nniđen.



### Tamawt

Arezzu n weblađ d adeg yesean ızra yezga-d deg wassif , yettuyal usemm-is yer weblađ

### 6.Asaka n řaleħ

– **Asaka** √K .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Asaka : d allal ixeddmn akken zeggren issafen, d ibladden s talya n uyalad ney d tigejda timeqqranin eeddant seg yiri n wasif yer wayeđ (**Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb766**)
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemm-is yer wallal.
- N: d tanzeyt.

– **řaleħ:** √řLĦ .

- D isem amalay, asuf , war addad.
- D ayen yelhan(**J.M.D sb 812**) .
- D ismidden arettal seg taerabt yesea anamek n wayen yelhan.

### 7.Ařefřaf n ulfif

– **Ařefřaf** √řF .

- D isem amalay, asuf, ilelli.
- Ařefřaf : d yiwen n řřenf n yimyı yellan deg tmura n yilel agrakal (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 810 ; Imsulya**)
- N: d tanzeyt

– **Ulfif** √LF

– D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.

War anamek (**imsulya ; J.M.D**).

- **Turda**

- Ulfif yesæa annamek n telqeq, ney d ayen ur nşehhi ara, imi d adeg anda yettidir uşefşaf-a dya semman-as akka

### 8. Addar n tzemmut

#### – Addar : $\sqrt{DR}$

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- D adeg yuder icuba yeddari yef wid is d-yezzin (**Imsulya**).

#### – Tzemmut

- D isem unti, asuf, addad amaruz
- Tzemmut: d imyi (**imsulya; J.M.D, 1982, sb 948**).
- D isem n tmaziyt yedder deg waşas n tantaliwin, yeqqen usemmi-s yer yimyi.

### 9. Akal aberkan

#### – Akal $\sqrt{KL}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Akal : d tamurt, d lqaæa (**J.M.D , 1982 : sb 401; Imsulya** ).
- D isem n tmaziyt.

#### – Aberkan $\sqrt{BRK}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Aberkan: d yiwen seg yiniten aberkan, tebrek (**Imsulya, J.M.D 1982 sb 46 ; M.T 1994 sb 30**) .
- Yeqqen usemmi-yness yer wakken yemmug wadeg-nni.
- D isem n tmaziyt yedder deg tuget n tantaliwin akked tmeslayin.

### Tamawt

Akal aberkan d adeg ur nettwazdey ara yemmal-d akken yemmug wunnit n wakal i yellan deg-s.

## **10. At Beyyu**

– **At** √**T**

- D awal id-yemmalen tarwa (**J.M.D , 1982 sb 819;**) .

-**Beyyu** : nsegza-t-id yakan.

### **1- At Buεissi**

-**At** d ayen nsegzat-id.

-**Bu** √**B**

Bu: anamek-is win yeεan ikesben tayawsa ( **J.M.D, 1982 sb 04**)

– **εissi** √**ES**.

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- D ismidden id-yekkan seg tεibrit (**J.M.D sb 1003**).
- Eisa d isem n umceyε n wudayen, d isemidden ařeřtal seg tεibrit.

## **11. At ucen**

– **Uccen** √**CN**

- D isem amalay, asuf, ilelli.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer uyersiw.

### **Tamawt**

At ucen d ismideg n wedrum, icud yer uyersiw imi d adeg yellan deg tezgi, ugten wuccanen deg-s tura yuyal d isem n neqma-nsen.

## **12. Axrib iεic**

-**Axrib**

- Newwi-d fell-as awal deg tesleđt n yismawen iħerfiyen.

– **Iεic**√**EC** .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Ieic: yesea anamek n dder tudert (**yimsulya ; J.M.D ,1982 sb 971 akked M.T, 1994 sb287**)
- ieic d awal id-yekkan seg taerabt, anamek-is deg teqbaylit dder

### Tamawt

Axrib ieic d adeg ideg tella tmeddurt zik, yegra-d later n yixxamen-nni tadra n yisem-a (Axrib n temeict) yettuḡal usemm-is yer umezruy n wadeg.

### 13.Axrib eli

#### – Axrib

- newwi-d fell-as awal.

#### – Eli: √EL

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- D ismidden id-yekkan seg taerabt.

### 14.Cfer Butental

#### -Cfer √CFR .

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad .
- Cfer : d iyil , neḡ anida tettaweđ tmuyli n wallen. (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 80 ; Imsulya**) .
- D isem n tmaziḡt, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer tfekka n umdan.

### Tamawt:

D adeg yeqqen usemm-is yer tmuyli n wallen deg temnađt-nney nesseqđac yiwen n yenzi « zerreḡ akkin i cfer » yesea sin inumak.

Anamek-is amezwaru: akkin i cfer n wallen.

Anamek-is wis sin: akkin i wedrar (ula deffir n udrar).

### – Butental

- D isem unti, asuf, addad amaruz.
- War anamek deg (**yisegzawalen; Imsulya**).

### Turda

- Tintal : d adeg anida yeqqwa walud akal-is icuba taxerart ur tfeyen ara waman deg-s, tantelt d isem n šsenf n wakal,

### 15.Iyil n wakli

#### - Iyil √ IL.

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Iyil: d afus n umdan seg yiđudan almi d tayet ( **imsulya ; M.T, 1994 sb 186; J.M.D, 1982 sb 608**)
- Iyil d aħric deg tfekka n umdan yuy azal-is deg tesmidegt n tmaziyt, iyil d adeg yessawen sumata icuba talya n ufus n umdan, yef waya i yeddem isem-is
- Yeqqen yisem-is yer tfekka n umdan.
- D isem n tmaziyt yedder deg tuget n tmeslayin-is.

#### -Wakli √KL.

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Akli : d amdan ixedmen ayen i iætben ( **imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 402**)
- D isemidden yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer bab n wadeg.
- D awal n tmaziyt .

### Tamawt

Akli d isemidden yuyen izuran deg tesmident n teqbaylit, anamek-is d unnit, imi aklan d wid yellan zik deg tmurt n yiberkanen kan acku ur tensei ara deg umezruy-nney.

### 16-Ussiwan $\sqrt{\text{SWN}}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- ssiwan yesĕa anamek n wexxam yebnan s usyar tefferen deg-s iniyman akked d neĕma akken ur tbezzeg ara (**J.M.D, 1982** sb 198) .
- D agđiđ n tsiwant (**imsulya**).
- D awal n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wallal.

### Tamawt

Iyil usiwan d ismiddeg talya-s d iyil yečĕur d isekla n wegrur, yesĕa iqıđunen ney (lmencar) tteffaren tazart deg-s yef ugeffur ney ma yella yeyl-id yiđ, yef waya i-as-fkan isem-a.

### 17.Azegrar $\sqrt{\text{ZGR}}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- War anamek yer wid nesteqsa akked (**J.M.D.**)
- D ayen yellan yezzif, meqquer (**M.A.H, 2007 sb 231**)
- D isem n tmaziyt yellan deg wařas n tantaliwin am (tacawit, tumzabt, tatergit.)
- yeqqen usemm-is yer talya-s

### Tamawt

Iyil azegrar d ismiddeg ur nettwarzdey ara , azegrar d awal ulac-it deg teqbaylit, yella deg tantaliliwin-nnđen..

### 18. N Lbur

- Newwi-d fell-as awal yakan.

### 19. Wejlaw $\sqrt{\text{JL}}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz

- Jlu: yesəa anamek n ruħ ney trewla (**imsulya; J.M.D sb 366**).
- D adeg n teksawt d win ibeəden yef taddart, semman-as akka acku yettjal lmal yur-s.

### 20.Iyzer Amellaħ

-Iyzer  $\sqrt{IZR}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Iyzer :d adeg yeyzen, ney d targa meqqren yzan-tt waman yezga yehmmel deg tegrest, tafsut ttenqasen deg-s deg unebdu. ( **imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 636**)
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer waman.
- D isem n tmaziyt yedder deg tuget n tantaliwin.

### 21.Amellaħ $\sqrt{MLH}$ .

- D isem amalay, asget, addad ilelli.
- Lmelħ: d asafar i xeddemen i tgella iwakken ad yelhu i wučči (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 499**).
- D adeg ideg tella tmellaħt zik yettəeddi-d fell-as yeyzer dya melliħen waman-is, yef waya yeddem isem-a
- Yeqqen yisem-is yer tgella n umdan

### 22.N tmizawt

– N d tanzeyt.

– **Tmizawt:**  $\sqrt{ZW}$

- D isem unti, asuf, addad amaruz .
- War anamek (Imsulya; isegzawalen)
- Turda

Timizawt tesēa anamek n temda tameziant aman-is ur ttazalen s waṭas, ur rkiden akkit, maci d agelmim, maci d assif, yeqqen yisem-is yer waman.

### 23. Imesla: √MSL .

- D isem amalay, asget, ilelli.
- Anamek-is d allal s wayes messlen ayrum (**Imsula**)
- Imesla : d imyi (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 102 ; M.A.Ḥ sb 133**) .
- D isem n tmaziṭt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yiwen n wallal s wayes ttmessilen ayrum.
- D ism n tmaziṭt

### 24. Wiran √WR

- D isem amalay, asget, ilelli.
- War: d izmawen (**Imsula; J.M.D, 1982 sb 872**) d izmawen.
- D adeg ideg llan yizmawen zik, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yiṭerṣiwen.

### -Lmerj:

- Newwi-d fell-as awal deg yismawen iḥerfyen.

### 25. Uxeṛṛaz √XRZ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- D amdan yettxiḍin isebbaden, tibardiwin ( **yimsula ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 908**) Imi adeg-a d agla nwemdan d axerraz yettxiḍ, dya yeddem isem-is
- D adeg yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer umdan.
- D isem n tmaziṭt yella deg tantaliwin-nniḍen.

### 26. Uḥemmar √ḤMR .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz .
- Aḥemmar: d ṣṣenf n wakal yelhan i tfellaḡt, (**Imsula**).



- Aħemmer: d aqelleb n wakal yef yizuran n yimyan (**imsJ.M.D , 1982 sb 326**) .
- D isem n taerabt yeqqen usemm-is yer wakal .

Aħemmar yekka-d seg umyag « ħemmer » Md : ħemmer ifelfel = qelleb akal n yiderfan, aħemmar d yiwen n šsenf n wakal qqaren-t deg Wat yeela (lberj)

### 28.N at Draε

**At:** yemmal-d tarwa.

– **Draε** √**DRE**.

- D isem amalay, asuf, addal amaruz.
- D awal n taerabt yesεan anamek n yiyl ney tazmert.

### Tamawt

Lmerj n at draε: d adeg id-yezgan deg wedrar yebda snat n tudrin, d adeg n teksawt, yettuyal usemm-is yer yiwwet n tedyant yedran deg-s (dimenyi yettilin yal ass gar yimeskawen yef wid ara yeksen deg-s imi d win yelhan, yiwwet n taddart tesawed terra-t d agla-s dya yeddem isem-a imi s yiyl i ššawden yur-s).

- D ismiddeg icuden yer umezruy.

### 29.Uyanim: √**GNM**.

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz .
- Ayanim : d imyi (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 619**).
- D isem n tmaziyt.
- D isemideg ur nettwazdey ara d win yesεan aman yeččuren d imyi n uyanim.

### 30.Lkaf ujermun

– **Lkaf** √KF .

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- Lkaf: d acruf ney d taseddart ur teŕei ara abrid (**imsulya**).
- D ifri deg wakal (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 397**) d ifri deg wakal
- D awal yeqqen yisem-is yer talya n wadeg.

– **Ujermun:**√JRMN .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- War anamek deg (**Iseggzawalen**).
- Ajermun : d akal icuban azrar yettsekkif aman(**imsulya**).

**31.Luṭa ufalu**

– **Luṭa** √LT .

- D adeg yersen (**imsulya; J.M.D, 1982 sb 880**).
- Yeddem isem-a imi d adeg yersen.

– **Ufalu** √FL .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Afalu : d ifri (**imsulya ;J.M.D, 1982 sb 204**).
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya-as ney yer wayen yellan deg-s .

**32.Rrħa n ŕeid.**

– **Rrħa** √RH .

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- D tissirt ney anamek n ezd (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 717**)
- Yeddem isem-a imi d adeg yesean tissirt .
- D awal id-yekkan seg taerabt seg umyag erħi, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wallal.
- N: tettwagza-d yakan.

### – Səid

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz .
- D isemidden yesea anamek n tumert d win id-yekkan seg taerabt.

### Tamawt:

« Erħa n səid » ney « tissirt n səid » d ismideg uddis yellan s tuget-is d arettal seg taerabt.

### 33. Ulma əqub

#### – Ulma $\sqrt{LM}$

- (Alma, ilmaten) newwi-d fell-as awal deg yismawen iħerfiyen.

#### – Əqub:

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- D isem n umdan « yaəqub », d win id-yekkan seg taerabt.

### Tamawt

« Alma əqub » d isem uddis talya-s tilellit, «Alma n yeequb» d adeg yeqqen usemm-is yer bab-is.

### 34. Tamda ifuħen

#### – Tamda $\sqrt{MD}$

- D isem unti, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Tamda: d amdun yeččuren d aman (**Imsulya; J.M.D, 1982 sb 487**).
- D isem n tmaziyt, yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer waman.

#### – ifuħen: $\sqrt{FH}$

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Ifuħen: d ammus ney d ayen yumsen (**Imsulya; J.M.D, 1982 sb 196**).

D isem n taerabt.

### Tamawt

Tamda ifuħen: yella-d usemmi-ynes ilmend n tedyant d adeg anda teđra tedyant n weyyul yenya bab-is yeğġa-t din almi yettfulu wadeg-nni dya yeddem isem-a, d adeg icud usemmi-ynes yer tedyant yeđran deg-s.

– **Tala** :  $\sqrt{L}$

- D isem unti, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Tala : d aybalu n waman ney d taewint ( **Imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 444**)
- Yeqqen usemm-is yer waman.
- D awal n tmaziyt yedder deg tuget n tantaliwin.

**35.Ugemmun** $\sqrt{GMN}$  .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Agemmun d adeg iquerben yer wasif ( **imsulya**).
- D adeg yeelayen yef wasif ( **J.M.D, 1982 sb 261** ) .

**36.N Dhan**

– **N** :d tanzeyt.

– **Dhan**  $\sqrt{DHN}$ .

- D isem amalay,amđan,war addad.
- Dhan : d udi ( **J.M.D, 1982 sb135 ; imsulya**).
- Semman-as akka acku teđra tedyant n sin nuyen yef twaract n wudi,
- Yeqqen yisem-is yer umezruy-is.
- D isem n teqbaylit.

### Tamawt

Tala n dhan ( tala n wudi ) d adeg yesean tala, yer yidis-is i tetten imeksawen, wid yettmeggilen ney , teđra-d tedyant deg-s imi sin n yihcaden nnuyen yef win ara yeččen tawaract n wudi, syin yuđal yeddem isem-a.

37.Wagnes √GNS .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Agnes : d taqaet ney d tiyeryert n wexxam (**yimsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 264**).
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya n wadeg-nni.
- D ismiddeg i yescan tala, talya n tala-nni tcuba agnes, yuyal wadeg-nni yeddem isem-a

38.N Şemta

-Şemta√ŞMT.

- D isem unti, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Şemta: d ayen yeşmiden ney d ayen icudden yer tfasniwin n tegnawt (**wid nseqsa ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 779**) .
- D ayen yeqqenen yer tfasniwin n tegnawt .
- D ism n tmaziyt.

39.Tumgalt√MGL .

- D isem unti,asget, addad amaruz.
- Ameggel: d takerza (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1998 sd 490**).
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer wakal, semman-as akka acku ttmeyyilen lqaca-nni.
- Yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya.

40.Wezqaq: √ZQ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, amaruz.
- War anamek yer **J.M.D**.
- Azqaq : d akal i s-id-yezzin i wexxam yesca anamek n ufrag. (**imsulya**).
- D isem n tmaziyt.

- D adeg yescatala tebna s talya n wexxam yef wannect-a i as-fkan isem-a.

### Tamawt

Azqaq d awal i qerben yer tezqa (d axam) ulac-it deg isegzawalen i sqedcaŷ, imi seg yiwen uẓar id-kkan. (ZQ)

### 41.Umedyaz $\sqrt{DYZ}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- Amedyaz : d amdan yessefrawen ney d win yettaznen awal ( **imsulya ; B.B.T sb 271** ) .
- Semman-as akka acku d adeg anida ttyimin imedyazen.
- Tala n yimediyazen d isemideg uddis yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer umdan

### – Tizi $\sqrt{Z}$ .

- D isem unti, asuf, war addad.
- Tizi : tesca anamek n yiyil ney n tewrirt (**Imsulya ;J.M.D, 1982, sd 926, M.A.Ĥ, 2008 sb 225**) fkan-d anamek yeqreb yer yiyil ney yer tewrirt.
- D isem n tmaziyt yedder deg waṭas n tantaliwin.

### 42N Wura $\sqrt{WR}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, addad amaruz.
- War anamek yer **yimsulya**.
- D yiwen n wanaw deg yimyi yellan deg tmura n yillel agrakal (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 872 ;M.A.Ĥ, 2008 sb 215**) .
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer yimyi.
- « Tizi n wura » d isemideg yeelayen d win id-yezgan deg tezgi ur i yettwazdey ara.

### 43.Tagga $\sqrt{G}$

- D isem unti, war amdan, war addad.

- Taga : d isem n yimyi (**imsulya** )
- D awal n tmaziyt yeqqen yisem-is yer yimyi.

### 44. Sebt $\sqrt{SB}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, war addad.
- D ass deg ddurt, yellan deg tfada n taerabt.

### Tamawt

Tizi n sebt d isemideg I yellan s wařas deg tesmidegt n tmaziyt, ladya deg tin n teqbaylit yettuřal usemmi n yismidgen yellan s yismawen n ddurt sumata yer wussan n ssuq.

### 45. Yixef $\sqrt{XF}$ .

- D isem amalay, asuf, amaruz.
- Ixef: d taqacuct ney d aħric yeelayen deg udrar (**imsulya ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 894**), yeqqen usemmi-ynes yer talya-s tarakalnt.
- D isem n tmaziyt, yedder deg wařas n tantaliwin.

### Tamawt:

Tizi n yixef d adeg ur nettwarzdey ara, d win yellan deg udrar yeččur d ixfawen yef waya i as-fkan isem-a, ixef d awal d ayen yeřan anamek n uqerru acku d aħric i yeelayen akk deg tfekka n umdan.

### 46. Tibħirt n teqriwt

#### – Tibħirt $\sqrt{BħR}$ .

- D isem unti, asuf, addad ilelli.
- Tibħirt : d aqewir yellan sdat n uxxam tezzun deg-s imyan (**Imulya ;J.M.D, 1982 sb 18**)
- D isem n tmaziyt.

- N: d tanzeyt.
- **Teqriwt** √QRW .
  - D isem unti, amalay, amaruz.
  - War anamek yer **yimsulya**.
  - Taqriwt d lgelba, ayen s wayes i ttektilin nneema (J.M.D, 1982 sd 680)
  - D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemmi-s yer wallal.
  - Semman-as akka acku d adeg anida ttektilen nneema.

#### 47.N Terṭaṭast

- **Terṭaṭast** √RTS.
  - D isem unti, asuf, addad amaruz.
  - Ulac-it deg yisegzawalen, ur tessinen ara yimsulya.

#### Turda

Arṭes, yerṭes, amurṭus , d ismawen yellan deg wawal, yesean anamek n wayen n diri yekka-d seg tutlayt tasbenyulit mortos yesean anamek n lġifa.

Tibḥirt n terṭaṭast d adeg anida id-tettemyay turwazt ney d adeg anida ttillin yemyan n diri ney wid yessehlaken.

#### 48.Tigert timejgarin

- **Tigert** √GR .
  - D isem unti, asuf, addad ilelli.
  - Tigert: d iger amezyan (**imsulya**)
  - Yesea anamek n ciṭuḥ, acema, iqih (J.M.D 1982 sb 270) .
- **Timejgarin** √JGR .
  - D isem unti, asget, addad amaruz.
  - Yesea anamek n uḍegger ( **yimsulya** ; J.M.D, 1982 sb 389) yesea anamek n uḍegger.



- D isem n teqbaylit ( tamaziyt ) .

### Tamawt

Tigert timejegarın d adeg yesean iger akal-is ur yettak ara şşaba, nneema id-yettak tcuba yer wayen yettujęgren s tin n ustehzi ney s tin n usemzi semman-as tigert, taneggarut-a d awal iseqdacen deg temnađın-nniđen s unamek n kra ney n ciuħ **Md**: ulac tiqqit, ney ulac tigert.

### 49.Taṭṭruct n tesyart.

#### – Taṭṭruct

- Newwi-d fell-as awal, deg yismawen iherfiyen.
- N: d tenzeyt.

#### – Tesyart √SYR .

- D yiwen n şşenf n wurar n yilmziyen (**imsulya** ).
- D asyar amecṭuħ (**J.M.D, 1982 sb 785**) .
- D isem n tmaziyt yeqqen usemm-is yer usyar .

### Tamawt

Taṭruct n tesyart d ismiddeg uddis :Taṭruct d isem n ublađ d awesean.ma yella d tasyart d yiwen n wannaw n wurar n yimecṭaħ, yekka-d yisem-is seg usyar acku s-yes i tturaren.

### 50.Tawrirt iṣeyyaden

#### – Tawrirt nessegza-t-id yakan.

#### – Iṣeyyaden:√SYD .

- D isem amalay, asget,addad ilelli.
- Ulac-it deg usegzawal n **J.M.D**.
- Iṣeyyaden : d imdanen yettnadin ad gmren aksum n yiwersiwen seg tezgi
- D isem n taerabt.



**III.4. Aşidnawal**

Seld tasleđt tasnalıyamkant n yismidgen yellan deg wammud-nney, ad d-nessismel ismawen-a deg taggayin, yal ismiddeg ama d aħerfi d uddis ney d asuddim ad nzer tayult yer wacu yeqqen (imyi, ayesiw, talya-s tarakalant, akal, azru akked wayen nniđen...atg

**III.4.1. Aşidenawal n wammud**

Ismawen iħerfiyen	Ismawen uddisen	Ismawen isuddimen
1-addagen	1-Acercur n lbarud	1-budeqa
2-adengu	2-Aceřtub n tbelluđt	2-bubesbasen
3- aftis	3-Annar ħmed	3-budyayen
4-akeddar	4-Anza n saedi	4-burzi
5-aħfir	5-Arřezu n weblađ	5-ibuħeduzen
6-aħemam	6-Asaka n řaleħ	6-ibuεazagen
7-ayrib	7-Aşefşaf n ulfif	
8-aseyax	8-Addar n tzemmut	
9-aswel	9-Akal aberkan	
10-azru	10-At Beyyu	
11-bander	11-At Buεissi	
12-çriħa	12-At ucen	
13-debħa	13-Axrib ieic	
14-ddelağ	14-Axrib eli	
15-ibadacen	15-Cfer Butental	
16-ibeckuren	17-Iyil n wakli	
17-ibehlal	18-Iyil n ussiwan	
18-icubanen	19-Iyil Azegrar	
19-içibuben	20-Iyil n lbur	
20-iberyat	21-Iyil n wejlaw	

## Aħric n tesleđt

21-ideraiyen	22-Iyzer n tmizawt	
22-ihembazen	23-Iyzer amellah	
23-itherqan	24-Iyzer n tmizawt	
25-ilmaten	25-Imesla	
26-imacaden	26-Wiran	
28-imsedqen	27-Uxerraz	
29-imessaliten	28-Lmerj uħemmar	
30-iŗzi	29-lmerj n at drae	
31-iyladen	30-Tala uyanim:	
32-isyalen	31-Lkaf ujermun	
33-ixerban	32-Luħħa ufalu	
34-iwecfan	33-Rrħa n seid	
35-izurar	34-Ulma equb	
36-iericen	35-Tamda ifuħen	
37-ierqab	36-Tala ugemmun	
38-ięezzugzn	37-Tala n dhan	
39-lmegdul	38-Tala wagnes	
40-lmencar	39-Tala Őemħa	
41-senřal	40-Tala tumgalt	
42-qurci	41-Tala ezqaq	
43-tagma	42-Umedyaz	
44-tegdud	43-tizi n wura	
45-tigelmimin	44-Tizi n Taga	
46-tibayiwin	45- Tizi n sebt	
47-tibuŗtin	46-Tizi n ixef	
48-tici	47-Tibħirt n teqriwt	
49-tiđerđarin	48-N Tertatast	
50-tiyeddiwin	49-Tigert timejegarın	

## Aħric n tesleđt

51-taqiqawt	50-Taṭṭruct n tesyart	
52-tiqiṭent	51-Tawrirt iṣeyyaden	
53-timrijin		
54-timzit		
55-timzalin		
56-tawrirt		
57-turwazt		

### Tafelwit n usiḍnawal n wammud

<b>Ammud n yismidgen (114) n yismawen</b>			
	<b>Iḥerfiyen</b>	<b>Uddisen</b>	<b>Isuddimen</b>
<b>Uṭṭun</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>06</b>

### Tamawt

Nga tamawt d akken gar n (114) n yismidgen nufa-d (57) n yismidgen d iḥerfiyin (51) d uddissen (06) kan i suddimen.

**III.4.1.1. Aşıdenawal n yismidgen iħerfiyen**

<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer yimyi</b>	Addagen Adengu Icubanen Iħerqan Iericen Ieerqab Tiderđarin Tiyeddiwin Timzalin Taqiqawt Turwazt Zzan
<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer waman</b>	Aftis Aħemam Ilmaten Tagma Tegdud Tigelmimin Timrijin
<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer talya (aglam)</b>	Aħfir Akeddar Ićibuben Iderajiyen Isyalen Iwecfan

## Aħric n tesleđt

	<p>Lmegdul Tiburtin Tiqitent Tawrirt Tawεirt Ayrib Ihennusen Iyladen</p>
<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer uzru</b>	<p>Azru Iyladen Senşal Tici Iřzi</p>
<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer wakal</b>	<p>Aseyax Iberyat Izurar</p>
<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer umezruy</b>	<p>Bander Criħa Ddebħa Dellağ Ixerban</p>
<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer umdan</b>	<p>Ibehlal Imseddqen Iεezzugzn Imessaliten</p>
	<p>Aswel</p>

## Aħric n tesleđt

<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer wallal</b>	Ibeckuren Qurci
<b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer wayen-nniđen</b>	Ihembazen Timzit Ideħdah Imacaden

### - Tafelwit n yismidgen iħerfiyen

Taggayt	Imyi	Talya	Azru	Akal	Amezruy	Aman	Allal	Ayen-nniđen
Uttun	12	14	05	03	05	07	03	04

### Tamawt

Deg wammud-nney azal n (57) n yismawen iħerfiyen, deg taggayin-nni yerzin, nufa-d akken yal isemideg yesea tayult yer wacu yeqqen , ilmend n waya aħric ameqqran n yismidegen iħerfiyen d wid icuden yer talya (14) n wawalen, ismidgen icudden yer yimyi (12) n wawalen, ismawen icuden yer waman (07) n wawalen, wid icudden yer umezruy n wadeg (05) n wawalen, wid yeqqnen yer wakal (03) d wid yesean assay d wallal (03) akked d wayen yesean assay d wayen nniđen (04).

### Tafelwit n tewsit deg yismawen iħerfiyen

Tawsit	Ismidgen iħerfiyen (51)
Amalay	41
Unti	16



## Aħric n tesleđt

### Tamawt

Gar n 57 n yismawen iħerfiyen ad d-nekkes ammur ameqqran llan deg umalay (41) , ayen yeqqimen (16) d untiyen .

#### III.4.1.2. Asiđenawal n yismidgen isuddimen

Ismidgen yeqqnen yer uzru	Budyayen Burzi
Ismidgen yeqqnen yer wakal	Budeqa
Ismidgen yeqqnen yer yimy	Bubesbasen Ibuεazzagen
Ismidgen yeqqnen yer wayen-nniđen	Ibuħduzen

#### Tafelwit n yismidgen isuddimen

Taggayt	Imyi	Akal	Azru	Ayen-nniđen
Uttun	02	01	02	01

### Tamawt

deg tfelwit-a nufa-d d akken gar seđis n yismidgen kuẓ n yismidgen d wid yeqqnen yer yimy d uzru, sin-nniđen yiwen yer wakal wayeđ icudd yer wayen-nniđen.

#### Tafelwit n tewsit n yismidgen isuddimen

Tawsit	Ismidgen isuddimen(06)
Amalay	06
Unti	/

### Tamawt

## Aħric n tesleđt

Sedīs n y ismawen isuddimen i yellan deg wammud llan akk s talya n umalay .

### III.1.4.1.3. Asıden n yismidgen uddisen

<p><b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer yimyi</b></p>	<p>Acettub n tbelluđ                  Addar n tzemmut                  Aşefşaf n ulfif                  Iyzer imesla                  Lmerj uyanim                  Tizi n wura                  Tizi n taga                  Tibħirt n tertatast</p>
<p><b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer talya ney yer uqlam</b></p>	<p>Iyil azegrar                  Iyil n lbur                  Iyil n wejlaw                  Lutta ufalu                  Tala ugemmun                  Tala wagnes                  Tala tungalt                  Tala wezqaq                  Tizi n yixef                  Tigert timejeggarin</p>
<p><b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer uzru</b></p>	<p>Arrezu n weblad</p>
<p><b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer wakal</b></p>	<p>Akal aberkan                  Lmerj uhemmar                  Lkaf ujermun                  Cfer Butental</p>

## Aħric n tesleđt

<p><b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer umezruy</b></p>	<p>Axrib ieiç Tawrirt iŝeyyaden Lmerj n at draç Tala n dhan Acercur n lbarud</p>
<p><b>Ismideg yeqqnen yer umdan</b></p>	<p>Annar ħmed Anza n saedi Asaka n ŝaleħ At beyyu At bueiŝsi Annar ħmed Iyil n wakli Lmerj uxerraz Ulma equb Rrħa n seiç Tala umedyaz</p>
<p><b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer wayen nniçen</b></p>	<p>Iyil ussiwan Iyzer amellaħ Iyzer n tmizawt Tanda ifuħen Tala n ŝemħa Tizi n sebt Taħħruç n tesyart</p>
<p><b>Ismawen yeqqnen yer wallal</b></p>	<p>Tibħirt n teqriwt</p>
<p><b>Ismidgen yeqqnen yer uyerŝiw</b></p>	<p>At učen</p>

## Aħric n tesleđt

	Iyzer wiran
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### Tafelwit n yismidgen uddisen (51)

Taggayt	Imyi	Talya	Azru	Wakal	Amezruy	Amdan	Allal	Ayeršiw	Ayen- nniden
Uttun	08	10	01	04	05	12	01	02	07

### Tamawt

Deg wammud-nney azal n (51) n yismawen uddisen, deg taggayin-nni yerzin, nufa-d akken yal isemideg yesea tayult yer wacu yeqqen , ilmend n waya aħric ameqqran n yismidegen uddisen d wid icuden yer umdan (12) n wawalen, ismidgen icudden yer yimyi (10) n wawalen, ismawen icuden yer yimyi (08) n wawalen, wid icudden yer umezruy n wadeg (05) n wawalen, wid yeqqnen yer wakal (04) d wid yesaan assay d wallal (01) akked d win yesaan assay d wayen nniden (07).

### Tafelwit n tewsit n yismidgen uddisen

Tawsit	Ismidgen uddisen( 51)
Amalay	33
Unti	18

### Tamawt

Tuget n yismidgen uddisen d imalayen , ad nger tamawt akken (33) d imalayen, (18) d untiyen .

Taggrayt

Tamatut

### Taggrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-a d tin i icudden yer tayult n tesnilest tamaziyt, newwi-d awal deg-s yef tesleđt tasnalıamkant i yismidgen n taddart n Uftis i d-yezgan deg tyiwant n Buendaz, ayir n Őtif.

Deg leqdic-a nessawed negza tuget n yismawen n yidgan i yellan deg taddart-a, azal n (114), asegzi-nzen ur yeqqim ara deg yigemađ n wid nesteqsa kan deg taddart , ney deg yisegzawalen kan i nesseqdec , maca seg yimdanen yezdin yid-ney iles, akal akked tumast .

Akk ismawen id-negmer deg wammud nga-yasen tasleđt tasnalıant akked tesleđt tasnamkant.

Deg tesleđt n tesnalıa nessefruri talıa n yal awal ama deg tewsit (amalay/unti), ama deg umđan (asuf/ asget), ama deg waddad (ilelli/ amaruz) , nufa-d d akken:

- Azal n (57) n yismidgen d iherfiyen, gar-azen (41) d imalayen, (16) d untiyen,
- Azal (51) n yismidgen d uddisen gar-ase (33) d imalayen (18) d untiyen
- Azal n (06) n yismidgen isuddimen, akken ma llan d imalayen.

Ma yella deg tesleđt n tesnamka negza-d d akken tasmidegt taqbaylit ney ulama tamaziyt d tin yeqnen yer waıas n tayulin

- Ger ugama Md: tizi, luđa, adrar, iger, atg.
- Ger yimyi Md: addagen, azemmur, tađerđart, tabelluđ...atg.
- Ger talıa tarakalant ney yer uglam-is Md: tawεirt, iyladen, iđibuben...atg.
- Ger umezruy Md: ixerban, bander, acercur n lbarud, lmerj n at draε...atg.
- Ger yer umdan: Md: asaka n Őaleđ, ulma n yeεub, axrib n εli...atg.
- Ger waman Md: tala, ilmaten...atg.

## Taggrayt tamatut

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Akken d ayen i nessawed yer yiswan-nney d asegi n yismidgen, nesswed nufa-d d akken ahric ameqqran n yismawen d wid yellan s tutlayt tayemmat, ayen yeqqimen deg-sen d irettalen seg taerabt akked trumit.

Tazrawt-a tefka-yay lewhi yer waṭas n tyawsiwin, telli-yay allen yef unnadi ussnan ladya deg uhric n tesmidegt imi negza d akken yal tardast deg wakal teffer isem yesean azal, tuklal ad llint tezrawin-nniden fell-as.

Tasmidegt d allal n uhriz n umawal n tutlayt, d allal i yef nezmer ad netteki akken ad negmer ayen ur nuri ara deg umezruy-nney, ayen i ay-yehrez wakal-nney.

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## Tijenıađ

### Ammud

<b>Ismidgen</b>	<b>Asebter</b>
Aftis	(20)
Addagen	(20)
Adengu	(20)
Ađemam	(21)
Ađfir	(21)
Akeddar	(21)
Ayrib	(22)
Asyax	(22)
Aswel	(22)
Azru	(23)
Bander	(23)
Criđa	(24)
Ddebđa	(24)
Dellađ	(24)
Ibeckuren	(25)
Ibehlal	(25)
Iberyat	(25)
Iđibuben	(26)
Icubanen	(26)
Ideđdađ	(26)

## Tijenţaq

Iderajiyen	(27)
Ihennusen	(27)
Ihembazen	(27)
Iherqan	(28)
Ilmaten	(28)
Imaccaden	(29)
Imessaliten	(29)
Imseddeqen	(29)
Iyladen	(29)
Isyalen	(30)
Iericen	(30)
Ieerqab	(31)
Ieezzugen	(31)
Ixerban	(31)
Iwecfan	(32)
Izurar	(32)
Irzi	(32)
Lmegdul	(32)
Qurci	(33)
Sensal	(33)
Tagma	(34)
Taweirt	(34)
Tegdud	(34)
Tigelmimin	(35)

## Tijentađ

Tiburtin	(35)
Tici	(35)
Tiđerđarin	(35)
Tiyeddiwin	(36)
Taqiqawt	(36)
Tiqiřent	(36)
Timrijin	(37)
Timzit	(37)
Timžalin	(37)
Tawrirt	(37)
Turwazt	(38)
Zzan	(38)
Ibuęazzagen	(39)
Budyayen	(39)
Budeqa	(39)
Bubesbasen	(40)
Ibuředduzen	(40)
Ibenęeidren	(40)
Acercur N Lbarud	(41)
Acetřtub N Tbelluđt	(41)
Annar Hmed	(42)
Anza N Saedi	(42)
Arezzu N Weblađ	(43)

## Tijentađ

Asaka N šaleđ	(44)
Ašefšaf N Ulfif	(44)
Addar N Tzemmurt	(44)
Akal Aberkan	(45)
At Beyyu	(45)
At Buēissi	(45)
At Ucen	(46)
Axrib Iēic	(46)
Axrib Eli	(47)
Cfer Butental	(47)
Iyil N Wakli	(47)
Iyil N Wakli	(48)
Iyil Ussiwan	(48)
Iyil Azegrar	(49)
Iyil N Lbur	(49)
Iyil N Wejlaw	(49)
Iyzer Amellađ	(49)
Amellađ	(50)
Iyzer N Tmizawt	(50)
Iyzer Imesla	(50)
Iyzer Wiran	(50)
Lmerj Uxeřraz	(51)
Lmerj Emmar	(51)

## Tijenṭaḍ

Lmerj N At Draε	(51)
Lmerj Uyanim	(52)
Lkaf Ujermun	(52)
Luṭa Ufalu	(52)
Rrḥa N Seid	(53)
Ulma Equb	(53)
Tamda Ifuḥen	(54)
Tala Ugemmun	(54)
Tala N Dhan	(54)
Tala Wagnes	(55)
Tala N ṣemṭa	(55)
Tala Tungalt	(56)
Tala Wezqaq	(56)
Tala Umedyaz	(56)
Tizi N Wura	(57)
Tizi N Taga	(57)
Tizi N Sebt	(57)
Tizi N Yixef	(58)
Tibḥirt N Teqriwt	(58)
Tibḥirt N Tertṭast	(59)
Tigert Timejegarín	(59)
Tatṭruct N Tesyart	(60)
Tawrirt Iṣeyyaden	(60)

## Amawal

Awal S Tmaziyt	Awal S Tefransist
Aferdis	Élément
Aktazal	Résumé
Amahil	Programme
Amazzag	Spécialiste
Amazlay	Propre
Amhaz	Développement
Asagem	Corpus
Asenfar	Projet
Asegzi	Explication
Asuyel	Traduction
Agemmad	Résultat
Aybalu	Source
Ayerfan	Peuple
Tagmuzart	Étymologie

Tasastant	Anquete
Tarakalt	Geographie
Tayult	Domaine
Tesmidegt	Toponymie
Temharsa	Colonilisation
Temharsa	Colonilisation
Tasledt	Analyse
Tigensas	Représentation
Timawit	L'oralité
Tixutert	Importance
Umuy	Liste
Urti	Champ.