

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet

Tamezdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin

Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tazrawt n Master

Tayult

Tutlayt, asmeskel d usmagnu

Asentel

**Aserwes gar teqbaylit d tumzabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas
Alemmas deg talyiwin n wurmir ussid : imyagen iħerfiyen**

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Asnemmer

Di tazwara ad necker Rabbi Ezizin i d-ay-yefkan afud d tezmertz akken

ad nfak amahil-a.

Tanemmirt tameqqrant i mass Amaoui Mahmoud i yellan i lmended n tezrawt-a

seg wasmi tebda almi tfuk.

Tanemmirt i widak akk i bedden yer yidis-nney d wid akk i d-ay-eiwnen

ama s wawal ney s wallal.

tanemmirt i yal yiwen, ney tin iqeddcen yef tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt akken ad ufrar

wa ad d-ṭeṭṭef aswir elayen.

Tiziri & Nadjat

Abuddu

Ad buddey amahil-agı :

Iruḥ n baba εzizen, fell-as yeɛfu Rebbi saramey-as lğennet d rreħma, yas.

Akken ulac-it maca lexyal-is yezga yidi.

Iyemma εzizen am rruḥ i yefkan afud d tebħesst deg tudart-iw, i yezgan ḡer
yidis-iw, saramey-as sseħha, lehna d teyzi laemer.

I wetmaten-iw : Mokran Soufian d Hicham i ttexxużuż atas.

I weletma ɣlayen Fairouz d wergaz-is faouzi.

I xwali d xwalti akken ma llan.

I εmumi d εmumti yal yiwen s yisem-is.

I yiselmaden d yinelmaden n tesga n tutlayt d yidles amaziy akken ma llan.

I kra n win i qeddcen yef tmaziyt i wakken ad d-tetħrif aswir εlayen.

Tiziri

Abuddu

Ad buddey leqdic-a :

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yer sdat, ttmeniy-asen tazmert yelhan d teyzi laεmer

I watmaten-iw ȳlayen fell-i mačči d kra :

Nadjim d tmeṭṭut-is Souhila, d gma amecṭuh farouk

I yessetma yellan yer tama-w :

Linda, Nachida, Warda d yergazen-nsent d warraw-nsent

I twacult-iw anda ma tella

I xwali d xwaltati yal yiwen s yisem-is

I wid akk i hemley d wid i yi-hemlen

I yeslmaden n tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt yal yiwen s yisem-is i ybedden yid-nney werran-ay-d
abrid yelhan.

Nadjat

Agbur

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Isegzal d yizamulen

Isegzal

md. : amedya
am. : amalay
nt. : unti
ud. : udem

Izamulen

→ : yettuyal
/ : ney
Ø : talya tilemt
() : asegzi
« » : ayen i d-nessuquel
ঃ : tiঃri
r : targalt taħerfit
R : targalt tussidt

Tazwart tamatut

Tazwart tamatut

Tasnalya tanemyagt, d aswir yesean azal d ameqqran deg tesnilest n tmaziyt. Tella d iswi n waṭas n yinagmayen. Ma nessuk tiṭ yef tezrawin timatutin i yemmugen yef unagraw anemyag n tmaziyt s umata, ad d-nebder :

Seg tama tazrawt tamatut yef tesnalya tanemyagt i iga A.Basset (1929), anida i d-isken tulmisin tigejdanin i d-ikeččemen deg usiley n tmezra ; seg tama-nniđen ad d-nebder tazrawt i d-yewwin awal yef tseddast n tmaziyt i tga F. Sadiqi (1997).

Llan dayen kra n yinagmayen, gan tizrawin yef tantaliwin n tmaziyt. Gar-asent ad d-nebder :

Deg teqbaylit, tazrawt n talyiwin d wazalen n wurmir ussid i iga M. Amaoui (2003) i d-igelmen yiwit n tmeslayt deg tantala taqbaylit (At Yemmel) akked tezrawt n talyiwin n wawalen, i iga K. Nait zerrad (1995) anida i d-yefka deg-s ilugan i usiley n wayen akk yeenam amyag d yisem; ad nernu yer tezrawin-a leqdic n J.M. Dallet (1953) i d-igelmen dayen amyag deg teqbaylit .

Deg tumżabt, seg leqdicat yettwasnen ad d-nebder tazrawt i yesduklen gar tseddast d tesnalya i iga E. Gourliau (1898) akked d tezrawt i iga J. Delheure (1986 -1989) i d-yewwin awal yef unagraw n umyag deg tumžabt.

Deg tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas, ad d-nebder tazrawt n duktura i yesduklen gar tesnalya d tseddast i yexdem F.Bentolila (1981) i d-igelmen yiwit n tmeslayt n Waṭlas Alemmas (At Seyrucen).

Deg wayen yerzan aserwes gar tantaliwin, llant aṭas n tezrawin i yemmugen deg tesga n tmaziyt. Seg tid yettwaxedmen yef userwes s umata, ad d-nebder deg-sent :

Tazrawt timserwest iyettwaxedmen s yur Dj. Nahali (2005) yef snat n tmeslayin n tmaziyt n Izzayer: Ait Mbarek (Taqbaylit) d Ait Frah (Tacawit) deg yiswiren-a: tamsislit, tasnislit, amawal, tasnalya n yisem, taseddast n yisem ; tazrawt yemmugen dayen yef userwes gar snat n tmeslayin n tantala taqbaylit Aokas, Irjen i tga O. Aissou (2008).

Seg tezrawin timserwsin i yemmugen yef unagraw n umyag, ad d-nebder deg-sent :

Tazrawt n turagt, i tga M. Said (2007) anda teserwes deg-s gar sin inagrawen inemyagen n tmaziyt (Taqbaylit d Tumżabt) talyiwin d wazalen d tazrawt i yemmugen dayen yef sin

Tazwart tamatut

inagrawen n umyag deg snat n tantaliwin n tmaziyt: taqbaylit (Tasahlit), tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas (Ayt Seyrucen) i iga L. Messaoudi (2011).

Amahil-a, d azraw n talyiwin n wormir ussid deg krađ n tantaliwin n tmaziyt : taqbaylit (At yemmel), tumżabt (Γερδαία), tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas (At Seyrucen). Deg tazwara ad d-neglem talyiwin n wormir ussid deg yal tantala ; deg-s ad d-nesissen allalen n usiley n tmezri-ya deg tsekkwin talyanin n yimyagen. Sin akkin ad nesserwes gar talyiwin n wormir ussid deg krađ n tantaliwin-a.

Ihi iswi agejdan n tezrawt-a, seg tama yerza asalqi n tmusni yef tesnalya tanemyagt n tmaziyt akked usmeskel amutlay, seg tama-nniđen d aseqdec n yigemmađ ara d-nesufey deg usmagnu n tutlayt.

Ilmend n tezrawt, yufrar-d usteqsi :

Amek i d-yettilli usiley n wormir ussid deg krađ n tantalwin ? ma llan kra n wallalen tessemras tantala ur ten-tessemras ara tayed ? anixa allal yettwasemrasen ugar ney drus deg yal tantala?

Leqdic-a yebda yef krađ n yiħricen :

Aħric amezwaru : d aħric n teżri d tesnarayt, di tazwara ad d-nesissen tizri i d-nefren, sin akkin ad yili umeslay yef yiferdisen n tesnarayt

Aħric wis sin : yerza aglam n wormir ussid deg krađ n tantaliwin.

Aħric wis krađ : yerza aserwes gar talyiwin n wormir ussid deg krađ n tantaliwin.

Tızrı d tesnarayt

I - Tizri

Tazrawt-a tekcem deg tesnilest tawurant n André.Martinet. Aħas n tmental i γ-yegħġan ad nefren tiżri-ya. Gar-sent ad d-nebder :

- Tasnilest tawurant tezmer ad d-terr yef wayen akk i nuhwaġ, deg tesleħdt tasnalqant.
- Amur ameqqran n yimahilen i yemmugen yef tmaziyt, bedden yef tesnilest tawurant.
- Aselmed n walmuden n tesnilest n tmaziyt deg Tesga n Tmaziyt ibedd yef tesnilest tawurant.

I. Imenzayen izrayanen n tesnilest tawurant

1- Tasnalya

Tasnalya d yiwt n tussna izerrwen abeddel i d-yettelin deg talya n wawal. (Martinet 1980, sb. 106) yefka-d tabadut n tesnalya yenna-d :« Asentel n uzraw n tesnalya, d azraw n temzarayin n wunmik »¹.

2- Talya tarucridt d talya taħerfit n umunim d amyag ney d isem. Talya ur nli ticrađ tissuddimin. Deg umyag n tmaziyt talya tarucridt : d talya n wormir, ma yella deg yisem d talya n wasuf d umalay.

md

| amyag | isem |
|------------|--------------|
| <i>af</i> | <i>axxam</i> |
| <i>amn</i> | <i>aqšiš</i> |

3- Talya tucridt d talya-ni i wumi rennun kra n tecrađ, qqaren-as talya tasuddimt, deg umyag n tmaziyt d urmir ussid i d talya tucridt , deg yisem d unti akked usget.

md

| amyag | isem |
|---|---|
| <i>Taf</i> (urmir ussid), <i>ufa</i> (izri), <i>ufi</i> (izri ibaw) | <i>ixxamen</i> (asget), <i>taxxamt</i> (unti) |
| <i>Tamn</i> (urmir ussid), <i>umn</i> (izri), <i>umin</i> (izri ibaw) | <i>taqšišt</i> (unti) |

¹ « L'étude des variantes de signifiant est l'objet de la morphologie ».

II - Tasnarayt

II -1 Asegzi n tarrayt n tesleħd talyiwin tinemyagin

Akken ad neg tasleħd talyiwin ilaq ad neħfer snat n tarrayin tigejdanin.

Amenzay amezwaru : yerza tarrayt n usilej, asiley n wawalen yettili-d seg talya tarucridt yer talya tucridt s tmerna n kra n tecrad.

talya tarucridt → talya tucridt

Urmir usssid d talya tucridt i d-nessiliy seg wurmir aherfi i yellan d talya tarucridt. Aya yettili-d s tmerna n kra n tecrad ilmend n yimyagen.

Teqbaylit

Amn → *Tamn*

gr → *Gar*

Amenza wis sin : yerza tarrayt n userwes deg-s ad yili userwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid akked wallalen n usiley-is deg krađ n tantaliwin-a, akken ad nwali amek i yettemgirid seg tantala yer tayed.

| Tantaliwin | | | | | | Allallen n usilej (assay) |
|------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| Taqbaylit | | Tumżabt | | Tamaziżt n Waṭlas Alemmas | | |
| Urmir | Urmir ussid | Urmir | Urmir ussid | Urmir | Urmir ussid | |
| af | Taf | af | Taf | af | Taf | (+) |
| nz | tnuz | nz | nZ | nz | Tnuz | (-) |

Ma nger tamawt yer yimediyaten-a ad ten-naf yella umgired d umcabi deg wayen yerzan urmir ussid gar krađ n tantaliwin-a. Anda deg umyag “af” urmir ussid ila yiwen n talya deg krađ n tantaliwin , yettwasiley-d s tmerna n T yer tazwara n ufeggag.

Ma nerra tamawt tis snat i umyag ‘nz’ ad d-nini yemgarad seg tantala yer tayed :

- Deg teqbaylit yettwasiley-d s tmerna n” t”d temlellit n teyri.
- Deg tumżabt yettwasiley-d s tussda n tergalt tis snat.

- Deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas yettwasiley-d s tmerna n T d temlellit n teyri.

II-2 Ammud

Ammud-a ibedd yef umuy n yimyagen iħerfiyen. Am wakken i t-id-nebder yakan, yesdukkel krađ n tantaliwin n tmaziyt : taqbaylit, tumżabt d tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas.

- Taqbaylit : d umuy n yimyagen i d-nekkes seg tezrawt n lmajistir *L'aoriste intensif kabyle, formes et valeurs (le parlers des At Yemmel)* n M. Amaoui (2003).
- Tumżabt : nesseqdec asegzawal n J. Delheure, *Āğraw n yiwalen Tamaziyt-Tafransist, Dictionnaire Mozabite-Français* (1984).
- Tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas : d ayen i d-nugem seg udlis n F. Bentolila (1981), *Grammaire fonctionnelle d'une parler berbère, Ait seghrochen d'Oum Jniba (Maroc)*. Akked d usegzawal n M.Taifi, *Dictionnaire Tamazight – Français(Parlers du Maroc central)* (1991).

Ilaq ad d-nesmekti d akken ammud-a ibedd yef 300 n yimyagen iħerfiyen i d-nugem seg yiġbula i d-nebder yakan .

Ammud-a, nesissen-it-id deg yiwt n tfelwit i yebdan yef krađ n yiħricen. Aħric amezawaru nebder-d deg-s tantal taqbaylit, wis sin tantal tumžabt, wis krađ tantal n Waṭlas Alemmas. Sin akkin yal aħric yebda yef sin, nbeder-d deg-sen talya tarucridt d talya tucridt n yal amyag deg yal tantal.

md

| taqbaylit | | tumžabt | | tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas | |
|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| urmir | urmir ussid | urmir | urmir ussid | urmir | urmir ussid |
| | | | | | |

II-3 Timeslayin yettwazerwen

Tameslayt n At Yemmel: d tameslayt taqbaylit ittmeslayen deg tyiwant n Tmezrit. Tayiwanta tezga-d deg twilayt n Bgayet.

Tameslayt n Ħerdaya: d tameslayt n tumżabt ittmeslayen deg tyiwant Aylan deg twilayt n ħerdaya i d-yezgan deg sseħra n lzzayer.

Tameslayt n At Seyrucen: d tameslayt n tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas n lmerruk ittmeslayen deg udewwar n Um Jniba i yezgan deg Jabal Ticukt.

II-4 Tira n wmmud

Deg wammud nesseqdec tira tasnimeslant acku d tin i iwulmen deg uzraw n talyiwin.

- **Anagraw n Teyra**

Deg unagraw asnimeslan amaziy llant krađ n teyra tigejdanin *a, i, u*. Ma d *e* (tiġri n yilem), ur tli azal asnimeslan. Għef waya, ur tt-nessemres ara deg tira n wammud.

- **Anagraw n tergalin**

Deg wayen yerzan tħigħid tħalli ad tent-id-d nesissen deg yiħiex tħalli.

- **azenzay = aggay**

Deg unagraw asnimeslan n tmaziżt, gar waggay d uzenzay l-xilaf illa kan deg lmenaq ulac-it deg unamek, nej deg tira.

b d azenzay deg *abrid*, daggay deg : *abrid*. Maca deg tira tasnimeslant nettaru-tt akka : *abrid*, ulac l-imbard ugar-asen.

- **Tussda n tergalt**

Targalt tħalli nettaru-tt s-usekkil ameqqran.

md *xDm / Taf*

Tafelwit n usiley asnimeslan n tergalin

| | Targalt taħerfit | Targalt tussidt |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| isincucen : | b | B |
| | m | M |
| ancuglan : | f | F |
| | t | T |
| tidluglanin : | ṭ | Ṭ |
| | d | D |
| tismamayin : | ḍ | D/Ṭ |
| | n | N |
| tizefzafin : | r | R |
| | ṛ | R̄ |
| tujicin : | s | S |
| | ṣ | S̄ |
| tigħanzayin : | z | Z |
| | ž | Z̄ |
| imidis : | š | Š |
| | ż | Ž |
| inġiġien : | č | Č |
| | ğ | Ğ |
| ulwiġn : | l | L |
| | k | K |
| aclalan : | g | G |
| | x | X |
| inekranen | y | Γ/Q |
| | q | Q |
| agerjan : | ħ | H |
| | ɛ | Σ |
| izgeniyyriyen : | h | H |
| | y | Y |
| | w | W/G |

Inagrawen inemyagen

Tazwart

Deg yixf-a, yessefk fell-aney ad d-nemeslay yef yinagrawen inemyagen n krađ n tanataliwin ilan d asentel n tezrawt-nney, ladya ticrad tigejdanin n umyag. Deg-s ad d-yili umeslay yef :

- Amata yef umyag n tmaziyt :(ad d-naru deg-s, ayen akk yezdin tantaliwin n tmaziyt deg yifedisen-a: 1- uddus anemyag : amatar udawan d ufeggag; afeggag s timmad-is deg-s azar d uskim; 2- amyag aherfi d umyag asuddim: asway, attway, amyag ; 3- timezra : urmir, urmir ussid, izri ; tazelya “ad” ; tizelyiwin n tnila : “d” akked “n”.
- Amatar udawan : ad t-id-nesissem akken illan deg krađ n tantaliwin.
- Timezra: ad t-id-nesissem akken illant deg krađ n tantaliwin.

III. Inagrawen inemyagen n teqbaylit d tumzabt akked tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas

III.1. Amata yef umyag n tmaziyt

Amyag n tmaziyt, d taggat seg taggatin n umawal, i d-yeskanayen tigawt ney tayara.

Amyag d ayenwuran, d aseyru, d ul n tefyirt, yur-s akk i qqnen yifedisen n yinaw. Deg unamek-a (chaker 1991, sb. 126) yenna-d : « Amyag d ayenwuran, d aseyru, yettili dima d ammas n tefyirt »² iteddes s snat n teskarin : amatar udawan akked teskart n tmezri.

Uddus anemyag deg tmaziyt, yeddes s umatar udawan akk d ufeggag ; afeggag s timmad-is yessemal gar użar (tagruma n tergalin) d uskim yellan d tecredt n tmezri. Ilmend-d n waya (Chaker 1984, sb.124) yenna-d : « Amyag n tmaziyt d tamlaqit n tmara gar użar amawalan yeddsen s tergalin d tecredt n tmezri tusyint yertin akked yimataren udawanen. »³ .

Uddus anemyag = amatar udawan+ afeggag.

md

ufgy (amatar udawan -----y ; afeggag : *ufg*)

walan (amatar udawan -----n ; afeggag : *wala*)

²« Le verbe est un unifonctionnel prédictif, dans la terminologie, il est toujours centre de rattachement des éléments constitutifs de l'énoncé.»

³« Le verbe berbère est définie par association obligatoire d'une racine lexicale composé uniquement des consonnes, d'une marque aspectuelles conjointe souvent amalgamée est indice de personne. »

Inagrawen inemyagen

nkRz (amatar udewan *n-----* ; afeggag : *kRz*)

Afeggag = azar + askim

md

| afeggag | azar | askim |
|---------|------|-------|
| afg | fg | a- - |
| ufg | fg | u- - |
| Tafg | fg | Ta- - |
| wali | wl | -a-i |
| wala | wl | -a-a |
| Twali | wl | T-a-i |

Deg tmaziyt, ad naf tuget n yimusnilsen msefhamen, akken ad d-inin anagraw n umyag n tmaziyt, yebna yef tmezri mačči yef wakud, am wakken i d-yenna (Chaker 1996, sb. 53) « timezri d asmerked n tigawt mačči d asideg akudan »⁴. Timezri temmal-d timeđriwt n tigawt, war ma nuyal yer lawan i deg d-nettmeslay. S umata, nezmer ad d-nesbin snat n tmezra tigejdanin deg tmaziyt. Timezri tummidt, i d-yemmalen tigawt yeđran iberzen, yekfan: d izri. Timezri tarummidt, i d-yemmalen tigawt iderrun weread tekfi, tebda yef snat n tmezra urmir akked d urmir ussid. Timezra-ya zmrent ad d- asent s tzelya ney war tazelya.

Tazelya **ad** deg tantaliwin n tmaziyt, tettli dima sdat n umyag, teskanay-d tigawt ara yeđrun yer sdat ney imir-a, mi ara tesned yer wurmir (*ad frun*). Am wakken i tezmer ad d-tesken tigawt iderrun tettkemmil, weread tekfi mi ara tesned yer wurmir ussid (*ad yTsMih*). Ugar n tzelya-ya, ad naf tutlayt tamaziyt s umata tla snat n tecrad ney n tzelyiwin n tnila **d** d **n**. Maca aseqdec n **d** yugar aseqdec n **n** imi taneggarut-a tejla deg kra n tmeslayin ney tantaliwin n tmaziyt, am tumżabt. Tizelyiwin-a mmaalent-d tanila n tigawt, gar win yettmeslayen d win i wimi yettmeslay. Deffir n yimqimen iwsilen tizelyiwin n tnila **d / n** tuyalent d **id / in**.

⁴ « L'aspect est une qualification du procès non une localisation temporelle. »

Inagrawen inemyagen

md

| taqbaylit | tumzabt | tamaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas |
|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| <i>yusa-d /yusa-n</i> | <i>yus-d</i> | <i>yuwy-d</i> |
| <i>ay-as-t-id</i> | <i>uš-it-id</i> | <i>yuway-as-t-id</i> |

Amyag amaziy ila snat n talyiwin : talya taherfit akked talya tasuddimt. Talya taherfit d talya tamezwarut n umyag, tin ur nli ticrađ tissuddimin. Ma tassuddimt d talya umi rennun kra n tecrađ. Ticrađ-a qqaren-asant ticrađ n tisuddma, ttunehsabent d ticrađ s wazal-nsent deg tutlayt imi asuddem d awal ara γ-yessiwađen ad d-nessiley awalen, akken i d-yenna (Chaker 1996, sb. 179) « yettunehsab d anagraw s wazal-is deg tdamsa n tutlayt. Asuddem d lsas mačči anagar n umawal yettunehsab ula n tseddast n yinaw anemyag. »⁵.

Asuddem anemyag yebda γef krađ n yisuddimen : asway, attway, amyay akked talya tasduklant. (Nait zerrad 1995, sb.72) yenna-d : « Amyag yezmer ad yeseu isuddimen am usway, attway, amyay, ney tadukli n talyiwin-a tineggura. Sean taseftit am tin n yimyagen iherfiyen. »⁶.

Asway: yettili-d s tmerna n tecrađ *Tw*, *Tu*, *N*, *M*, yer tazwara n ufeggag..

| taqbaylit | tumzabt | tamaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| <i>Č+ s → sČ</i> <i>nz+ z → nz</i> | <i>fhm+ s → Sfhm</i> <i>utf+ s → sitf</i> | <i>dr+ s → Sdr</i> <i>Gd+s → sGd</i> |

Attway: yettili-d s tmerna n tecrađ *Tw*, *Tu*, *N*, *M*, yer tazwara n ufeggag.

| taqbaylit | tumzabt | tamaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas |
|---|---|--|
| <i>Fr + Tw → TwFr</i> <i>bru+ N → Nbru</i> | <i>frfr + Tu → Tufrfr</i> <i>af+ Tw → Twaf</i> | <i>bdr+ tu → Tubdr</i> <i>adi+ Tw → Twadi</i> |

⁵ « Constitue un système essentiel dans l'économie général de la langue, la dérivation est le pivot nomseulement du lexique mais de la syntaxe de l'énoncé. »

⁶« Un verbe peut avoir des dérivés exprimant le factif ; le passif, le réciproque ou une combinaison des formes précédentes. Ils ont une conjugaison identique au verbe simple ou primaire. »

Inagrawen inemyagen

Amyay: yettili-d s tmerna n tecrađ m, M, my, N ms yer tazwara n ufeggag.

| taqbaylit | tumżabt | tamaziżt n Waħlas Alemmas |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| fru+my → myfru rwl+ ms → msrwl | ħB+ m → mħaB ċri+ M → Mċri | if+ my → myif dR+ m → mdRa |

III.2. Imatar udmawanen

D yiwt seg tecrađ tigejdanin n umyag amaziy d awsil yeqqen srid yer ufeggag. Yemmal-d win igan tigawt. Amatar udmawan ur yettbeddil ara seg tmezri yer tayed ala askkim i yettbeddilen

Deg tfelwit ara d-yasen, ad d-nesissen imataren udmawanen akken llan deg krađ n tantaliwin.

| taqbaylit | tumżabt | tamaziżt n Waħlas Alemmas |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Udmawen n usuf | Udmawen n usuf | Udmawen n usuf |
| ud. 1u : -----y | ud. 1u : -----y | ud. 1u : -----x |
| ud. wis sin : t-----d | ud. wis sin : t-----d | ud. wis sin : t-----d |
| ud. wis krađ am : y/i----- | ud. wis krađ am : y/i----- | ud. wis krađ am : i/----- |
| ud. wis krađ nt : t----- | ud. wis krađ nt : t----- | ud. wis krađ nt : t----- |
| Udmawen n usget | Udmawen n usget | Udmawen n usget |
| ud. 1u : n----- | ud. 1u : n----- | ud. 1u : n----- |
| ud. wis sin am : t-----m | ud. wis sin am : t-----m | ud. wis sin am : t-----m |
| ud. wis sin nt : t-----mt | ud. wis sin nt : t-----mt | ud. wis sin nt : t-----nt |
| ud. wis krađ am : -----n | ud. wis krađ am : -----n | ud. wis krađ am : n----- |
| ud. wis krađ nt : -----nt | ud. wis krađ nt : -----nt | ud. wis krađ nt : -----nt |

Ma nmuqqel tafelwit-a, ad nwali dakken yal tantala tela 9 n yimataren udmawanen. inegguna-ya ttasen-d s krađ n talyiwin : talya udfir ----x, talya n uzwir x----, akked talya tugzimt x----x . Ulac amgired gar-asent anagar deg temsislit anda ad naf :

- Amatar udmawan amezwaru asuf taqbaylit d tumżabt:----y, tamaziżt n Waħlas Alemmas : -----x.

Inagrawen inemyagen

- Amatar udmawann wis sin asuf taqbaylit t----d / tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas tumzabt : t----d.
- Amatar udmawan wis krađ asuf amalay taqbaylit d tumzabt : y/i---- / tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas : i----.
- Amatar udmawan wis sin asget unti taqbaylit d tumzabt : t----mt / tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas: t----nt.

Tamawt

Deg kra n tmeslayin n tantala taqbaylit amatar udmawan n wudem wis sin amalay, unti illa tisenfelt-niđen t.....t .

md

truhet

turiṭ

III.3. Timezra

Anagraw n umyag n tmaziyt, yebna yef tmezri mačči yef wakud am kra n tutlayin-nniđen yecban tafransist, tagnizit, d telmanit. Imi ulac akud deg talya n yimyagen, tettarra tamawt yef tigawt-nni s timmad-is, ma temmed ney ur temmid ara. S umata deg talya, nezmer ad naf krađ n tmezra tinemyagin d talya n yizri ibaw.

III.3.1. Deg teqbaylit

Lant snat n talyiwin n wanad, krađ n talyiwin tudmawanin, d talyiwin n umayun akked tzelyiwin ‘*ad*’ ‘*la*’.

- **Talyiwin n wanad** : anađ aħerfi : *afg* ; anađ ussid : *Tafg*.
 - **krađ n talyiwin tudmawanin**
- urmir : *afg* (*yafg*)
 - izri : *ufg* (*yufg*), rnu yur-s talya tibawt : *ufiġ* (*ur yufiġ*)
 - urmir ussid : *Tafg* (*yTafg*)

- **Talyiwin n umayun** :

umayun n wurmir: *yafgn*

Inagrawen inemyagen

amayun n w提醒 ussid (talya tilawt) : *yTafgn*

amayun n w提醒 ussid (talya tibawt) : *(ur) nTafg*

amayun n yizri (talya tilawt) : *yufgn*

amayun n yizri (talya tibawt) : *(ur) nufig*

- Tizelyiwin “*ad*”akked ’’*la*’’

-tazelya ’’*ad*’’ rennun-tt i w提醒 : *ad yafg* akked urmir ussid : *ad yTafg*

-tazelya ‘ *la* ’’ rennun-tt ala i w提醒 ussid : *la yTafg*

Tafelwit n tseftit n umyag “*afeg*”deg teqbaylit

| Anad | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| anađ aherfi | anađ ussid |
| <i>afg</i> | <i>Tafg</i> |
| <i>afgt</i> | <i>Tafgt</i> |
| <i>afgmt</i> | <i>Tafgmt</i> |
| Talyiwin tudmawanin | |
| urmir | urmir ussid |
| <i>afgy</i> | <i>Tafgy</i> |
| <i>tafgd</i> | <i>Tafgd</i> |
| | izri |
| | <i>ufgy</i> |
| | <i>tufgd</i> |
| | izri ibaw |
| | <i>ufig</i> |
| Amaγun | |
| amaγun n w提醒 | amaγun ilaw n w提醒 ussid |
| <i>yafgn</i> | <i>yTafgn</i> |
| | amaγun ibaw n w提醒 ussid |
| | <i>(ur) nTafg</i> |
| | amaγun ilaw n yizri |
| | <i>yufgn</i> |
| | amaγun ibaw n yizri |

(ur) nufig

III.3.2. Deg tumzabt

Llant snat n talyiwin n wanad, d talyiwin n umayun, akked semmus n talyiwin tudmawanin am wakken i d-yenna (Delheure 1989, sb.125) : « Afeggag ila atas n tmezra (ney iskimen). Deg tumzabt llant semmus n tmezra ney n iskimen i yal afeggag, ad ten-nessezrer akka : urmir, ummid ilaw, ummid ibaw, arummid ilaw, arummid ibaw »⁷

- **Talyiwin n wanad**: anad aherfi : *atf*, anad ussid : *Tatf*

- **Talyiwin tudmawanin**

- urmir :*atf* (*yatf*)

- izri : (*yutf*), rnu yur-s talya tibawt : *utif* (*ul yutif*)

- urmir ussid : *Tatf*

- urmir ussid ibaw : *Titf*

- **Talyiwin n umayun** :

amayun n wormir : *ya natf*

amayun n wormir ussid (talya tilawt) : *yTatfn*

amayun n wormir ussid (talya tibawt) : (*wl*) *nTatf*

amayun n yizri (talya tilawt) : *yutfn*

amayun n yizri (talya tibawt) : (*ul*) *nutif*

- **Tizelyiwin “ad” “ya”**

- tazelya “*ad*” rennun-tt i wormir *ad yatf*

- tazelya “*ya*” tettwasemras deg wadeg n “*ad*” sold kra n yimeqqimen n tuttra irbuda d yimmassayen, sold n yimerna, sold n tesyunin am : wa, batta, si, manec **md** :*sa ya yatf*

⁷ « Le radicale peut avoir plusieurs aspects (dit schèmes). En mozabite il y a cinq aspects ou schèmes pour chaque radical. On les énumère ordinairement dans l'ordre suivant : Aoriste, accompli positif, accompli négatif, inaccompli positif, inaccompli ,négatif. »

Inagrawen inemyagen

Tafelwit n tseftit n umyag “af ”deg tumzabt

| Anad | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| anađ aherfi | anađ ussid |
| <i>af</i> | <i>Taf</i> |
| <i>afm</i> | <i>Tafm</i> |
| <i>afm</i> | <i>Tafmt</i> |
| Talyiwin tudmawanin | |
| urmir | urmir ussid |
| <i>afy</i> | <i>Tafy</i> |
| <i>tafd</i> | <i>Tafd</i> |
| urmir ussid ibaw | |
| | izri |
| | <i>ufiy</i> |
| | <i>tufid</i> |
| izri ibaw | |
| | <i>(ul) ufiy</i> |
| | <i>(ul) tufid</i> |
| Amayun | |
| amayun n wurmir | amayun ilaw n wurmir ussid |
| <i>yanaf</i> | <i>yTafn</i> |
| amayun ibaw n wurmir ussid | |
| | <i>(wl) nTaf</i> |
| amayun ilaw n yizri | |
| | <i>yufan</i> |
| amayun ibaw n yizri | |
| | <i>(ul) nufi</i> |

Tamawt

Deg tumzabt amatar udmawan “**t**” n tazwara deg wormir ussid, udem wis sin asuf d wudem wis sin asget (amalay, unti) iyelli , mi ara yernu yur-s walyac **T---** n wormir ussid.

md

Taf (\emptyset ---

Tafm

Tafmt

III.3.3. Deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas

Am teqbaylit d tumzabt, deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas, llant:

- **Talyiwin n wanad** : anađ aherfi : ž; anađ ussid : *TG*
- **krađ n talyiwin tudmawanin**
 - urmir :ž(*iž*)
 - izri : žu (ižu), rnu yur-s talya tibawt : ži (ur iži)
 - urmir ussid :*TG* (*iTG*) rnu yur-s taya tibawt : *TG* (*ur iTG*)
- **Talyiwin n umayun :**
 - amayun n wormir: *ya ižrn*
 - amayun n wormir ussid : *iGarn*
 - amayun n yizri: *ižrin*
- **Tizelyiwin “ad” “la” “al”**
 - tazelya ‘**ad**’ rennun-tt i wormir : *ad iž* d urmir ussid :*ad iTG*
 - tazelya ‘**la**’ rennun-tt anagar i wormir ussid :*la iTG*
 - tazelya ‘**al**’ rennun-tt anagar i wormir ussid : *al iTG*

Tafelwit n teseftit n umyag “žr” (jeter) deg tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas

| Anad | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| anad aherfi | anad ussid |
| žr | <i>Gar</i> |
| žrm | <i>Garm</i> |
| žrnt | <i>Garnt</i> |
| Talyiwin tudmawanin | |
| urmir | urmir ussid |
| žrx | <i>Gary</i> |
| tžrd | <i>tGard</i> |
| izri | |
| žrix | |
| tžrid | |
| Amayun | |
| amayun n w提醒 | amayun ilaw n w提醒 ussid |
| <i>ya iżrn</i> | <i>iGarn</i> |
| amayun ilaw n yizri | |
| <i>iżrin</i> | |

- **anad** : imyagen n teqbaylit d tumżabt akked tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas, tezdi-ten yiwt n tseftit. Imi i s krađ ttwaseftayen yer wudem wis sin kan, Sean yiwt n talya, amgired i d-yellan d abeddel n walyacen i s-yettwalay.
- **Urmir:** degmi i d-nefka talyiwin i d-yettwasiley w提醒 deg krađ n tantaliwin ad naf yella wayen aten-yezdin d wayen aten-yessemgaraden.

Ayen i tent-yezdin deg krađ n tantaliwin urmir yettwasiliż-d s tzelya **ad**.

Ayen atent-yessemgaraden

taqbaylit tla tisenfal-a : ara, a , di.

tumżabt tla tisenfal-a : ya, ya d, a.

tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas : ya.

Inagrawen inemyagen

- **Izri:** asiley n yizri yettemgirid ilmend n yimyagen, ama deg teqbaylit ama deg tumżabt, ney deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas, aṭas n yiskimen i isea yizri yella wanda mtawant talyiwin n yizri n tantaliwin-a akken dayen yella umgired gar-asent.
- **Izri ibaw:** tuget n yimyagen ttawin-d tiyri **i** deg tunṭiqt taneggarut, yettwasiliy-d yizri ibaw s temlellit n teyra deg krađ n tantaliwin.
- **Urmir ussid:** asiley-is yettili-d deg krađ n tantaliwin-a, s tmerna n kra n wallalen, yella wanda mtawan akken dayen yella wanda mgardent . Nger tamawt dakken deg tumžabt **T--**, n wormir ussid ur tettessed ara sdat n tergalt.

kulf → *tkuluf*. Maca deg teqbaylit d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas tettessed.

- **Urmir ussid ibaw:** amgired yellan gar tmezri n teqbaylit d tumžabt akked d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas iban-d deg talya n wormir ussid ibaw i yellan d timezri iman-is deg tumžabt. Deg teqbaylit d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ulac urmir ussid ibaw. Imeslay-d fell-as (Nait Zerrad 1995, sb. 89) yenna-d « Lant tmezra-nniđen, urmir ussid ibaw, deg kra n tantaliwin am tmaheyt, tumžabt, tarifit, taŷdamsit..., yettbini-d s teyri « **i** » am yizri ibaw»⁸
- **Amayun** deg teqbaylit d tumžabt yella semmus n talyiwin. Ma deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ila krađ n talyiwin.

Tazelya “ad” tella deg tantaliwin i s krađ . Ma tazelya **la** n wormir ussid, tella deg teqbaylit d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ulac deg tumžabt .

⁸ « Il existe un autre thème, l'aoriste intensif négatif, dans certains parlars comme le touareg le mozabite, le ghadamsi,...avec apparition d'une voyelle « i » comme pour le prétérít négatif

**Aglam n wormir
ussid**

II.1 Aglam nwurmır ussid deg teqbylit d tumzabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas

Deg uħric-a, ad neered ad d-nesken s umata allalen n usiley n wurmir ussid n yimyagen i yellan deg wammud deg krađ n tantaliwin, ama deg teqbaylit ama deg tumżabt ney deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas. i wakken ad nessawed ad neg aserwes gar-asent.

II.1.1. Allalen n usiley n wurmir ussid deg teqbaylit

Ilmend n (Amaoui 2003, sb. 39-43) llan aṭas n wallalen n usiley n wurmir ussid deg tantala taqbaylit.

II.1.1.1. S yiwen n wallal

II.1.1.1.1. S tmerna n **t** sdat n ufeggag (**t-----**)

g → *tg*

K → *tK*

bin → *tbin*

aGad → *taGad*

rgigi → *trgigi*

S wallal-a, nessiley-d day urmir ussid n yimyagen ara d-yasen : *Zi, Ži, Du, Su, Tu, Zu, fiq, fuh, hir, lal, qas ; rid, šib, šit, zuṛ, laei, eiš, yil, wali, Dn, Dr, Fr, Fy, Ks, Lm, Qn, Qs, Tt, Zg, Fad, iSin, rBi, stād, wSi*.

II.1.1.1.2. S tmerna n **T** sdat n ufeggag (**T---**)

af → *Taf*

agm → *Tagm*

urar → *Turar*

iwriy → *Tiwriy*

S wallal-a, nessiliy-d day urmir ussid n yimyagen-a: *as, if, ani, awi, ili, uf, akr, amn, arw, asm, awt, ay, aεṛ, ahwaġ, imyur, iεziz, iħnin, ixrif, iwzil*.

II.1.1.1.3. S tussda n tergalt n ufeggag

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

- S tussda n tergalt tis snat n ufeggag

sl → *sL*

bde → *bDe*

zwir → *zGir*

rnu → *rNu*

b̄tu → *b̄Tu*

Deg wammud-nney, llan 119 n yimyagen i yessemrasen allal-a : *b̄ht, brn, bzg, fhm, frq, frh, ftr, gzm, hdr, hlk, hmž, hbs, hdr, hft, hkm, hml, hqr, hrz, hrm, hrš, hsb, krs, krz, ksm, ktb, lhq, lqt, lzm, mnε, mšt, mtł, nbh, ndh, nfε, nqb, nqs, mtł, qbl, qlb, qle, qrb, qrh, qrt, qwm, rbh, rfd, rkm, rkb, rwl, rhn, rhm, rtb, sbh, slh, sbr, sbh, šrt, šth, šel, tl̄m, tlq, tef, zdy, zgr, zmr, zrε, žbd, žme, žwž, xde, xdm, xlq, xl̄t, xlε, xtn, xt̄b, xsr, wxm, edl, elm, emr, eql, ert, ežb, ylq, qhr, ry, zr, bdu, bnu, bru, byu, deu, flu, fsi, gmu, hku, hmu, hyu, knu, kru, ldi, nwu, quw, rku, rwi, rwu, seu, tl̄u, xlu, zdi, zlu, efu, eyu*.

II.1.1.4. S temlellit n teyra

- S temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

Ø / i : Dryl → *Dryil*

Ø / u : Zuyr → *Zuyur*

Ad d-nernu dayen amyag : *Tr̄tq, Zgzw*.

II.1.1.5. S tmerna n ---ay yer taggara

- yiwen n umyag kan i yellan deg wammud

t̄yar → *t̄yaray*

II.1.1.2.S sin n wallalen

II.1.1.2.1 S tmerna n t--- d temlellit n teyra

- S temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt tamezwarut n ufeggag :

Ø / a : Čar → *taČar*

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

- S temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/a : \text{hadr} \rightarrow \text{t̄hadar}$

$\emptyset/i : xMm \rightarrow txMim$

S wallal-a, nessiley-d day urmir ussid n imyagen ara d-yasen : *ls, ny, rs, rz, ry, Kr, Tr, aZl, bark, bayε, hadr, ḥarb, niwl, samh, žahd, wažb, wažh, εahd, εawd, eiwn, bDl, bYn, bRh, bZε, bEđ, fRg, hWn, hWs, hRk, hRr, kMl, kLf, qDm, qLb, sDq, sRh, sWq, šFr, šKř, šYε, wKl, wXr, xLs, xMm, εLm, εLq, εTl, εYn, εYš*.

- timlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/a : faK \rightarrow tfaKa$

$\emptyset/u : ruh \rightarrow truhu$

Llan imyagen-nniđen deg wammud i yessemrasen allal-a am : *gaG, huD, ḥuD, šuD, xuS*.

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt tamezwarut akked deffir n tergalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/a - \emptyset/a : R \rightarrow taRa$

$\check{G} \rightarrow ta\check{G}a$

$T \rightarrow taTa$

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt tamezwarut akked uqbel targalt taneggarut

$\emptyset/a - \emptyset/a : Dm \rightarrow taDam$

$\check{T}f \rightarrow ta\check{T}af$

$\emptyset/i - \emptyset/a : eiwn \rightarrow teawan$

$niwl \rightarrow tnawal$

- timlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt tamezwarut d tneggarut :

$u/i - \emptyset/i : huB \rightarrow thiBi$

II.1.1.2.2. S tmerna n t--- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt tamezwarut

$Nay \rightarrow tnay$

$Laż \rightarrow tlaz$

$Lużym \rightarrow tluyzm$

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

II.1.1.2.3. S tmerna n **t---** d tmerna n **---ay** yer taggara n ufeggag

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{ndM} & \rightarrow & \text{tndMay} \\ \text{mxL} & \rightarrow & \text{tmxLay} \end{array}$$

II.1.1.2.4. S tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d temlellit n teyri

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut

$$\emptyset/a : gn \rightarrow Gan$$

$$\emptyset/i : tGr \rightarrow TGir$$

S wallal-a, nessiliy-d day urmir ussid n yimyagen-a : gr, zr, yr, yz, tbε

- timlellit n teyra deffir n tergalt tamezwarut akked uqbel targalt taneggarut

$$\emptyset/a - \emptyset/a : tlb \rightarrow Talab$$

$$tme \rightarrow Tamaε$$

$$tfr \rightarrow Tafar$$

II.1.1.2.5 S temlellit n teyri d tmerna n **ay** yer taggara

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut

$$i/a : TiL \rightarrow TaLay$$

$$\emptyset/u : žme \rightarrow žmueay$$

S wallal-a, nessiliy-d day urmir ussid n yimyagen-a : Tr, zgr, tkl.

II.1.1.3. S krad n wallalen

II.1.1.3.1. S tmerna n **t---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$$\emptyset/a : Qrs \rightarrow tyras$$

$$\emptyset/i : Frfr \rightarrow tfrfir$$

- timlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt taneggarut :

$$\emptyset/a : ZaL \rightarrow tzaLa$$

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

- timlellit n teyri uqbel akked deffir n tergalt taneggarut :

$i/\emptyset - \emptyset/a : Qim \rightarrow tyama$

II.1.1.3.2. S merna n **T---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/i : Zgzw \rightarrow Tzgziw$

II.1.1.3.3. S tmerna n **t---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tmerna n **ay** yer taggara

$Qar \rightarrow tyaray$

II.1.1.3.4. S tmerna n **t---** d temlellit n teyri d temlellit n tergalt

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/i : hS \rightarrow thSis$

- timlellit n teyra deffir n tergalt tamezwaru akked uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/a - \emptyset/b : bD \rightarrow tbaDad$

II.1.1.3.5. S tmerna n **t---** d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri

Yiwen n umyag kan i yellan deg wammud:

$u/\emptyset : su \rightarrow tS$

II.1.1.4 S ukuż n wallalen

II.1.1.4.1 S tmerna n **t---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tmerna n **ay** d temlellit n teyri

- temlellit n teyra uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$i/a : Qim \rightarrow tyamay$

II.1.1.4.2 S tmerna n **t---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri d temlellit n tergalt

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/a : yZ \rightarrow tyzaz$

II.1.1.5 S ubeddel n ufeggag

$Ini \rightarrow Qar$

$\check{C} \rightarrow Tt$

$Mt \rightarrow tmTat$

II.1.2. Allalen n usiley n wurmir ussid deg tumżabt

Imi nekfa s uglam n wurmir ussid deg teqbaylit, yessefk fell-ntey ad d-neglem win n tumżabt.

II.1.2.1.S yiwen n wallal

II.1.2.1.1. S tmerna n t sdat n ufeggag (t----)

$kaka \rightarrow tkaka$

$yar \rightarrow tyar$

$yRt \rightarrow tyRt$

Deg wammud-nney, llan 25 n yimyagen i yessemrasen allal-a : *raBa, rZn, nŽm, žRb, bRh, qDm, nGz, hWs, hRč, hRř, kMl, kLf, kLb, sWq, bLy, wXr, xLš, εLm, εLg, εYn, εYš, zaGa* .

II.1.2.1.2. S tmerna n T sdat n ufeggag (T----)

$ud \rightarrow Tuđ$

$Qn \rightarrow TQn$

$ağm \rightarrow Tağm$

$aru \rightarrow Taru$

$εziz \rightarrow Teziz$

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

Deg wammud-nney, llan 42 n yimyagen i yessemrasen allal-a : *af, as, ali, awi, ili, aki, aġl, uf, Su, Ts, Bu, akr, amn, asm, irid, Ta, Dm, Dn, Dr, Fy, Čr, Lm, Qs, Tf, Td, Zg, asr, du, Dd, atf, ari, Zl, Sm, akz, xfif, mlafa, htaż*.

II.1.2.1.3. S tussda n tergalt

- S tussda n tergalt tis snat

$$nyl \rightarrow nQl$$

$$nkl \rightarrow nKl$$

$$nz \rightarrow nZ$$

$$ny \rightarrow nQ$$

$$sra \rightarrow sRa$$

$$fra \rightarrow fRa$$

Deg wammud-nney, llan 114 n yimyagen i yessemrasen allal-a : *srh, hrk, rgb, hfr, ktr, šfg, srh, frq, rzm, yrs, yfr, krm, rhl, ndl, črs, ndr, xzr, bde, drn, fhm, frq, frh, ftr, krd, hbs, h̄dr, hfd, hkm, hrz, hrm, hdg, hsb, rbt, hrt, lhg, lzm, krd, ndl, ndh, nfe, ntq, qbl, rm̄, nbš, qrb, nkđ, rbh, rwl, rhn, r̄hm, sbh, frđ, sbr, šrt, rks, šel, tb̄, lhg, dlm, tme, emr, zre, žbd, mlč, xde, xdm, xlq, xlđ, edl, emr, qbl, smh, ehd, ner, khr, kbr, wry, bed, brm, krm, sdq, qfl, bhl, ndm, lfa, ywi, bda, deu, fsi, hka, hma, hYa, čri, qwa, rni, sea, tla, zdi, eya, nha, hwa, dra, fna, nku, gru, bha, kli, sti.*

II.1.2.1.4 S temlellit n teyri

- S temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$$\emptyset/i : Tfif \rightarrow Tftif$$

$$\emptyset/u : Susm \rightarrow Susum$$

- temlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt taneggarut

$$\emptyset/a : stad \rightarrow stada$$

II.1.2.2. S sin n wallalen

II.1.2.2.1. S tmerna n t---, sdat n tergalt d temlellit n teyri

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/a : \text{harb} \rightarrow \text{tharab}$

$\emptyset/u : rs \rightarrow trus$

S wallal-a, nessiliy-d day urmir ussid n yimyagen ara d-yasen : *bayn, barz, qawl, barč, hadr, fatn, wažb, qabl, εawd, bDl, bayn, fuRğ, şfr, lwh, εYš*.

- temlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt taneggaut :

$\emptyset/a : faq \rightarrow tfaqa$

$\emptyset/a : dur \rightarrow tqura$

S wallal-a, nessiliy-d day urmir ussid n yimyagen-a : *rah, sL, fuh, har, qas, ruh, šab, zur, eaš, yil, kB, dal, hab, hD, bŠ, dR, mtr, daε*.

II.1.2.2.2. S tmerna n T---, sdat n teyri d temlellit n teyra

$u/i : uš \rightarrow Tiš$

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/i : hrird \rightarrow Thririd$

- timlellit n teyra uqbel targalt tamezwarut akked deffir n tergalt taneggarut

$\emptyset/a - \emptyset/a : S \rightarrow TaSa$

$\emptyset/a - u/a : Nu \rightarrow TaNa$

II.1.2.2.3. S tmerna n T--- d tussda n tergalt

yiwen n umyag kan i yellan deg wammud

$\check{g} \rightarrow TḠ$

II.1.2.2.4 S tmerna n t--- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt

sin n yimyagen kan i yellan deg wammud:

$Grb \rightarrow tgrgb$

$Grmš \rightarrow tgrmš$

II.1.2.2.5. S tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri

- S tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

$\emptyset/a:$ $sy \rightarrow Say$

$\emptyset/a:$ $ns \rightarrow Nas$

Rnu yer yur-sen imyagen : xs , \check{gm} .

- s temlellit n teyra uqbel akked deffir n tergalt taneggarut :
 \emptyset/a d $u/a : flu \rightarrow Fal$
- S tussda n tergalt tis snat d temlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt taneggarut
 $a/i : bta \rightarrow bTi$

II.1.2.2.6. S tukksa n tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d temlellit n teyri

- timlellit n teyra uqbel akked deffir n tergalt taneggarut :
 \emptyset/u d $\emptyset/u : Syd \rightarrow syudu$

II.1.2.3. S krad n wallalen

II.1.2.3.1. S tmerna n t---- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d temlellit n teyri

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :
 $\emptyset/a : \check{Zawn} \rightarrow t\check{zawan}$
 $\emptyset/u : Munkz \rightarrow tmunkuz$
 $\emptyset/i : Frfr \rightarrow tfirfir$

S wallal-a, nessiliy-d day urmir ussid n yimyagen-a : *Gšgš, Hdhd, Gunzr, Zizw, Dryl.*

- temlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt taneggarut :

$\emptyset/a : Lal \rightarrow tlala$

$\emptyset/a : Laz \rightarrow tlaza$

Deg wammud-nntey, llan 6 n yimyagen kan : *Fad, Qar, Qim, Mud* .

II.1.2.3.2. S tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri d temlellit n tergalt

- timlellit uqbel targalt taneggarut :

$u/\emptyset : su \rightarrow SS$

II.1.2.4. S ukuž n wallalen

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

II.1.2.4.1. S tmerna n **t---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d tussda n tergalt taneggart d temlellit n teyri.

- temlellit n teyri deffir n tergalt taneggarut :

$$\emptyset/a : R\dot{z} \rightarrow tr\dot{Z}a$$

II.1.2.4.2. S tmerna n **t---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d tussda n tergalt talemmast d temlellit n teyri.

- timlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut :

yiwen kan n umyag i yellan deg wammud

$$\emptyset/a : Nk\dot{d} \rightarrow tnK\dot{a}\dot{d}$$

II.1.2.5. S ubeddel n ufeggag

$$\begin{array}{lll} Ini & \rightarrow & Qar \\ \check{C} & \rightarrow & TT \\ Mt & \rightarrow & tmTat \end{array}$$

II.1.3 Allalen n usiley n wurmir ussid deg tmaziyt n Włtas Alemmas

Am teqbaylit d tumżabt, ula deg tmaziyt n Włtas Alemmas ad d-nesisen allalen n usiley n wurmir ussid n yimyagen i yellan deg wammud-ntey.

II.1.3.1 S yiwen n wallal

II.1.3.1.1 S tmerna n **t** sdat n ufeggag(**t---**)

$$\begin{array}{lll} Du & \rightarrow & tDu \\ \check{s}ib & \rightarrow & tsib \\ laei & \rightarrow & tlaei \end{array}$$

Taggayt-a n yimyagen terza 26 n yimyagen seg wammud : *Su, Tu, fuh, Qis, rah, zur, If, quw, rnu, deu, žru, xwu, warža, luž, qdu, hDa, rBa, laq, žud, knu, Ruy, qršu, kebuš, zgaw*

II.1.3.1.2. S tmerna n **T** sdat n ufeggag (**T---**) :

$$ay \rightarrow Tay$$

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg kraq n tantaliwin

aZl → *TaZl*

amn → *Tamn*

Taggayt-a terza 60 n yimyagen deg wammud :*af, as, if, aly, ny, awy, ili, ini, Ģi, K, aF, afl, dur, Žy, Zu, Qd, ažm, ašr, arw, yar, aγ, yal, fsy, ru, ahl, urar, wuDum, Ql, asy, Dm, Fr, Fy, Ks, Kr, Lm, Qn, Qs, Tf, Td, Zy, aG, , Gd, ašm, yZ, By, ađn,adf, ari, zil, Tl, awl, arm, Že, amun, azn, sqsa, duNa*

II.1.3.1.3 S tussda n tergalt n ufeggag :

- S tussda n tergalt tis snat n ufeggag.

bda → *bDa*

zdy → *zDy*

rwl → *rGl*

ny → *nQ*

Taggayt-a terza 35 n yimyagen deg wammud: *dfe, bna, bdu, hyu, šru, rzm, zdy, yrs, bzy, bdr, fdr, hsm, šrz, ndl, rwl, slh, šrd, šel, dme, ywd, zmr, zre, nzž, žme, xde, xdm, xsr, elm, nfd, žer, rz*

II.1.3.1.4 S temlellit n teyri :

- S temlellit n teyra uqbel targal taneggarut

Ø / a : qTr → *qTar*

Ø / a : Zuyr → *Zuyur*

Ø / a : Zuzr → *Zuzur*

Taggayt-a terza kan 05 n yimyagen : *Susm, tHr*

II.1.3.1.5. S tmerna n **Ti---**yer tazwara n ufeggag :

hma → *Tihma*

fsus → *Tifsus*

rid → *Tirid*

Taggayt-a terza 07 n yimyagen : *bγa, rši, yla, lxix.*

II.1.3.2. S sin n wallalen :

II.1.3.2.1. S tmerna n **t---**d temlellit n teyri :

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg kraq n tantaliwin

- S temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut

$\emptyset / a : fR\check{z} \rightarrow tfRa\check{z}$

$\varepsilon ahd \rightarrow teahad$

$dryl \rightarrow tdryal$

Taggayt-a terza 80 n yimyagen deg wammud: *myy, xuzy, hSs, xZr, bht, bRn, fhm, frh, hbs, hdr, hQr, hRz, hrm, hrš, hsb, lQd, lZm, nBh, nQb, qbl, qlb, qSr, qLε, qRb, qRh, qrđ, rbh, hZ, rhn, rhm, šTh, Sbr, rKb, dlm, def, xlq, xZr, xlε, xZz, εQl, qfl, bark, bayε, hadr, harb, nawl, samh, žahd, wažb, qabl, εawd, saed, hdz, net, bRh, bZε, nQz, hWs, hRk, kLf, qDm, qhr, qLb, qSr, sDq, SRh, sWq, sFr, qfl, wKl, wXr, xLş, xMm, εLm, εTr, qTr, maN.*

II.1.3.2.2 S tmernan T--- d temlellit n teyri :

- S temlellit n teyri deffir tergalt taneggarut

$\emptyset / a : R \rightarrow TRa$

$\emptyset / u : Gut \rightarrow TGutu$

$\emptyset / i : ržiž \rightarrow Tržiži$

Taggayt-a terza 08 n yimyagen deg wammud : *sL, lal, hB, hN, tM*

- S temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt taneggarut

$\emptyset / a / yfr \rightarrow Tyfar$

$\emptyset / u : hudr \rightarrow Thudur$

$\emptyset / i : frfr \rightarrow Tfrfir$

Taggayt-a terza 22 n yimyagen deg wammud: *ns, nz, rs, aer, dhr, myy, rwy, nsh, mne, mšd, ndh, nfaε, naqs, rbh, rhm, bDl, bed, gunzr, Lyżm*

- S temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt tamezwarut

$\emptyset / a : Gra \rightarrow TaGra$

II.1.3.2.3 S tussda n tergalt n ufeggag d temlellit n teyri :

- S tussda n tergalt tamezwarut n ufeggag

$sy \rightarrow Say$

$žn \rightarrow Ģan$

$tabε \rightarrow Tabaε$

Taggayt-a terza 09 n yimyagen deg wammud: *talb, dř, yz, yr, zř, žř*

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

- S tussda n tergalt tis snat n ufeggag

ks → *kSa*

ls → *lSa*

gm → *gMa*

zwir → *zGar*

II.1.3.2.4. S tmerna n **T---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt n ufeggag :

Qar → *Tyar*

Sar → *Tsar*

II.1.3.2.5. S tmerna n **T---** d tussda n tergalt n ufeggag :

g → *TG*

II.1.3.2.6. S tmerna n **Ti---** d temlellit n teyra :

εžb → *Tiežib*

žhd → *Tizid*

hml → *Tihmil*

II.1.3.3. S krad n wallalen

II.1.3.3.1. S tmerna n **T---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt tamezwarut akked temlellit n teyri uqbel targalt tanaggarut.

čawn → *Tčawan*

Qim → *Tyima*

Diqs → *Tdiqis*

wRy → *Twriy*

II.1.3.3.2. S tmerna n **T----** d temlellit n tergalt d temlellit n teyri

bD → *TbDid*

II.1.3.3.3. S tmerna n **T---** d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n tergalt

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

sw → *TS*

II.1.3.3.4. S tmerna n **Ti---** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt n ufeggag d temlellit n teyra :

Dr → *Tidir*

II.1.3.4. S ukuž n walallen

II.1.3.4.1. S tmerna n **T---**, tukksa n tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d tussda n tergalt taneggarut n ufeggagd temlellit n teyri

Zal → *TzaLa*

II.1.3.5. S ubeddel n ufeggag

Č → *TT*

Wš → *ČiČ*

Wt → *Čat*

M → *TmTat*

II.2. Allalen n usiley n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

Imi nessawed neglem-d urmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin, neffey-d s kra n tamawin deg wayen yerzan asemres n wallalen n usiley :

S umata ur mgaraden ara wallalen n usiley n wurmir ussid gar tantaliwin i nezrew. Seg tantala yer tayed nessemras krad n wallalen igejdanen :

- timerma n T---- d temzarayin-ines (t----, Ti----);
- tussda n tergalt ;
- timlellit n teyra.

Amur-nniden n yimyagen yesdukkul sin n wallalen :

- timerma n *T--- / Ti--- / t---* d temlellit n teyra
- tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri

Drus mađi n yimeyagen sdukkulen nnig n sin n wallalen :

- timerma n *t---* d tmerna n *ay*
- timerma n *T--- / t----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt
- timerma n *T----* d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n tergalt
- timerma n *T---- / Ti--- / t---* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri
- timerma n *t----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tmerna n *ay*
- timerma n *t----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri d tmerna n *ay*
- timerma n *t-----* d temlellit n teyra, temlellit n tergalt
- timerma n *t-----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri d temlellit n tergalt
- timerma n *T----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri
- timerma n *t-----* d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri
- timerma n *T----* d tussda n tergalt
- tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri
- tussda n tergalt d temlellit teyri akked temlellit n tergalt

Azal n semmus n yimyagen urmir ussid-nsen yebna s ubeddel n ufeggag.

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

Maca asemres n wallalen-a mgaraden seg tantala yer tayed. Tikwal nettaf kra n wallalen ttwasemrasen deg tantala ur ten-tessemras ara tantala-nniđen. Gar-asen ad d-nebder :

- Timerna n **T---** d tussda n tergalt, yettwasemras deg tumżabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas; deg teqbaylit ur t-nessemras ara.
- Timerna n **t---** d tmerna n **ay** yer taggara, yettwasemras deg teqbaylit; deg tumžabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ur t-nessemras ara.
- Tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlelit n teyri, yettwasemras deg tumžabt; maca deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas akked teqbayylit ur t-nessemras ara.
- Timerna n **T----** d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tmerna n **ay** yer taggara n ufeggag, yettwasemras deg teqbaylit; deg tumžabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ur t-nessemras ara.
- Timerna n **t----** d tussda n tergalt, d temlellit n teyra d tmerna n **ay** yer taggara n ufeggag yettwasemras deg teqbaylit; deg tumžabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ur t-nessemras ara.

Ma nerra tamawt yer umgired n talya i d-yettlin deg yiwen n wallal n usiley ad d-naf: Timerna n **T---**, tezmer ad d-tban deg tantala ney deg tayed s talyiwin-nniđen. Aya iban-d deg tumażabt, imi **T** sdat n teyri tessed (**T----**) sdat n tergalt ur tessid ara (**t----**).

Deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas tella day s talya (Ti----). Talya-ya ur t-nettaf ara deg snat n tantaliwin-nniđen.

Deg tfelwit ara d-yasen, ad d-nesisSEN deg-s ayen akk yerzan allalen n usiley n wurmir ussid deg tantaliwin-a. Azamul (+) yesskan-d asemres n wallal deg tantaliwin ma d azamul (-) yesskan-d tibawt n wallal.

| Tantaliwin Allalen u usiley | Taqbaylit | Tumžabt | Tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas |
|--|-----------|---------|------------------------------|
| Timerna n T---- | + | + | + |
| Timerna n t---- | + | + | + |
| Timerna n Ti---- | - | - | + |
| Tussda n tergalt | + | + | + |
| Timlellit n teyri | + | + | + |
| Timerna n t-- d temlellit n teyri | + | + | + |

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

| | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| Tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri | + | + | + |
| Timerna n T--- d temlellit n teyri | - | + | + |
| Timerna n T---- d tussda n tergalt | - | + | + |
| Timerna n t---- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt | + | + | - |
| Timerna n T---- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt | - | - | + |
| Tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri; | - | + | - |
| Timerna n t--- d tmerna n ay | + | - | - |
| Timerna n Ti---- d temlellit n teyri | - | - | + |
| Timerna n T---- d tukkssa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri | + | - | + |
| Timerna n T---- d tussda n tergalt, temlellit n tergalt | - | - | + |
| Timerna n Ti---- d tukksa n tussda d temlellit n teyra | - | - | + |
| Timerna n t---- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri | + | + | - |
| Tussda n tergalt d temlellit teyri akked temlellit n tergalt | - | + | - |
| Timerna n t---- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tmerna n ay | + | - | - |
| Timerna n t----- d temlellit n teyra, temlellit n tergalt | + | - | - |
| Timerna n t----- d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri | + | - | - |
| Timerna n t----- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri d temlellit n tergalt | + | + | - |
| Timerna n t----- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri d tmerna n ay | + | - | - |

Aglam n wurmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Timerna n t---- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri | - | + | - |
| Timerna n T---- d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri | - | - | + |
| Abeddel n ufeggag | + | + | + |

**Aserwes gar talyiwin n
wurmir ussid**

III. Aserwes gar talyiwin n wormir ussid deg krađ n tantaliwin

Degmi i d-nefka allalen n usiley n wormir ussid deg yal tantala, nezmer ad nesserwes gar tantaliwin-a iwakken ad nesken anziyen d temgardiwin gar-asent. Deg tfelwit, azamul (+) yesskanay-d amtawa, azamul (-) amgired deg usemres n wallalen n usiley .

III.1. Aserwes gar teqbaylit d tumžabt

Tafelwit ara d-yasen nga-tt d aserwes n talyiwin n wormir ussid gar teqbaylit d umžabt. Deg-s 118 n yimyagen deg yal tantala. Ad d-nger tamawt dakken yas tella temgarda timsislit gar snat n tantaliwin deg wayen yerzan imeslicen /t/ d /T/ (d aggayen [t], [T] deg tumžabt, d izegnaggayen [t'], [T'] deg teqbaylit Nat Yemmel), ur nessemgard ara gar-asen deg tira.

| Tanataliwin | | | | Allalen n usiley (assay) |
|-------------|----------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Taqbaylit | | Tumžabt | | |
| Urmir | Urmir ussid | Urmir | Urmir ussid | |
| g | tg | g | TG | (-) |
| af | Taf | af | Taf | (+) |
| as | Tas | as | Tas | (+) |
| su | tS | su | SS | (-) |
| ali | Tali | ali | Tali | (+) |
| awi | Tawi | awi | Tawi | (+) |
| ili | Tili | ili | Tili | (+) |
| ini | Qar | ini | Qar | (+) |
| Č | tT | č | TT | (-) |
| Su | tSu | Su | TSu | (-) |
| Tu | tTu | Ta | TTa | (-) |
| ns | tnus | ns | Nas | (-) |
| nz | tnuz | nz | nZ | (-) |
| ny | nQ/tney | ny | nQ | (+) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| rs | trus | rs | trus | (+) |
| agm | Tagm | ağm | Tağm | (+) |
| akr | Takr | akr | Takr | (+) |
| amn | Tamn | amn | Tamn | (+) |
| asm | Tasm | asm | Tasm | (+) |
| fiq | tfiq | faq | tfaqa | (-) |
| fuḥ | tfuḥ | fuḥ | tfuḥa | (-) |
| ḥir | ṭhir | ḥar | ṭhara | (-) |
| qis | tqis | qas | tqasa | (-) |
| ṛuh | ṭruḥu | ṛuh | ṭruḥa | (-) |
| šib | tšib | šab | tšaba | (-) |
| żur | tzur | żur | tzura | (-) |
| eiš | tɛiš | eaš | tɛaša | (-) |
| ŷil | tyil | ŷil | tyila | (-) |
| bdu | bDu | bda | bDa | (+) |
| bnu | bNu | bna | bNa | (+) |
| flu | fLu | flu | Fal | (-) |
| fsi | fSi | fsi | fSi | (+) |
| ḥku | ḥKu | ḥka | ḥKa | (+) |
| ḥmu | ḥMu | ḥma | ḥMa | (+) |
| hyu | ḥYu | ḥya | ḥYa | (+) |
| rnu | rNu | rni | rNi | (+) |
| seu | sɛu | sea | sɛa | (+) |
| ṭlu | ṭLu | ṭla | ṭLa | (+) |
| zdi | zDi | zdi | zDi | (+) |
| εyu | ɛYu | εya | ɛYa | (+) |
| Dm | taDam | Dm | TDm | (-) |
| Dn | tDn | Dn | TDn | (-) |
| Dr | tDr | Dr | TDr | (-) |
| Fy | tFy | Fy | TFy | (-) |
| Lm | tLm | Lm | TLm | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|-----|---------------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| Mt | tmTat | Mt | tmTat | (+) |
| Qn | tQn | Qn | TQn | (-) |
| Qs | tQs | Qs | TQs | (-) |
| ṭf | taṬaf | ṭf | TṬf | (-) |
| Zg | tZg | Zg | TŽg | (-) |
| Fad | tFad | Fad | tfada | (-) |
| Laz | tlaz | Laz | tlaza | (-) |
| Qim | tyama/tyamay | Qim | tqima | (-) |
| bD | TbaDad | bD | tbDa | (-) |
| ZaL | tzaLa | ZaL | tzaLa | (+) |
| bdɛ | bDɛ | bdɛ | bDɛ | (+) |
| fhm | fHm | fhm | fHm | (+) |
| frq | fRq | frq | fRq | (+) |
| fṛḥ | fṛḥ | fṛḥ | fṛḥ | (+) |
| fṭr | fṬr | fṭr | fṬr | (+) |
| ḥbs | ḥBs | ḥbs | ḥBs | (+) |
| ḥḍr | ḥḌr | ḥḍr | ḥḌr | (+) |
| ḥft | ḥFt | ḥft | ḥFt | (+) |
| ḥkm | ḥKm | ḥkm | ḥKm | (+) |
| ḥrz | ḥRz | ḥrz | ḥRz | (+) |
| ḥrm | ḥRm | ḥrm | ḥRm | (+) |
| ḥsb | ḥSb | ḥsb | ḥSb | (+) |
| lḥq | lḤq | lḥq | lḤq | (+) |
| lzm | lZm | lzm | lZm | (+) |
| mṭl | mṬl | nḍl | nḌl | (+) |
| nfe | nFɛ | nfe | nFɛ | (+) |
| ntq | nṬq | ntq | nṬq | (+) |
| qbl | qBl | qbl | qBl | (+) |
| qrb | qṛb | qṛb | qṛb | (+) |
| rbḥ | rBḥ | rbḥ | rBḥ | (+) |
| ṛhn | ṛHn | ṛhn | ṛHn | (+) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|------|---------|------|---------|-----|
| ṛḥm | ṛHm | ṛḥm | ṛHm | (+) |
| sbḥ | sBḥ | sbḥ | sBḥ | (+) |
| ṣbr | ṣBr | ṣbr | ṣBr | (+) |
| śrt | śRt | śrt | śRt | (+) |
| śel | śEl | śel | śEl | (+) |
| tbe | Tbaε | tbe | tBe | (-) |
| ṭlm | ṭLm | ḍlm | ḍLm | (+) |
| ṭme | Ṭamaε | ṭme | ṭMε | (-) |
| zre | zRe | zre | zRe | (+) |
| žbd | žBd | žbd | žBd | (+) |
| xde | xDε | xde | xDε | (+) |
| xdm | xDm | xdm | xDm | (+) |
| xlq | xLq | xlq | xLq | (+) |
| xlṭ | xLṭ | xlḍ | xLḍ | (+) |
| ɛdl | ɛDl | ɛdl | ɛDl | (+) |
| ɛmr | ɛMr | ɛmr | ɛMr | (+) |
| ɛžb | ɛGb | ɛžb | ɛŽb | (+) |
| bark | tbarak | barč | tbarač | (+) |
| hadr | ṭhadar | ḥadr | ṭhadar | (+) |
| ḥarb | ṭharab | ḥarb | ṭharab | (+) |
| wažb | twažab | wažb | twažab | (+) |
| ɛawd | tcaawad | ɛawd | tcaawad | (+) |
| ṣṭad | tṣṭad | ṣṭad | ṣṭada | (-) |
| Susm | Susum | Susm | Susum | (+) |
| bDl | tbDil | bDl | tbDal | (-) |
| bRh | tbRih | bRh | tbRh | (-) |
| ḥWs | ṭhWis | ḥWs | ṭhWs | (-) |
| ḥRk | ṭhRik | ḥRk | ṭhRk | (-) |
| ḥRṛ | ṭhRir | ḥRṛ | ṭhRṛ | (-) |
| kMl | tkMil | kMl | tkMl | (-) |
| qLb | tqLib | kLb | tkLb | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|------|---------------|-----|
| qDm | tqDim | qDm | tqDm | (-) |
| qLb | tqLib | qLb | tqLb | (-) |
| sWq | tsWiq | sWq | tsWq | (-) |
| wXr | twXir | wXr | twXr | (-) |
| xLş | txLiş | xLş | txLş | (-) |
| εLm | tεLim | εLm | tεLm | (-) |
| εLq | tεLiq | εLq | tεLq | (-) |
| εYn | tεYin | εYn | tεYn | (-) |
| εYş | tεYiš | εYş | tεYş | (-) |
| Dryl | Dryil | Dryl | tdryal | (-) |
| Frfr | tfrfir | Frfr | tfrfir | (+) |

Deg tfelwit-a, seg 118 n yimyagen ad d-naf 50 (42%) deg-sen wwin-d amgired, 68 (57%) nniden wwin-d amtawi deg talyiwin n wurmir ussid . Aya yella deg kra n tsekkiwin talyanin n yimyagen nezmer ad tent-ngenses s yisekkilen **r**, **R**, **γ** (**r** : targalt taħerfit; **R** : targalt tussidt; **γ** : tiġri).

Ma nujal γer tsekkiwin i deg mgaradent talyiwin n wurmir ussid deg snat n tantaliwin, ad d-naf llant semmus n tsekkiwin wwint-d yiwen kan n umyag **r**: « *g* » ; **rv**: « *su* » ; **R**: « *Č* » ; **rR** : « *bD* » ; **rryr**: « *stad* ». Llant dayen krađ-nniđen:

- **Rγ**: « *Su, Tu* » tasekka-ya tela anagar sin n yimyagen.
- **rvr** : « *fiq, fuħ...* » tasekka-ya tewwi-d 9 n yimyagen.
- **Rγr**: « *Fad, Laz, Qim* » krađ n yimyagen i yellan.

Deg wayen yerzan amtawa gar snat n tantaliwin, ad d-naf 6 n tsekkiwin i yellan:

- Tasekka tamezwarut, **γr**: « *af, as* » anagar sin-a n yimyagen i yellan deg-s
- **γrv**: « *ali, awi, ili, ini* » deg tsekka-ya ukuż n yimyagen i yellan .
- **γrr**: « *agm, amn, asm* » deg tsekka-ya anagar krađ n yimyagen-a i yellan.
- **γrrr**: « *hadr, harb...* » llan semmus n yimyagen.
- **Rγrr**: « *Susm* » ; **Rγr**: « *Zal* » snat-a n tsekkiwin wwint-d dayen amtawa maca yiwen n umyag kan i yellan deg-sent.

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

Maca mačči d ayen ara y-yeğgen ad d-nini dakken akk imyagen i yellan deg yiwit n tsekka Sean yiwit n talya deg teqbaylit d tumżabt, llant dayen kra n tsekkiwin talyanin i d-yewwin amtawa d umgired i sin. Tisekkiwin-a d ti:

rry: « *bdu, bnu, hku...* » deg tsekka-ya akk imyagen i yellan deg-s, talya-nsen n wurmir ussid tella s tussda n tergalt tis snat ama deg teqbaylit ama deg tumżabt, anagar deg umyag « *flu* » anda mgaradent snat-a n tantaliwin imi: deg teqbaylit yella s tussda n tergalt tis snat, deg tumžabt s tussda n tergalt tamezwarut d temlellit n teyri.

- **rrr:** « *fhm, bde, frq...* » akk imyagen i yellan deg tsekka-ya temtawa teqbaylit d tumžabt deg-sen, anagar deg umyag « *tbe, tme* » anda mgaradent.
- **rr:** « *ny, rs* » deg tsekka-ya, sin n yimyagen kan anda temtawa teqbaylit d tumžabt, sin-niđen « *ns, nz* » mgaradent.
- **Rr:** « *Mt* » ; **rRr:** « *bRh* » ; **Rrrr:** « *Frfr* » deg tsekkiwin-a, anagar krad n yimyagen-a anda temtawa teqbaylit d tumžabt. Mgaradent deg yimyagen-niđen am : « *Qn, Qs...* » ; « *hWs, sWq...* » ; « *Dryl* ».

III.2. Aserwes gar teqbaylit d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas

Tafelwit ara d-yasen nga-tt d aserwes n tal̄yiwın n wurmir ussid gar teqbaylit d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas. Deg-s 135 n yimyagen deg yal tantala. Ad d-nger tamawt dakken tamgarda i yellan gar *Kat* d *Čat*, *Gar* d *Qar*, *Gaz* d *Qaz*, terza kan timsisilit (tamgarda deg lmenṭeq mačči deg wallal n usileγ).

| Tanataliwin | | | | Allalen n usileγ (assay) |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| Taqbaylit | | tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas | | |
| Urmir | Urmir ussid | Urmir | Urmir ussid | |
| g | tg | ž | TG | (-) |
| af | Taf | af | Taf | (+) |
| as | Tas | as | Tas | (+) |
| if | Tif | if | Tif | (+) |
| ili | Tili | ili | Tili | (+) |
| ini | Qar | ini | Tini | (-) |
| Č | tT | Č | TT | (-) |
| K | tK | K | TK | (-) |
| R | taRa | R | TRa | (-) |
| Du | tDu | Du | tDu | (+) |
| Su | tSu | Su | tSu | (+) |
| Tu | tTu | Tu | tTu | (+) |
| Zu | tZu | Zu | tZu | (+) |
| gn | Gan | žn | Čan | (+) |
| ny | nQ | ny | nQ | (+) |
| wt | Kat | wt | Čat | (+) |
| yr | Gar | yr | Qar | (+) |
| yz | Gaz | yz | Qaz | (+) |
| ks | kS | ks | kSa | (-) |
| ls | tlus | ls | lSa | (-) |
| ns | tnus | ns | Tnus | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----|
| nz | tnuz | nz | Tnuz | (-) |
| rs | trus | rs | Trus | (-) |
| agm | Tagm | ažm | Tažm | (+) |
| akr | Takr | ašr | Tašr | (+) |
| amn | Tamn | amn | Tamn | (+) |
| arw | Tarw | arw | Tarw | (+) |
| aεṛ | Taεṛ | aεṛ | Taεṛ | (+) |
| fuh | tfuh | fuh | tfuh | (+) |
| żur | tżur | żur | tżur | (+) |
| šib | tšib | šib | tšib | (+) |
| rid | trid | rid | Tirid | (-) |
| lal | tlal | lal | Tlala | (-) |
| bṭu | bTu | bđu | bTu | (+) |
| hyu | ḥYu | ḥyu | ḥYu | (+) |
| kru | kRu | šru | šRu | (+) |
| dəu | dɛu | dəu | tdəu | (-) |
| qwu | qWu | qwu | tqwu | (-) |
| ṭru | ṭRu | żru | tżru | (-) |
| rnu | rNu | rnu | trnu | (-) |
| urar | Turar | urar | Turar | (+) |
| laεi | tlaεi | laεi | tlaεi | (+) |
| Dn | tDn | Dn | TDn | (-) |
| Dr | tDr | Dr | Tidir | (-) |
| Fr | tFr | Fr | TFr | (-) |
| Fy | tFy | Fy | TFy | (-) |
| Ks | tKs | Ks | TKs | (-) |
| Kr | tKar | Kr | TKr | (-) |
| Lm | tLm | Lm | TLm | (-) |
| Mt | tMTat | Mt | TMTat | (-) |
| Qn | tQn | Qn | TQn | (-) |
| Qs | tQs | Qs | TQs | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|-----|---------------|-----|
| Tf | taTaf | Tf | T Tf | (-) |
| Tt | tTt | Tt | T Tt | (-) |
| Zg | tZg | Zy | T Zy | (-) |
| aZl | TaZal | aZl | TaZal | (+) |
| Fad | tFad | Fad | tfad | (-) |
| Qar | tyařay | Qar | Tyař | (-) |
| Qim | týama / týamay | Qim | Týima | (-) |
| bD | tbaDad | bD | TbaDid | (-) |
| ȝZ | tȝaz | ȝZ | TȝZ | (-) |
| bgs | bGs | bks | tbKas | (-) |
| bht | bHt | bht | Tbhāt | (-) |
| bzg | bZg | bzy | bZy | (+) |
| fhm | fHm | fhm | tfham | (-) |
| frḥ | fRḥ | frḥ | tfraḥ | (-) |
| fṭr | fṬr | fḍr | fṬr | (+) |
| ḥbs | ḥBs | ḥbs | tḥbas | (-) |
| ḥkm | ḥKm | ḥsm | ḥKm | (+) |
| ḥml | ḥMl | ḥml | Tihmil | (-) |
| ḥdr | ḥDr | ḥdr | tḥdar | (-) |
| ḥrm | ḥRm | ḥrm | tḥram | (-) |
| ḥrš | ḥRš | ḥrš | tḥraš | (-) |
| hsb | ḥSb | ḥsb | tḥsab | (-) |
| krs | kRs | krs | kRs | (+) |
| krz | kRz | krz | kRz | (+) |
| mne | mNε | mne | Tmnaε | (-) |
| mšt | mŠt | mšd | Tmšad | (-) |
| ndh | nDh | ndh | Tndah | (-) |
| nfε | nFε | nfε | Tnfaε | (-) |
| qbl | qBl | qbl | tqbal | (-) |
| qlb | qLb | qlb | tqlab | (-) |
| qlε | qLε | qlε | tqlaε | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|------|---------------|-----|
| qṛt | qRt | qṛt | tqrat | (-) |
| rḥm | rHm | rḥm | Trḥam | (-) |
| rbḥ | rBḥ | rbḥ | Trbah | (-) |
| rkm | rKm | rkm | rKm | (+) |
| rhn | rHn | rhn | Trhan | (-) |
| rwl | rGl | rwl | rGl | (+) |
| ṣlh | ṣLḥ | ṣlh | ṣLḥ | (+) |
| ṣbṛ | ṣBṛ | ṣbṛ | tṣbar | (-) |
| šṛt | šRt | šṛd | šRd | (+) |
| šel | šEl | šel | šEl | (+) |
| ṭlm | ṭLm | ḍlm | ṭḍlam | (-) |
| ṭme | Tamaε | ḍme | ḍMε | (-) |
| ṭef | ṭEf | ḍef | ṭḍeaf | (-) |
| zdy | zDy | zdy | zDy | (+) |
| zmr | zMr | zmr | zMr | (+) |
| zre | zRe | zre | zRe | (+) |
| žme | žMε | žme | žMε | (+) |
| xdm | xDm | xdm | xDm | (+) |
| xlq | xLq | xlq | txlaq | (-) |
| xle | xLε | xle | txlaε | (-) |
| xṣṛ | xTr | xṣṛ | xṢṛ | (+) |
| εlm | εLm | εlm | εLm | (+) |
| εžb | εGb | εžb | Tiežib | (-) |
| bark | tbarak | bark | tbarak | (+) |
| bayε | tbayaε | bayε | tbayaε | (+) |
| ḥadr | tḥadar | ḥadr | tḥadar | (+) |
| ḥarb | tḥarab | ḥarb | tḥarab | (+) |
| samḥ | tsamah | samḥ | tsamah | (+) |
| žahd | tžahad | žahd | tžahad | (+) |
| wažb | twažab | wažb | twažab | (+) |
| εahd | tεahad | εahd | tεahad | (+) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|-------|---------------|-----|
| εawd | tεawad | εawd | tεawad | (+) |
| Susm | Susum | Susm | Susum | (+) |
| Zuyṛ | Zuyur | Zuyṛ | Zuyur | (+) |
| bRh | tbRih | bRh | tbRaḥ | (-) |
| bZε | tbZiɛ | bZε | tbZaɛ | (-) |
| bEd | tbEid | bEd | tbEad | (-) |
| fRğ | tfRig | fRž | tfRaž | (-) |
| hWs | thWis | hWs | thWas | (-) |
| hRk | thRik | hRk | thRak | (-) |
| kLf | tkLif | kLf | tkLaf | (-) |
| qDm | tqDim | qDm | tqDam | (-) |
| qŞr | tqŞir | qŞr | tqŞar | (-) |
| qLb | tqLib | qLb | tqLab | (-) |
| sDq | tsDiq | sDq | tsDaq | (-) |
| sRh | tsRih | sRh | tsRaḥ | (-) |
| sWq | tsWiq | sWq | tsWaq | (-) |
| şFr | tşFir | şFr | tşFar | (-) |
| wKl | twKil | wKl | twKil | (+) |
| wXṛ | twXir | twXir | twXar | (-) |
| xLş | txLiş | xLş | txLaş | (-) |
| xMm | txMim | xMm | txMam | (-) |
| εLm | tεLim | εLm | tεLam | (-) |

Deg wayen yerzan amgired i yellan gar teqbaylit d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ad d-naf 80 (60%) n yimyagen i semgirdent talyiwin n wurmir ussid . Amgird-a yella deg kra n tsekkiwin talyanin:

- **R:** «Č, K, R » ala kraq n yimyagen i yellan deg tsekka-ya.
- **Ryr:** ala kraq n yimyagen i yellan deg tsekka-ya « Fad, Qar, Qim ».
- **rR:** «yZ, bD » ala sin yimyagen i yellan.
- **Rr:** «Dn, Dr, Fr, Fy..... » 12 n yimyagen i yellan deg tsekka
- **r :** « g »

Aserwes gar talyiwin n w提醒 ussid

- **rRr:** «*bRh, bZε, fRg, ...* » akk imyagen i yella deg tsekka-ya, wwin-d amgired anagar deg yiwen n umyag «*wKl* » anda mtawant snat n tantaliwin-a.

deg wayen yerzan amtawa, seg 135 n yimyagen nufa-d 55 (40%) seg-sen i zdint talyiwin n w提醒 ussid gar snat-a n tantaliwin. Aya yella deg kra n tsekkiwin talyanin gar-sent :

yr (03 n yimyagen), **Rγ** (04 n yimyagen), **γrr** (06 n yimyagen), **rγrr** (09 n yimyagen), **Rγrr** (02 n yimyagen), **γryr** (01 n umyag), **γRr** (01 n umyag).

Llant dayen tsekkiwin talyanin-nniđen i d-yewwin amtawa d umgired :

- **ryy:** «*ili* » urmir ussid da yemtawa. Maca deg umyag «*ini* » tella temgerda gar snat n tantaliwin-a deg wallal n usiley acku deg teqbaylit yella-d s ubeddel n ufeggag : *ini* → *Qar*. Ma deg tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas s tmerna n T--- : *ini* → *Tini*
- Deg tsekka **rr** yella umtawa deg kra n yimyagen «*gn, ny, wt, yr, yz* » tella temgerda deg kra-nniđen «*ks, ls, ns, rs, nz* ».
- **ryr** : «*fuł, żur, śib* » imyagen-a mtawan, ma deg umyag «*lal, rid* » urmir ussid yemgarad deg teqbaylit akked tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas.
- **rrr** : «*fłr, krs, krz, rwl, śel, ...* » urrmir ussid da, yemtawa deg teqbaylit akked d tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas. Maca deg umyag «*fłm, hsb, qbl, qlb...* » ad d-naf allalen n usiley-is mgarden ys akken tekkin deg yiwit n tsekka.
- Deg tsekka **rry** yella umtawa deg kra n yimyagen «*błu, ływ, kru, rnu* » tella temgerda deg kra-nniđen «*dęu, qwu, ćru* ».

III.3. Aserwes gar tumzabt d tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas

Tafelwit ara d-yasen nga-tt d aserwes n talyiwin n wurmir ussid gar tumzabt d tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas. Deg-s 98 n yimyagen deg yal tantala. Ad d-nger tamawt dakken γas tella temgarda timsislit gar snat n tantaliwin deg wayen yerzan imeslicen /t/ d /T/ (d aggayen [t], [T] deg tumzabt, d izegnaggayen [t'], [T'] deg tmaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas), ur nesseengard ara gar-asen deg tira.

| Tanataliwin | | | | Allalen n usiley (assay) |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Tumzabt | | Tamaziyt n Wałtas Alemmas | | |
| Urmir | Urmir ussid | Urmir | Urmir ussid | |
| ć | TG | ž | TG | (+) |
| af | Taf | af | Taf | (+) |
| as | Tas | as | Tas | (+) |
| ali | Tali | aly | Taly | (+) |
| awi | Tawi | awy | Tawy | (+) |
| ari | Tari | ari | Tari | (+) |
| ili | Tili | ili | Tili | (+) |
| ini | Qar | ini | Tini | (-) |
| Č | TT | Č | TT | (+) |
| uF | Tuf | aF | TaF | (+) |
| Su | TSu | Su | tSu | (-) |
| Ta | TTa | Tu | tTu | (-) |
| gm | Łam | gm | gMa | (-) |
| ns | Nas | ns | Tnus | (-) |
| nz | nZ | nz | Tnuz | (-) |
| ny | nQ | ny | nQ | (+) |
| rs | trus | rs | Trus | (-) |
| rz | trZa | rz | rZ | (-) |
| sL | tsLa | sL | TsLa | (-) |
| bD | tbDa | bD | TbaDid | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n w提醒 ussid

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| hN | thNa | hN | TħNa | (-) |
| ağm | Taġm | ażm | Tažm | (+) |
| akr | Takr | ašr | Tašr | (+) |
| amn | Tamn | amn | Tamn | (+) |
| dur | tdura | dur | Tdur | (-) |
| ruh | truh | raħ | Traħ | (-) |
| żur | tżura | żur | tżur | (-) |
| yil | tyil | yal | tyal | (+) |
| bda | bDa | bda | bDa | (+) |
| bna | bNa | bna | bNa | (+) |
| hyu | ħYu | ħyu | ħYu | (+) |
| čri | čRi | šri | šRi | (+) |
| zdi | zDi | zdy | zDy | (+) |
| dəu | dEu | dəu | tdəu | (-) |
| rni | rNi | rnu | trnu | (-) |
| fsi | fSi | fsy | Tfsay | (-) |
| ħma | ħMa | ħma | Tihma | (-) |
| Dm | TDm | Dm | TDm | (+) |
| Dn | TDn | Dn | TDn | (+) |
| Fy | TFy | Fy | TFy | (+) |
| Čr | TČr | Kr | TKr | (+) |
| Lm | TLm | Lm | TLm | (+) |
| Mt | tMTat | Mt | TmTat | (-) |
| Qn | TQn | Qn | TQn | (+) |
| Qs | TQs | Qs | TQs | (+) |
| Tf | TTf | Tf | TTf | (+) |
| Td | TTd | Td | TTd | (+) |
| Zg | Zg | Zy | TZy | (+) |
| Fad | tfada | Fad | tfad | (-) |
| Qar | tqara | Qar | Tqara | (-) |
| Qim | tqima | Qim | Tqima | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|------|---------------|-----|
| ZaL | tzaLa | Zal | TzaLa | (-) |
| bəd | bƏd | bəd | Tbəad | (-) |
| fhm | fHm | fhm | tfham | (-) |
| fṛḥ | fRḥ | fṛḥ | tfrāḥ | (-) |
| ḥbs | ḥBs | ḥbs | ṭḥbas | (-) |
| ḥdr | ḥDr | ḥdr | ṭḥḍar | (-) |
| ḥkm | ḥKm | ḥsm | ḥKm | (+) |
| ḥsb | ḥSb | ḥsb | ṭḥsab | (-) |
| ḥrm | ḥRm | ḥrm | ṭḥram | (-) |
| ḥrz | ḥRz | ḥrz | ṭḥraz | (-) |
| ndh | nDh | ndh | Tndah | (-) |
| nđl | nĐl | nđl | nṬl | (+) |
| nfe | nFε | nfe | Tnfaε | (-) |
| qbl | qBl | qbl | tqbal | (-) |
| qfl | qFl | qfl | tqfal | (-) |
| rbḥ | rBḥ | rbḥ | Trbah | (-) |
| rhn | rHn | rhn | Trhan | (-) |
| rḥm | rHm | rḥm | Trḥam | (-) |
| rzm | rZm | rzm | rZm | (+) |
| ṣbr | ṣBr | ṣbr | tṣbar | (+) |
| šṛṭ | šRṭ | šṛḍ | šRḍ | (+) |
| šcl | šCl | šcl | šCl | (+) |
| ṭme | ṭMε | ḍme | ḍMε | (+) |
| zre | zRe | zre | zRe | (+) |
| ḍlm | ḍLm | ḍlm | ṭḍlam | (-) |
| xdm | xDm | xdm | xDm | (+) |
| xdε | xDε | xdε | xDε | (+) |
| xlq | xLq | xlq | txlaq | (-) |
| ɛžb | ɛŽb | ɛžb | Tiɛžib | (-) |
| ɣfr | ɣFr | ɣfr | Tɣfar | (-) |
| barč | tbarač | bark | tbarak | (+) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------|----------------|-----|
| hadr | θadar | hadr | θadar | (+) |
| harb | θarab | harb | θarab | (+) |
| qabl | tqabal | qabl | tqabal | (+) |
| εawd | tawad | εawd | tawad | (+) |
| Susm | Susum | Susm | Susum | (+) |
| bDl | tbDl | bDl | tbDal | (-) |
| bRh | tbRh | bRh | tbRah | (-) |
| nGz | tnGz | nQz | tnQaz | (-) |
| hWs | thWs | hWs | thWas | (-) |
| hRč | thRč | hRk | thRak | (-) |
| kLb | tkLb | qLb | tqLab | (-) |
| sWq | tsWq | sWq | tsWaq | (-) |
| wXr | twXr | wXr | twXar | (-) |
| xLs | txLs | xLs | txLas | (-) |
| εLm | tεLm | εLm | tεLam | (-) |
| Gunrz | tgunzur | gunrz | Tgunzur | (-) |

Ma nesuk tiț yer wayen yerzan amgired d umtawa gar snat n tantaliwin, ad d-nini seg 98 n yimyagen i d-nesissen, nufa-d 54 (55%) deg-sen i semgirdent talyiwin n wurmir ussid gar tantaliwin-a. Akken dayen illan 45 (45%) n yimyagen-nniđen i d yewwin amtawa.

Amtawa d umgired i yellan gar tantaliwin-a, yerza kra tsekkiwin talyanin. Γef waya:

Ma nerra tamawt yer tsekkiwin i d-yewwin anagar amgired ad d-naf llant ukuż :

- **Ry** : « *Su, Ta* » tasekka-ya tla sin imyagen kan.
- **rR** : « *hN, bD, sL* » nufa-d ala krad n yimyagen deg tsekka-ya.
- **Ryr** : « *Fad, Qar, Qim ...* » krad n yimyagen i yellan.
- **rRr** : « *bDl, bRh, nGz, hWs, ...* » deg tsekka-ya nufa-d 10 n yimyagen.

Tisekkiwin i d-yemmalen anagar amtawa, ugtent, Llant deg-sent tid i d-yewwin anagar yiwen n umyag am: **R** (01 yiwen n umyag), **r** (01 yiwen n umyag), **Ryrr** (01 yiwen n umyag), llant tiyad wwint-d seg 03 ar 10 n yimyagen gar-asent : **Rr** (10 n yimyagen), **ryrr** (05 n yimyagen), **yrr** (03 n yimyagen).

Ma d tisekkiwin i d-yewwin amtawa d umgired ad d-naf llant semmus :

- **yry** : «*ali, awi, ari, ili* ». Da urmir ussid yemtawa deg snat n tantaliwin; anagar deg umyag «*ini* » i tella lemgirda.
- **rr**: «*ḡn, ns, nz, rs, rż* » urmir ussid deg tsekka-ya yemgarad. Anagar deg umyag «*ny* » deg wanda yella umtawa.
- **ryr** : «*dur, zur* » deg yimyagen-a yella umgired. Ma deg umyag «*yil, ruḥ* » yella umtawa.
- **rry** : «*bda, bna, hyu, čri, zdi, fsi* » imyagen-a mtawan deg wayen yerzan talyiwin n wurmir ussid deg snat n tantaliwin. Anagar deg umyag «*deu, rnu, hma* » deg wanda tella temgirda.
- Deg tsekka **rrr** yella umtawa deg kra n yimyagen «*xde, xdm, zre, dme, šel, šṛt, rzm, ndl, hkm* ». Tella temgerda deg 20 n yimyagen-nniđen «*bed, fhm, frḥ, hbs...* ».

III.4. Aserwes gar teqbaylit d tumżabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas

Deg tfelwit ara d-yasen, ad d-nesissen talyiwin n w提醒 ussid deg krađ n tantaliwin; deg teqbaylit d tumżabt akked tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas. Sin akkin a t-i-d-yedfer uwennet yer taggara gar krađ n tantaliwin-a.

| Tantaliwin | | | | | | Allallen n usiley (assay) |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| Taqbaylit | | Tumžabt | | Tamaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas | | |
| Urmir | Urmir ussid | Urmir | Urmir ussid | Urmir | Urmir ussid | |
| g | tg | g̤ | TG | ž | TG | (-) |
| af | Taf | af | Taf | af | Taf | (+) |
| as | Tas | as | Tas | as | Tas | (+) |
| ili | Tili | ili | Tili | ili | Tili | (+) |
| ini | Qar | ini | Qar | ini | Tini | (-) |
| Č | tT | č̤ | TT | č̤ | TT | (-) |
| Tu | tTu | Ta | TTa | Tu | tTu | (-) |
| ns | tnus | ns | Nas | ns | Tnus | (-) |
| nz | tnuz | nz | nZ | nz | Tnuz | (-) |
| ny | nQ/tnuy | ny | nQ | ny | nQ | (+) |
| rs | trus | rs | trus | rs | Trus | (-) |
| agm | Tagm | ağm | Taġm | ažm | Tažm | (+) |
| akr | Takr | akr | Takr | ašr | Tašr | (+) |
| amn | Tamn | amn | Tamn | amn | Tamn | (+) |
| fuħ | tfuħ | fuħ | tfuħa | fuħ | tfuħ | (-) |
| ṛuh | truħu | ṛuh | truħa | ṛah | Trħah | (-) |
| šib | tšib | šab | tšab | šib | tšib | (+) |
| żur | tzur | żur | tzura | żur | tzur | (-) |
| ŷil | tyil | ŷil | tyila | ŷal | tyal | (-) |
| bdu | bDu | bda | bDa | bda | bDa | (+) |
| bnu | bNu | bna | bNa | bna | bNa | (+) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----|
| d <u>eu</u> | d<u>Eu</u> | d <u>eu</u> | d<u>Eu</u> | d <u>eu</u> | td<u>eu</u> | (-) |
| h <u>mu</u> | h<u>Mu</u> | h <u>ma</u> | h<u>Ma</u> | h <u>ma</u> | h<u>Ma</u> | (+) |
| hy <u>u</u> | h<u>Yu</u> | h <u>ya</u> | h<u>Ya</u> | h <u>yu</u> | h<u>Yu</u> | (+) |
| k <u>ru</u> | k<u>Ru</u> | č <u>ri</u> | č<u>Ri</u> | š <u>ri</u> | š<u>Ri</u> | (+) |
| q <u>wu</u> | q<u>Wu</u> | q <u>wa</u> | q<u>Wa</u> | q <u>wu</u> | q<u>Wu</u> | (+) |
| r <u>n</u> u | r<u>Nu</u> | r <u>ni</u> | r<u>Ni</u> | r <u>n</u> u | tr<u>n</u>u | (-) |
| D <u>n</u> | t<u>Dn</u> | D <u>n</u> | T<u>Dn</u> | D <u>n</u> | T<u>Dn</u> | (-) |
| D <u>r</u> | t<u>Dr</u> | D <u>r</u> | T<u>Dr</u> | D <u>r</u> | T<u>idir</u> | (-) |
| F <u>y</u> | t<u>Fy</u> | F <u>y</u> | T<u>Fy</u> | F <u>y</u> | T<u>Fy</u> | (-) |
| K <u>r</u> | t<u>Kar</u> | Č <u>r</u> | T<u>Čr</u> | K <u>r</u> | T<u>Kr</u> | (-) |
| L <u>m</u> | t<u>Lm</u> | L <u>m</u> | T<u>Lm</u> | L <u>m</u> | T<u>Lm</u> | (-) |
| M <u>t</u> | tm<u>Tat</u> | M <u>t</u> | tm<u>Tat</u> | M <u>t</u> | T<u>mTa</u> | (-) |
| Q <u>n</u> | t<u>Qn</u> | Q <u>n</u> | T<u>Qn</u> | Q <u>n</u> | T<u>Qn</u> | (-) |
| Q <u>s</u> | t<u>Qs</u> | Q <u>s</u> | T<u>Qs</u> | Q <u>s</u> | T<u>Qs</u> | (-) |
| T <u>f</u> | ta<u>Taf</u> | T <u>f</u> | TT<u>f</u> | T <u>f</u> | TT<u>f</u> | (-) |
| T <u>t</u> | t<u>Tt</u> | T <u>đ</u> | TT<u>đ</u> | T <u>đ</u> | TT<u>đ</u> | (-) |
| Z <u>g</u> | t<u>Zg</u> | Z <u>g</u> | T<u>Zg</u> | Z <u>y</u> | T<u>Zy</u> | (-) |
| F <u>ad</u> | t<u>Fad</u> | F <u>ad</u> | tfada | F <u>ad</u> | tfad | (-) |
| Q <u>ar</u> | t<u>yaray</u> | Q <u>ar</u> | t<u>qara</u> | Q <u>ar</u> | T<u>yar</u> | (-) |
| Q <u>im</u> | t<u>yama/t<u>amay</u></u> | Q <u>im</u> | t<u>qima</u> | Q <u>im</u> | T<u>yima</u> | (-) |
| b <u>D</u> | t<u>baDad</u> | b <u>D</u> | tb<u>Da</u> | b <u>D</u> | T<u>baDid</u> | (-) |
| f <u>hm</u> | f<u>Hm</u> | f <u>hm</u> | f<u>Hm</u> | f <u>hm</u> | t<u>ham</u> | (-) |
| f <u>rh</u> | f<u>Rh</u> | f <u>rh</u> | f<u>Rh</u> | f <u>rh</u> | t<u>frah</u> | (-) |
| f <u>tr</u> | f<u>Tr</u> | f <u>tr</u> | f<u>Tr</u> | f <u>dr</u> | f<u>Tr</u> | (+) |
| h <u>bs</u> | h<u>Bs</u> | h <u>bs</u> | h<u>Bs</u> | h <u>bs</u> | th<u>bas</u> | (-) |
| h <u>dr</u> | h<u>Dr</u> | h <u>dr</u> | h<u>Dr</u> | h <u>dr</u> | th<u>dar</u> | (-) |
| h <u>km</u> | h<u>Km</u> | h <u>km</u> | h<u>Km</u> | h <u>sm</u> | h<u>Km</u> | (+) |
| h <u>rm</u> | h<u>Rm</u> | h <u>rm</u> | h<u>Rm</u> | h <u>rm</u> | th<u>ram</u> | (-) |
| h <u>sb</u> | h<u>Tb</u> | h <u>sb</u> | h<u>Sb</u> | h <u>sb</u> | th<u>sab</u> | (-) |
| m <u>tl</u> | m<u>Tl</u> | n <u>dl</u> | n<u>Dl</u> | n <u>dl</u> | n<u>Tl</u> | (+) |
| nd <u>h</u> | n<u>Dh</u> | nd <u>h</u> | n<u>Dh</u> | nd <u>h</u> | T<u>ndah</u> | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| | | | | | | |
|------|---------------|------|---------------|------|---------------|-----|
| nfε | nFε | nfε | nFε | nfε | Tnfaε | (-) |
| qbl | qBl | qbl | qBl | qbl | tqbal | (-) |
| rbḥ | rBḥ | rbḥ | rBḥ | rbḥ | Trbaḥ | (-) |
| rwl | rGl | rwl | rGl | rwl | rGl | (+) |
| ṛhn | ṛHn | ṛhn | ṛHn | ṛhn | Trhan | (-) |
| ṛhm | ṛHm | ṛhm | ṛHm | ṛhm | Trḥam | (-) |
| ṣbr | ṣBr | ṣbr | ṣBr | ṣbr | tṣbar | (-) |
| šrt | šRt | šrt | šRt | šrd | šRd | (+) |
| šel | šEl | šel | šEl | šel | šEl | (+) |
| ṭlm | ṭLm | ḍlm | ḍLm | ḍlm | tḍlam | (-) |
| ṭme | Tamaε | ṭme | ṭMε | ḍme | ḍMε | (-) |
| zre | zRε | zre | zRε | zre | zRε | (+) |
| xde | xDε | xde | xDε | xde | xDε | (+) |
| xdm | xDm | xdm | xDm | xdm | xDm | (+) |
| xlq | xLq | xlq | xLq | xlq | xLq | (+) |
| εžb | εGb | εžb | εŽb | εžb | Tiežib | (-) |
| bark | tbarak | barč | tbarač | bark | tbarak | (+) |
| ḥadr | tḥadar | ḥadr | tḥadar | ḥadr | tḥadar | (+) |
| ḥarb | tḥarab | ḥarb | tḥarab | ḥarb | tḥarab | (+) |
| wažb | twažab | Wažb | twažab | wažb | twažab | (+) |
| εawd | tεawad | εawd | tεawad | εawd | tεawad | (+) |
| Susm | Susum | Susm | Susum | Susm | Susum | (+) |
| bDl | tbDil | bDl | tbDal | bDl | TbDal | (-) |
| bRh | tbRih | bRh | tbRh | bRh | tbRaḥ | (-) |
| ḥWs | tḥWis | ḥWs | tḥWs | ḥWs | tḥWas | (-) |
| ḥRk | tḥRik | ḥRč | tḥRč | ḥRk | tḥRak | (-) |
| kLf | tkLif | kLf | tkLf | kLf | tkLaf | (-) |
| qDm | tqDim | qDm | tqDm | qDm | tqDam | (-) |
| qLb | tqLib | kLb | tkLb | qLb | tqLab | (-) |
| sWq | tsWiq | sWq | tsWq | sWq | tsWaq | (-) |
| wXṛ | twXir | wXṛ | twXṛ | wXṛ | twXar | (-) |

Aserwes gar talyiwin n wurmir ussid

| xLş | txLiş | xLş | txLş | xLş | txLaş | (-) |
|-----|--------------|-----|-------------|-----|--------------|-----|
| εLm | tεLim | εLm | tεLm | εLm | tεLam | (-) |

Ma neddem-d akk imyagen i yellan deg tfelwit ad d-naf llan 85 n yimyagen. 55 (65%) degsen mmalen-d amgired, 30 (35%) mmalen-d amtawa.

Deg tsekkiwin talyanin i deg mgaradent talyiwin n wurmir ussid, ad d-naf llant ukuż wwint-d yiwen kan n umyag **r:** « *g* » ; **R:** « *Č* » ; **Ry:** « *Tu* » ; **rR:** « *bD* ». Llant tid i d-yewwin atas n yimyagen **Rr:** « *Dn, Dr, Fy...* » ; **rRr:** « *bDl, bRh, hWs...* ». Tella dayen tsekka-nniđen tewwi anagar krađ n yimyagen **Ryr:** « *Fad, Qar, Qim* ».

Ma nuyal yer tsekkiwin talyanin i d-yemmalen anagar amtawa, lant ukuż n tsekkiwin :

- **yr:** « *af, as* » deg tsekka-ya llan sin n yimyagen.
- **yrr:** « *agm, akr, amn* » anagar krađ i yellan.
- **ryrr:** « *bark, hadr, harb, wažb, εaw* » llan semmus n yimyagen.
- **Ryrr:** « *Susm* » deg tsekka-ya yiwen kan n umyag i yellan.

Lant tsekkiwin-nniđen i d-yewwin amtawa d umgired, llant semmus :

- Tasekka tamezwarut : **ryy:** « *ili, ini* » amyag amezwaru yewwi-d amtawa, wis sin yewwi-d amgired.
- Tasekka tis snat : **rr:** « *ns, nz, rs, ny* » amyag « *ny* » yewwi-d amtawa krađ-nniđen wwin-d amgired.
- Tasekka tis krađ : **ryr:** « *fuħ, ruħ, ɜur, šib, yil* » sin n yimyagen wwin-d amtawa krađ-nniđen wwin-d amgired.
- Tasekka tis ukuż : **rry:** « *bdu, deu, bnu, ħmu...* » akk imyagen i yellan deg tsekka-ya wwin-d amtawi anagar yiwen n umyag « *deu* » yewwi-d amgired.
- Tasekka taneggarut : **rrr** yella umtawa deg 10 n yimyagen « *xdm, xde, zre...* ». Tella temgerda deg 16 n yimyagen-nniđen « *fħm, frħ, ħbs* ».

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Segmi i d-neglem talyiwin n wurmir ussid deg teqbaylit d tumzabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas, segmi i nesserwes gar-asent, nessawed yer yigemmad-a :

Deg usiley n wurmir ussid, seg tantala yer tayed nessemras krađ n wallalen igejdanen :

- timerna n T--- d temzarayin-ines (t----, Ti----);
- tussda n tergalt ;
- timlellit n teyra.

Amur-nniđen n yimyagen yesdukkul sin n wallalen :

- timerna n *T---* / *Ti---* / *t---* d temlellit n teyra ;
- tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyra.

Drus mađi n yimeyagen sdukkulen nnig n sin n wallalen :

- timerna n *t---* d tmerna n *ay* ;
- timerna n *T---* / *t----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt ;
- timerna n *T----* d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n tergalt ;
- timerma n *T----* / *Ti---* / *t---* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri ;
- timerma n *t----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tmerna n *ay* ;
- timerma n *t---* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri d tmerna n *ay* ;
- timerma n *t-----* d temlellit n teyra, temlellit n tergalt ;
- timerma n *t-----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt, temlellit n teyri d temlellit n tergalt ;
- timerma n *T----* d tukksa n tussda n tergalt d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri ;
- timerma n *t-----* d tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri ;
- timerma n *T----* d tussda n tergalt ;
- tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri ;
- tussda n tergalt d temlellit teyri akked temlellit n tergalt ;

Azal n semmus n yimyagen urmir ussid-nsen yebna s ubeddel n ufeggag.

Maca tikkwal nettaf-d llan kra wallalen ttwasemrasen deg tantala ur tent-semras ara tantala-nniđen gar-asen ad d-nebder:

- Timerna n **T---** d tussda n tergalt, yettwasemras deg tumzabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas; deg teqbaylit ur t-nessemras ara.

Tagrayt tamatut

- Timerna n **t---** d tmerna n **ay** yer taggara n ufeeggag, yettwasemras deg teqbaylit; deg tumżabt d tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas ur t-nessemras ara.
- Tukksa n tussda n tergalt d temlellit n teyri, yettwasemras deg tumžabt; maca deg tmaziyt n Waṭlas Alemmas akked teqbaylit ur t-nessemras ara.

Deg wayen yerzan asemres n wallalen n usiley deg krađ n tantaliwin-a, nufa-d dakken deg teqbaylit amur ameqqran n yimyagen n wammud-nney (39 %) ssiliyen-d urmir ussid s tussda n tergalt, (22%) s tmerna n **t----** d temlellit n teyri. Deg tumžabt (38 %) s tussda n tergalt (14%) s tmerna n **T----**. Ma deg tmaziż n Waṭlas Alemmas asiley n wormir ussid yettili-d s tuget s tmerna n **t----** d temlellit n teyri (29 %), s tmerna n **T----** (22%).

Imi nessawed nesserwes gar tantaliwin-a, iban-d dakken taqbaylit d tumžabt i yemqraben deg talyiwin n wormir ussid, imi amur ameqqran n yimyagen temtawa talyiwin-nsen n wormir ussid deg teqbaylit d tumžabt (57%).

Ter taggara ad d-nini leqdic-a mačči d win ikemlen yas ulamma yella wayen i d-newwi d amaynut. Maca yella waṭas n wayen ixussen. Imi ur nessawed ara deg-s ad nezrew urmir ussid n yimyagen akk i yellan deg tmeslayin deg yal tantala. Anect-a ad yeğ tiwwura ldint i wid ara ikemlen anadi fell-as.

Nessaram, tazrawt-a ad tili d asurif yer sdat i tezrawin yemmugen γef tesnalya tanemyagt d userwes amutlay deg tmaziyt.

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Agzul

Leqdic-a, d win i nexdem i wakken ad nezrew talyiwin n wormir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin n tmaziyt : taqbaylit (At Yemmel), tumzabt (Gerdaya), tamaziyt n Wałas Alemmas (At Seyrucen). Iswi-ntey deg tezrawt-a yerza asleqi n tmusni yef tesnalya tanemyagt n tmaziyt akked usmeskel amutlay.

Deg tesleqt naered ad neglem, urmir ussid deg krad n tantaliwin wa ad neserwes ugar-asent deg wayen yerzan alallen n usiley n wormir ussid. S waya nessawed yer kra n yigemmaq dakken tantaliwin-a yella wanda mtawant akken dayen i yella umgired gar-asent.

Awalen isura

Tantaliwin n tmaziyt

Talyiwin

Aserwes

Urmir ussid