

**Aylif n Uselmed Unnig d Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit Eebdrrehman Mira n Begayet
Tamezdayet n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayet d Yidles n Tmaziyet**



Tazrawt n Master

Tayult n Tsekla

Asentel

Taslekt tasnazamulant i snat n tmucuha
deg wammud n auguste Moulières

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Aseggas asdawan

2021/2022

Asnemmer

Tanemmirt

*i mass Mahdiwi Nabil i d-yellan i lmendad-nnej deg tezrawt-a,
seg tazwara armi d taggara*

*I yselmaden d qinelmaden n tesga n tulayt tamaziyt akken ma llan
I kra n win I aγ-d-yefkan afus n tallelt*

Abuddu

Ad buddeɣ leqdic-a i:

Yemma d baba εzizen

Ayetma, isetma d yimdukkal-iw akk

Anwar

Abuddu

Ad buddeγ leqdic-a i:

Yemma d baba εzizen

Ayetma d yimdukal-iw, yal wa s yisem-is

Lyas

Agbur

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Tazwert tamatut

Tazwert tamatut

Tasekla d inaw iressan yef tfullka n wawal , tezmer ad tili d timenna ney d tira. Tasekla tamaziyt tewwi-d izuran-is seg timawit, tettruħu seg yimi yer umezzuγ, tettwaxzan deg wallay. D anect-a i tt-yeğġan tuzzel, tasut tettaġġa-tt i tayed armi i ay-d-tewwed ar tizi n wassa, akken i d-yenna Mouloud Mæemri: “*tettruħ seg yimi n wa yer wa war tira*”¹

Tasekla d tayerma n uyref, d lemri n tmetti taqbaylit ney n yimaziyen s umata, acku d nettat i ay-d-yettaken tugna yef wayen yettidir umdan seg zzman aqbur, tebna yef tektiwin i d-yessugun deg tudert-is.

Tasekla taqbaylit yas akken ur terfid ara tira seg zik, maca ugtent deg-s tewsatin; am tamedyazt, timucuha, isefra,...atg. Agbur n tewsatinn-a d udem n tmetti taqbaylit, d ccfawat n yimdanen i tent-iħerzen, anda fkan azal meqqren seg zik ar tizi n wass-a. Akken i tettwassen dayen tmetti taqbaylit s usiwseε-ines deg usnulfu d usemres ugar n yiwen n tawsit, imi yal tawsit s wazal-is, d twuri-ines . Nextar ad nesnefli deg tezrawt-a tawsit yella deg tudert n yal ass n umdan aqbayli, am urgaz am tmettut, am ubestuh am umeqqrar, tin umi neqqar « Tamakahut ».

Tamakahut d tawsit gar tewsatin n tsekla taqbalit tamensayt. Teħżej amkan d agejdan deg tmetti taqbaylit, d allal n usegmi d uebbi yigerdan, yes i yessawad umsiwel izen i ureSSI n yimenzayen n tmetti am teqbaylit, tirugza, tabyest, lašel, ...atg. Akken i d-yenna Haddadu M.Akli : « *tamakahut maci d tukksa n lxiq ney i usedhu n warrrac, tamakahut d allal n usiwed n tmussniwin, d allal n uselmed n yilugan d yiṣuḍaf, d targa s wayes i d-yessawed ugdud inedruyen mucaeen deg umezruy-is* ».²

Ilmend n wazal i tesea tmakahut deg tmetti taqbaylit d tuget n yiferdisen-is yesean assay d yidles akked tesnilesmettit , next ad nexdem tasleħt taasnazar mal-ix-xażżej i snat n tmucuha yellan deg wammud n Auguste Mouliéras³, yiwen azwel-is « *Izem, ucceM , asedun d lewhuc akk* », tayed isem-is « *Amek armi yuyal Sibus d agellid afyifrax* ». Tazrawtnney d tiriit yef yisteqsiyen-a i d-nesbedd deg tazwara :

1- Dacu i d izamulen i yellan deg tmucuha n wammud n Moulieras?

¹ Mammeri, M : Culture savante et culture vécue. Ed. Tala, Alger.1991.p.44

² Haddadou M,A : Introduction à la littérature berbère. Ed.HCA. Alger. 2009.p.111.

³ Auguste Moliéras : Légendes et contes merveilleux de la grande Kabylie. Paris Ernest Leroux éditeur. 1893

Tazwert tamatut

- 2- Dacu i d azal n yizamulen-a?
- 3- Dacu d assay yettilin gar uzamul deg tmakahut yer tilawt?

Tazrawt-nney tebda ḡef krad n yiħricen, deg uħric amenzu d tizri, ad yili deg-s wayen yerzan tabadut n tmakahut amek tebna d wamek tettili tesleħdt-inex ; aħric wiś sin d win yerzan tasnarrayt, deg-s ad d-nessegzi tarrayin d tfukas i nedfer deg leqdic-a. Ma deg uħric aneggaru d tasleħdt n tmucuha d yigemmad i d-nessufey seg-sent.

Aḥric amezwaru: Tizri

Aḥric amezwaru : Tizri

Tazwert

Deg uḥric-a amezwaru, ad d-nawi awal yef tmacahut s umata d kra n tmuylwin d tarrayin i d-fkan yizrayanen yef şşenf-a “tmacahut”. Sin akkin , ad d-nawi awal yef tmacahut taqbaylit, ad neħred ad tt-id-nesbadu. Rnu yer waya, ad d-nefk dacu n tulmisin d twuriwin i tesea akked tyessa-ines.

1. Tabadut n tmacahut

Tamacahut d tawsit gar tewsatin n tsekla taqburt tamensayt, d ađris n tesrit, d ayezzfan, nettales-itt s timawit s umata, yeččur d asugen. Tamacahut d allal n usedhu, amakken i tettli d allal n usiwed n yizen yef ureSSI n yimenzayen n tmetti. Ugtent tezrawin d yinezrayen i ixedmen yef tmacahut, mgaradent dayen tmuylwin-nsen yef tbadut d twuri n tmacahut.

Ver Haddadu M.A: “*Tamacahut tayerfant d tawsit n tsekla tamadalant, d nettat i d taqdimt akk gar tewsatin n tsekla.....Dayen ibanen tamacahut d allal n usedhu, seg zik teskanay-d axemmem d wumyiten n umdan. allal n uselmed n yisuđaf n tmetti akked uhraz n umezruy-ines.*”¹

Tamacahut d tawsit n tsekla tamensayt timawit, yas akken nulfant-d kra n tmucuha deg tsekla yuran. Tesea azal d ameqqrar yel Leqbayel, tewwi amur n yizem gar tewsatin n tsekla taqbaylit tamensayt, tella s tuget deg yidles-nsen ayeħfan am wakken i d-tura C.L.Dujardin: “*Timucuha ttfent adeg s wazal-is deg*

¹ Haddadou M,A « Le conte populaire est le genre littéraire le plus universel, c'est sans doute aussi le plus ancien.....Loin d'être un divertissement pour enfant, le conte a été longtemps un véhicule de croyances et de mythes, un moyen d'enseignement des règles et des lois, ou encore le canal par lequel un peuple consigne les événements les plus marquants de son histoire. » Introduction à la littérature bérbère, Ed HCA, Alger , 2009, p111.

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

yidles amensay n Leqbayel..... Deg tsekla timawit s tesrit, timucuha deg tmurt n Leqbayel d tawsit yufraren.”²

2.awal n yezrayanen yef tmacahut sumata:

2.1- Vladimir Propp:

Vladimir Propp seg yimusnawen n Rrus,d amnadi i yettnadin deg uyerbaz i wumi qqaren « imsulya n Rrus». Anadi-ines yettunehsab d tagejdit n tarray tamaynut i tesleqt n yedrisen iyerfanen n Russ, tazrawt-a tbedd yakan yef tezri tayessant tagelmant, «Tamacahut d tyessa ,d tiskiwt, tuddis nezmer ad tt-nsefruri ad nekkes assayen icudden gar twuriwin»³.

V. Propp, iselmed «l'éthnologie» di tseddawit n «Leningrad», deg useggas n 1964, yura-d adlis « les racines historique de conte merveilleux ». V. Propp d netta i yesbedden tarray tamsukant asmi i d-yufa tella yiwit n tisekkiwt tuddist, tagejdant deg tmacahut n Rrus , mi yexdem tazrawt-ines di tekabt «morphologie du conte» i d-yessufey di taggara n lqern 20 . Anagmay-a yesbadu-d awal-a «Morphologie » mi d-yenna lmeen-as « d tazrawt n talyiwin» ikemmel deg wawal-is mi d-yenna «yiwen ur yerri lwelha-s yer usbadu n «morophologie du conte» xas ma yella di tayult n tmacahut tayerfant tzemred ad d-tged tazrawt , d tguri n yisudaf ara yesselhun tiskiwt»⁴. V. Propp yettwali d akken tawuri yur-s d tigawt, d nettat ara yesselhun iwudam yellan daxel n tmacahut mačči d iwudam ara yesselhun ney ara d-yesbegnen anect-nni. V. propp deg udlis-is «Morphologie du conte » anda id yefka 31 n twuriwin . Akken dayen nezmer ad d-nini tiwuriwin akk ur ttbeddilent ara ad tent-id-naf di yal

tamacahut, maca tiwuriwin-a di tmacahut yella wanda ad yili seg-sent d tinabayin(absent) akken i d-yenna V. Propp: «Ayen yeenan tagruma n

² C.L.Dujardin, « En effet, les contes paraissent avoir une place très importante dans la culture traditionnelle kabyle..... Parmi la littérature orale en prose, les contes sont en kabylie un genre pratiquement unique. » Le conte kabyle étude ethnologique, 1991, p22.

³ V. Propp. Morphologie du conte. Traduction. Ed Seuil Paris p36-74

⁴ Idem. P74-78

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

twuriwin-a Yessefk ad teżred d akken tamacahut ur d-ttmuddu ara akk tiwuriwin, lamer anecta mačči d ayen ara ibedden deg yisuđaf n umsedfer-nsent»⁵.

V. Propp akken id-yenna :«Tamacahut tbeddu s wayen ur nelhi, anda amnamar ad yexdem ayen n diri i yiwen n umdan akked twacult-is ,d ayen ara yeğgen asad ad yeffey seg uxxam dina ad yemlil amalal ara as-d-yefken afus n lemeiwna, akken ad ikemmel abrid-is, syin ad as-d-yaś umennuy akked umnamar, syin akkin ad yuċal wasad ḥer taddart-is, anda ara yexdem ayen i as-yettunefken, ad yezweġ ney ad yuċal d agellid,...»⁶.

V. Propp: yexdem yef yiwen n sjenf n tmacahut (tamakunt) yekkes-d talya-ines yufa dayen ayen id-yettuyalen d tawuri yebna tazrawt-is yef krađ n yimenzay:

- a. Zemrent ad ilint alamma d 31 n twuriwin.
- b. Amseđfer n twuriwin d yiwen yeđdel akk di tmucuha.
- c. Amenzay wis krađ isemma-äsent tignatin n tigawt (Spherdaction).

Propp di tezrawt-is ur inuda ara anwa id-yeħkan tamacahut, melmi tedra, s teżri-inies yebda unadi yef teżri ileħħun akk yef tenqqisin gar-asen (Genette, Greimas, Philipe, Bremand, Barthes).

2.2- Julien Algirdas Greimas:

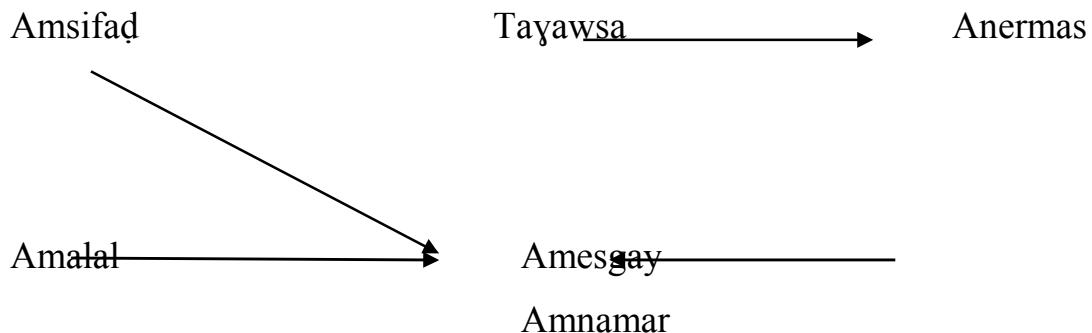
M.A. Salhi d yiwen seg yimyura id-yemmeslayen yef wayen i yexdem Greimas yenna-d deg wawal-is «D lqaleb ayejjess id- yewwi Greimas akken ad yessefhem tigawin n yimigwan d wamek bnant tunqisin azenziy-ayi yebna yef setta n yemesgan, yal sin d tayuga, yal amsag yemgarad yef wayed ilmend n twuri-ines di teħkayt: amsifad,

⁵ Idem. P70

⁶ Idem 74-78

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

anermas/amgay, tayawsa/amalal, amnamar...»⁷ Azenziż-is:

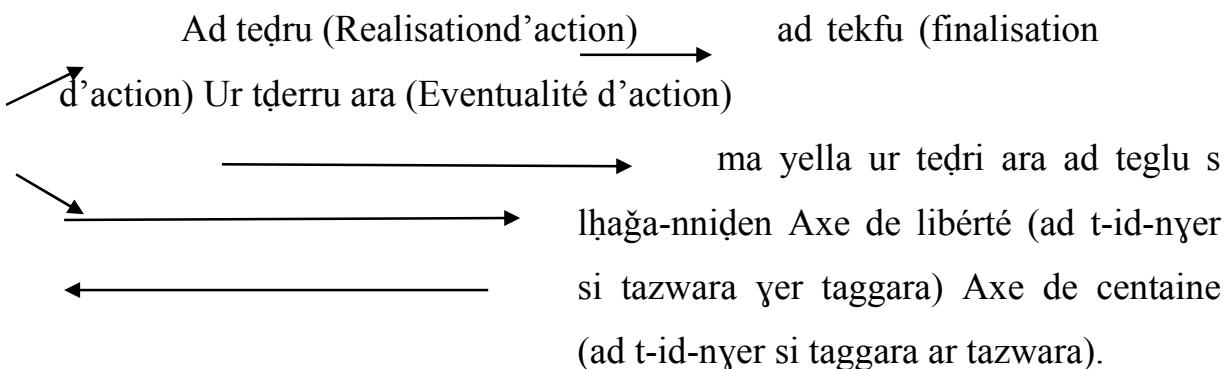


Greimas yettwali yal amesgay (Actan) yezmer ad ilin deg-s aṭas n yimesgan, yerna yezmer ad yili d tayawsa tamadwant, d aḍu, d itij, d agu, maċċi d amdan kan yezmer ad yeseu rrūḥ yezmer ala.

2.3- Claude Brémand

yettwali amseđfer-agħi n twuriwin ur yesei ara azal, yerna ur nezmir ara ad tent-nexdem yef ssenf-nniżen n tsiwelt am: ungal, tullist...atg. Yef ayagi yefka-d yiwen n uzenziż yemmal-d yes-s di tunqist llan sin yimenzayen:

- a. yal tagħiġi tħuqtent deg-s tiegħiġi n tigawt, tigawt-ayi tezmer ad teħru tezmer ur tħarru ara (Eventualité d'action).



- b. Amenzay wis sin: processus d'amélioration (ad teqseid liħala wayed ad texser liħal-s.)

⁷ Salhi M.Akli. asegzawal ameżzyan n tsekla. Ed L'odysée. Tizi-ouzou. 2012

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

3- Tayessa n tamakahut

3.1-Azenziy amsagan

Azenziy n yimigan, yeskan-d udmawen akked yiswi agejdan yettilin deg uđris ullis ayen yecban tamakahut. Aznziy-ag i yemmal-d tawuri i səan merra yiwdam ittekkin deg uđris (d iyallen isedduyen ullis) akked tyawsa ney iswi agejdan n uđris.

Imusnawen n tsekla sersen sdis n yiżallen deg uzenziy yal wa yef lahsab n twuri-is. Deg-s ad naf :

- a. **Asad:** dawadem agejdan. Fell-as ibeddent tigawin n wullis. D netta ara yessawden ad d-yawi tayawsa ney ara yessawden ar yiswi.
- b. **Tayawsa ney Iswi:** dayen iyer ara ad yawed wasad. Yezmer ad yili d tayawsa yef yettnadi wasad, ney d amdan, d ttar ad t-yerr, d tayri n tmettut, d agerruj, d tilelli, d nnif...
- c. **Amazon:** D netta ara yaznen asad ad yeg tigawin ilaqen iwakken ad yawed yer yiswi; Yezmer ad yili d asad s timmad-is, ney dayen yetħulfu ama d laz ama d tayri... tikwal ur tzemmred ara ad t-tebduđ ney ad tssemgirdeđ gar-asen acku asad yezmer ad yeseu snat n twuriwin, yettli d udem agejdan, d amazan deg yiwen n tegnit.
- d. **Anermas:** D win ara yesfaydin seg tigawin n wasad. Amedya yezmer ad yili dasad s timmad-is ney d amazzan...
- e. **Amalal :** d awadem ara yefken afus n talelt i wasad, yezmer ad yili d amyar azemni, tayemmat, aseħħar...
- f. **Amnamer:** d win ara d-yeffyen mgal asad (ad as-id-yezg d ugur akken ur yettawed ara yer yiswi-s).

3.2-Azenziy n wullis:

Tayessa n tamakahut tebda yef krađ n tegnatin ney n

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

waddaden:

a-Addad n tazwara

D tazwara n wullis, qqaren-as dayen addad n talwit, acku kra ur yedri. Deg waddad-a yettili uglam ney assisen n wudmawen d wadeg akked wakud. S umata d tagnit n talwit yersen kra ur yedri deg-s. Akken ad bdunt tigawin, yesfek ad d-yennulfu uferdis d amaynut ara d-yesslalen uguren.

b-Addad n tigawin

Deg waddad-a ad d-naf:

-Aferdis n urway: dayen ara d-ikecmen yer tegnit, ad ibeddel udem i tegnit-nni n talwit n tazwara,s wawal-nniden ad yesluy tagnit.

-Tigawin: segmi ara yerwi wudem n talwit-nni n tazwara ney segmi ara ad d-yennulfu umaynut, ad yebdu ḋerru n tigawin.

-Tifrat n ugur: deg-s ad keffunt tigawin. Deg-s ad yili uferdis-nniđen d amaynut ara d-yefken tagnit-nniđen n talwit, dya ad yefru wugur.

c-Addad n taggara

Taggara n wullis ney taggara n tesrit tezmer ad tili s wudem yelhan ney s wudem n diri. Deg-s tagnit ad tuyal ad ters,ad fakkent tigawin.

Timucuha s umata d tid yesean talya tayezfant imi ugtent deg-sent tedyanin, tesea aṭas n yiwudam.

4- Tamakahut taqbaylit

Llan aṭas n yinagmayen i d-yefkan tamuqli-nsen yef tmakahut taqbaylit ama d iberraniyen ama n tmurt n leqbayel.

4.1- yer yinagmayen iberraniyen

- C.L.Dujardin; seg tama tefka-d tamuqli-inse yef tmakahut tenna-d:

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

“tamakahut seg zzman aqbur i tettwassen yer wegħud aqbayli...d tin yesean azal d ameqqran deg uxxam aqbayli ssemrasen-tt deg tudert-nsen”⁸.

- b. **Savignac**; seg tama-s yettwali “timucuha d tażuri mačči d ayen yettunefken i menwala, maci d ayen yezmer ad tt-yelmed yal yiwen, tettas-d d tiki i d yettufernen s lebji i d-yekkan berra i tilawt. Lherfa-ya d tiki i d-yettwaznen i lal n tmucuha, am tiki tasefrant id-yettwaznen i umedyaz”⁹.

Dayen tamakahut taqbaylit tessexzan aṭas n tigawin d yinnan inaşliyen, imi tecba lmexzen yeċċureن d cfawat tilqayanin n uyref, ney d tamyart i deg i d-ttbanen wansayen d tikta tilqayanin n ugdud d tmetti.

- c. **Henri Basset**; anagmay-agħi yettwali d akken “yal taddart deg tudrin n tmetti taqbaylit seεeunt yiwet n temyart ara yilin d tamswielt. Tamswielt-agħi ad tili d tin yesean cfawat, akked tmussni, d cċebħa n yinnan”¹⁰.

4.2-yer yinagħmayen n tmurt n leqbayel:

- a) **Alliou.Y**; yefka-d awal yef tmakahut taqbaylit inna-d “tamakahut taqbaylit teskanay-d tilawt taseklant, d aya i tt-yerran d talqayant, i as-yefkan tamuqli d tagħraylant”¹¹.
- b) **Salhi.M.A**; yur-s “tamakahut d ssenf n tsekla tamensayt, d tawsit n tsiwelt, tamakahut d ssenf n tsekla i d-ttawin s timawit yas akken iseggasen-a ineggura nulfant-d kra n tmucuha s tira”¹².

⁸ C.L.Dujardin. le conte Kabyle étude ethnologique. 1991. P22-23

⁹ Savignac. Conte Kabyle de Kabylie. 1978. P217

¹⁰ Henri Basset. Essai sur la littérature des berbère . 1920. P482.

¹¹ Alliou.Y. contes Kabyles. 2007. P75.

¹² Salhi M.Akli. 2012. P55

Aḥric amezwaru : Tizri

c) **Haddaddu .M. A**; yenna-d “tamacahut tayerfant d yiwit seg tewsatin n tsekla yettwassnen deg umadal seg zik melba ma nettu d akken tamacahut tayerfant tettunehsab d yiwen n walal n uselmed n yisudaf d leqwanen¹³

5-Tiwuriwin n tmacahut taqbaylit

Akken i d-nessegza deg tbadut, inmezrayen mxalafen yef twuriwin n tmacahut. Deg tsekla taqbaylit, timucuha ṭṭfent amkan wessieen, aya s twuriwin tilqayanin i tesea, nezmer ad d-nssegzel tiwuriwin-ines deg wayen i d-iteddun

5.1-Tawuri tanmettit

Tulsa n Tmacahut d tagnit n temlilit n twacult, n ujmae n yimdanen acku maci d ayen i yezmer ad yexdem umdan iman-is, tamacahut tesra i win ad d-yalsen d yimsefliden ara d-yeslen. Rnu yer waya, d allal n usedhu, ladya i warrac ibestah.

5.2-Tawuri tasensegmit

Tamacahut yas tessedhay, yas tečur d asugen, maca tesea iswi, yella deg-s yizen . Nettaf deg-s timsirin n ddunit, tesselman imenzayen n tmetti, tettrebbi amdan . Tamacahut tessemgirid gar wayen yelhan d wayen n diri.

5.3-Tawuri tanfalant

Tamacahut d tagnit n usenfali yef yiħulfan n umdan d wayen yettidir. Tettawi-d yef waṭas n yisental, am lhif, tayri, ccer, lxir, tagmat,....

5.4-Tawuri tanmezrayt

¹³ Haddadou M.Akli. Introduction à la littérature berbère, 2009, p111

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

Tamacahut d tawsit taqburt, tettak-ay-d tiki tħejji umezruy d tudert n tasutin iċeddan.

6-Tulmisin n tmacahut taqbaylit

Tamacahut d udem n tżuri i d-yewden s timawit, tuż amkan s tehri deg tmetti taqbaylt tamensayt. Tesea kra n tulmisin i tt-yessemgiriden yef tewsatin-nniżen. Seg tulmisin i tesea, ad d-nebder:

6.1-Timawit

Tamacahut s umata tettili d ađris n timawit, yella-d iwakken ad as-nettawad, yerna ad as-nesmuzgut.

6.2-Tinfaliyin n tazwara d tagara

Tamacahut temgarad yef tewsatin-nniżen, imi tesea tinfaliyin n tazwara d tagara. Ur nezmir ara ad d-nales tamacahut mebla yes-sent, d nutenti i d tulmist tagejdant n tewsit-a, trennu-as-d cbaħa d lebji akken ad as-nsel. Ula d imsefliden hemmlen ad asent-slen.

6.3-Asugen

Gar tulmisin tigejdanin n tmacahut d asugen. Tamacahut d allal n usedhu, yef aya i yella deg-s aħas n usugen, ama deg yinedruyen ney deg yiwdam-in.

D amedya kan, llan yiwdam i d- yettuyalen deg tmacahut taqbaylit, am “wayzen, ttervel,...” d iwudam isugnanen, ulac-itēn deg tilawt.

6.4- tawsit war ameskar

Berra i tmucuha i d-yennulfan deg tsekla tamirant yuran (ameskar yettwassen), ameskar ur yettwassen ara deg tmucuha timensayin, tasuta tettaġ-

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

tent-id i tayed war ma bedren-d anwa i tent-id-yesnulfan, yef aya I as-neqqar tawsit war ameskar.

7- Adeg d wakud deg tmakahut taqbaylit

7.1-Adeg

Ur nezmir ara ad d-nemmeslay yef usentel icudden yer tmakahut war ma nemmeslay-d yef wadeg. D adeg i d-yemmalen anida i ḋerrunt tigawin n tmakahut, yezmer ad yili d adeg n tilawt ney d adeg asugnan.

Salhi M.A, yesbadu-d adeg d aferdis deg tesleqt n tsiwelt , d adeg I d-yemmalen anda ḋerrunt tigawin.

Seg tama-nniđen, Dujardin C.L temesslay-d s telqey yef usentel-a deg udlis-is “le conte kabyle, etude ethnologique” . Tebda adeg d iħrieni, amezwaru d amadal ddaw n tmurt, wis sin d amadal nnig n tmurt.

S wudem amatu, nezmer ad d-nini d akken adeg deg tmakahut taqbaylit yebda yef sin:

a-imukan isugna: d imukan yeffyen tilawt, maca mi ara kfunt tedyanin, assađ yettuyal-d yer wadeg n tilawt.

b-imukan n tilawt: d wid ideg nettidir , nzer-itен, nettaf-itен deg tmurt n leqbayel, am:

b-1-Taddart: d agraw n yixxamen, tejmeε-d atas n twaculin, yezdi-ten wassay n tegmat d lqerb.

b-2- Tala: d amkan anda i d-nettagem aman, yal taddart tesxa tala ney tiliwa.

b-3-lyaba: d adeg i yettilin deg tuget n tmucuha, deg-s i ḋerunt hawla n tigawin n tmakahut, ladya tid yerzan amdan d yiwersiwen,

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

7.2-Akud

Deg tmucuha n leqbayel, akud yebda 耶夫 sin, yezmer ad yili d arbadu , ur yettwassen ara, yezmer ad yili dayen yettwassen.

a-Akud arbadu: yiwen ur yezri anwa ass, ney ayyur, ney tallit ideg ぢerrunt tigawin n tmacahut iwumi nesla. Ulac dacu i d-yeskanaen aya, ama syur anallas, ney deg ugbur n tmacahut-nni. Tallit tikkwal tettbin-d deg ka n tmucuha. Amedya: “*asmi i tessawal ddunnit, zzman n Yehya Laya,...*”

b-Akud yettwassnen: ilmend n ugbur n tmacahut, nezmer ad neelem s tiram n wass akked tsemhuyin ideg ぢerrut tigawin. Llan wawalen i d-yeskanayen aya, am:

-*ssbeh zik, tmeddit, leeca,...*

-*deg wussan n ccetwa. deg unebdu,*

Llant dayen tenfaliyin d kra n yimyagen d-yeskanayen tiram n wass d tsemhuyin war ma nebder-itent-id, am:

-*kkren-d* (d amyag i d-yeskanayen tiremt n *sssbeh*), *iruh ad igen* (d amyag i d-yemmalen tiremt n *yid*),...

-*yegħuġeg lhal*(d tanfalit i d-yemmalen tafsut), *semmed lhal mlih, yenya-t usemmiđ*(d tanfalit I d-yeskanayen tagrest),...

8-Iwudam

Ilend n tezrawt i yexdem M.A.Haddadou (Introduction à la littérature berbère, p136), iwudam tuget-nsen war ismawen, sawalen-asen ilmend n wadeg-nsen deg tmetti, ney lxedma-nsen d twuri-nsen. S umata yettili:

-Agellid ney sselṭan

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

-Mmi-s ney yelli-s n ugellid

-Ilemzi/tilemżit

-Tameṭṭut n baba-s

-Takna

-igujilen

Kra n yiwdam ttaddamen isamwen iherfiyen am “ Eli, Eica,...”. Yal awadem dacu i d tawuri-ines deg tmakahut. Win iżef dewwient tuget n tigawin d assaq. Aneggaru-a ilmend n Haddadou M.A: “ *Assaq yezga yettili d ilemzi ney d tilemżit, dima d alemmas gar watmaten-is. Sumata yettili d azawali, maca tikkwal yettaṭaf tugna n ugeldun. Am uzawali am ugeldun, assaq yettwahqar, yezmer yettwahqar, yezmer d agujil, yezmer d ameybun ney lesqen-as kra n taluft n diri.* ”¹⁴.

9-Tinfaliyin n tazwara d taggara deg tmakahut taqbaylit

Gar tulmisin tigejdanin n tmucuha n leqbayel d wayen i asent-yettaken ccbaħa, d tinfaliyin n tazwara d taggara . Ver leqbayel ulac tulsa n tmakahut mebla ma tebdid-tt-id s tenfalit n tazwara, ad d-tfak s tin n taggara. Tifyar-a ur seant ara assay d ugbur n tmakahut.

Tafyirt n tazwara yeqqar-itt-id umallas uqbel ad yebdu tulsa n tmakahut-is, d tiyri i wid yesmuzguten dakken tebda tmakahut. Tinfaliyin-a mgaradent seg temnaḍt ḡer tayed, seg umallas ḡer wayed, anamek-nsent ur t-ssinen ara akk wid d tid yettalsen, d aeiwed kan i asent-teawaden ilmend n tarrayt

¹⁴ Haddadou M.A : «Le héros est toujours un jeune garçon ou une jeune fille,toujours des cadets quand ils ont des frères et soeurs. Ils sont le plus souvent issus d'un milieu modeste mais parfois, commedans notre conte merveilleux, il s'agit d'un prince. Mais pauvreou prince, le héros est toujours démunis : soit il est orphelin, à lamerçi de sa marâtre, soit il est pauvre ou encore, comme leprince du conte donné, coupable d'une faute qui le fragilise. » Introduction à la littérature berbère. Ed. HCA. Alger. 2009.

Aḥric amezwaru : Tizri

tamensayt n Tulsa n tmakahut. Mulud Mɛemmri yura-d deg udlis-ines *Conte berbère de Kabylie*, ilmend n usbadu n tenfaliyin-a, « *macahu ! tellem cahu !* d talya ney d tanfalit ur nettwafham, maca tettli dima mi ara d-nebdu tamakahut » .

Ugtent tenfaliyin n tazwara, tikwal d yiwen wawal, tikwal d tafyirt, ad d-nebder da kra deg-sent.

Md 01

“*Amacahu!*

Ahu

Win id-yennan ahu ad yaf lhu

Tamacahut-iw ad teṭbeε am usaru”

Md 02

“*Amacahu!*

Rebbi ad tt-yesselhu

Ad tt-yerr amzun d asaru”

Awal “amacahu” yettuyal-d deg yal tanfalit, ur nezmir ad t-nekkess , yetteawad-d deg yal tazwara n tmakahut, ur yettbeddil ara. Ad naf dayen awal “ahu” am wakken d tiirit i tiyri ney i usiwel n umallas.

Tifyar n taggara am tid n tazwara, mgaradent seg temnaḍt yer tayed, maca iswi-nsent yezdi. Ugtent dayen tenfaliyin n taggara n tmucuha, gar-asent:

MD 01

« *Tamacahut-iw iyzer iyzer,*

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

ħkiy-tt-id i uqesṣer

A win yufan aeerjun n ttmer

Ad t-yeċč akka ma neħder

MD 02

“Tamacahut-iw asif asif

ħkiy-tt-id s ddaw n usqif

ufhim ad yissin ad isif

wayed ad tt-yerr deg rrif”

MD 03

Tamacahut-iw lwadd lwadd

ħkiy-tt-id I warraw n leġwad”

Yas mxalafent tenfaliyin-a, maca iswi-nsent yezdi, d ddeawi i rebbi dakken tamacahut ad telhu, ad tessedu amezzyan d umeqqran. D asirem dayen n lxir d talwit i yimdanen.

Llant kra n tenfaliyin anida anallas icekker-d imsefliden imi yettcebbiħ-it en s warraw n leġwad.

Taggrayt

Tamacahut d tawsit i d-yufraren gar tewsatin n tsekla tamensayt i ay-d-yewden s timawit, tettunehsab d lsas, d tagejdit, d udem adelsan n tsekla tayerfant, tuy amkan s tehri deg tmitti taqbaylit acku tzeddi gar twaculin, sseħħadent assayen gar yimdanen aya ȝef leħsab n twuri tagejdant i tesxa ama deg uselmed, deg ttrebga d uwelleh d wayen-nniżen, d tagħid ula i

Aħric amezwaru : Tizri

usedhu , d tagnit anda yettaf ugdud aqbayli iman-is akken ad yessenfali yef wayen yessaram d tukksa n lxiq d wurfan yef wul.

Deg yiseggasen-a ineggura nezmer ad d-nini belli tamakahut deg rrif ur ttuqtent ara twaculin i ten-tid-yettawin deg yixxamen-nsent ,tbeddel tmuyli n tmetti yur-s nnulfan-d wallalen imaynuten i yettfen amdiq n tmakahut akka am tiliżri i beṭṭun ieeggalen n twacult. Maca ma nessuk tiṭ-nney ad naf wid yessehbibiren yef tmucuha-agħi s wallal n tira yellan yer tama n timawit,ttwarunt deg yidlisen akken ur ttruhunt ara deg tatu Md:A.Qebaili yura-d yerna yesnulfa-d timucuha.

Ahric wis sin: Tasnarrayt

Aḥric wis sin : Tasnarrayt

Tazwert

Tasnarrayt d ul n leqdicat ussnanen, d tin yesean azal ameqqranc deg tezrawin, ulac tazrawt tussnant war tasnarrayt. Deg uḥric-a, ad d-nesmekti s tewzel asentel n tezrawt-nney, ad d-nessisen ammud iżef nga tazrawt akked tarrayt n tesleqt.

Asentel n tezrawt-nney d tasleqt tassnazamulant n snat n tmucuha yellan deg udlis n Moulieras « *Légendes et contes merveilleux de la grande Kabylie* » ; Paris Ernest Leroux editeu , 1893 . Tixutert n usentel-nney d asekfel n yinumak d wazal n yizumal deg tsekla taqbaylit.

1- Afran n usentel

Afran n usentel n tezrawt-nney yella-d ilmend n sin n yiferdisen, amezwaru d tixutert-is , wis sin d al n uzamul.

1.1-Tixutert n usentel n tezrawt

Uquant mliḥ tezrawin yef teznazamult deg unnar n tesnilest n tamaziyt. Yef aya nextar ad neseu tabyest ad nexdem yef yisental d imaynuten,ad d-neldi dayen tawwurt i yinelmaden d yimnuda.ad d-nejbed lwelha-nsen. S wakka ad nger abehri i turet i tesnilest tamaziyt.

1.2- Azal n yizumal

Timetti taqbayit tbedd yef wawal, ula deg tudert n yal ass nseqdac atas izumal deg tmeslayt. Azamul yesea azal d ameqqranc, nseqqdac-is i usewzel n tmeslayt ugar n unamek akked ccbaħa n tmenna. Akken yettuseqdac uzamul deg tmeslayt n yal ass, yettusexdam dayen s tuget deg tsekla, ladya timucuha, d ayen i aġ-yegħġan nextri-it d asentel n tezrawt-nney.

2-Asissen n wammud

Aḥric wis sin : Tasnarrayt

Ammud-nney yettwakkes-d seg udlis i yura Auguste Moulieras deg useggas n 1893, Deg-s 59 n tmucuha i d-yegmer ula d netta deg tmurt n Leqbayel tamnaqt n At Jennad. Yura-tent s usekkil n tefrasis, yedfer tarrayt n Hanoteau deg udlis-is « *Essai de grammaire Kabyle* ».

Tazrawt-nney nexdem-it yef snat n tmucuha id-nekkas seg wmmud-a, d tid ad d-nebder uksar-a.

2.1-Tmacahut 01

D tamacahut tis 18 deg wammud n Moulieras, azwel-is: “*izem d wuccen d userdun d lewħuc akk*”. Tebda seg usebter 235 ar usebter 238.

2.2-Tamacahut 02

D tamacahut tis 19 deg wammud nni. Azwel-is : « *Amek armi yuyal sibus d agellid yef yifrax* » Tebda seg usebte 239 ar 241.

3- Beṭṭu n umahil

Amahil-nney yebda yef krad n yiħricen.

3.1-Aḥric amezwarru

D aḥric n tizri, deg-s newwi-d awal yef tmacahut. Nefka-d tabadut-is, nsegza-d tulmisin-is, d yiferdisen yebnan tawsit-a. Amakken i d-nemmeslay dayen yef twuriwin n tmacahut .

3.2-Aḥric wis sin

Deg uħric-a wis sin, nemmeslay-d yef tesnarrayt yerzan tzrawt-nney. Deg-s nsegza-d timental n ufran n usentel, asissen n wammud, tarrayt n tesleqt, d wamek yebda umahil-nney.

3.3-Aḥric wis krad

D aḥric aneggaru, deg-s nexdem-d tasleqt n wammud. Tasleqt tella-d yef yizumal-a:



Aħric wis sin : Tasnarrayt

- Izem
- Uccen
- Ijider
- Aserdun
- Inisi

4-Tarrayt n tesleħdt

Akken ad nexdem tasleħdt ilaq ad nefren tarrayt ara aγ-yeldin tawwurt, tarrayt-ayi d tin n C.L.Dujardin , ihi anegru-aya gar wid ixedmen tazrawt yef tmakahut taqbaylit tejmeez azal n mraw n tmucuha, deg temnađin n laqbayel deg udlis-is (Le conte kabyle étude ethnologique) Texdem leqdic deg wayen yerzan tasleħdt tasnazamulant n tmakahut, d tigawt tagejdant akked wazal-is deg uðris, d wamek id yettili usemres-is deg tmakahut .

5-Turdiwin

-Deg tmucuha n wamuð n Moulieras ad naf aṭas n yizamulen i yettusxedmen am yiwersiwen d yismawen n yimukan ...atg

-Izamulan-a sean azal meqqen ad d-nebder kra deg-sen :

- Izamulen deg mucuha n Leqbayel s umata d iyersiwen.
- Yessishil i yimayri akken ad yefhem izen n tmakahut , irennu-as ccbaha i tmakahut ...atg
- Yettili wassay gar uzamul deg tmakahut yer tilawt acku deg tilawt. Yas izamulen d iyersiwen, maca skanayen ayen yettidi umdan d wamek i ilaq ad imge timsal. Izamulen ttilin d aselmed ney d aglam .

Taggrayt

Tura mi nekfa aħric-a n tesnrrayt, ad nekcem srid yer uħric aneggaru, win ideg ad nexdem tasleħdt i yizumal yellan deg snat n tmucuha iwakken ad d-nerr yef yiseqsien n ugnu.



**Ahric wis krad: Tasleđt n yizumal n
wammud**

Tazwert

Deg uħric-a wis krad, ad nexdem tasleħdt i yizamulen n wammud-nney. Deg tazwara, ad nebdu seg yinefkan n tmacahut tamezwarut “*izem d wuccen d userdun d lewhuc akk*”, ideg i d-nekkes ukkuż n yizamulen; *izem, asedun, uccen, inisi..* Sin akin, ad nesled tamacahut tis snat « *Amek armi yuyal sibus d agellid yef yifrax* ». Da, nessuffey-d yiwen n uzmul kn, d *ijider*.

Ver tagħġara ad d-nerr yef yiseqsijen n ugnu, ad nwali tidet ney leylad n turdiwin-nney.

1-Tasleħdt n yizamulen n tmacahut tamezwarut

Deg tmacahut-a, nessukkes-d ukkuż n yizumal iż-żejjha ad neg tasleħdt tassnazamulant.

1.1-Inisi

Inisi d ayersi w-asułṭad yetṭafaren tawacult n tnusa, yegħġan deg tegrest yettaki-d deg tefsut. Aazagur-is dlen-t isennanen, yesea azal n 19 isuntimen deg lqedd, Yetett tibekkwin d iż-żebda yettnuż ulā d izerman, maca ulā d imyan d igumma, mi ara iħuss s yimihi yeqreb yur-s yettuval d takurt, dya isennanen-is ad harben fell-as.

Tawtemt n yinisi tessrusay gar n 1 d 4 n yiżqizen deg wakud n tadist yettaṭafen 40 n wussan, Tettarew yiħet n tikelt deg useggas, Gar n Yulyu yerċtenber

Inisi d azamul rrzana, d tissas, d win id-yettaken tamussni, d tsirit (la sagħse), deg tmucuha n leqbayel inisi dima yettili, d awadem agejdan, yettnamar uccen yettqabal tiħila-in, nezmer ad d-nini d lewzir n sseltan (izem).

Deg tmacahut izem uccen d userdun inisi yerra-d kan yef usteqsi n yizem, yef waya ur d tħan ara tazzeyt-in, deg wadeg-a, yas akka, maca dima inisi yesea amkan-is seg tmucuha n leqbayel.

1.2-Aserdun

Aserdun d ayersiw aregnan seg tegmart d uwtem n weyyul, Aserdun yettafar tawacult n igmariyen, Dya Aserdun iteddem igelman (şşifat) n wayis d weyyul acku aserdun yuddes (igder), gezzil yerna yettazal mlih, yattawed alamma d 180 cm d tekmel, ma deg lmizal yezmer ad yettef alamma d 450 kg.

Aserdun d azmul n tezmert tiħerci, lemyawla akked ssyasa, imi deg deg tuget n tmucuha aserdun yettili d win yettmuddun afus n tallelt i wiyađ.

Deg tmacahut n userdun akked yizem, aserdun isbeyyen-d tiħerci-inas, akked d tezmert-inas, imi seg tama yerra-d yef usteqsi “aniwa id-baba-k” s useqsi nnidēn, rnu yer waya ur yelli ara d win iż-żeġben yer umennuż, yessexdam allay-is imi yettqis timsal uqbel ad yexdem kra, akken id-tban tezmert-is ma yewwet izem yernat.

1.3-Uccen

Uccen d ayersiw ameċčaksum yettafareñ tawacult n Taydiyyin. Yettidir deg yigrawen meqqren, SegTanzanya yer Sudan d Mašer, Libya, Tunes, Tamurt n lezzayer, Senigal deg Tefriqt

Uccen d ayersiw itetten aksum, Yeggħiġi yef iyerdayen, izerdiyen d yebżaż, yezmer ad yettef gar 38 alamma d 77 kg, yettazal azal n 65 ikilumitren deg tamert.

Uccen d bab n thila d txidas, yeċčur d tiħerci, maca tiħerci-inas ur tessufuż sani dima yettyima-d deg yiżeblan d wuguren, akken day i tesseqqdacen leqbayel deg tmucuha d teħkan akken ad mmeslayen yef umdan ayeddar, ihi aneggaru-a d azmul n txidas d tkirkas, tiħerci akked tuggdi.

Deg tmacahut yezri, uccen yella yedda d yizem akken ad čen aserdun, mi iwala teħres tegnit iqeddem izem akken ad iyer tira yellan yef uđar n userdun,

Aħric wis krad : Tasleħdt

imi yezra belli ad t-yewwet userdun, mi iwala izem yexnunes deg lqaea yemmey fell-as yečha-t, ihi uccen d ayeddar d anekkar, ur yesei laman, ur yesei tagmat.

1.4-Izem

Izem d ayersiw aheccad, yettidir deg tezgi d ameččaksum. D yiwen seg twacult n yimsulal, yettidir d igraven, iseeεun seg 04 yer 40 n yiqerray, teyzi yezmer ad yawed almi d 2.5 n lmitrat, deg laeli iseeεu azal n 1.5 n lmitrat, deg tazzla qlil n uyersiw i t-yifen, imi yezmer ad yawed 60 km/h. Yesea lgehd meqqren, s uxabbaz-is yezmer ad yerrez iysan n uyersiw-nni den n nnican, tuymas-is ġehdent, zemrent ad cergent ad flunt aglim n yal ayersiw.

Tulmisin n tfekka-s fkant-as azal meqqren deg tmetti n yiwersiwen.

Izem d ayersiw yesean lhiba, tissas, d tebyst, tineggura-agħi d tulmisin i ihemmel umdan seant azal yur-s, yef waya izem yettuseqdac s waṭas deg tsekla taqbayli ladya deg tmucuha.

Izem yezga yettili d awadem, s umata yettili d agellid n lexla.

Izem d azamul n tebyst, tazmert, tamussni dayen n yimezwer ifazen.

Deg tmacahut n yizem aserdun, uccen d lewħuc akk. Izem yella deg-s d agellid ney d lmudebber, acku d netta i iceyyen uccen yenna-as: “ruh yer-d tira yellan deg uđar n userdun”, maca, deg tmacahut-a nezmer ad d-nini d akken uccen yif izem deg therci, acku uccen yezra belli ma yella iquerreb yer userdun ad t-id yewwet, dya yenna-as i yizem : “a sidi tira-ihin d tarqaqt, ala allen iġehden ara d-yeġren tira-nni”.

Ihi izem yumen-it iquerreb yer uđar n userdun-nni, yewwet-it-id yer uqerruy-is.

2-Tasleħdt n yizamulen n tmacahut tis snat

Deg tmacahut-a tis snat ad nesled yiwen n uzmul kan , dayen i yellan deg-s, azamul-a d ayesiw iwumi nesswal “Ijider”

Ijider

Ijider ney Igider (Asget: ijudar, igudar)

d tawsit yetṭafaren tawacult n leđyur, deg-s ugar n 60 n twetmin amur ameqran deg-sent ttidiren-t deg Tefriqt d Asya d Uruppa akken i llan wid yettidiren deg Mqrikan n ugafa

Ijudar teddren s waṭas, Aqerru-nesn d uqamum-nsen meqqr-it, Afriwensen yezzif-it zemrdn ad frefren yis-sen

Tbennu léecc-is deg isekla yeflalen ney deg yirawen n idurar, Azal ameqran n twetmin n ijider ssrusayent snat n tmellalin deg yal tikkelt, Mi ara ad frurxen yiwen n wefrux itnuy gma-s amežyan.

Ijider d bab n tezmert d tissas, ulac win i as-izemren, ssemrasent yemdanen ladya leqbayel deg tmucuha s waṭas, imi yettawi-d dima yef win ur nqebbel ara ddel d lmenker yetbeddil amkan n temeict, akken ula d ijider yettnadi amkan anida ur yettwed ħed akken ad ybnu léecc-is.

Ijider d azamul n tebqest, nnif, tazmert, d temeict n talwit.

Deg tmacahut n leđyur ijider yella deg-s imi qrib yuval d netta i d agellid n leđyur maca ikellex-it ssibus, imi yerkeb yef tuyat-is, dya yeffey seg leđyur yetteic iman-is.

Tasemlilt

Ilmend n tesleħdt n tmucuha-a, nufa-d belli yal ayesiw d azamul iman-is, ur yezmir ara yiwen ad yetṭef amkan n wayed, yas kken llant tulmisin ideg ttemcabahen.

Aħric wis krad : Tasleħdt

Taggrayt n tesleħdt

Nessawed deg uħric-a ad nexdem tasleħdt i semmus n yizamulen yella deg wammud-nney. Inisi d azamul n rrzna d tiħerci. Aserdun d azamul n lemċawna d tsertit. Uccen seg tama-s, am deg tmucuh nniżen, d azamul n txidas. Izem yeskanay-d tabyest , lgehd, aqerruy imdebber. Aneggaru d ijider, ayeħiwa d azamul n nnif, amdan yettidirek iman-is deg talwit d tmagħit iġehden.

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Tazrawt-nney tella-d yef tesleqt tassnazamulant n yizamulen yellan deg snat n tmucuha . Akken ad neddu deg-s nebda-tt d iħricen. Amezwaru newwi-d deg-s timmussniwin tizrayanin yef tmacahut, wis sin d tasnarrayt n umahil-nney. Aħriċ aneggaru, nexdem-d deg tasleqt n yinefkan.

Iseqsiyen n ugnu-nney d widak-a :

- 1- Dacu i d izamuleen i yellan deg tmucuha n wammud n Moulieras?**
- 2- Dacu i d zal n yizamulen-a?**
- 3- Dacu d assay yettelin gar uzamul deg tmacahut yer tilawt?**

Akken ad d-ner fell-asen, nessumer-d turdiwin-a:

- Izamulen deg mucuha n Leqbayel s umata d iyersiwen.
- Yessishil i yimayri akken ad yefhem izen n tmacahut , irennu-as ccbaha i tmacahut ...atg
- Yetteli wassay gar uzamul deg tmacahut yer tilawt acku deg tilawt. Yas izamulen d iyersiwen, maca skanayen ayen yettidi umdan d wamek i ilaq ad imge timsal. Izamulen ttlin d aselmed nej d aglam .

Ver taggara n tesleqt, nessawed ad d-nesken tidet n turdiwin-nney n tazwara. Tamezwaut, d tidet izamulen deg tmacahut taqbaylit s umata d iyersiwen. Ur nufi ara deg snat-a n tmucuha izamulen nniđen. Tis snat, d tidet takemmalit, imi izamulen ttcebbiħen tamacahut, yerna yes-sen i tettiqrib tigzi n unamek d yizen n tmacahut. Ayen yezan turda taneggarut, kifkif dayen tseħħa, imi iyersiwen-nni iseqdac-it en umdan d azamul kan deg tsekla ladja tamacahut iwakken ad yeglem ayen yettidir umdan, ad yesselmed dayen timsal n tudert d wamek ara yeddu umdan.

Nezmer ad d-nini dakken tazrawt-nney ur tessawed ara ad d-teṭṭef akk udmawen n tesleqt tassnazamulant , nessaram ad ilin wiyađ ara ixedmen yef usentel-a, ad d-awin amaynut.

Iybulā

Iybulal

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Tijentad

Tamacahut 01 ilmend n tira n uselkim

« Izem d wuccen d userdun d lewhucakk »

Yiwen wass myagaren akk lewhuc deg yiwen n umkan, nnan gar-asen : “ad nwqem yiwit n therci yef userdun akken ad t-nečč. Ad nemseqsi akk gar-aney yef baba-t-ney. win ara nesseksi yef baba-s ad yini aniwa id-baba-s. Aserdun-ihin ur d-yeqqar ara elaxaṭer netta baba-s d ijed (ayyul), ad isethi yis-s, ur d-yeqqar ara baba d ijed. Nekkni ad nini gar-aney :win ur d-nenni ara aniwa id-baba-s ad t-nečč”.

Bdan sseqsayen wagar-asen, zwaren deg yizem nnan-as : “a eemmi belħiret, aniwa id-baba-k ? ”, inna-yasen :“D izem”, rnan uccen, nnan-as :“ a mhend aniwa id-baba-k ? ”, yenna-asen : “ d uccen”, rnan ijed, nnan-as :“ aniwa id-babak ? ”yenna-asen :“ d ayyul”, rnan azger, nnan-as :“ aniwa id-baba-k :“ baba d azger”, rnan aeuḍi :“ aniwa id-baba-k ? ”, yenna-as :“ baba d aeuḍi.”

Uyalen yer userdun nnan-as :“ aniwa id baba-k ? ”, yenna-asen :“ xali d aeuḍi”, ḫsan fell-as. Ĝgant uyalen yer wiyyid.

Nnan-as i yinisi :“ aniwa id-baba-k a yinisi ? ” yenna-asen :“ baba d inisi”. Uyalen yer yifker, nnan-as :“ aniwa id-baba-k a yifker ? ”, yenna-asen :“ baba d ifker.” uyalen yer umquerqr' nnan-as :“a yamquerqr' aniwa id-baba-k ? ”, yenna-asen :“ baba d amquerqr.” uyalen yer cbirdu, nnan-as :“ aniwa id-baba-k ? ”, yenna-asen :“ baba d cbirdu.” uyalen yer yizirdi, nnan-as :“ aniwa id-baba-k ? ”, yenna-asen d izirdi.” uyalen yer wek̄eb, nnan-as :“ a yakeeb aniwa id baba-k ? ”, yenna-asen :“baba d ak̄eb.” uyalen yer wuccay nnan-as :“ a yuccay aniwa id baba-k ? ”, yenna-asen :“ baba d uccay.” uyalen yer yilef, nnan-as :“ a yilef aniwa id-baba-k, yenna-asen :“ baba d ilef.” uyalen yer weydi, nnan-as :“ a yaydi aniwa id babak ? ”, yenna-asen :“ baba d aydi.” Armi id-mseqsan akk gar-asen, uyalen almi d aserdun nnan-as :“ a yaserdun ahat ad tiniż aniwa i d baba-k.” yenna-asen :“ Nekkni qqarey-awen xali d aeuḍi.” nnan-as nekkni nesseqsay yef baba-k mačči yef xali-k.” yenna-asen ihi ! Żret, atan yeğga baba tira deg udar-iw, żret tira-nni, ad tafem dinna isem-is.” yenna-as yizem i wuccen :“ yur-k, a Mhend ! Żer tira-nni deg udar-is.” Iruh wucce, yettxezzir seg lebeid, yenna-as i yizem :“ A eemmi belħiret, iyya kečč iwumi seħħant wallen, ad tferzed leħruf-ayi elaxaṭer lxeṭ-ayi kra yesxebubec, yerna nekk ur uminey ara allen-iw la tetrawent. yyay tura d kečč ara iferzen leħruf-ayi.” Yusa-d yizem yettxezzir seg lbeed, yenna-as userdun :“Ruhed yer sdat akken ad twaliż mlih .” yusa-d, yeğga-t userdun almi id-iqerreb ad yawed yer yiðarren-is ibedd yef

yidarren imezwura, yewwet-it s yineggura. Imekken-it deg twenza-ines iqleb-it yer deffir. Akken i iwala wuccen izem yeyle ixebbed, netta yeena-t, yebda-t seg tjehniqt s wučči, yenna-as yizem : " ah ! A Mhend, mačči akka i nehder." yenna-as wuccen : " Nekk fell-i win yemlin, nek ad t-bduy s wučči ; limer d aserdun i yemlin, tili bdiy-t netta, imi d kečč i yemlin, anef-iyi ad rwuy aksum d zher-iw i yekkren ! "

Tamacahut 01 ilmend n tira n udlis n Moulieras

IZEM D'OUCHCHEN D'ouserd'oun d'elouh'ouch¹ AOK

**LE LION, LE CHACAL,
LE MULET ET L'ASSEMBLÉE DES ANIMAUX**

Ibouass, miagaren aok louh'ouch¹ g ioun oumkan². Ennan bouaigarasen : « Anouk'em iouth [teh'archi³] af ou-serd'oun, ath netch. Anmesek'ci⁴ aok bouaigaranar' af babath⁵ nar'. Ouin ara neseck'ci⁴ af babas⁵, ad iini anoua ai d' babas⁵. Aserd'oun ahaiin our d ik'kar ara àla khat'er⁶ entsa babas⁵ d'ijjedh, ad' isteh'i⁷ yis, our ik'k'ar ara : baba⁸ d ij-jedh. — Noukni anini bouaigaranar' : Ouin our d nenn ara anoua d' babas⁵, ath netch. »

Bed'an⁸ sek'çain⁴ bouaigarasen. Zouaren d'eg izem, ennan as : « A àmmi⁹ belh'ireth¹⁰, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « D'izem. » — Ernan ouchchen, ennan as : « A Meh'and¹¹, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « D'ou-

1. قصى. — حوش. — 2. مكان، كان. — 3. 4. حوش pluriel وحش. — 4. استقصى abrégé de la X^e forme arabe mis à la II^e forme سقصى berbère. — 5. على خاطر. — 6. بابا، أبو، أب. — 7. parce que ، arabe vulgaire. — 8. بدأ. — 9. استحقى X^e forme arabe ي، مع avec l'affixe arabe ي، terme de politesse affectueuse. — 10. أبو الحارث، surnom du lion. — 11. Altération de محمد.

chchen. » Ernan ij jedh, ennan as : « Anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « D'ar'ioul. » Ernan azger, ennan as : « Anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'azger. » Ernan àoud'iou¹², ennan as : « Ai àoud'iou¹², anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'àoud'iou¹². »

Our'alen ar ouserd'oun. Ennan as : « Ai aserd'oun, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Khali¹³ d'àoud'iou¹². » Dhesan fellas. Edjdjan t, our'alen ar ouiidh.

Ennan as i inisi : « Ai inisi, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'inisi. » Our'alen ar ifker, ennan as : « Ai ifker anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba d'ifker. » Our'alen ar oumkiraou, ennan as : « Ai oumkiraou, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'amkiraou, Our'alen ar chebird'ou, ennan as : « A chebird'ou, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'chebird'ou. » Our'alen ar izird'i, ennan as : « Ai izird'i, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « D'izird'i. » Our'alen ar oukâb^a, ennan as : « Ai akâb^a, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'akâb^a. » Our'alen ar ouchchai, ennan as : « Ai ouchchai, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'ouchchai. » Our'alen ar ilef, ennan as : Ai ilef, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'ilef. » Our'alen ar ouid'i, ennan as : « Ai aid'i, anoua ai d'babak⁵? » — Inna iasen : « Baba⁵ d'aid'i. »

12. عود. — 13. خالٌ suivie de l'affixe arabe ي.

a. Nom du « renard » chez les B. Jennad qui ignorent le mot *abarer*¹. *Akâb* est encore employé dans le Dj. Nefousa, en Harraka, en Chaouia et à Bougie. La forme *ikâb* existe aussi au Dj. Nefousa et à Bougie. Chez les Beni Menacer et à l'Ouārsenis, on trouve *axab* et aussi *iγab* chez les B. Menacer; au Mzab : *itchâb*. Cf. R. Basset, *Logman berbère*, Paris, 1890, in-12, p. 296, s. v° K À B.

Armi d msak'çan⁴ aok bouaigarasen, our'alen armi d'aserd'oun, ennan as ; « Ai aserd'oun, ahath ad' ar' thinidh anoua ai d'babak⁵. » — Inna iasen : « Nekkini ala aoun ek'k'arer' : Khali¹³ d'āoud'iou¹². » — Ennan as : « Noukni la k nesek'çai⁴ af babak⁵ mertchi af khal¹³ ik. » — Inna iasen : « Ihi ! Ezreth. Ahayin idjdja baba⁵ thira d'eg oudhar iou. Ezreth tira cenni, atsafem d'inna ismis¹⁴. » — Inna ias izem i ouchchen : « R'ourek, a Meh'and¹¹ ! Zer thira enni d'eg oudhar is. » Irouh'¹⁵ ouchchen. Ar itskhezzir¹⁶ em baid'¹⁷. Inna ias i izem : « A āmmi⁹ belh'ireth¹⁸, iyya¹⁸ ! Ketchini, oumi çeh'ant¹⁹ ouallen, atsferzedh²⁰ lh'arouf²¹ inna, âla khat'er⁶ elkhat'l'²² inna kera ikharboubech²³ ; ierna, nekkini oudhener' allen iou ; la tserount. Iyya¹⁸ thoura ketchini atezredh ; allen ik çeh'ant¹⁹. D'ketch ara iferzen²⁰ lh'arouf²¹ inna. »

Iousa d izem. Ar itskhezzir¹⁶ em baid'¹⁷. Inna ias ouser-d'oun : « As ed ar ezzath akken atsoualidh melib'²⁴. » Iou-sed izem. Idjdja th ouserd'oun. Armī k'erib²⁵ ad' iaouodh izem ar idharen is, ibedd af idharen imzououra, iouth ith s ineggoura. Imekken²⁶ ith i thouounza, ik'leb²⁷ ith ar d'effir.

Akken iouala ouchchen izem ir'li, ikhebbodh²⁸, entsa iâna²⁹ th, ibd'a⁸ th i thejah'nit' s outchi. Inna ias izem :

- 14. اسم، سما. — 15. راح. — 16. خزر، IV^e forme kabyle *tskhezzir*.
 — 17. بعيد، آتا. — 18. فرز، صبح. — 19. بعد، déchiffrer, distinguer », arabe d'Algérie. — 20. حرف، حرف pluriel. — 21. خط. — 22. خط. — 23. ملمس، griffonner », arabe vulgaire. — 24. خربش. —
 25. مكن، قریب. — 26. مكن، II^e forme arabe atteindre », arabe vulgaire. — 27. قلب. — 28. خط، se débattre, être en convulsion », arabe vulgaire; le ط arabe est devenu ض en zoua-oua. — 29. عن، « charger, se précipiter sur... », arabe d'Algérie.

« Ah ! ia³⁰ Meh'and¹¹, mertchi akka ai neh'd'er³¹. » — Inna ias ouchchen : « Nekkini, felli, ouin ir'lin, nek ath bed'our'⁸ s outchi. Mər d'aserd'oun ag r'elin, thili bed'ir'⁸ th d'entsa. Armi d'ketchini ag r'elin, thoura anef iyi ad' rouour'³² aksoum. Ezzahr³³ iou ikkeren ! »

30. يَا. — 31. هَذِر « parler » et, par extension « décider, convenir », arabe vulgaire. — 32. رُوْي. En kabyle « se rassasier ». — 33. زَهْر « chance, bonne fortune », arabe vulgaire.

Tamacahut 02 ilmend n tira n uselkim

“Amek almi yuyal ssibus d agellid yef yifrax.”

Asmi i nnan yefrax : “ aniwa ara yuyalen fell-ay d agellid ?” kkren-d akk yifrax mkul yiwen yenna-as :“d nekk”.

Kkren-d akk nnan-as gar-asen : tura, nekkni mkul yiwen ad yini d nekk ara yuyalen d agellid yef yifrax. Tura, nekkni ad nafeg yer yigenni, win yewweden yer tegnaw d netta ara yuyalen d agellid. Kkren ufgen. Ssibus-nni ires yef tuyat n ijider ttaelaren, armi eeddan atas, ifrax-nnidən akk uyalen-d, yeqqim ijider mazal yettael yef usawen. Armı id-iwala ifrax-nni akk subben-d yeqqim netta weħd-s, yenna-asen :“ aqel-i nekk wwdey yer tegnaw, tura d nekk ara yuyalen fell-awen d agellid.”

Isubbed ssibus yuffeg yef tuyat-is yenna-asen :“aqel-i eedday nnig-wen, yurwet ad tyillem iyeleb-iyi yijider !” Segmi id-yenna akka ssibus-nni iwala-t-id ijider, imir-nni yeħsa belli yerkeb yef tuyat-is, wamma abrid amezwaru ur t-iwala ara. Armı d imir-nni id-yewwi s lexber, yeqqim ijider yefqee. Ijider isubb-d, ssibus mazal yettaeli. Imi yeżra ifrax subben-d akk, ur yeqqim ula d yiwen, yers-d netta dayen. Yenna-asen i yifrax:“yak tella-m tezrim-d ?” d nekk akk igeelaren fell-awen, tura ad uyaley d agellid fell-awen nekk” nnan-as :“ imi tifed-ay tiħerci, d tamara ad tuyaled fell-ay d agellid.” yuval fell-asen d agellid, armi d ccetwa yenna-asen ssibus i yifrax ad teċċecċem deg ccetwa. Uyen awal-is, eċċecċen deg lawan i asen-d-yenna. Ifrax akk messakit ! Win ara ixedmen leecc, yerr tawwurt n leecc yer yigenni, Ssibus yettarra tawwurt n leecc-is deg yidis. Armı id-urwen akk yifrax tewwet leħwa, mmuten-asen akk warraw-nsen, uyalen yefrax qqaren :“rray n ssibus i yefrax yetteċċicen deg lyali.” yeqqim-d akken wawal-ayi, mi ara iđebber walbeqd yef wiyađ, ur yeffix ara fell-asen rray-nni, yeffey-d diri-t, nnan-as :“ rray n ssibus i yefrax yetteċċicen deg cetwa ney deg lyali.” Ifrax tura ttēċċicen deg unebdu, uyalen staxren ssibus deg ugellid, rran lbaz deg umkan-is.

Tijenṭad

Tamacahut 02 ilmend n tira n udlis n Moulieras

XIX

AMEK ARMI IOUR'AL ECÇIBOUS¹ D'AGELLID² AF IFRAKH³

COMMENT LE ROITELET EST DEVENU LE ROI DES OISEAUX

Ass mi is ennan ifrakh² : « Oua ra iour'alen sellar' d'a-gellid'²? » Ekkeren d aok ifrakh². Koull³ iouen inna iasen : « D'nek. »

Ekkeren d aok, ennan bouaigarasen : « Thoura, noukni mkoull³ iouen iini : D'nek ara iour'alen d'agellid' af ifrakh². — Thoura, noukni anafeg ar igenni. Ouin ibbodhen ar thignaou, d'entsaara iour'alen fellanar' d'agellid'. » Ekkeren d, oufgen.

Eççibous¹ enni iers af thouiath igid'er; ar tsaâllain⁴. Armi d eddan at'as, ifrakh² ennidhen aok our'alen d. Ik'im⁵ igid'er ma zal⁶ itsaâllai⁴ af asaoun. Armi d iouala aok ifrakh² ennidhen ersen d, ik'im⁵ ala entsa ouah'd'es⁷, inna iasen : « Ak'li nekkini ebbodher' ar thignaou. Thoura d'nek ara iour'alen fellaoun d'agellid'. » Içoubb⁸ ed.

1. Le troglodyte d'Europe. سيبوس avec un س initial signifie en arabe d'Algérie « phalaris, plante de marais ». On le trouve aussi écrit par un ص : çibous. — 2. افراخ فرخ. — 3. كل. — 4. ولا, IV^o forme kabyle tsadllai. — 5. قام. — 6. ما زال. — 7. مهد, suivi de l'affixe kabyle es. — 8. صبّ.

Eççibous¹ iouseg af thouiath is, inna iasen : « Ak'li addar² d'eg ouen. R'ourouen ama tsir'ilem ir'leb¹⁰ iyi igid'er ! » Gimi id inna akkagi eççibous¹ enni, iouala th igid'er. Imiren ih'ça¹¹ irkeb¹² af thouiath is ; ouamma¹³ abrid' amzouarou, our th izr ara. Arni d'imir ai as d iboui lekhbar¹⁴, ik'im⁵ igid'er ifsk'à¹⁵. Igid'er içoubb⁸ ed. Eççibous¹ ma zal⁶ itsaâli⁴.

Gimi iouala ifrakh² çoubben⁸ d aok, our ik'im⁵ oula d'iouen, imiren iers ed entsa d'ir'en. Inna iasen i ifrakh² : « Lak thellam thetskhezzirem¹⁶? D'nek aok ag alaien⁴ fellalouen. Thioura, ad' our'aler² d'agellid' sellaouen nekkini. » — Ennan as ifrakh² : « Imi ir' ther'lebedh¹⁰ tih'archi¹⁷, thamara atsour'aledh sellanar² d'agellid'. » Iour'al fellasen d'agellid'.

Arni d'chethioua¹⁸, inna iasen eççibous¹ i ifrakh² : « Atsaâchchem¹⁹ d'i chethioua¹⁸. » Our'en aoual is, âchchen¹⁹ i laouan²⁰ enni g isen inna. Ifrakh² aok, mesakith²¹ ! ouin ara iouk'men elâchch¹⁹, ierr thabbourth elâchch¹⁹ ar igenni. Eççibous¹ itsarra thabbourth elâchch¹⁹ is d'eg id'is.

Arni d ourouen aok ifrakh², thonouth ed elheoua²². Immouthen asen aok ouarraou ensen. Our'alen ifrakh² ek'k'aren : « Errai²³ n eççibous¹ i ifrakh² itsaâchchichen¹⁹

- 9. عَدَى, 2^o forme arabe « passer, devancer, dépasser ». —
- 10. غَلَبَتْ. — 11. حَصَى « comprendre, savoir », arabe vulgaire. —
- 12. فَقَعَ « قع ». — 13. رَكِبَ « être en colère », arabe vulgaire. — 14. حَزَرَ pluriel حَبَّرَ. — 15. وَامَّا. — 16. حَرَشَ. — 17. حَرَشٌ. En kabyle « ruse ». — 18. شَنَاعَ. — 19. عَشَشَ. — 20. أَنَّ. En kabyle « pondre, nicher ». — 21. سَكَنَ IV^o forme kabyle tsuâchchich. — 22. هَوَّاء. — 23. مَسَاكِينَ, سَكَنَ. En kabyle « pluie ». — 24. رَأَى, رَأِي.

Agzul

Tazrawt-nney d tin nexdem ȝef tesleđt tasnazamulant I kra n tmucuha i-d nekkes deg wammud n August Moliéras iwumi lseemma “légende et conte mérveillieux de la grande kabylie”.

Deg tazwara n tezrawt-a newwi-d awwal ȝef tmacahut d wazal I tesea deg tmetti taqbaylit .

Tamacahut deg tsekla tamaziżt ttwasleđ s waṭas n tarayin deg umezruy-is gar-asent taslađt tasnazamulant anda id neddem kra n yizumar deg tmucuha n Moliéras nexdem-asen tasleđt s tarrayt C.L Dujardin.Tasnazamulant tesea azal d wassay meqquer deg tmacahut n leqbayel d tudert n yal ass(timetti).

Deg taggara n tezrawt-nney nexdem tasleđ I yizumal yellan deg tmacahut n wammud n Moliéras,imi nufa-d tuget n yizumal-nni d iżersiwen ihi izumal ttcebiħen-d tigzi n unamek d yizen deg tmacahut-nni .

Awalen isura:

Tasleđt – tamacahut – tasnazamulant – izumal – timusniwin tiżrayanin – ammud n tmucuha – tasekla taqbaylit – izen – azamul