

Tagduda Tazzayrit Tamagdayt Tayerfant
Aylif n Uselmed Unnig d Unadi Ussnan
Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet



Tamezdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tazrawt n Master

Tayult : Tasnalest n Umaḍal Amaziy

Tafurekt : Tutlayt d Tyerma

Asentel

**Σebderreḥman Mira di ccfawat n yimezday n
taddart n Tyalaḍt**

Syur tanelmادت

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ASNEMMER

Deg leqdic-a nebya ad nini tanemmirt tameqrant i

- ✓ Mass Ben Cix Ali, i yellan yid-nney segmi nebda leqdic almi t-nfuk.
- ✓ Wid akk i ay-yefkan afus n tallelt akken nessawed ad nfak leqdic-a, ladya Mass Bellil Yahya, mass Wartiran Qasi, d Ğamal Arezqi.
- ✓ Merra iselmaden n tesga n tmaziyt n Bgayet, aladya: mass Allam, mass Ould Fella, mass Asiakh , d massa Idir; imi yes-sen id-newwed yer uswir-a deg ulmad n Tmaziyt.
- ✓ Arraw n Sebderrehman Mira ama d Smail ney d Tarik iyi-d-yefkan afus n tallelt.
- ✓ Merra imsulya, yal yiwen s yisem-is; imi yal yiwen seg-sen yefka-ay-d timusniwin swazal-nsent.
- ✓ Imawlan-iw, d twacult-iw.

Am waken nebya ad nini tanemmirt i yal yiwen ney yiwet i iqeddcen yef tmaziyt s sfa d nniya, ama d aselmad ama d amaru, ama d ameynas ney dayen-niden.

Adjaoud Noria (Nasri)

ABUDDU

Ad buddey leqdic-a:

- ❖ Di tazwara i yimawlan-iw ezizen.
- ❖ I twacult-iw i ibedden yid-i kra yekka leqdic-a: ama d Djamal, ama d arraw-iw Tilelli, Ines, Aylimas.
- ❖ I gma Saedi i d-ayi-εawnen d twacult-is.
- ❖ I watmaten-iw d yisetma d twaculin-nsen.
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Asegzel

A.L.N: Armée de Libération Nationale

-Igen n uslellia yelnaw

G.P.R.A: Gouvernement Provisoire de la République Algérienne.

- Anabađ n leđdil n tigduda n Lezzayer.

F.L.N : Front de Libération Nationale.

- Tirni n Uslelli Ayelnaw.

M.T.L.D : Mouvement Pour le Triomphe des Libertés Démocratiques
Amussu i Talekt n Tlelliyin Timagdayin.

P.P.A : Parti du Peuple Algérien.

- Akabar n Uyref Azzayri.

TAZWART

TAMATUT

TAZWART TAMATUT

TAZWART TAMATUT

Tagrawla n Lezzayer 1954-1962 d amennuy yellan di Lezzayer gar ayref azzayri akked d udabu n tmurt n Fransa, Tagrawla-a d tin ijobden lwelha n waṭas n yigduden, dya llant-d aṭas n tmura yer tama n Lezzayer.

Tagrawla-a yellan mgal amnekcam arumi, imi yesseqdec akk tazmert-is iwakken ad d-irreḥ tigejda n tmetti n uyref azzayri, maca anecta ur d-yelli ara, imi ayref si tama-ines yeddem lfuci iqubel Arumi sumata di tama n usemmer ladya di Tmurt n Leqbayel, yellan d tama tis 3 di tazwara, sin yer da tuyal d tawilayt tis III seld Agraw n Summam 20 yuct 1956.

Tawilayt tis III seg wakken tesca azal meqqren deg tegrawla n lezzayer, ama deg wayen yerzan tuddsasartant ama deg wayen yerzan tuddsasardast, anecta akk yettwaxdam-d s yirgazen i yettwasnen deg temnaḍt n Tmurt n Leqbayel, gar-asen ameyras Mira Σebderreḥman.

Nekkni si tama-nney nebya ad nuyal yer tegrawla-a.s wullisen i mazal ddren deg tkatut tamazdayt (ccfawat) n yimdanen, ama d ullis ama d tamedyazt, n wid iḥeḍren ney n wid iwumi d-ḥekkun, i weiwed n lebni n ccfawat-n sen seld 72 n yiseggasen seg-mmi tebda tegrawla-a.

Asentel n tezrawt-nney ad d-yili yef Mira Σebderreḥman di ccfawat n yimezday n taddart n Tyalaḍt, d wamek i t-id-smektayen.

Tazrawt-a tekcem deg tayult n tesnalest tanmazrayt, tebda d ixfawen ad ten-id-nebder yiwen yiwen.

Ixef amezwaru: d ixef n tesnarrayt deg-s ad d-naf timental i d-ay-yeḡḡan ad nefren asentel-a, d wakud d wadeg, asteqsi agejdan, d wallalen i nessemres d tarrayin i neḍfer kra tekka tsastant-nney d umahil-nney, ama d tugniwin ney tinagatin iwakken ad nessiweḍ yer leqdic ussnan, yer taggara ad d-nebder uguren i d-nemlal.

Deg yixef wis sin: ad d-nawi yef taynirawt n taddart n Tyalaḍt, imi leqdic-nney ibedd yef ccfawat n yimezday n taddart-a, deg-s ad yili wawal yef wanida i d-tezga, amezruy n yisem-is d yimezday-is, rnu yer waya tuddsas n taddart d tagnatin i tedder ama send tagrawla

TAZWART TAMATUT

ney deg tegrawla, ad d-nawwi dayen yef usyurbez di tallit n umnekcum arumi, d seld timmument n Lezzayer.

Deg yixef wis krad; ad d-nawi awal yef Sebderrehman Mira deg yiybula yuran d yidlisen n yimazrayen, ama dayen yeenan tudert-is, temz-is ney anekcum-is akked temlilt-is deg tegrawla ladya deg Ugraw n Summam d Temhelt Tazegzawt. Fer taggara n yixef-a, ad d-nawi yef tmenyiwt-is, deg yirciben d yiyminen n Fransa ney n Marikan d wacu i d-nnan yef tmenyiwt-is.

Deg yixef wis ukkuz: ad d-nemmeslay yef Sebderrehman Mira di ccfawat n yimezday n taddart n Tyalaqt d wamek i t-id-smektayen. Ad d-nawi yef tudert-is deg wasmi i d-ilul almi yemmut, ad d-nawi yef temzi-s d yinig-is, zwağ-is, anekcum-is yer tsertit akked tegrawla d tmettant-is. Ad d-nawi dayen yef Tifras-is ama d tulmisin-is ama d acuddu-ines yer wazalen inmetiyen, ad d-nemmeslay yef usmekti-ines, d wacu texdem twacult-is akken ad yeqqim deg ccfawat urgaz-a.

IXEF N TASNARRAYT

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a, ad d-nemmeslay yef kra n yiferdisen yerzan tasnarrayt n leqdic-nney. Deg-s ad d-nessisen asentel n tezrewt; ad d-nesken iswan-is akked tmental n ufran n usentel-a; sakkin ad d-nemmeslay yef lebni nusentel n tezrewt anda ara d-nefk aseqsi agejdan iyef tebna tezrewt-a akked yiseqsiyen isuddimen, rnu yur-sen asegzin kran wawalen yerzan srid asentel n tezrawt. Deg yixef-a dayen ad d-nesken i umeyri .tasastant tin yebdan yef yiferdisen, amenzu d tazersastant*, wis sin d tasastant* wis krađ uguren i d-nemmuger deg tezrawt-a. Wis ukuz d assisen n yimsulya, wis semmus yerza tadiwennit.

1. Asissen n usentel

Asentel-nney icud yer tayult n Tesnalest tanmazrayt, ney amezruy anmetti. Tasnalest n ccfawat d aħric yettnadin yef umezruy n tmetti iwakken ad yegzu umdan d acu i d-azal yesea d wayen yezrin yef tudert n wass-a ney yef wayen i d- teddun.

Dtazrawt ara d-yawin yef umeyras « **Σebderrehman Mira di ccfawat n yimezday n taddart n Tyalađt** », anida ara nexdem anadi yef ccfawat n yimezday i d-yeqqimen seg tegrawla yer wass-a.

Gas llan yakan leqdicat yef tegrawla ney yef urgaz-a, maca nekkni leqdic-nney dayen nniđen, imi ad nexdem tasastant-nney deg taddart anida i yedder gar yimdanen i t-yesnen imi llan wid i as-d-yecfan, ney wid i wumi d-ħekkun fell-as, ihi ad nzer argaz-a di ccfawat n yimezyanen n taddart-a.

2. Annar n usentel

Nefren tamnađt-a n tyalađt ideg yedder umeyras-a, acku ahat deg-s i nezmer ad d-naf ayen nettnadi. Imi deg-s i yedder, Dacu ma ur nufi ara ad nessehrew adeg nneyyer tudar yellan yer tama n taddart-a.

3. Asatal n wakud d wadeg

Deg wayen yerzan akud n tudert d umennuy n umeyras Mira Σebderrehman, ibeddu seg wasmi d-ilul deg useggas n 1922 almi d ass ideg yemmut 6 wember 1959.

Ma yella d adeg ideg đrant tedianin d timnađin ideg yedder Mira, i yellan di tmurt n Leqbayel. Ma yella d annar i nefren ad d-negmer deg-s ccfawat, d taddart n Tayalađt.

4. Afran n usentel

Afran n usentel-a yettuḡal ƣer waṭas n timental, ama d timental tumnasin neƣ d timental timesƣariyin, imi yal leqdic ussnan yettili deg-s kra n tumnasit deg tarrayt n unadi.

4.1. Timental tumnasin*

Asentel-a nefren-it acku d win yesean tixutert*dwazalmeqqrenƣur-nney d win nettwalidanebayur*aṭas. Rnu ƣer waya tawnafit* i nesēa akken ad d-negmer ugar n tmussniwin deg wayen yerzan Tudertdwazal n umeƣras Σebderreḡman Mira di tmetti d aybel iaƣ-iceƣben. Tamusni-nneyiyimezdaynunnarntezrewtaday-d-yessishelanadi, imi imdanen ssnen-ay ihi tmeslayan mebla akukru, ƣef kra n temsal.

4.2. Timental timesƣariyin*

Lixṣas n tezrawin ƣef wayen yerzan takatut n tegrawla n Lezzayer, ladƣa deg tayult n tesnalest, ama dayen yerzan tizrawin i d-yewwin ƣef umecwar akked d wullis n tudert n yimeskaren n tegrawla, ƣef wakken neƣra leqdicat yellan ƣef tkatut tamazdayt n tegrawla yettabaē tayult n umezruy. Agmar d useḡbiber akk d tririt n wazal d ccan i umeskar n tegrawla d iswi agejdan deg leqdic-nney, imi ccfawat timazrayin seant azal d ameqqran deg tudert n umdan. Ilaq ad d-negmer yerna ad nesseḡbiber s lemyawla ƣef wullisen yerzan tudert n yimeƣnasen n tegrawla, imi ullisen yella di tuget deg timawt, ƣef waya n xemmem d lawan ad d-nerr ullisen-a deg yimagraden yettwarun, imi aahric ameqqran n yimeskaren meqqrit deg leemer, ilaq ad neḡrez ayen iwumi ccfan uqbel ad aƣ-ruḡen imi ƣef wakken i d-yenna M.Mæmri : « yal tikkelt ara yemmet umƣar, d timkerḡit i yeryan ». Asnerni n yidles n tmaziƣt imi tira n tezrawt ad tili s tutlayt n tmaziƣt. Asekfel n leqdic n urgaz-a deg tegrawla n Lezzayer.

5. Tamukrist

Imi asentel-nney yerza Σebderreḡman Mira deg ccfawat, ilaq ad d-nawi awal ƣef ccfawat-a s timmad-nsent, send aya ad nuƣal ad d-nemmeslay ƣef urgaz-a amek id d-yeqqim di ccfawat n n yimezday n taddart n Tƣalaḡt d wazal yesea deg taddart-is.

Asentel n tkatut tamazdayt aṭas n yinadiyin id-yellan fell-as,tejbed lwelha n waṭas n yimusnawen ama d wid n tmetti neƣ imazrayen, neƣ isnilsiyen,gar-asenMaurice Halbawche

(1877-1945) « yella d amezwaru igan lsas i tsenmettit* n timekti(n ccfawat) » (Guiddir, 2012 : 7)

Yeqqar-d ikataren inmettiyen* d nutni i d allalen anida amdan yezmer ad d-yagem deg-sen tugna n wayen yeḍran deg yizri almend n wayen yehwağ ass-a. Ihi timekti tamazdayt d nettat i d-yemmalen tayara d nekwa n ugraw.

Tamekti tamazdayt d ullis mačči kan n yiwen n umdan, maca d ullis n wassayen inmettiyen, yellan mgal tuggugt d tnabayt, timekti tettak-d tagnit iwin ur yehḍiren ara i yinedruyen ad ten- yidir, tessenfalay tirit tudmawant di tazwara, yer tirit tucrikt degmi ara d-gelmen yerna ad d-alsen tiritin-a.

Imi ccfawat dayen yefren d wayen yesean azal yer yimdanen i beṭṭun cfayat- nsen d wiyad, tjemmeḍ ayen id-yegran d wayen yesean azal yer yimdanen, tettuccdu-ay yer zik akk d wayen yeḍran, s wid yeddren, s yismawen n yidgan, ismektiyen n wakud d tagnatin i deg ḍrant, amzun d asmekti yettnerayen gar tasuta d tayed, anecta yettili-d s wallus n wayen yeḍran, s useqdec n udiwenni ilelli imi nekkni iswi-nney ad d-nejmeḍ isallen yef usentel-nney, ad nuḃal ad as-neg tasleḍt i wayen id-negmer.

Ayen ara d-nesumer deg leqdic-a d tazrawt Tasnalsant tanmazrayt n tmekti tamazdayt (ccfawat) n yimezday n taddart n tyalaḍt, id-yezgan deg tyiwant n At Mlikec deg twinest n Tezmalt deg wayir n Bgayet di tmurt n leqbayel, yef umeyras Σ ebderrehman Mira win iwumi qqaren ayilas n Summam ilul 1922 yettwanya deg yiwet n txazabit id as-undin iserdasen Ifransisen deg useggas 1959 deg tama n Yicellaḍen deg Uqbu deg wayir n Bgayet, ar ass-a ur iban later-is anida i t-tewwi Fransa. Ad neg tasleḍt i yigburen n yinagan ama d asaḍen n tegrawla ama d wid i d-as-d-yecfan ama d wid iwumi d-ḥekkun. Di tama-nniḍen tazrawt-nney d tamezwarut s wudem-a, deg tayult n tesnalest tamazrayt, yas llant tezrawin yettwaxedmen yakan di tsedawit n Bgayet maca yef tudert n umeyras-ayi deg tayult n umezruy, ad d-nebder tazrawt n Dehas Karim d Dahdah Idir, *Tameddurt n Σ ebderrehman Mira*, 2012-2013.

Deg tezrawt-a yella-d umeslay yef tudert d wayen yexdem n Σ ebderrehman Mira deg tegrawla-nni, d umecwar_is deg tegrawla n Lezzayer, llan dayen wid i t-id-bedren deg tegwiwin-nsen (tinagatin) dya yella-d umeslay fell-as deg udlis n Attoumi Djoudi, *20 ans dans les maquis, journal de guerre d'un combattant de l'A.L. N en wilayat III (KABYLIE)*

1956 1956. Anida id-yemmeslay-d amek i t-yessen ayen id-d-yeqqimen deg ccfawat-is. Nufa dayen ameslay fell-as deg udlis n Rachid Adjaoud, le dernier témoin, 2012.

Dagi d tanagit yef wayen yessen yef Mira, anida I d-yenna dakken Mira Σebderrehman gar imezwura i d-yerran i teyri n lezzayer dakken gar imezwura i yessen deg Yigen Uslelli Ayelnaw (A.L.N.) d Mira d wiyad.Yella dayen udlis n René Rouby, OTAGE DE AMIROUCHE, Témoigner pour le souvenir 114 jours dans les maquis de Kabylie pendant la guerre d'Algérie, Lavauzelle, 2008. Dagi yemmeslay-d yef wayen yedder deg udrar deg wass mi tetffen, d wayen yessen yef Mira, ijeme-d dayen ayen id d-nan yiymen yef lmut n Mira SebdeRehman di tallit-nni. maca nekkni,nebya ad nzer d acu i d-yeggran di ccfawat n yimezday n taddart n Tyalaqt.

Tazrawt-nney d leqdic usnan,ad d-nawi deg-s yef wayen i d-yeqqimen yef Σebderrehman Mira deg ccfawat n yimezday deg taddart-is,anecta ad ay-yawi ad d-nefk tuttra tagejdant :

❖ Dacu i d tazrirt i yesea umeynas Σebderrehman Mira yef ccfawat n yimezday?

Aseqsi-a ad ay-yawi ad nefk iseqsien isuddimen:

1. D acu-tent tmental i yeġġan ameynas-a ad yidir deg ccfawat n yimezday?
2. Amek i t-id smektayen imezday n taddart n tyalaqt?

5.1. Turdiwin

Iwakken ad d-nerr yef isteqsien-a, ad nesnerni leqdic-nney, ilaq ad d-nefk kra n turdiwin iyef ara tbedd tezrawt-nney.

Ccfawat n yimezday n taddart d tasdarit n waktayen* n wayen ddren di tegrawla s ubrid n timawit,ama d wid yeddren ney d asaḍen .

- **Turda 01**

Imezday n taddart n Tyalaqt zerren Mira Σebderrehman d ameynas yescan azal deg tegrawla imi ayen yexdem di tallit-nni, d twilayt tis III, d ayen i t-yeġġan ad yedder ar wass-a deg ccfawat n yemdanen.

- **Turda tis 02**

Mgaradent tmuyliwin yef umeynas n tegrawla imi almend n wayen i d-nejmeε deg wannar, yal yiwen amek i t-yezzar. Imi deg kra n yigemmaq zerren-t ieedda tilas deg lewεara.

- **Turda tis 03**

Di taddart n Tyalađt imezday ttmehtin-t-id,imi yal ass n 01 n wember deg useggas tettas-d tseqqamut deg-s iæggalen n tneylaft n yimjuhad, akk d iæggalen n twacult-is, i usmekti n umeyras Sebderrehman Mira, ttzurun axxam-is, ttakken-d tanagit, gar-asen wid i t-yessnen ney wid n twacult-is.

Awalen isura

Deg wayen neyra, nessawed ad d-negmer kra n wawalen inmuktiyen,i nezra ad ten-nehwiğ i tezrawt-nney,dya ilaq yef umnadi ad yessegzi awalen yeqqnen srid yer leqdic-is.

Imi leqdic-nney yettezzi yef umeyras di ccfawat i tamazdayt,yef waya ad d-neeređ ad d-nessegzi awalen-a d wi

- **Ccfawat** : Ayen iyef ara d-nemmeslay da d ccfawat tamazdayt d awal i d-yesnulfa **Maurice Halbwachs**. Gef wakken i d-yenna « *ccfawat timazdayin d tizri tussnant i d-yemmalen dakken ur nezmir ad d-nemmekti iman-nney kan, maca ccfawat-nney ttwabnant s tmetti* » seant assay d ugraw. Ney amzun d timlilit gar ccfawat tinmazrayin akk d ccfawat yessdukklen imdanen, yettuyalen yer *yismektiyen*. yenna-d dayen Todorov. T:« *Ccfawat am tmeslayt,d allal arawsan s timmad-is, nezmer ad tt-nerr d tanafut n umennuy zeddigen, di talliyin tiberkanin* » (GUIDDIR, 2012 :7).
- **Tagrawla n timmument*** : D abeddel agejdan i d-yettili di yal ahric ama di tmetti, ney di tussna ney de wayen nniđen. D amennuy gar tmettiyin ney timura, yal yiwen deg-sen yessexdam tazmert-is d yiğil iwakken ad awđen yer yiswiyen-nsen deg wařas n tařulin ama di tsertit, di tdamsa... D taluft iyef nudan ařas n yimnadiyen n tesnalest, d tenmettit d yimazrayen. Timental n tegrawla mgarradent almend n umnađ* anmazray, anmetti, adelsan. Tagrawla tella seg wasmi i d-ilul umdan yer wass-a yef waya d asentel yesēan azal i wakken ad d-nadin fell-as (BONTE, IZARD, 2008: 313). Ma yef wayen yerzan leqdic-nney d tagrawla ger yizzayriyen akk d umnekcām afransis, 1954 -1962.
- **Tinagitin***: Di tazwara d ayen yesēan assay d wayen nezra ney ayen nesla (...) Imi inigi ad yales tidyanin, ad yili d anagi yef tidet n tedianin-a. (GUIDDIR,

2012: 20). Deg Tesnalest awal tanagit d ayen ara d-yini umdan yef tedianin yedder ney iwumi yehder, ama deg wayen icudden yer tmetti ney yer yidles. Isnalsiyen si tama-n sen seqdacen tinagatin akken ad gemren isallen d tmuylwin yef tudert d umezruy n tmettiyin d yidelsan. Mxallafen iberdan sway-s yezmer ad yejmeε tinagatin ama s yidiwenniyen ney s tmuyl deg wannar i temsal, ney s tesleqt n yimagraden d yirciben. Nekkni leqdic-nney yerza tinagatin n yimezday, d tid i d aybalu-nney iyef ara neqdec, yis-sent ara nawed yer tidet tamazrayt, d usegzi n tummanin iderrun deg tmetti.

- **Asmekti :** D tigawin ney d tajmilin i kra n tedianin yedran, xeddment-tt tudsiwin tunsibin ttilint-d s waṭas n talyiwin, ama s wanaw unsib, asrusu n yijeḡḡigen, timzikniyin, xeddmn ismektiyen-a sumata ass n timunnent, d wass i tegrawla, amuli n tlatit ney n lmut n kra n wassaḡ. Yettili-d usmekti n wayen yelha iwakken ur tettun ara medden ayen yedran ney wid iruḥen d asfel, i wakken ad qqimen deg wallay n tsutwin n wass-a. Asmekti yesεa azal d ameqqran deg lebni n tumant tamazdayt* d uselmed n umezruy d usiweḡ n wazalen inmettiyen n zik. Nekkni deg leqdic-nney ad d-nzer ma yella smektayen-d Sebderrehman Mira, melmi d wamek i t-id-smektayen.

Nefren awalen-a imi nekkni leqdic-nney yef yiwen waṣaḡ n tegrawla n timunent, i yebnan yef ccfawat n yimezday, aya ad t- id nawi s tnagatin ara γ-d-fken laḡya wid yellan d imeskaren n tegrawla, ama snen-t ney cfan-as-d.

6. Iswi n tezrawt-nney

Akken ad tili tezrawt-nney tekcem deg tayult n tussna, ilaq ad tesseu iswiyen. Gef waya, iswi agejdan n leqdic-nney ad nzer dacu i d-yeggran ass-a deg ccfawat n yimezday n taddart n Tḡalaḡt yef « Sebderrehman Mira », d wamek i t-d-ttmektin yimezday, yerna nebya ad d-negmer ayen yellan d imawi ad t-naru.

7. Tasastant n wannar

7.1. Tazertasestant

Tebda tzersastant-nney ass n 30 di Meyres alami d 02 di yebrir 2023. Nekka deg-s azal n ukkuḡ(04) n wussan, s tirza i nexdem yer temnaḡt anida nebya ad neg tasastant-nney. Dinna, nemlal d kra n yimsulḡa ney ahat nezmer ad d-nini d inagan, imi llan wid i d as-d-yecfan deg

taddart. Gef waya nfures tagnit nerza yur-sen, imi n taddart, kra ncege-asen, qeblen ad mmeslayen, mebla uguren. Ayen i ijobden lwelha-nney s waṭas, yal amsalyu, di tazwara n umeslay aḡ-d yini: « *ur nezmir ara ad nemmeslay yef Mira Sebderrehman i wumi qqaren (Umira) mebla ma nehder-d yef taddart dwayen tesēdda* ». Ilmend n usurif-a n tazersasant, nessawed nefren annar iwatan, ideg ara neg anadi-nney ussan, am wakken d-nufa wid ara aḡ-yessiwedden, ad nesseqsi aṭas n yimdanen.

S tzersasant-a, i d-nenḡer abrid i tezrawt, dya nessbedd-itt yef lsaas ilmend n tektiwin id-d-negmer. Deg-s i nessawed yer usiley nusteḡsi agejdan akk d yisteḡsiyen ijentaden iyef ibedd leḡdic-a.

7.2. Tasasant

Nebda tasasant-nney ass n 15 dujember 2023, nekfa-tt ass n 22 mayyu 2024. Tayawsa tamezwarut i nexdem seld afran n usentel n tezrewt: d tayuri, ama d idlisen, amadikatayen, ney d imagraden yesean assay usrid akk d usentel n tezrawt-a. Anect-a yella-d iwakken ad d-nawi umuy* meḡḡren n tmusniwin d tektiwin ara nesseḡdec deg tira n ukatay-a.

Deg unadi-nney, deg wayen neyra, ur nufi ara kra leḡdic uslig* yef wayen nebya ad nexdem, yefusentel ntezrawt-a. Tasasant-a tefka-aḡ tagnit ad d-nawi isallen yef temzi d tudert, akked leḡdic nmeyras-a deg tegrawla sumata. Ayasuseḡdec n waṭas nwallalen, dya nesseḡdec asekes, tugniwin, d uzmam amecṡuḡdegwacu nettaru kra n tamawin d tektiwin timaynutin, akken ad necfu fell-asent. Ihi allalen-a d ttawil swayes neḡrez tikiwin d tmusniwin yerzan tazrawt-nney akken yer taggara n tsasant, ad tent-njerred deg ukatay.

Aṭas n yimsulya iyef d-nezra, yal wa anida nemlal yid-s. Llan wid i izedyen deg taddart nruḡ yer yixxam-nsen, mugren-aḡ-d s lferḡ d ameqqran, ferḡen imi yella win igan ccan i wayen ssnen ney ayen zran. Ma d wid i izedyen berra n taddart, nessawed nexdem yid-sen ttiead n temlilit, am warraw-is, Smaeil i izedyen deg Lezzayer tamanayt, nemlal yid-s ass n 04 mayyu, deg Bgayet akked Tariq yellan deg Fransa syin akin yusa-d ass n 14 mayyu 2024 ar Bgayet. Adiwenni aneggaru nexdem-it ass n 22 mayyu akk d Mass Qasi wartiran s ttawil n 'l'internet'.

Dayen, ttawil n udiwenni i nesseḡdec deg tsasant-a. Yewwi-a ḡ-d aṭas n tmusniwin, aya yer tama n yimsulya id-yerran yef tuttriwin iasen-nefka. Rnu yer waya tadiwennit tessashel-

ay-d asyerbel n tmusniwin, i y-d-fkan yimsulya; imi nessawed nmeyyez tidet seg wayen i d-qqaren s wudemswayes it-id-qqaren.

Iwakken ad d-nessiweḍ ad d-negmer ayen yellan deg wannar, ad d-nessiweḍ yer yiswiyen i nebya, i tezrawt-nney ilaq-ay ad neḍfer tifukas-a:

8. Allalen n unadi

8.1. Adiwenni

Idiwenniyen i nga rran tazrawt-a d tamesbayurt, acku yis-sen i d-newwi isallen i nebya, ilmend n yiseqsiyen i nefka i yimsulya. Nettfiq-d dayen yer tyawsiwin timaynutin swayes nsemmed anadi deg unnar. Nefren ad nexdem idiwenniyen deg leqdic-nney acku deg-sen nezmer ad nesseqsi yef wayen nebya, yerna ad nzer addad n umselyu mi t- nesseqsa.

Send ad nexdem idiwenniyen, nessewjed-d amnir n udiwenni. Amnir-a d agraw n yiseqsiyen i d-nexdem, ilmend n tazersastant akked wayen neyra yef usentel-nney. Nrennu-d iseqsiyen yer umnir-a, yal mi ara neseu tikti d tamaynut seld yal adiwenni.

8.2. Aymis n unnar

D allal i yesseqdac umnadi deg unnadi iwakken ad issekles ayen yezra, ney ayen yeseedda, d aymis udmawan, i tira n tamiwin timectuhin, yesean azal i umnadi deg tezrawt-is. Nekkni nettawi-t yid-ney, yal mi ara neffey yer unnar, acku yetteawan-ay mlih deg ugmar n tmusniwin d yisallen. D netta i d tbut yef tuffya-nney yer unnar. Nettaru ayen nezra deg unnar. Fer taggara n yal tuffya, ayen id-newwi d isallen akk ad as-neiwed tira s lemyawla. Gef waya, i nessexdem ttawil-a, deg-s akk ayen nebya ama yef tzersastant ney yef tsastant.

9. Imsulya

Nga azal n mraw (10) n yidiwenniyen, akud-nsen yemgarad almend n wamek yezmer umsalyu. Afran n yimsulya yesea azal d ameqqran. Iwakken ad d-negmar isallen i neḥwaḡ, nextar imdanen imeqqranen deg laemer i ujmae n yisallen yerzan asentel-nney. Kra seg-sen d imeddukul n Sebderrehman Mira, ddan yid-s deg tegrawla, llan wid i t-issnen seg wasmi mezzi deg taddart. Nemlal dayen d yieggalen n twacult-is, ama d arraw-is ney mmi-s n Semmi-s. Ihi, neereḍ ad nesseqsi sya d sya, almend n wayen neḥwaḡ ama yef tudssa n taddart-is, ama yef umeyras Sebderrehman Mira s timmad-is; tudert-is ney amennuy-is, ney

tamlilt-is deg tegrawla d tedianin timeqqranin d tamhelt tazegzawt d Ugraw n Summam d tmettant-is.

9.1. Tafelwit n yimsulya

Uṭṭun	Isem nekkwa ^d	Awettay	Lxedma	Ass n usekles	Tazuft	Aswir usnan
01	F. Rabiε	100	Amestay	31 duğember 2023	Awtem	Ulac
02	M.Σenṭer	90	Amestay	01 yebriř 2024	Awtem	Leqraya n yiđ zik-nni
03	B. Muğend	94	D afellağ	07 meyles 2024	Awtem	Ulac
04	A.Ağmed	84	Amestay	15 duğember 2023	Awtem	Ulac
05	R. Wnisa	84	D tameṭṭut n uxxam	02 wember 2023	Tawtemt	Ulac
06	B.Xliğa	76	D tameṭṭut n uxxam	15 duğember 2023	Tawtemt	Leqraya n lğameε zik
07	M.Smail	77	Amestay	04 mayyu 2024	Awtem	
08	B.Yağya	60	Amestay	31 meyles 2024	Awtem	Aswir asdawan
09	B. Zahra	84	Tameṭṭut n Uxxam	17 yennayer 2024	Tawtemt	Ulac
10	M.Ṭareq	65	Amestay	14 mayyu 2024	Awtem	Aswir asdawan
11	W. Qasi	65	Amestay	22 mayyu 2024	Awtem	Aswir asdawan

10. Tarrayin n unadi :

Tarrayt iwulmen i leqdic-nney d tarrayt n tesleđt akked tarrayt tamazrayt n umseđfer n tedianin, imi agama n usentel, iğettem fell-aneğ ad d-nejmeε ayen i nufa yeğ Mira Σebderreğman. Syin ad as-nexdem tasleđt i wakken ad naweđ yer tidet tamazrayt. Dya, ad neeređ ad nexdem tasleđt i yisental i d-yufraren deg wayen i d-negmer ; iwakken ad naweđ yer tyuri tasnalsant i wayen id ağ-d-ğkan yimsulya.

Γef wakken id-yenna Omar Aktouf : « Adiwenni mačči d taggara s timmad-is. Tasleđt n wayen i d-negmer tlaq, iwakken ad nessiweđ yer tmusniwin tiřaranin yesean azal. »¹(AKTOUF, 1987: 109).

11. Uguren i d-nemlal deg tezrawt-nney:

Deg tzersastant i d-nga, ur d-nufi ara ugur yer yimdanen imi snen-ay n

-Ulac ayeni d-nufa yura yef temnađt-a ney yef usentel-a sumata.

-Kra n yimsulya ur byin ara ad d-inin kra n yisallen, acku zemren ad d-ilin wuguren gar twaculin.

-Kra n tegwiwin ur nezmir ara ad d-nin ma d tidet ney d tikerkas,imi ulac amek ara tent-senqed.

-Llan kra n yimsulya ad d-inin as-d mi nruđ ad ten-naff ur stufan ara.

-Idlisen i yellan ur d-wwin ara yef usentel-a, d umeynas-a, d ayen ara ay-yeđđgen ad neneđtab atas i wakken ad d-nřawec ayen i d-newwi akka.

Taggrayt:

Deg uřric-a n tesnarrayt n unadi neeređ ad d-nessisen asentel-nney d tmental id-ay-yeđan ad d-nefren asentel-a gar isental-nniđen, nemmeslay-d diyen yef tarrayin i nessexdem deg tezrawt-a yef « SebdeReřman Mira di ccawat n yimezday n taddart n Tyaladı », nefka-d asteqsi agejdan iwakken ad nwali yef wacu i nettnadi deg taggara n tezrawt-nney, nemmeslay-d yef wuguren id-nemlal deg leqdic-nney. Neeređ ad nexdem tarrayt yelhan iwakken ad nessuffey leqdic igerrzen d igemmađ yelhan.

¹« L'entretien ne constitue pas une fin en soi, cette analyse s'effectue sur le corpus, c'est-à-dire sur l'ensemble des discours produits par les enquêtés et vise à extraire les données qualitatives ».

IXEF WIS II
Taynirawt n Taddart n
Tyaladt

Tazwart:

Deg yixef-agi, ad neered ad d-nemmeslay yef tyiwant n At Mlikec sumata ad nuḡal yer usissen n taddart n tyalaḍt, ama d adeg-is, amḡan n yimezday-is d umezruy-nsen, d tudssa n tmetti-is, ad d-nesken ayen yellan deg-s, ladya idgen yesean azal ladya deg tegrawla n timunnent, amek i dderen imezday-is tallit n tegrawla, Asyurbez, iwakken ad nesu tamuyli tamatut yef taddart-a.

1. Tarakalt d umezruy n AT Mlikec**1.1. Tarakalt-is**

Tayiwant n At Mlikec d yiwet gar tyiwanin n Tezmalt, tettwassen s yisem n tyiwant n walef n yimeyrasen (1000 n yimeyrasen), tettekki tyiwant-a yer wayir n Bgayet, tajumma-s azal n 42,38km², d 8497 n yimezday yef wakken i d-nnan leḡsabat n unssiben n 2008 (muqel tugna 01 deg tjeṅtaḍ 90).

Ma nuḡal yer wawal n At Mlikec d awal amaziḡ « mel i kečč ». At Mlikec seṅ tilisa seg tama n ugafa d Ililten n wayir n Tizi Wezzu, di tama n usammer d iyrem ayir n Bgayet, di tama n umalu tayiwant n Uybalu d Cerfa ayir n Tubiret, di tama n unzul d tayiwant n Tezmalt ayir n Bgayet. Tayiwant n At Mlikec talla tettabaε tayiwant n Tezmalt, maca deg unebḍi adeblan i d-yellan deg usegga 1984, deg usaḍuf 09/84 n furar 1984 icudden yer tudssa tamnaḍant* n tmurt n Lezzayer.

Tayiwant n At Mlikec rebεed yef Tezmalt azal n 11km, tebεed yef wayir n Bgayet azal n 91. Tayiwant n At Mlikec tebḍa yef 14 n tudrar d ti : mi ara d-kecmeḍ seg Tezmalt si tama n umalu ad tafed Nezla, Idamuten, Lemḡaz, Tḡemmamt, Tiḡerqatin, At Weεmer, Budree, Agentur, Amarεi, At Ureqqas, Ibejjiwen, Tayalaḍt, Tabuda, Lemsella, Tiḡbirt, ṡwila, Iεeggacen, AT Fḍila, Iyil leqrar, Tala n Tiḡilt.

Γef waken id-tenna temsalyut B.Xliḡa. « *Tella dayen yiwet n taddart i wumi qqaren Iyil Ucekrid tettabaε tubiret deg tedbelt, maca deg wayen yerzan ansayen tettabaε At Mlikec, txeddem s tεellaqt n Sidi Lmufeq* »²

Tayiwant n AT Mlikec d tayiwant i d-yezgan deg udrar tattuyt-is* gar 600 d 1400 n lmitrat

Imi d tamnaḍt tamsedrat anezwu-ines d win n yilell agrakal d lahwa d usemmid deg tegrest adfel tikwal yekkat yef tatuyt* n 700 n lmitrat, deg wayyur n dujember alma d yebrir semmeḍ lḡal mliḡ, tikkwal tifesniwin ttawḍen-t yer ddaw n ulac (0°) ladya deg yennayer.

Ayyuren i yeḡman atas d mayyu alama d wember dya ttawḍent tseddarin n leḡmu alama

² Adiwenni B. Xliḡa. 77 iseggasen, 15 dujember 2023.

(40°), lady deg ššmayem (deg tlemmast n yunyu ar tlemmast n yuct)

1.2. Amezruy-is

At Mlikec yef wakken id yenna iben Xaldun dlæerc n Yisenhađiyen, llan deg luđyat n Mettiđa, maca mi d-usan Ihilaliyen, AtMlikec ugin ad herken syina alami izeggen lqern wis 14, dya uqbel ad gğen luđyat-nni urğin tent-id-kcimen waeraben alama xelsen laxtiya (layrama). Uyalen wexxren-d yer unzul n ĞerĞer seld n 1307.

Deg taggara n lqern wis 15, d tazwara n lqen wis 16, sutren afus n tallelt yer tgelda n KuKu, iwakken ad rren luđyat-nsen i d-asen-ittwakksen, maca tagelda-a tugi ad ten-eiwen, dya seg yimi-nni winn timmunt-nsen, beeden yef udabu asartan, d udabu aserdas. Seg wass-nni, At Mlikec ttharaben anagar yef tlelli-nsen. Deg 1830 At Mlikec ddukklen akk d Day ħusin, mgal amnekcām arumi, dya atas i yemmuten (BELLIL d AREZKI, 2012 : 1-2). Tayiwant n At Mlikec, zik tettabaē tayiwant n Uqbu, lwilaya n Stif.

Deg-mi i d-nessuk tiđ yef tyiwant n At Mlikec, tura ad neeređ ad nawi awal yef taddart n tyalađt imi d nettat i d annar n usentel-nney.

2. Tarakalt d umezruy n taddart n Tyalađt

2.1. Azar n yisem n taddart n Tyalađt

Ʀef wakken i d-ttalsen deg tsekla timawit imi ulac ayen yettwarun, isem n Tayalađt zik yella “Tawrirt”, mi teččur ffyen imezday-is yer yal tama, kra ulin-d yer wanida tella ass-a Tyalađt, kra n yimezday ruđen yer Lemsella, kra yer Tbuda. Ʀef waya qqaren-as Tayalađt d yemma-s n tudrin. Ma d isem-is s timmad-is yekka-d deg uyalad, imi tettwabna yef ublađ ameqqran (aslađ), llan wid id- yeqqaren imi deg-s adyađ s wařas asemmi i tettwabna, anecta i d-qqaren kan yimezday, maca ulac ayen nufa nniđen ulac anadi usnan, ulac ayen yuran

2.2. Tagnit n trakalt

Di tlemmast n læerc n At Mlikec, ad d-naf taddart i wumi qqaren Tayalađ, d nettat i d ul n læerc, ney d ajgu n uerur yettffen tudrar n læerc tezga-d deg tiyilt, amzun d tagellidt tudrar nniđen i as-d-yezzin unzent-as. Tesea tilisa tideblanin d wařas n tudrar, di tama n usammer d taddart n Tbuda seg ugafa d adrar n At Mlikec, seg umalu d taddart n Yibejjiwen, ma seg unzul ad naf Ixerban akk d tyiwant n Tezmal. Dya qqaren-as deg yiwen n yinzi « Tayalađt kulci twalađt ». Mi ara tawdeđ yer taddart-a, ad tezređ ayen akk i as-d-yezzin, yettbin-d udrar

n At Mlikec win yellan gar-as d Tizi-wezzu, d akessar tettban-d Cerfa, At Sebbas, alama d idurar n Lberġ Buæririġ (muqel tugna 05 sb94). Rnu yer waya ad naf Tayiwant n At Mlikec deg-s i tella, anaf dayen tanazzant* akk d ammas n tezmert* deg-s Gef wakken i d-nnan iybula imawiyen d Tyalađt i d-yefkan atas n tudrin am tbuda, lemsella, lemġaz³

2.3. Tajumma d unezwu

Taddart n Tyalađt tezga-d deg tlemmast n At Mlikec tesɛa di tjumma-s azal n 10km², tezga-d deg wadeg ɛlayen, tebɛed yef lebher s wazal n 1000 m. Ma nuɣal-d yer tulmisin yerzan azwu ad tt-naf ur temgarred ara atas yef tin n At Mlikec, d anezwu n yilell agrakal, d ageffur, ideflawen yef yidurar, d usemmid deg tegrest, dya ttawđent tseddarin n tesmeđ yer ddaw ulac (-0°), lada deg wagguren n dujember d yennayer, ma deg unebdu d ayurar d uɣyal, tikwal ttawđent tfesniwin n lehmu alama d (40°), lada deg sšmayem ney deg wagguren n yulyu d yuct. Deg tefsut lada deg waggur n meyrres d yebriir, taddart n Tyalađt tettuyal amzun d tafalwit n teklut*i yessuney unazur ameqqran, ttemlilint atas n teyma: awray, azewway, adal, amella. Amwan d tallit ideg yestaɛfaw ugama, isekla sseylayen iferr, tiyma yellan yakan ffyen-t yiwet yiwet, lqaɛa amzun yella win i as-yessburren iyed, igenni yettɛemmir s usigna aberkan.

2.4. Adegan yessan azal deg taddart n Tyalađt

Llan waɛas n yimukan sɛan azal lada di tallit n tegrawla ger-asen:

Tiyzert Iqeqden: D amkan anida tetterdeq tarsast tamezwarut, dinna dayen i tewwi Fransa imezday zeggren-ten d imezwura, tetterdeq lbumba tesderyel Mesɛud At Lhaġ, dya yemmut uqcicn At Sebdella, azal mraw d sin n yiseggasen d yiwen d ltuɣan n iceɛlalen (tugna 06 deg tjentađ sb 95)

Lekka: Qqaren-as dayen Talemmast taga ney dayn **Iyil Lmri** imi deg-s i yettwabna deg useggas n 1956, sin n yiseggasen deg-mi yekker ttrad, xedmen-tt ddaw taddart, imi terra-d akk tudrar n At Mlikec nnig-s, tweɛɛa yer udrar n Igawawen, ayen yellan ad t-walin, rnu yer waya deg-s yiwen umkan wessie s waɛas qqaren-as (muqel tugna 07 sb96)

Iyil Igenni deg-s i d-ttrusunt tmesrifgin (labyut) di tallit n tegrawla (tugna tis08 sb 97).

³<https://www.facebook.com/share/v/rWZQjvQRf6GWn8es/?mibextid=oFDkn>

Agni Gurwaz: D amraḥ ameqqran deg-s i tturaren zik-nni imezday Taylalt, di tallit n tegrawla d amraḥ anida i tnejmaēen wid yeddān d fransa akked d imezday, ma byan ad aten-id-jemēen, ad asen-d-xaṭṭben. Deg-s i tella tyiwant n At Mlikec deg-s tanazzant*, deg-s ammas n tezmart, d tansufart*, zik yella dinna uyerbaz amenzu tura kksen-t wwin yer Ugni n Tyalaḍt, iwakken sweseen tayiwant, deg-s dayen adriz n yimeyrasen.

Agni n Tyalaḍt deg-s læsker imi d amkan yessuffuyen yer udrar, yttawin yer Yigawawen, ihi tesbedd Fransa dinna læssa iwakken ur teffyēn ur keccmen medden syin-a. adeg-a ass-a yuḡal deg-s tamezduyt.

Ayen ara yeshissef umdan dakken adeg-a uḡalen n tmezduyt əawden-asen akk talḡa ulac ayen i d-yeqqimen d lḡerra n tegrawla. (muqel tugna06 d 07 sb 95 d 96).

3. Amezruy n taddart n Tyalaḍt

3.1. Tadra n yimezday-is

Imezday n taddart n Tyalaḍt yef wakken i d-nnan kra, kkan-d seg lesnam lyerb, am At yaḥiya, At Wejūd, kra nniḍen kkan-d seg Tizi-Wezzu, am At Mesūd, At Belqasem. Tella dayen yiwet n tmuḡli syur yiwen iwumi qqaren Ccix Σli Ġirrada deg yiwen udiwenni i d-as-xedmen yenna-d dakken ma nemmeslay-d yef Tyalaḍt ilaq qbel ad nemmeslay yef At Yidir, At Yidir-a d yiwet n twacult gar wazal n 79 n twaculin yellan deg Tyalaḍt. At Yidir i wumi qqaren Ben Awdiē akked Aḡūd kkan-d seg yigawawen, seg læerc n At Yaḥya, At Hicem, At Ziri, tayiwant n At Ḥmed, ad naf At Yidir s lqewwa deg At Sidi sēid Uyidir, leḡdud-nsen d lecyux d ccix Muḡend Ulḡusin, ad truḡeḡ tura yer taddart n At Σdella ad tafed tawacult Ben Awdiē, llan kra deg-sen ruḡend yer Ccerf akra guḡḡen-d yer Tezmalt, ad truḡeḡ yer tizi n uzru di la commun n Tmuqqra, d wigad igujjen ttwantaqen Ben Awdiē ma truḡeḡ yer Tqarbuzt, ad tafed tawacult Mlikeci, d Tawdiēt, wigi akk d atmaten. Llan dayen deg ugentur At Yidir, qqaren-asen AtΣli Umḡend, wigi usan--d deg tama n Yigawawen, yiwen udrum yerra yer Tqarbuzt wayeḡ yerra-d yer Tyalaḍt⁴.

Taddart n Tewrirt, (muqel tugna 03 di tjeṅṅaḍ sb 92) iwumi qqaren yemma-s n tudrin, taddart n Tyalaḍt taqdimt, dinna i d-teffey Lemsela, iderma-s kkan-d seg Lḡameē n Tewrirt, taddart n Tewrirt, imi tḡaq teččur, Tabuda dayen seg Tyalaḍt i d-tekka.⁵

⁴<https://www.facebook.com/share/v/U4CXbHCqvHibbcRy?mibextid=oFDknk> (Tabidyut n Σli Ġirrada d aselmad n umezruy)

⁵ Adiwenni B.Zahra. 84 n yiseggasen 17 yennayer 2024.

3.2. Taddart send tagrawla

Deg mi neffey yer wannar, ad nexdem tasastant-nney, ulac win ara d-yemmeslayen yef tegrawla ur d-ihekku ara ayen tesssedda taddart.

Γas akken d taddart yellan deg udrar imezday-is ur yrin ara maca uqbel yakan tagrawla ad ten-af atas n yirgazen i ixeddmn tasertit, imi kecmen deg ukabar n PPA-MTLD, jemēen lictirakiya azal n 40 Duru sexdamen-d lēibad akken ad yeqwu ukabar-a, deg useggas 1947 Σebderreḥman Mira yekcem d ameltay* deg umussu n MTLD gar-asen ad naf : Bellil Sliman, Belkasmī Muḥend Ṭeyeb, Azwaw Σemran, Bellil Yahya, Mira Σebderreḥman. Dya yef waken i d-tennaB.Z : « *cfiy, uqbel lgirra Muḥend-nney, iteffey deg yid ttnejmaēen deg ukerruc, yettemplili d wid ixeddmn lpulitik, neḥra xeddmn lpulitik, jemēen idrimen 10 duru imiren, maēna ur ay-d-qqaren ara serya-nseḥ deg wass ixeddem lecyal deg yid ttnejmaēen deg ucekrid,ney deg txerrubt n yimbarken n At Mira, Nna Megduda d uletm-as n Σebderreḥman txeddem yid-sen, tettawi-asen lqut, mačči deg yiwen umtiq ittyiman, yal tikkelt anda ttnejmaēen* » (adiwenni d B.Zahra, 2024). Σebderreḥman yeffey yer udrar 1952, At taddart nwan iruḥ yer Fransa, Azwaw Σemran yezga-d ilmendad, Bellil Sliman d ccaf n niḍam, teqqim akken almi d aseggas n 1954.

3.3. Taddart n Tyalaḍt di tegrawla n 1954

Ass n umenzu n unbir, yef wudem n sbeḥ, 01 wember 1954 yef 12 n yid, tetṭerdeq tarsast tamezwarut deg umkan iwummi qqaren Tiyzert Iqedēen, yef wakken i d-nnan yimsulya-nney d Σebderreḥman Mira (Umira), i yessufyen tarsast-a,ffyen deg waṭas yid-sen yer udrar; gar-asen azal n 118 d amjahed, mebla ma nḥesb-d lmuseblin, wid yeffyen d imezwura : « *Σebderreḥman Mira, Azwaw Σemran,Σeciw Buḡemsa, Lehlu Ubelcid,Rabeḥ At Remṭan...* »⁶.

Atas n twaculin, i iruḥen deg tlata ar rebēa deg yiwen uxxam, dya yef wakken i d-yenna F.R yef wussan imezwura mi ffyen yer udrar tettnadi fell-asen Fransa: « *Mi tebda lgirra nejmaēen medden deg Ugni Gerwaz deg tyalaḍt tajmeēt n tnac yef uqerruy-is Meseud Ubaji, Meseud At Muḥu, d Meseud, ixuṭṭb-d Ubaji aya tlaṣraḍ wigi yeffyen ilaq a ten-id-nerr yer yifassen n Fransa, ma ulac ad ay-tfak, ad ay-d-sirekli ay-saryen, ihi win yezran kra ney yesla kra fell-asen ad ay-d-yini. Inṭeq-d si tama-ines Meseud At Muḥu yenna-d wigi yeffyen yaxi llan di yal tama n Lezzayer, nnan-as medden ih. Yenna-sen ihi ass mi ara ten-id-ṭṭfen kul tama, imiren ad neṭṭef wid nney, ihi win izemren ad ten-iseiwen, isiwen-iten, mulac susmet.* »⁷

⁶ Adiwenni d A. Hmed 84 n yiseggasen 15 dujember 2023.

⁷ Adiwenni d F.Rabie 100 n yiseggasen 31 dujember 2024.

Dya Tayalaḍ terra deg-s ttayziza Fransa imi texdem-as zerrb(abaryir) deg useggas n 1956, ihi deg useggas n 1955, yef wakken i d-nnan yimsuly aseggas uqbel ad xedmen zḍarb i taddart.yef wakken i d-yenna umsalyu A.Hmed « *Nyan aḥal n yimezday,ddmen kan imezday mebla ma xedmen kra azal n 10 ney12, Gar-asen amyar n 90 n yiseggasen qqaren-as Beleid At Sacur, d Smaeil At Sacur (Ubeleid) Bussaed At Emer Gujeud(Azwaz), Hsen At Edelmumen (Agawa), Saeid At Sliman (Saciw) d uqcic n sin n yiseggasen n AT Sebdella* ».

Rnan yal ass d asirekli almi d asmi wid ur yeffiyen ara yer udrar ruḥen yer Lekka lsan, akken ad tent-teḡḡ fransa deg lehna, imi yef wakken id-yenna B. Muḥend: « *nnan-ay-d atan ad bumbardin taddart ma tebyam ad tmensem iman-nwen sersen-d licarat deg Sidi Eli, ihi nugad nerfed ifassen-nney yef yiqerray-nney nruḥ yer Lekka* ».⁸

4.Tuddsa n taddart

Taddart n Tyalaḍt teddes d iderma. Adrum d aswir yellan nnig n twacult, d win yesean azal deg usebdeed n taddart. Aswir-a wwin-d fell-as imussnawen, « Adrum d tagruma n twaculin n txerbin n timarawt deg yiwet n taddart »⁹ (DALLET, 1982 :156). Yella win i d-yennan « Deg taddart, adrum d tagruma n yixxamen, yettemyilin deg way gar-asen; s yisem n udrum. Adrum yezmer ad imel « taxerrubt », d tawacult tameqqrant, yettabaæen ababat, yezmer dayen d tiwaculin timecṭuḥin; ur nesei ara assay n timmarewt gar-aset »¹⁰ (Camille LACOSTE-DUJARDIN, 2005: 222).

4.1.Tafelwit n yiderma n taddart n Tyalaḍt

Deg tfelwit i d-iteddun ad neereḍ ad nessesen iderma d tawaculin-nsen, yellan deg taddart n Tyalaḍt.

Iderma	Tiwaculin
Adrum At Mesεud	Ibezwiten:Houd -Bezoui Iεessamen (At Behlul): Assam

⁸ Adiwenni d B.M 94 n yiseggasen 7 meyles 2024.

⁹« Adrum, regroupement de familles et clans familiaux, taxerrubt, unis par les liens d'origine et de parenté dans un même village ».

¹⁰ « Dans un village, adrum est un groupement de maisons occupées par des familles apparentées au nom (Adrum). Adrum peut correspondre à « taxarubth », la grande famille patriarcale et aussi les familles plus petites et sans liens de parenté entre elles.»

	<p>At Remṭan: Remdani</p> <p>Ikermiten: Kermi</p> <p>Ikerrucen: Maḥtout</p> <p>Iwejɛuden : Djaouden</p> <p>At Σmer: Bouaziz</p> <p>At Bugara: Bougara</p> <p>Ibuṭrifen : Butrif</p>
At Belqasem	<p>At Σacur: Oubelaid.</p> <p>At Sliman: Achiuo</p> <p>At Σmer n Ujɛud: Saadi, Azouaou</p> <p>At Muḥend waɛli: Ouali</p> <p>At Σebdlla: Ourtiran</p> <p>At Σebdlmumen: Agawa</p> <p>At Mira: Mira.</p> <p>Ibuqrinen : Boukrin</p>
At Yidir (At wejɛud)	<p>At yidir: Adjaoud, Ben Aoudia.</p> <p>At Σmara: Nait Amara.</p> <p>Imedraren: Medrar.</p> <p>At Lḥaḡ: Belkacemi</p> <p>At Mæemmer: Oumaamer</p> <p>Iɛjenqen (tura negren)</p>
At Yaḥiya	<p>At Yahya Ufella : Bellil</p> <p>At yaḥiya wadda : Ben Aɛrab</p> <p>At Uyahya : Ouyahia</p> <p>Berruɛ (neggren tura)</p>

At Yidir (At wejɛud) akk d At Yaḥiya kkan-d seg Leṣnam Lɣerb, ma d At Belqasem d At

Mesoud kkan-d seg yigawawen Tizi Wezzu¹¹.

5. Asyurbez

5.1. Asyurbez send tegrawla n 1954

Deg tallit n tegrawla, taddart n Tyalaḍt yur-s azal n ukkuz (04) n yimukan syarayen deg-sen ama d leqran d taerabt lḥara n Yahiya At Yahiya, lḡameε, lḥara n At Remṭan. Yella dayen uxxam n Said At Yaḥya (Bellil Saεid) qqaren-as axxam n leqraya, syarayen deg-s arrac, ma deg uxxam At Σmer syarayen tiqcicin.

5.2. Asyurbez deg tegrawla n 1954

Ihi, seg zik llan wadegen ideg selmaden deg taddart, gar wid yefkan affud, i usyaray gar-asen Σebderreḥman Mira (Umira), Azwaw Σemran d wiyad Dya yef wakken i d-yenn umsalyu : « *Mi d-kecmen irumyen yer taddart xedmen axxam At Remṭan i usyaray n tefransist, rnan syarayen s tufra deg uxxam n At Yahia ddin, deg tallit-a llan ukuz n yiselmaden (04) d wi : Remṭani Lεerbi akked Hsen (Lεerbi At Remṭan d Hsen At Remṭan), Bellil Sliman (Sliman At Yahiya), Buqrin Σacur (Σacur Ubuqrin)*¹²

5.3. Mi tefra tegrawla :

Mi tefra tegrawla, aḡerbaz yella deg umkan iwumi qqaren Lekka, i d-teḡḡa fransa. Arrac, tiqcicin lemden tafransist, taerabt syur ccix Mazari Racid »¹³ deg useggas n 1979-1980 lldin aḡerbaz amenzu, deg Ugni Gurwaḡ s yisem n umeyras Mira Σmer, gma-s n Σebderrahman Mira, deg yiseggasen-agi i neggura εawden-as amkan d lebni deg Ugni n tyalaḍt, tura akka d wa i d aḡerbaz amenzu n taddart-a.

Taggrayt

Nwaladakken send ad nebdu tazrawt yef usentel-nney , yessefk fell-aḡ, ad d-nemmeslay yef temnaḍt n Tyalaḍt, imi ameyras Σebderreḥman Mira, yedder kra n wakud deg temnaḍt-a ladya ussan n temzi-s, rnu yer waya deg temnaḍt-a n Tyalaḍt i yexdem atas n yisurifen deg leqdic-is deg tegrawla.

¹¹ Adiwenni d B.Y.60 n yiseggasen 31meyres 2024.

¹² Adiwenni M.Σ. 90 n yiseggasen 1 yebriir 2024.

¹³ Adiwenni B.Y.60 n yiseggasen 31meyres 2024.

Ayen nezra deg tsastant i nexdem dakken atas n wadgen i yenbeddalen, llan wid uyalen d tamezduyt, ney beddlen-as talya am wadeg-nni n Lekka yuḥal rran-t i lmal, tiyert iqeḍeen tuḥal tura d abrid kan, maca nfures tagnit nxedm-d kra n tugniwin, deg tugniwin-a ad nzer ayen i d-nena yakan Tayalaḍt i d taelayant gar tudrin, ad nzer dayen anida yella Lekka iweḥḥa iyal taddart n At Mlikec akk d udrar n Yigawawen “Tizi-Wezzu”.(muḡel tugna05 sb 92)

Nessemres deg yixef-a allalen, yis-sen i nessaweḍ, ad d-nawi isallen yef wayen yerzan taynarrayt n taddart n Tyalaḍt, idiwenniyeḥ d yimezday n temnaḍt-a, akked ittaftaren id-ay-d-fkan deg twineḥt n At Mlikec, rnu yer waya tiwelfin i d-nexdem.

IXEF WIS III

**Σebderrehman Mira deg Yiybula
Yuran**

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a, ad d-nessuk tiṭ yef tudert n Mira Σebderrehman, ladya deg wayen yerzan iyebbula yuran n tegrawla ney d yimazrayen. Tudert-is ney anekcum-is yer tsartit d tegrawla d temlilt i yesea deg tehrawla ama deg umennuy-is mgal Imessaliyen, d wazal-is deg Ugraw n Summam akk d Temhelt Tazegzawt1.

1. Talalit-is d temzi-s

Ilul deg useggas n 1922, deg taddart n Bunda¹⁴ At Mlikec, tamurt n Leqbayel (Guenoun, 2023: 809). D netta i d-aneggaru deg watmaten-is yur-s Σmer yemmut deg umennuy, i d-yellan deg useggas 1957 Frixia, tiqci Megduda, Aɛdada, d Faṭima. Yekker-d deg twacult tigellilt imi baba-s yemmut mi yesea aseggas (Azzoug, Djouder, 2020: 27-28). Iruḥ yer Σennaba yexdem dinna yuḡal iruḥ ar lezzayer tamanayt, deg mi yesaedda igen-is deg tama n umalu n lezzayer yunag yer Fransa, yexdem d aḥeddad deg Nansy, yuḡal yesea lqahwa deg Pantin d Auberlevilliers, deg tama n Paris (Gunoun, 2023 :809). Yesea dinna abistru, yerra-t d adeg anid ara ttemlilin imynasen n Umussu n Talekt d Tlelliyin Timagdayin.

Ihi temgarrad tmuyli n yimazrayen yef wadeg n tlalit n umeyras Σebderrehman Mira, maca deg wayen i d-negmer deg tsastant-nney, ilul deg tama n AtΣebbas deg Bunda, tilisa n Lberḡ- Bueririḡ akked d Bgayet. Deg tidet Bunda tettabaɛtawilayt n Lberḡ, mačči n At Mlikec ihi imazrayen-a, sbedden anadi-n sen yef wayen i slan, ney ayen iḡran, maca ur xdimen ara tasastant-n sen deg wannar.

2. Anekcum-is yer tsertit

Yesaedda amezlu aserdasi (laesker), deg 24 yennayer 1946, yeffey-d deg useggas nni kan (Allaoui, 2013 :103). Yekcem yer Umussu n Talekt d Tlelliyin Timagdayin, yeqqim akken ittruḥu yettuḡal gar Fransa d Tezmalt. Deg useggas 1948 yuḡal yer taddart-is, tamlilt-is d aheyyi n yilemziyen yer umennuy. Ikemmel leqdic-is asarti almi d aseggas n 1952 anida i t-εuqben iyallen n laman n Fransa deg-mi yegzem lexyuḍ n trisit d wid n tiliyri, yewwet iyallen n laman n Fransa (Allaoui, 2013 : 104). Ihi yeqqim iqddec di tsertit almi d ass i tebda tegrawla, 01unbir 1954.

¹⁴ Bunda d tamnaḍt yellan di tama n At Σebbas, tilisa n twilayt n Bgayet d Burḡ-Bueririḡ, mačči n At Mlikec.

3. Anekcum-is yer tegrawla 1954

Deg useggas n 1954, tebda tegrawla, seg-mi iættel Ulebsir læerbi¹⁵ (Benjamin Stora, 1985 : 316-317). Ur yessawed ara lexbar deg temnaqt n Summam, ihi, ass n 2 di wember Σebderreḥman Mira, d wiyad sawden, ad qedæen tagnit yef wayen i ten-ifuten idelli-nni, deg wayen nufa yer Maḡid Σebdelli, di tama n umalu n Summam Tazmalt, ur tebdı ara tegrawla ass n 1 n wember 1954, imi Krim Belqasem ikellef Læerb Ulebsir s yisem-is d win yettkelfen s tsertit di tama n Tezmalt, iwakken ad yemsefham d wid yellan yid-s yef wamek ara heyyin i tegrawla, Læerbi Ulebsir ur yessawed ara isalli yer wiyad ur asen-yenni ara, yenna-as kan ad ruḥey ad awiy leslah, maca seg wass-nni iruḥ ur d-yuḡal, yerwel yer Weḡda nyan-t dinna (09 : 2020 , مجيد عبدلي). Dya ass sin unbir¹⁶ 1954, yessawed Σebderreḥman Mira ad yeffey d yimdukkal-is, seryen, sjarben lexyud n trisiti d lexyud n tilifun, dya sawden ad kecmen yer tegrawla yas s yiwen wass mbeed. Ihi dya ad nawi awal yas ma d amezyan yef Ulebsir Læerbi deg yiwet n temlilit i xedmen deg Tezmalt ass 13 wember 2010 yemmeslay-d Maḡid Ulebsir¹⁷ deg tnaḡit d aseddawi yemmeslay-d yenna-d dakken argaz-a d imḡebber n temnaqt n tezmalt deg julyu 1955 ur d-iban yettwanya lḡetta-s ar wass-a ur tban, yenna-d yettwanya uqbel ad yili umgirred gar Tirni n Uslelli Aylenaw (F.L.N) akk Umussu Aylenaw Azzayri (M.N.A), amennuy gar snat n tamiwin-a d amennuy gar watmaten (Bouaziz, Mahé, 2004 : 14). Ad nuḡal tura yer kra n wussan kan deg Dujember 1955 Σebderreḥman Mira d Ḥamu Œuzali, sean assayen d Krim Belqasem srid, akk d wiyid nniḡen am Σli Mellaḡ d Σemmar Ccix. S wakka ihi i d-tlul Tirni n Uslelli Aylenaw (F.L.N) yef uffus n Mira Σebderreḥman deg tama n Summam d saḡel (Mecdella d Tubiret) (ADJAOUD, 2012 : 107)

Si Krim Belqasem, Si Σmiruc, Si Σebderreḥman Mira, Si Ḥmimi Ufaḡel, d nutni i yellan, ggarren tamawt di tama n Leqbayel. Σebderreḥman Mira yettuneḡsab gar yimezwura i yellan deg Yigen n Uslelli Aylenaw (A.L.N), mi asen-yenna yiwen umjahed umi qqaren Si Yusef Mellaḡ : « imezwura deg Yigen Uslelli Aylenaw d Si Ḥmimi Ufaḡel, Σebderreḥman Mira, Si Md Akli Nait Kabache, Si Maḡmud Mæemmri deg tazwara n useggas 1955, deg AT Wartilan » (ADJAOUD, 2012 : 155).

¹⁵ Ulebsir Læerbi yef wakken i d-nnan imazrayen gar-asen Benjamin STORA, d win yettekkin d yimsaliyen, d aeggal n Tennahla Tamsilit(C.N.R)seld agraw n Hornu ass 28 julyu 1954yeqqel d aeggaln Umussu Aylenaw Azzayri (M.N.A), yettwakellef s wassayen akk d temnaqt n Leqbayel, syin s tiyin n yimrigen deg Lmaruk, yekcem yer-s s yisem ur nṡeḡḡa wara « Muḡamed Cabuni 1955, yettwaṡtef syur Tirni n Uslelli Aylenaw di Tiṡwan, sin akkin ur iban later-is ar wass-a.

¹⁶ Dagi mgarraden ula d imsulya yef tilin n ΣebdReḡman Mira deg tmurt, kra nnan-d yella ass n umenzu d send aseggas n 1954, llan wid nnan-d mi tebda tegrawla yella deg Fransa.

¹⁷ D mmi-s n mmi-s n Læerbi Ulebsir

Deg useggas n 1956, deg Ugraw n Summam Mira Σebderreḥman, yettwakkellef s tæessast n ugraw-a, kra yekka azal n 20 n wussan, di tama n umalu : tiwwura n Tubiret akked d tama n unzul n Ġerġer, yerna ixeddem tixazabiyin s ya yer da iwakken ad d-yejbed lwelha n acengu arumi yer tedianin-a akken ur yettfaq ara s tilin n Ugraw-a n Summam (Attoumi, 2010 : 76).

Deg tazwara n useggas n 1957, icegge-it Σmiruc Ayt Ḥamuda yer Tiniri, d ayella n wayir wis VI, i wakken ad yettef amkan n Σli Mellaḥ i yettwanyan netta akked Ġuwadi Σebderreḥman, send ad iruḥ ixdem anejmuε deg Uzellagen , i d-yejmeε imayzalen* ama deg yimjuhad ney deg lmuseblin, ihi ixdem-asen-d inaw yenna-asen :«*Ayatmaten atan yessawelay-d lwajeb-nney berra n tmurt n leqbayel, ad nruḥ ad nḥareb ixabiten d wid izenzen nnif-nsen, ad ten-netbee alama d ixemjan-nsen ...*»¹⁸ (143 :2010 :أثومي).

Iruḥ yer twilayttis VI s wazal n 300 d amdan deg yigen-is, leslaḥ ulac, timegḥal ur kkatent ara ršaš, ačal i yemmuten gar-asen gma-s Σmer Mira ar wass-a ur iban later-is, degmi bdan abrid yer šaḥra d nutni d amennuy d yimšsaliyen.

Mi d-yuḡal deg Tiniri seld sdis n wagguren d nutni d amennuy d yirumyen d yimessaliyen deg useggas n 1957.Yessawl-as-d Krim Belqasem i Mira Σebderreḥman akken ad yuḡal d imsenqed* aserdasi deg Tunes (GUENOUN, 2023 : 810). Yella wanida i t-nufa iruḥ d n twilayttis III deg Useqqamu Aynaw n Tegrawla¹⁹, yuḡal-d yer tmurt deg furar 1959, yuḡal d ayella n twilayttis III (AZZOUĞ, DJOUDER, 2020- 2021 : 28). Yeġġa tamurt deg 3 ctember imi yejreḥ deg yiwen n umennuy deg Yiyil n Umsed²⁰ anida i d-as-mmuten sin n yimarrayen-is Uyaḥiya Lmulud d Ḥamimi Salah, dya deg Tunes yettusemma d imsenqed deg tlisa.

Deg taxazabit tazegzawt (la bleuite)²¹, iceyε-it-id Unbaḍ n Leεdil n Tigduda n Lezzayer (G.P.R.A.) de furar 1959, iwakken ad ixdem tasastant s telqey yef temsalt-a, deg wayen id yufa dakken đrant txazabiyin d timeqqranin, dya yessaweḍ ad yehbes aetteb n

18 إخواني إن الواجب يناديننا خارج منطقة القبائل، سنذهب إلى بلاد بعيدة لمحاربة الخونة الذين يهددون ثورتنا، نحن عازمون على دحرهم و مطردتهم حتى أوكارهم

¹⁹ Aseqqamu Aynaw n Tegrawla (C.N.R.A): amzun d amni* deg Tirni n Uslelli Tayelnawt, ilul-d seld Agraw n Summam deg 1956: yesεa azal n 34 n yiεeggalen 17 d imezgiyen, 17 n leεdil (Cheurfi (s,a) : 116)

²⁰ D adeg yella nnig n Uqbu metwal icellaḍen, tnejmaεen deg-s yimjuhad.

²¹ D taluft i d-xdem fransa deg tmurt n leqbayel (taggara n 1957 d 1958) anida i d-gren wid ixeddem i Fransa yer yidurar ttawin sserya n tegrawla, tebya ad trez ifadden n wid yebyan tilelli n tmurt, ayen yeġġan Σmiruc ad yaḥsu s ubaxix-a d takkerđa n lyuṭna Ḥusin Šalhi deg yiwet n tedyant i wumi qqaren 27KG 21yennayer 1958 (Σliwat, Bueica, 2021-2022).

yimdanen d tmenyiwin i d-yellan, iserreḥ i yimeḥbas, yella-d umqellee netta d Muḥend Ulḥaḡ yef win ara yettḥfen tawilayttis III, ladya deg-mi ittusemma Muḥend Ulḥaḡ d ayella yef wayir wis krad syur lkulnel Muḥemmadi Saʿid 31 tuber 1959, ayen yernan annarni n wugur d ifsyanen ilellyen yebyan ad ten-swaxren i sin yid-sen, yiwen ur yettuḡal d ayella (GUENOUN, 2023 : 810).

Mira Σebderreḥman d Muḥend Ulḥaḡ, xedmen rrabul yef liḥala n tmurt n leqbayel (ayir wis III), anida i d-nnan tamsalt-a n txazabit tazegzawt, ur telli ara s tidet, deg-s sfhemend amek aetteb n yimdanen iʿedda tilas, imi fkan-d laḥsab n 30 ar 35 d ifesyane* 1000 ar 1500 n lḡunud, llan mebla imezday yettwaettben, uḡalen ttwanyan, dya wid i yettettiben akken imdanen nnan-as ad d-inin dakken Muḥend Ulḥaḡ d Isʿadi Saʿid kkin deg tedyant-a, dya Muḥen Ulḥaḡ yella yakkan yettwajraḥ s ufus n Ḥsen Maḥyuz . Deg taggara n uneqqis-a Mira d Muḥend Ulḥaḡ sutren deg Unabaḍ n leḡdil n tigduda n Lezzayer (G.P.R.A.) ad sʿeddin di cree wid yekkin deg uetteb n yimdanen gar-asen Ḥsen Maḥyuz d wiyad, maca deg 16 yuct ceggeen-asen-d ad ḥbsen ayen byan ad t-xedmen (AGERON, 1998 : 19).

Deg temlilit ixedmen ifesyane ilellyen, ass n 14 d 15 deg ctember 1959 deg Ukeffadu, yessawel-d Σellawa Ben Yaḥya akked d Sadeq Ferḥani d ifsyane yeddin yid-sen azal n 40 ar 50 iserdasen, akken ad nyen Mira akk Muḥend Ulḥaḡ, imi amzun fkan afus deg temhelt n tazegzawt (la bleuite). Dya aseqqamu unnig gullen deg-sen ad ḥbsen aya, dya sawlen-as-d i Σellawa Ben Yaḥya ad iruḥ ar Tunes dya ur yuy ara awal ur iruḥ ara. Di tallit-ni Mira Σebd Reḥman yessawel yer usuffey n wid yellan deg leḥbus, yeḥbes aetteb, yessawel dayen ad yeḥbes wid yeffyen i ubrid ddan d yifsyane ilellyen. Gef wakken i d-tenna tnafut n wumlan n Fransa²² « *ufan azal n mraw (10) n temqebrin akken d yigrawen n yimdanen deg-sent, ahat azal n twinest d ukkuḥ n tmerwin (140) d amdan i yettwanyan, ur iban anwa i ten-yenyān. Gas akken yemmut Mira kemlen nyān azal n ukkuḥ n tmerwin (40) d imdebbber deg wayir wis III* » (AGERON, 1998 : 19).

Gef wakken nufa deg wayen yuran deg temlilit i xedmen deg Tezmalt ilmend n usmekti wis 63 yef lmut n Mira Σebderreḥman, yenna-d umjahed Muhemed Crif Xarubi : « *Mira yenna-as i Hmimi Ufaḍel ameddakkel-is mliḥ, byiy lukan mlaley-d Σmiruc deg ubrid-iw ad t-zmey yef wayen xedmen deg tamhelt tazegzawt* ».

²² Services de renseignements n Fransa

Mira Σebderrehman, ixdem-d inaw ass 3 yebrir 1959, yef temhelt tazegzawt, yessedlem wid ixedmen taxazabit-a, yenna-as : « *tættbem imdanen, ur dniben ur ešin, nekk ur uminey llan ixeddaēen deg lwilaya-nney, terram lbaṭṭel d agellid, ṭṭekmem s lbaṭel, amek Hamu Abbas d ablu ? Meqran Awzellig ? ur uminey Dya yeered Taher Iemrucen ad t-id-sefhem yegguma ad isel, azekka-nni yendeh ad ḥebsen aetteb n yimdanen, iserreḥ i yimeḥbas, imejraḥ yedawa-ten umejjay Benabid, dya tebda tettuyal-d teflest yer wayir III. S tamhelt n jumelles tessawed Fransa terza tamurt n Leqbayel, imi azgen deg yigen n Fransa tefkat-id yer wayir wis III, azgen nniden yer tamiwin nniden n Lezzayer »²³*

Ayen yexdem Mira Σebderrehman iwakken ad yerr taflest deg yimezday, ihi yessawel i wid yesēan isellunen, ad kecmen yer tudrin ad ilin d yimdanen, ad as-nekksen tuggdi, yerna ad eerdēn ad asen-sfehmen ayen iderrun, iwakken ur ten-itteffey ara leeqel.

4. Tuyalin n Mira yer wayir wis III

Mi d-yelḥeq taggara n meyres 1959. Mačči dayen isehlen iyef d-iedda, imi yella zzerb Muris yef tliṣa n Tunes d Lezzayer, yeered win i wumi qqaren Briruc Muḥemmed, Iyazuren ad yekcem ur yezmir, imi ur yezmir ara ad ieeddi deg zerbn-nni ihi yuyal cegēen-d Mira imi llan wid i d-yennan iruḥ-d s lebyi-s, ikka ačḥal n wayyuren deg ubrid, netta d wid yeddān yid-s, yef wakken uran zerbn-nni n Muris yesēa trisiti azal 5 ar 7 n kilovolt, mebla ma nettu ussan n tegrest d lqella n wučči d yiselsa. Akken yessawed ad yerr leeqel ar ugraw i teddun yid-s, imi ixdem-assen-d tabḥest ad kemlen ur ten-itteffey ara leeqel. Ihi mi d-yelḥeq yufa-d Σmiruc tuy-it yemmut s kra n wussan kan, yeered ad yeqed kra n temsal am temhelt tazegzawt.

Di tazwara yerra lwelha-ines aḥric n tezmert, imi yef wakken i t-nufa deg udlis Σzzi ΣebdLmağid kra n wussan deg mi yemmut Σmiruc Lunis Merrar yezzi-d yef temnaḍin n wayir wis III, iwakken ad iẓer tagnit n uḥric n tezmert, mi d-yuyal yufa-d Mira Σebderrehman yeğga-as-d izen iwakken ad nnejmaēen. « *I tikkelt tamezwarut, i nemlal akk d urgaz-a, iqublay-d s wudem-is irekden s teḍsa, deg wudem-is yettbin am wakken yesēa taflest deg yiman-is. Yenna-d: d nekk i d ayella n wayir wis III. Yefreḥ imi aḥric n tezmert ur yesēi ara uguren, imi anecta yetteawan tanefsit n yigen. Yuyal yewwet-d deg kra n yimḍebbren anida i*

²³<https://www.facebook.com/share/p/CWFHord5QwiitCBz/?mibextid=oFDknk>

d-iwekked s tririt-nsen yer ubrid n şwab. Deg lehdur-is yettban yella-d umennuy gar-as d Muħend Ulħağ » (Azzi, 2012: 225-226).

Ihi, kra n wussan kan, nesla dakken atas i yettwahebsen s yur Mira, gar-asen lyuṭna Σebdelħafiḍ Ameqqran, yiwen ur yezri d acu i d sebba, yuṭal yettwaserħ-d syur lyuṭna Σellawa Ziwal, yerna atas i wumi ibeddel adeg n lxedma gar-asen amarray* n temnaḍt tis II, Ğudi Attoumi.

Γef wakken i d-yeffey yisali, qqaren ma yeqqim akka umennuy-a, ad bdun ayir wis III, tama i d tis II ad tt-iṭṭef Σebderrehman Mira, tama tis III d VI ad tili ddaw leenaya n Muħend Ulħağ » (AZZI, 20 : 225-226).

Ikemmel deg wallus-is unallas, dakken mi ttwaṭṭfen nyan-as ameddakkel-is, yenna-d zriy lyuṭna Muħend Aṛab Ğabali d Muħammed Σarrum, qqimen ṭṭallayen-d yur-i, yusa-d Ğabali yenna-yi-d ur ttemsefhamey ara d Σebderrehman Mira d ta i d sebba tameqqrant ad iliy da. Cwiṭ yenna-asen lkapitan i yiherkiyen ad asen-nelleq asellun* yerna ad as-nernu idrimen i win ara yafen anida i yetteffer Mira Σebderrehman (AZZI, 2012: 243-244).

Γef wakken i nufa deg yidlisen n Attoumi, dakken Mira mi d-yusa yesbed iman-is d imḍebber, tzemreḍ ad tiniḍ yesea lħaq ad yettef ayir agi, si tama nniḍen MuħenUlħağ d netta iwumi yeğğa Σmiruc amkan-is. (ATTOUMI, 2008: 179).

Mira d Muħend Ulħağ, mxallafen deg waṭas n tyawsiwin, ama deg ṭṭbiε, ama deg uxemmem ney deg tikli.

Mira n At Mlikec n Bgayet, gar yimezwura i ikecmen yer tegrawla, yesea tabyest, yesea leeqel amek ar yefru timsal (d asnuddsan), yexdem atas n yimennuyen, yettwassen d ayella muhab, yettwassen s umennuy-is mgal imsaliyen almi ifukken, deg 1956, iruħ yer şaħra anid ur iεeṭtel ara yuṭal-d, atas i d-as-d-yemmuten, iħureb yas akken xuşsen yimrigen, dya Ağeud Leħlu d Bessa Meqran, ħeḍren ceħden-d yef umennuy-is mgal imsaliyen mgal Irumyen (ATTOUMI,2008:179,180)

Mi yettef adeg n yimḍebber, ur icawer yiwen, d netta i yesεan azref imi d netta i d-ameqqran deg leemer, d netta ilaqen ad iṭṭef amkan n Σmiruc, imi yessaweḍ ad iεeddi i zerb n Muris, yiwen ur yezri attafttar i d-yeqqaren d netta ar yuṭalen d imḍebber n wayir III. I tikkelt

nniden ibeggen-d tazmart-is imi yexdem kullec akken ad yili gar watmaten-is imi izer amkan-is deg tmurt-is mačči deg Tunes (ATTOUMI, 2008 :179).

5. Timlilit n Σebderrehman Mira d Σmiruc Ayt Hamuda:

Timlilit tamezwarut i d-yellan gar Σebderrehman Mira d Σmiruc 1955, imi yef wakken i d-yura Qasi Wartiran, mi d-yusa Σmiruc yer At Mlikec ttfen-t wid yesbed Σebderrehman d iæssasen yef At Mlikec, wwin-t yur-s dya yenna-as: « læslma-k yer wakal n wid ur tenwwid ara ad d-nettkel fell-assen deg tegrawla ! »

Mi d-yekcem Σebderrehman Mira deg Tunes s lebyi-ines srid yer uɣir wis III, acku atas n tedianin i yedra deg wayir-a, imi acengu afransis yerza tamurt n Lezzayer, ladya tamurt n Leqbayel aktar, mi iruh Σmiruc yer Tunes, deg tallit-nni Σebderrehman ikcem-d ; deg-mi yekka azal n semmus n wayyuren deg ubrid.Mi d-yewwed yer Lbiban ass n 22 meɣres1959, anida immeslayen yef tegnit n tama n Leqbayel, dya yefka-as-d tanagit* anida i t-yerra d imdebber yef uɣir wis III deg umkan n Muħend Ulħağ, imi d netta id-yeğğa d imdebber, icekker-it Σebderrehman Mira dya yenna-as dakken abrid i s-d-yekka, dirit deg-s uguren imi Imișaliyen dinna yerna yenna-as nekk kkiy sya sneɣ d acu i d șahra.

- Yerra-as-d Σmiruc ilaq ad yekk d twilayt tis VI acku ilaq ad yeddu Si Lħwas yer Tunes.

- Ur ilaq ara ad truħem akken jmie imi acengu yezmer aken-id-izer

- Ilaq ad nruħ akken imi Si Lħwas ur iħemmel ara inig, ilaq ad yeddu yid-i.

- Ihi, ħadret iman-nwen, imi rriħ n Bellunis mazal-itt, lukan ad aken-zren ad aken-izenzen i uɛdaw.

-zriy aya ameddakkel, ar timlilit deg dunnit-a mačči deg tayed.²⁴

Dacu llan widi d-yennan ur mlalen ara, imi deg yiwet n temliliti d-yellan deg wass 25 wember 2021 deg uymis la patrie news yemmeslay-d Attoumi Djoudi yef temhelt tazegzawt anidai d-yenna: « *Mira i Ĥmimi Ufađel amdakkel n Σmiruc, lukan mlaley-d deg ubrid-iw Σmiruc tilaq zmey-t yef wayen yexdem deg temhelt n Yizegzawen* »²⁵.

Mmi-s n mmi-s Amin Mira yemmeslay-d deg yiwen uymis deg usmekti wis 48 yef wasmi yettwanya Mira Σebderrehman, yenna-d :dakkenΣmiruc mi iteddu yer Tunes yewwed-it-d isali dakken Umira atan yuyal-d yer tmurt s yur yiwen n unermas deg unejmuɛi d-yellan deg wayir wis VI, anida id-yura tabrat ass n 22 meɣres 1959 iyimdebren i d-yeğğa deg uyir

²⁴<https://www.facebook.com/share/p/ijJSouFrZd8JEoK9/?mibextid=oFDknk>

²⁵<https://lapatrienews.dz/la-bleuite-complot-ou-crime-impardonnable-le-commandant-mira-lhomme-par-qui-le-scandale-se-denoua/>

wis III dakken Mira ara yuḡalen d ayella n waḡir, yerna yura-as-d yiwent i Mira s timmad-is²⁶. Mmis Tariq dayen i aḡ-d-yenna deg udiwenni i d-as-d-nexdem.

6. Cwayeε i yewwi Σebderreḥman Mira

6.1 Send tamettant-is

Ass n umenzu n unbir 1954, d ass iffyen waḡas n yizzayriyen akken ad nnayen mgal acengu afransis, id-asen-yekksentutlayt d ddiin, akk d wazalen inmettiyen, gar wid yemmuten yef tlelli ad nebder Σebderreḥman Mira, iqublen arumi mebla akukru, yexdem aḡas n yimennuḡen, dayen i t-yeḡḡan ad yehrez aḡas n yislunen, xtaren-t gar semmus imeqqranen gar-asen Σmiruc, deg useggas 1955, yuli d sulyuḡn.²⁷ Yewwi-d tazalyi* deg useggas n 15 meḡres 1956 imi yessaweḡ ad yesdukkel isedasen n temnaḡin tis 3 d tis 4 d tis 5 dya yella yef uqerruy 350 n yiserdasen deg Busεada, yuḡal fkan-as asellun n umenzad seld agraw n Summam 1956, ḡas akken yetḡef tawilayttis III deg mi yemmut Σmiruc Ayt Ḥamuda, maca ur as-fkin ara asellun* n Kulunel almi it-id fkan i warraw-is.

6.2. Seld tamettant-is

Seld lmut-is deg-mi tefra tegrawla aḡas n tyasiwin i d-yellan d timaynutin. Deg useggas n 1963 yefka-as uneylaf n yimjuhad isem n “Uyilas”.Ass n 10unbir 1984, fkan-as « cciean umeḡras »²⁸ ; d ta i d-cciea elayen deg tmurt.Ass n 10 unbir 1986 aneylaf n yimjuhad yesuli-as asellun n umenzad yer usellun kulunel, 1991 s ufus n unaylaf amezwaru Muhemmed Guzali bnan-as timenzit* deg tyiwant n Tezmalt.Ass-a tura timenzit-a atan deg lqaea, deg-mi i tt-seḡlin yilemziyen deg tedianin n Tmurt n Leqbayel 2001. Deg useggas 2002 fkan-as cciea n **Athir**²⁹

²⁶[Source : Shat. Informations écrites par Amirouche dans son agenda personnel récupéré après sa mort, 1H1700-1 évoqué également dans le dossier de Mira, chef de la wilaya III, 1H3418-3]

²⁷إعداد المتحف الوطني للمجاهد ملحقه افري أوز لافن، سلسلة رموز الثورة الجزائرية 1954 - 1962، الشهيد عبد الرحمان ميرة ص 43

²⁸ La médaille du Martyr »

²⁹ Cciea n Athir « la medaille Athir » d adlag n yisey azzayri, d cciea i d-snulfan deg useggas 1993 deg tmurt n Lezzayer ttakken-tt ama i yimezday neḡ i yiserdasen d tanalt* yef wayen xedmen i tmurt, cciea-agi n Athir d cciea elayen gar tiyaḡ.

7. Tamettant-is :

Ass n 6 wember 1959, yettwanya deg yiwet n txazabit i d-as-texdem Fransa deg Uqbu imi iymisen n tallit-nni ama d wid n Fransa ney d wid n Marikan, s tutlayin n tafransist ney s teglizit, iymisen i ay-d-yefka mmi-s n mmi-s s timmad-is Amin Mira³⁰.

Aymis **The New York times** s uzwel « *FRENCH ANNONCE SLAYING OF REBEL* » i d-yeffyen ass n 7 wember 1959, yezwar uymis-a yextar tarewla wala ad yer i teyri n yiserdasen n Fransa yettnadin fella-as, nnan-d dakken timenyiwt-is, ad asen-tesseereq tikli i wid d-ttenkaren mgal Fransa, imi tama-a d tasarut n tnekkriwin.

Deg yid, kra n wakud send tamettant n Mira win yettmeslayen s yisem n Fransa, yewwi-d i yeymisen kra n warraten*, dakken Mira yenser i yiwet n txazabit i d-as yexdem yiwen deg wid yesaan aslun am netta, win yellan mgal-is³¹.

Ihi, Luyutna Sadek i d-yettwatffen syur iserdasen n Fransa, kra n wussan uqbel taxazabit-a yessawed ad yini netta d wid i t-icuban sawden ad msefhamen dakken Mira ameqqran deg leemer ad t-nyen imi ur yezmir ara ad iqabel acengu arumi, maca yemneε deg-s. (muqel tugna 13 sb102).

Tayamsa n Fransa dayen temmeslay-d yef tmenyiwt-is, gar yiymisen-a « **Le Parisien** », anida i d-yenna gar wid yueren akk deg yiylaten Mira ΣebdRehman yettwanya syur iyallen n Fransa ar yiri n Uqbu. Aymis n « **LE FIGARO** » deg usebtar-is wis 09 ass n 7 d 8 wember 1959 yenna-d deg uzwel : « Amenžad » Mira win yettffen amkan n Σmiruc yettwany s ufus n trebbaε-nney (muqel tugna 13 sb 102). Aymis-nnidn **L'AURORE** , aymis n le monde deg usebtar 4 ass n 8 d 9 « Amenžad Mira yettwanya deg Uqbu, yenna-d yettwacegge-d syur tudsa n Tirni n Uslelli taylnawt deg berra ad yettfe amkan n Σmiruc , yemmeslay-d yef ugur yellan gar Muhend Ulhağ d Mira yef aniwa ara yuyalen d ayella, yemmeslay-d dayen yef wid iwumi isemma « aseqqamu n uyerrabu »³², anida sawlen yer tuffya n iyewwayen s ddaw leenaya-nsen.(muqel tugna tis13 sb102)

³⁰ Amin Mira d mmi-s n mmi-s n Σebderrehman Mira yettidir berra n tmurt n Lezzayer

³¹ Adiwenni d Mira Smaeil mayyu 2024.

³² Aseqqamu uyerrabu « Comité de vigilance », ney ayen i wumi semman dayen Ifsyanen Iल्लीen, sawlan dakken ad fyen ddaw laenaya n Mira d Muhend Ulhağ, imi amgirreg dagi yellan gar-asen ad yeglu s diri i tegrawla.

Taggrayt

Γer taggara n yixef-a nezmer ad nini gar imezwura Mira Σebderrehman i d-yerran i tiyri n tmurt, d win yesεan tabyest, ur yesεi tugdi, ama mi iqubel Irumyen ney imi iqubel Imsaliyen deg twilayttis VI, yesεa tamlilt d tameqqrant deg Ugraw n Summam, imi açal n txazabiyin i yexdem mgal acengu, yerna yehbestamhelt tazegzawt, rnu yer waya, imi d-yuçal deg tunes yefka azal d ameqqran i uħric n tezmert, acku ħur-s ma yerked uħric-a, ad ieiwen atas tanefsit n yemjuhad.

Γas ixdem atas maca ur as-fkin ara azal n yimeqqranen imi ula d asllun n lkulunel almi yemmut i as-tefkan, ħas akken yella gar imezwura i d-yewwin isellunen-is deg wannar.

Ma yef tmettant-is atas n yiymisen i d-yemmeslayen fell-as, ama d wid n Marikan ney d wid n Fransa, imi deg wayen yuran amzun akken Fransa ur as-tezmir ara gar iyllaten i d-as-d-ixedmen uguren, imi yakkan teqqar-as Ayilas n Summam, imi yemmut d tuksa n wugur ameqqran i yiserdasen n Fransa, imi eyan qqaren win ara yafen adeg n Σebderrehman Mira ad as-nefk idrimen ad as-nernu isellunen.

IXEF WIS IV

**Σebderrehman Mira di ccfawat n
yimezday n taddart n Tyaladt**

Tazwart

Deg yixef-a ad d- nawi awal, yef tudert n yiwen gar imayrasen, yefkan tudert-is d asfel akken ad tedder lezzayer, dya dagi ad neered, ad d-nawi yef tudert-is sumata, ad d-nehder yef tadra-ines, talalit-is, temzi-s, akk d tudert-is tanmettit deg ccfawat n yimezday n taddart n tyalađt, Mira Σebderrehman, dya imi nekkni leqdic-nney ibed yef tnatatin n yimezday, deg ccfawat-nsen. Ihi, atas n wayen ara d-nini, aybalu-nney d timawt yef Σebderrehman Mira.

1. Tadra d tmeddurt n Σebderrahman Mira

1.1. Tawacult-is

Send ad d-nemmeslay yef Mira Σebderrehman Mira, yewwi-d fell-aney ad d-nini awal yas ma d awezlan yef twacult-is, baba-s qqaren-as Muhend Amezyan, mačci Mira, Mir, qqaren-asen Mira, tella di tidet Mir (muqel tugna07 sb96). Yemma-s d Cirifi Xliđa (deg lekwayeđ Ğeđđiga) n Yiεeggacen. Gef wakken i d-nnan yimsulya-nney yemma-s d taderyal, tameđtut-a am tlawin n tallit-nni, rwant lmeđna, iwakken ad d-ssekrent arraw-nsen-t, imi yeđđa-tt-id urgaz-is, d xemsa warra d imecđah.

Σebderrehman Mira, Yesεa yiwen n gma-s, Σmer d lajudan (c'est un adjudant) deg iyalen n uslelli ayelnaw, yemmut deg Σin Begra deg Frixia 1957, asmi iruđ Σebderrehman yer Sađra ad yettef tawilayt tis 6. Yesεa krad n yessetma-s Megduda, Σdada, d Fađima. Megduda d nettat ixeddmen yid-s, uqbel akk ad tebdu tegrwla, ala nettat i d tameđtut i ielmen anda yettili gma-s Mira Σebderrehman. « *Ađar n twacult n At Mira n Bunda*³³ *d acu uyalen ruđen-d yer At Mlikec ar taddart n Ibejiwen* »³⁴

Di tama-nniđen, ad naf tawacult n At Mira n At Mlikec, d rrah i ruđen yer Bunda deg At Σebbas, d timental tidamsanin i ten-yeđđan ad ruđen yer din, « *zik-nni At Mlikec mi ara yili uyurar, ma ur ffiyen ara yur-sen yirden d temzin, d acu i xeddmen ttruđun ar Međđana*³⁵ *tamnađt n Lburđ Bueririđ, ttađwen-d, yef waya ttakken tiwaculin, zedyen-t deg Bunda. Imawlan n Σederrehman Mira ruđen d ixeddamen, mi ifuk uzemmur uyalen-d.* »³⁶

At Mira d At Uyahya d At Urejdal, akken i d adrum deg Ibejjiwen, Dacu kan amezwaru i d-yusan yer Tyalađt, yella iman-is, međsub tenger twacult-is. Yezweđ deg Tyalađt ar At

³³Bunda d tamnađt yettabaen Burđ-Bueririđ, yef tlisa n twilayt n Bgayet.

³⁴Adiwenni d Mira Σenđer 90 n yiseggasen 1 yebriř 2024

³⁵Međana d tamnađt deg twilayt Burđ-Bueririđ, yer tlisa n twilayt n Bgayet.

³⁶Adiwenni d Bellil Yahya, meyres 2024.

Sliman, mi d-sean aqcic yemmed kan akka cwiṭ, yemmut urgaz-nni. Tameṭṭut-nni tusa-d ar yimawlan-is, tewwi-d aqcic-nni yid-s, yuṭal n Tyalađt, yefka-d At Mira kkin d At Sliman deg udrum n At Bqasem.³⁷

Γas akken yella umgirred yef uẓar n twacult Mira, sẓur yimsulẓa-nney, dachu nezmer ad d-nini, dakken baba-s d yemma-s n taddart n Tyalađt rwaḥ i iruḥen ar tama n Bunda, i kra n tallit kan, maca uyalen-d ar taddart n lejdud-nsen, tamentilt-nniḍen ara ay-yeḡḡen ad d-nini ayad ttilin n twaculin-nniḍen deg Tyalađt, imi tawacult-a tella kan deg Tyalađt ur telli ara deg tudrin nniḍen n At Mlikec.

Ihi, ahat d timental tidamsanin kan i ten-yeḡḡan ad ruḥen yer Bunda, yef wakken i d-nnan yimsulẓy ad xedmen tafellaḥt.

Ma yef umgirred yellan gar twacult Mir d Mira d tasartit i tessexdem Fransa, iwakken ad tebḍu tiwaculin n tmurt n Lezzayer, ẓas lukan s usekkil yef waya i yella umgirred-a.

2. Talliyin n tudert n Mira Σebderrehman

Nezmer ad nebḍu tameddurt n Σebderrehman Mira yef ukkuz n talliyin :Tamezwarut deg tlatit-is almi d yeffey deg taddart, asmi iruḥ yer Σennaba (1922-1931).Tis snat : deg-mi iruḥ yer Σennaba almi d ass mi yeffey yer Fransa (1932 -1945). Tallit tis krad: tameddurt-is deg-mi iruḥ yer Fransa almi i d-yuṭal yer Lezzayer (1945-1952).Tallit taneggarut deg (1952-1959).

2.1. Talalit d temẓi n Σebderrehman Mira

Σebderrehman Mira i wumi qqaren Umira, Ilul deg useggas n 1922 deg Bunda deg At Σebbas ayir n Lberḡ Buεririḡ, ayyur neẓ ass yiwen ur yezri, acku zik-nni ur sinen leqbayel ara leḥsab n wayyuren, yenna-d Smaεil Mira : « *Ilul baba deg useggas 1922 deg Bunda, ayyur neẓ assur nezri ara.* »Maca ḥesben kan s uwitay n tfellaḥt, imi rray n yimsulẓa-nney yeddukkel yef tlatit-is deg tallit n uzemmur i ruḥen yimawlan-is yer din, ihi ahat deg taggara n lexrif d tazwara n tegrest gar unbir d furar.

D mmi-s n Mira Muḥend Amezyan, yemma-s Cirifi Xliḡa, qqaren-as Xliḡa At Σli Wesliman, d taderyalt n yiwet n tiṭ, baba-s, iruḥ yer Iḥiḡ seg wass-nni ur d-yuṭal. Llan wid i d-yeqqaren, yeḡḡa-t-id sin n yiseggasen deg læmr-is, llan yidlisen i d-yennan yeḡḡat-id aseggas maca nekkni deg tsastant-nney nnan-d εamayen. Ihi,yekker-d, d agujil deg twacult,

³⁷ Adiwenni d Bellil Yaḥya 60 n yiseggasen meẓres 2024

tazawalit, trebba-t-id yemma-s netta d ukuz n watmaten-is, win iwumi qqaren Σmer³⁸, d teqcin Megduda, Σdada, Fađima, yeddem anezgum n uxxam netta d gma-s Σmer, yuđal d netta d bab n uxxam, yebda lmeđna d amecđuđ ikessa i εemmi-s, di lawan i ilaq ad iruđ yer uyerbaz ixeddem yef εemmi-s.Σemmi-s d anesbayur yesεa lemεinsra, yesεa lmal deg tallit-nni, ihi ixeddem yur-s (εemmi-s) netta d gma-s. Sin akkin mi yewwed tzan yiseggasen di lεemr-is, yewwi-t gma-s Σmer yer Σennaba deg useggas n 1931, ixdem dinna yuđal iruđ ar lezzayer tamanayt,

Deg useggas n 1943 yesεedda amezlu aserdas³⁹ deg umalu n tmurt, deg yigen n Fransa. Yuđl iruđ yer Fransa, azal n sin yiseggasen deffir waya 1945, yesεa abistru 42 Boulevard Philix Ford, iεac dinna ayen iεac deg Fransa, Yedder tudert tuεer, tigujelt, d lhif, d ccer, anecta merra yesker-d deg-s argaz, yuεen akken tuεer tudert-is, qqaren-d fell-as ur yessin d acu i d ttugdi, teqqur tassa-s, tđbia-s tezdı ađas n temnegliwin, yuεer meεna isemmeđ, dya wwin-t ar lεebs ađal n tikkal imi ur yettawi ara ddel. Ur iεemmel ara lbađel, mi ara iđer sin ttnayen ittekki yer win mettwađelmen yas ur t-yessin ara, anect-a yettawi-as-d uguren seg wasmi mezzi.

Σebderrehman Mira«*Ur iεac ara ađas deg Tyalađt, imi yusa-d seg Fransa,yezdey ar Rabiε Guđduba deg Tablazt, deg texxamin i d-yeđđga Lulu n Barbu, sađent-d Rabiε Guđduba (Boujemεa) n At Fđila. Yesεa tixxamin n Ibarbuten n Fransa, yefka-as-d snat n texxamin, yezdey netta d trumit-nni Evette.*»⁴⁰

Yuđal iruđ-d yer taddart, yeznez taferka-as i d-as-d-yeđđga baba-s, yefka-tt i wid yettheyyin i tegrawla, iεac ađas deg lexla deg lđuđ Bouzid⁴¹, akked d txarrubt n Yimbarken⁴². Tawacult-is ama d tameđđut-is Lwiza At Mira terwa lmeđna, nettat d mmi-s, ađal tikkal i tekcem ar lεebs.

Ayen nezmer ad t-id-nini, dakken Mira yekker-d deg lhif, d tigujelt dayen ahat ara t-yeđđgen ad iffey berra n taddart. Di tazwara, yunag yer Σennaba, netta d gma-s.Dinna i yemlal netta d

³⁸ D gma-s ameqqran n Σebderrehman Mira ilul deg useggas1913 deg taddart n Tyalađt, ameyras d lajudan, yemmut deg useggas n 1957, mi ruđen yer twilayttis VI deg Sin Bgra Lđiha n Frixsa, ar wass-a ur iban later-is, ulac azekka-s, ayerbaz amezwaru yellan deg taddart n tyalađt semman-as yef yisem-is (adiwenni d Mira Σenter 1 yebrir 2024).

³⁹ Service militaire

⁴⁰ Adiwenni d M. Σenter mayyu 2024

⁴¹D amkan deg udrar n At Mlikec, yer tlisa n Tizi Wezzu.

⁴² D amkan berra n tmezduyt deg taddart n Tyalađt deg lexla

yiwen n taddart-is, qqaren-as Muhend SalehΣaciw(at Sliman).Yerwel yef yiyallen n Fransa i yeswesxen isem-is ; imi qqaren-as d amakur, dirit, at taddart umnen s wayen i asen-d-qqar Fransa. Ieedda iruh war tuyalin, maca Σebderrehman, yumen dakken argaz-a, yeffey mgal tamuħqranit, mgal tigullelt. dya yuyal iruh yer Fransa, deg yiswi ad ibeddel tudert n yimawlan-is yer wayen yelhan⁴³

2.2.Zzwağ-is

Σebderrehman Mira yezweğ d waṭas n tlawin. Yuy Lwiza At Mira, d yelli-s n εemmi-s, yesεa yid-s Mira Smaeil, yuy yiwet n At Hmimi qqaren-s Hamimi Jeğgiga, yesεa yid-s mmi-s Mira Tariq, uqbel tigi yuy tarumit isem-is Evette, tagi ur yesεi ara yid-s ddarya, yesεa yiwen uqcic yemmut deg yiseggasen n 90 isem-is Xaled, wagi yemma-s Σeciw Zwina (Zwina At Sliman), deg Tyalađt, yezweğ d yiwwet deg Tunes yesεa yid-s taqcict tura akka atan deg Fransa, d tameṭṭut-nni i yuy Muħemdi Saaid, mi yemmut Σebderrehman Mira. Gef wakken i ay-d-yenna umsalyu Mira Smaeil.

2.3.Leqdic-is deg umussu ayelnaw (1947-1954)

Σebderrehman Mira, yekcem yer tsertit, yas ur yeγri ara.Deg useggas n 1947, yekcem yer Umussu n Talekt i Tlelliyin Timagdayin (M.T.L. D). Yuyal yekcem yer Tirni n Uslelli Ayelnaw (F.L.N) deg taggara n 1954.

Yella yettidir deg Fransa, deg useggas 1947, yuyal-d yer tmurt, ixeddem tasartit s tufra,yettnejmaε d warrac n taddart-is, iwakken ad heyyin i tegrawla. Netta d εemranAt EmerGujεud⁴⁴, Lehlu At Σcur d wiyad. Yesεa assayen yelhan netta d Ulebsir Lεarbi (Oulebsir Lεarbi)⁴⁵i wumi qqaren Bu lehya, yef wakkeni d-yenna Mira Σenṭer: « *nettawi-asen aεwin ar Lħud Buzid, nettaf-iten netta d ulebsir lεarbi, wagi yedda d dadđa. Ulebsir Lεarbi, yexdem yef Lezzayer, yella yiwen nniden,seg wasmi iruh ur d-yuyal,ṭṭfen-t deg lispan (l'Espagne), ur cfiy*

⁴³ Adiwenni d W. Qasi mayyu 2024.

⁴⁴ D lkumundu seg taddart n tyalađt ilul 1916, yeγli d amayras 1961 deg Meqleε (A.H.15 dujember 2023)

⁴⁵ Ulebsir Lεarbi yef wakken i d-uran yimazrayen gar-asen Benjamin Stora, yettekki d yimsaliyen, d aεggal n Temnehla Tamsalit (C.N.R) seld agraw n Hornu ass 28 yulyu 1954 yeqqel d aεggal n Umussu Ayelnaw Azzayri(M.N.A), yettwakkellef s wassayen akked d temnađt n leqbayel, syin γur-s s tiyin n yimrigen deg Lmerruk, yekcem yer Merruk s yisem ur nseħħa ara (MUHemmed Cabuni) deg useggas n 1955, yettwatṭef s γur Tirni n Uslelli Ayelnaw (F.L.N) di Tiṭwan, sin akkin ur iban ara later-is, ar wass-a ulac kra n yisalli fell-as.

ara amek is-qqaren ». Ihi, yezmer lhal d amsalyu-nney i d-yennan tidet imi d netta s timmad-is t-yessnen, maca imazrayen win-d isallen mebla ma xedmen tasastant-nsen.

Asmi, yella deg Fransa, yesea assayen d wid iqeddcen deg tsertit. Deguseggas n 1953, yessenz abistru-nni i yesea, imi yeqwa lehriis fell-as am netta am wid yunagen yer Fransa⁴⁶. Dya di tallit-nni i yekcem yer Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri (P.P.A), i yuyalen d amusu n Talekt i Tlelliyin Timagdayin (M.T.L.D).

Yuyal amzun d aselmad n tsertit, deg temnaḍt n At Mlikec d temnaḍin i d-as-d-yezzin, imi atas n yilemziyen i d-yekkan yef ufus-is. Jemeen-d leslah, heyyan ixemjan anida ar ttfaren(les abris), akkedyigrawen n yilemziyen, di yal taddart, sbedden ccaw nniḍam⁴⁷ di yal taddart, lada deg læerc n At Mlikec, deg taddart-is aḥal i yeddān yid-s gar imezwura amedya amenzaḍ*Azaww Σemran (At Σmer Gujɛud), Σcciw Bujemɛa (At Sliman), Laḥlu Ubelɛid (At Σacur), Rabeḥ Remṭani(At Remṭan), berra n taddart yella Ziri Akli (At Saɛid), Rabie Ben Mesɛud (At Σli), Tituḥ Muḥend iwumi qqaren (Muḥend At Mimi), Muḥend Uḥedduc d waṭas nniḍen.

3. Anekcum-is yer tegrawla (1954-1959)

a. Tamliit-is deg tegrawla

Iswi amezwaru n Σebderrehman Mira, d aseqqreb n yimezday yur-s iwakken ad ilin yid-s, mi ara tebdu tegrawla, yesseḥfed i yilmezyen amek ar sxedmen amrig*.Ayen i d-asen-yefkan tabyest i yilmezyen-a s waṭas, imi argaz-a ur yesɛi tuggdi.

Gef wakken i d-yenna Mira Smaɛil: «*Uqbel ad tekker tawra yettruḥu yer Fransa, yettuyal-d yer dagi, ixeddem lwasita gar lmunadilin.Ass n 2 wember 1954, i d-yelḥeq baba yer taddart* »

Σebderrehman Mira, gar yimezwura yeffyen yer udrar, ass n 01 unbir 1954, netta d terbaet-is, wid yellan yid-s seld ad ffyen yer udrar, deg mayyu 1955, netta d Azwaw Σemran,

⁴⁶ Adiwenni d mmi-s Tariq ass n 14 mayuu 2024

⁴⁷ D win ara ijemeen idrimen, netta i d iciddi yellan gar imezday d wid yettilin deg udrar, yettheyyi timliliyin n yimjuhad, anida ara mlilen?Amek? Melmi ?

Tiṭuḥ Muḥend, Σciw Bujemæa, Ubelaid Laḥlu, xedmen yiwen ukmin*deg tama n Bu Yibzzaz, abrid yettawin yer Yimrabden (Idamuten ass-a)deg At Mlikec, undin-asen i yiğadarmiyen, seylin aḥal d rruḥ dinna, seylin aḥal d (la Jeep willys)⁴⁸, Ihi Fransa terra-d ttar imi tesrey axxam-is d uxxam n Σemran Azwaw deg Tyalađt, terna tesrey axxam n Ben Mesæud Rabie deg Tbuda.

Deg yuct, yekker Σebderrehman Mira d wiyad, ad rren ttar imi undin lbumba deg wadeg i wumi qqaren Tiyzert Iqaḍæen, ddaw tqentert dya nyan aḥal d aserdas, glan-d s txeşşarin timqqranin deg yiserdasen n Fransa.Imir Fransa teddem mraw ar mraw d sin (10 ar 12) n yimdanen deg taddartnyan-ten, qersen fell-asen s arsas at taddart ṭṭalayen deg-sen, Gar-asen amyar n 90 n yiseggasen, qqaren-as Beleid At Σacur, d mmi-s Smaeil At Σacur (Ubelaid), Bussaed At Σmer Gujeud(Azwaz), Hsen At Σdelmumen (Agawa), Saeid At Sliman (Σaciw) d uqci n sin n yiseggasen n AT Σebdella (Wartiran)⁴⁹

Dacu yef wakken i d-yenna mmi-s n Σebderrehman Mira,Tariq :« *mačči di tazwara n wember i yella dagi, imir-nni yella deg Fransa, mi d-yusa ur yezmir ara ad ixdem kra mebla ma icawer Ulebsir Lærbi (Si Lærbi At Lḥağ), dya mlalen deg Lezzayer tamanayt, meena Ulebsir ur iban ara rray-is, imi tagrawla yebya-tt, maca yuæer ad ixalef Mişali Lḥağ, ihi dayen yeğğan Mira ad imlil d Krim d terbaet-is, dulamek ara yekcem yer tegrawla* »⁵⁰

Deg tsastant i nexdem, nufa mgarraden yef wass i yekcem Σebderrehman Mirayer tegrawla, dacu kan yesdukkel-iten rray dakken gar imezwaru i yeffyen yer udrar

Σebderrehman Mira, mačči deg At Mlikec i yeqqim, meena inuda-d yal tamnađt n leqbayel imi ur yettagad ara arumi. yesæa tamlilt tameqqrantdeg ugraw n Summam 1956, netta d Σmiruc d wiyad, rnu yer tæessast, fkan-as ad izdem yef yimukan ideg ttilin iyallen n Fransa, deg Tubiret (Bwira), yesæa azal d ameqqran deg uheyyi n ugraw n Summam, seld agraw n Summam iruḥ yer twilayttis VI, yedda yid-s gma-s Σmer Mira, yef wakken i d-yenna

⁴⁸D takerrust ttawin deg-s læsker, sqedcen-tt deg ṭṭrad wis sin n Umaḍal (1939 -1945), tessexdem-itt Fransa deg tegrawla n Lezzayer.

⁴⁹Adiwenni d A.Aḥmed.84 n yiseggasen, ass n 15 dujember 2023.

⁵⁰Adiwenni d mmi-s Tarik 65 n yiseggasen ass n 14 mayyu 2024.

umsalyu-nney F.R: « *rrwah n Sedrahman yer šahra d akumplu (c'est un complot), i d-as-xedmen, yiedawen n Rebbi, qqaren-as ineqq deg sšef ufella.* »⁵¹

Σebderrehman Mira ceggeen-t yer tawilayt tis VI,s yisem-is d ayella n twilayt-a, uqbel Si Lħewas⁵², iruħiwakken ad yettef amkan n Σli Mellah, deg-mi bdan abrid deg tama n Cerfa d nutni ttnayen d yimsaliyen, mačči d Irumyen, dya deg ubrid i as-mmuten ačal n læsker, yef wakken i d-nnan yuyal-d s krad n tmerwin d aserdas kan daya, qqaren-as dinna deg twilayt tis VI usan-d leqbayel ad ay-kksen tamurt-nney, dya kra yekka din yettaf-d læsker-is ttmettaten yiwen, ur yezri anwa iten-ineqqen. Dya iceyyee-d i Σmiruc yenna-as : « ilaq ad iruħ win ara yettfen tawilayt-a, d acu mačči d aqbayli ! ».Yeqqim acu yeqqim deg wayir wis VI, yuyal-d yer twilayt tis III.

Γef wakken i d-negmer deg tsastant-nney.Rrwah n Mira Σebderrehman yer ššahra, mačči akka kan, wa izerr-itt hwağen-t dinna iruħ, llan wid i d-yeqqaren ceggeen-t akken ad yemmet dinna.« *Mi iruħ Σebderrehman Mira yer ššahra yennuy d wid yeddand Bellounis, ceggeen-t akken ad yemmet* »⁵³ yef wanecta yenna-d dayen mmi-s Smaeil : « *d tanduyt i d-as-undin akken ad yemmet.* »

Mira Σebderrehman, yella d imdebbber yeftama tis snat, deg temnađt tis snat n twilayttis III, deg useggas n « 1956-1957 », deg-s Tubiret, Mceddala, ŠŠur Lyezlan.

Deg useggas n 1957, xedmen yiwen n umennuy akked d Fransa, deg wadeg iwumi qqaren Azru n Tayadđt deg waqqurn. Amennuy-agi nufa-t deg yidlisen yura, ulac isem n Σebderrehman Mira, maca deg tsastant-nney, nufa yella deg umennuy-a, deg-sikkan azal n 12 n swayeed nutni d amennuy, ġğan-as-d i Fransa tixessararin timeqqranin, deg lerwah d lħarğ. Imjuhad wwin-d yer Tyalađt tifunasin n Yirumyen, d amsalyu A.Aħmed i d-tent-ikessan, yenna-d : « *cfiy yewwi-d lmal d tfunasin ugin-tent at taddart imi ugaden Fransa, ksiy-tent deg Ugni Gurwaz, ifraq-asen-tent Sedrehman, i yimezday,d acu ugin atent-ťfen ugaden*

⁵¹ Adiwenni F.Rabie 100 n yiseggasen 31 dujember 2023

⁵² Adiwenni d mmi-s Smaeil 77 n yiseggasen 04 mayyu 2024.

⁵³ Adiwenni d F.Rabie 100 n yiseggasen, dujember 2024.

Fransa.Yekki deg waṭas n yimennuyen gar-asen amennuy anida i nyan Lahlu AT Sacur (Ubelaid) n taddart n Tyaladt.⁵⁴

3.2.Timenyiwt-is

Σebderrehman Mira, iwumi qqaren Umira yemmut ass n 6 unbir 1959.Tegla yis-s temhalt n Jumelles, mgarraden yimsulya yef sebba n lmut-is, llan wid d-yennan yettuzenz syur wid yesεan aswir meqqren deg tegrawla, imi d nutni i yeḗran acu i ixeddem, ḗran-t anida i teddu anida ara yerr, llan wiyad nnan-d, mi d-yusa yer Uqbu, xedmen-as lqut deg uxxam n yimjuhad, yuy lhal wid teana temsalt cegεen tamettut yer lkazirna n Yirumyen, mi yeffey, nyan-t deg wasif deg At Hyani, ma d tinna i t-izenzen nyan-tt yimjuhad, ahat iwakken ur d-qqar ara anwa i tt-ceyyεen.

Lmut-is deg-s ccek ahat d aznuzu i yettuzenz, imi atas i yettasmen deg-s, aḗal n tikkal i as-undin⁵⁵, rnu yer waya di tallit-nni yella-d umennuy yef win ara yettfen tawilayttis III, deg tlalit-nni, tella-d dayen temsalt n Yimanṣaben Ielliyen⁵⁶, ur yezmir ara ad yini yiwen anwa i t-izenzen maca iban d taxazabit i d-as-heyyan send anecta.

Acengu si tama-ines yefreh imi yur-sen win i wumi qqaren Ayilas n Sumam, ur aszmiren ara akken byun xedmen, ihi imi sawden nyan-t d rbeḗ ameqqran deg tama-nsen (muqel tugniwin13, 14, 15 sb 102- 103)

4. Tifras n Σebderrehman Mira deg ccfawat n yimezday

Γef wakken i d-ttalsen yimdanen i wumi d-nexdem tasastant-nney.Σebderrehman Mira, yettwassen s waṭas n tulmisin, i t-yeḗḗan ad yidir deg tkatut tamazdayt-nsen (ccfawat).Ad neεreḗ ad d-nessuk tiḗ yef tulmisin-a i yeḗḗan ameyras-a ad t-id-ttmektin.

a. D bu-tebyest

Deg wayen i d-nejmeε yer yimezday, ad naf tayawsa i yef msefhamen fella-s d bu-tebyest.Imi atas n temsal i as-yeḗran ama deg taddart ney deg berra.

⁵⁴ Adiwenni A H. 84 n yiseggasen 15 dujember 2023.

⁵⁵ Adiwenni d F.R,100 n yiseggasen, ass n 31 dujember 2023

⁵⁶ Les officiels libres

Hekkun-d fell-as deg wasmi mezzi yesea tabyest. Asmi yella sdis ney ssa n yiseggasen. Deg taggara n lexrif, send ad bdun medden tayerza (takerza), qqaren-as iweğğiben⁵⁷ yal win yesean izgaren, ad yessuffey tayerbalt, arrac n taddart tetten deg-s s lferh. Deg wass yecban ass-a At taddart xedmen timecredt, arrac n taddart tturaren. Irgazen ceŷlen d tmezla, d beŷtu n uksum, wissen amek, yekker yiwen urgaz qqaren-as Saaid At Sacur, ttaggaden-t akk at taddart, iwet Σebderrehman Mira, yennaħcam gar tizziwin-is, axaŷer ala netta i yettewten, ieedda yekcem gar yirgazen-nni, almi yelheq yer winna i t-yewten, yettef-it deg uεebbuđ s tuymas-is, kra i yeeređ ad t-iwexxar ur yezmir ara, lyaci mi tƧallayen deg uεebbuđ n urgaz iteddu d idammen, gren-d iman-nse, ksen-d Σebderrehman. qqaren-d almi i d-yedda uksum deg tuymas-is. Dya iquerreb leaqel n taddart ķur-s iwakken ad izer timental n wayen yexdem.

- Ayyer ammi i txedmed akka ?
- Axaŷer argaz-a d amesbaŷli. Arrac akk yetturaren yid-i, ur ttawawten ara, nekk iwet-iyi deg lbaŷel. Yerra iman-is d argaz ķur-i! Ney ihqer-iyi imi ulac baba ara yi-ħudden dayen.

Nekk zerrey anecta d lbaŷel ur as-sussumey ara. Qqaren-d deg wass-nni ttagaden-t akkwarrac, ula d irgazen ttkakrin-t. »⁵⁸

Ihi nezmer ad d-nini ķas mezzi yerna d agujil lameena ur yejji ara medden ad t-ħeqqren, ķas d argaz ameqqran i t-yewwten, maca yerra-d ttar sufus-is anecta akk ahat i d-irebban deg-s rruħ n tebyest.

Yettuneħsab gar imezwaru i yeffyen yer udrar, deg-mi yezzi zerreb i taddart, ikeccem-d deg yid zerren-t At taddart, ikeccem i tteffey, laemer tfaq Fransa, arnu yer waya aŷas n txazabiyin i yexdem ama d tina n Tezert Tqeđeen 1955, ney d tin n Buyebzađ deg Yidamuten, tixazabiyin i xedmen dayen deg Yiyl ucekrid, d Cerfa, Deg useggas 1956. Ur yettaggad ara imi d netta i izewwiren gar iserdasen-is yer umennuy, ur yessedrag ara iman-is, ikeccem deg umennuy d amezwaru, ur itett ara alama cčan akk iserdasen-is.

⁵⁷ Iwejjiben d ansay gar wansayen ixeddmen Leqbayel deg lexrif, imi ara suffyen ifellaħen izgaren ar tkarza i tikkelt tamezwarut, suffuyen tayerbalt, deg-s irden d temzin, deg-s iniyman d uđemmin, tizurin d remman.

⁵⁸ Adiwenni n Qasi Wartiran 65 n yiseggasen mayyu 2024

Asmi yemmut Σmiruc. Teyli-d rrehba yef tmurt, atas i yugaden ad teħbes tegrawla, dya ixuṭeb-d Ĥmimi Ufađel yenna-asen : « *yas yemmut Σmiruc, meena ata-ya yiwen ceggeen-t-id deg Tunes, ad ay-yerr akk d iemirucen.* »⁵⁹

Ihi seg wakken yesea tabyest, yerra-d taflest i waṭas n yilemziyen, imi imezwura yeffyen yer udrar deg læerc n At Mlikec deg taddart n Tyalađt, d netta i d aqerru fell-asen. Rnu yer waya akk ad naf mi t-id-ceggen deg Tunes, Muħammed Iyazuren ur d-ixedda ara tilisa yuggad, Σebderrehman Mira iixedda-d. « *Muħammed Iyazuren, yewwet iman-is s tersast yejreh deg uđar. D igen n Tunes i t-ijemmæen wwin-t yer sbiṭer, baba d terbaet-is eddan-d.* »⁶⁰ Akken dayen asmi yemmut ĥuzan-t deg wudem, mačči deg uerur, ayen d-yemmalen dakken iqubel aedaw mačči d tarewla i yerwel, yenna-d Smaeil Mira : « *Mi yemmut baba, lehqen-t deg wudem, mačči deg uerur, iqubel arumi mebla lxuf, ur yerwil ara* ». Da yebya ad yinni dakken, lukan d tarewla i yerwel, atan lehqent-t deg uerur, maca netta yeffey-asen-d udem yer wudem i læesker n Fransa.

Aṭas n temsal iyef d-mmeslayen yef umeyras-a deg tudert-is, d bu tebyest d win ur nettawin ara ddel, imi tenna-d B. Xliġa « *d acu i d-ħekkun fell-as, d afenṭazi, d win ur iħemmlen ara ddel, ur iħemmel ara lbaṭel* »

b. D uydin

Aṭas n tedianin i yedran deg tudert n Mira Σebderrehman, aṭas i d-ħekkun fell-as, dakken d aħeqqi, dya gar tedianin-a. Ad naf anida yiwen isixedda yur-s crae. Mi tebda kan aken tegrawla, iruħ urgaz-nni yer fransa, baba d azawali iredl-as-d yiwen n At leflani⁶¹, 20 alef, mi yewwed yer Fransa, yettef ixeddim, iceyyee-as-d lamana-ines i winna i t-iaawnen, iceggee-as-d 20 alef-is, yerna-as-d tabluzt. Sawden isali i Σebderrehman Mira, flan iceggee-d idrimen d lqecc i leflani, ihi iceggee-as-d i urgaz-nni, akken ad-ixeddi deg cree, mi yewwed yer din nan-as acimi id-ceyyeed idrimen i flan n at leflani imiren, iixedda yenna-as urgaz-nni : « *cegeey-as-d ass-a, ad as-d-rnuay azekka, ad as-d-rnuay seld azekka aeni, d kunwi id Rebbi, dacu i d-awen-yexdem ? Nnan-as « d aħerki ».* yenna-as : « *ma d aħerki ney d aġundi dacu iyi-*

⁵⁹ Adiwweni d B. Yahya. 60 n yiseggasen 2024.

⁶⁰ Adiwweni d Tariq Mira 65 n yiseggasen mayyu 2024

⁶¹ Isem i nefka i umdan-nni, d asugen kan, imi amsalɣu-nney ur yebyi ara ad d-nebder tawacult n urgaz-a.

tewqes nekkini, yenna-as i Σedraħman atan d kečč tardeld-iyi-d idrimen, akjahley ? » Yenna-as Σedraħman : « ur yi-tjehled ara »

Yenna-as urgaz-nni : « *ilaq ad ak-d-rrey lxir-ik, ad ak-d-rnuy nnig n lxir-nni, ihi mi ruħey ar fransa d netta iyi-ufiy deg tegni-tt n ttiq. Ma d kečč ad ak-d-awiy, ma d wayed kif kif.* » Dya ibuyae-it Σederrehman iserħ-as, yenna-as: « *ruħ zree Rebbi ad itebbet* ». Deg wass-nni argaz-nni, iteffey anida id-as-yahwa mebyir tameghelt⁶².

Γas akken argaz-nni, ieedda deg cree, ilaq ad yettuħasab, maca imi ur yexdim ara ayen n diri, yerna ur yelli ara mgal tagrawla, ihi yeğga-t, semħen-as, ur as-tenyin ara. Imi lukan d amesbatli, wamma ata nyan-t, imi yettemeamal d wid yeddand d Fransa.

Yiwet n tikkelt yella yiwen n urgaz deg yiwet n taddart deg lerc n At Mlikec, nwan ad t-nyen, imi ixeddem d asemtar*ayiwani*, dya mi d-usan yer taddart-is, qqimen deg tejmeett tteassan-t, gar-asen Σebderrehman Mira, Ben Messaoud Rabiε akk Mezyan Uħedduc, mi d-yelħeq urgaz-nni yugi Mira ad t-nyen dinna yenna-as: «*ruħ-d yer Lemšella* ». Netta iruħ imi yežra ur ixeddem ara ayen n diri, At taddart si taman-nsen nnan-as ruħ ma nnan-ak lextiya aqlay da, mi yewwed yer din xetħan-t kan s yidrimen, yuħal-d yer taddart, yufa-d jemħen-as idrimen fkan-as-ten yewwi-ten, dya imnee-it deg lmut⁶³. tenna-d yelli-s n urgaz-nni: «*Σedraħman umira, d argaz aħeqqi, win i d-yennan ayen n diri, alama s tismin.* » yerna-d yef waya umsalyu F.Rabiε « *Σedraħman, ur t-ħemlen ara wid yettagaden, lmut-is netta ma txebed.* »

Hekkun-d dayen, asmi i d-yeffey ušaduf n ugedal n cemma d dextan, ruħen ad xedmen timlilit deg lemšella, dya ufan cemma yer yiwen qqaren-as ccix, eeddand wten-t wid i t-yewten d Tituh Salem d wayed At Lħağ, sfunezren-t. Mi d-yekcem Σebderrehman, yufa-t-id akken, iεegged fell-asen, yenna-asen: « *mačči d tiyita ara t-tewtem, xetħit-tt kan d axetħi, lukan ad as-tciwdem, ad aken-yečč ršaš* ». ⁶⁴

Ad neqqim dima deg ušaduf n ugdal n cemma, taluft tedra deg Tyalađt i yiwet n tmeħħut i wumi qqaren Nna Deħbiya at Σmara, d tillult. Tlul deg at Sellam tezweğ-d yer

⁶² Adiwenni d B. Xliğa 77 n yiseggasen, ass n 25 dujember 2023.

⁶³ Adiwenni d A. Wnisa 84 n yiseggasen, ass n 02 wember 2023.

⁶⁴ Adiwenni d A.ħ. 84 n yiseggasen, 25 dujember 2023.

twacult n at Yidir deg Tyalađt. Send ad tebdu tegrawla, Nna Dahbiya tella tettcummu; tuyal teħbes d tamara, imi imjuhad gedlen cemma, dextran d ccrab. Mi tekker tegrawla tuy-itt d tamsebbelt i ixeddmen s adrar. Kra n lhif yellan tezmer-as ala win n cemma. Ad tcum ulamek, ad teqqim ur tezmira ara.

Yiwen wass, yekcem Σebderrehman Mira yer taddart, yezri s uzrib alemmas, imlal-d Nna Dahbiya, yesseqsa-tt yef lecyal-is, ma ulac kra n wugur i d-templal. Tules-as ayen yellan, ama d tuđhirt ney d tuffirt, tkemmel awal-is: « seiγ yiwet n lbađna, ma ad ak-tt-kemmley ? »
Mi yeqbel, tenna-as :

Kapitan Σebderrehman

Bu ligrunad yef tayma

Sliy tfukkeđ Arumi

Ad nerwu smid d lqahwa

Annay a lwali ezizen

Nekk err-iyi-d cemma

Aqli heddrey ur ukiγ

Am win umi truħ lhāğa

Nnuyey akk d lğiran-iw

Gliy ula s Yamina⁶⁵ ! »

Yerra-as Umira : « Tura, mi tewwdeđ yer Nna Yamina, waqila txerfeđ ? Ruħ ad tcummed ! Agdal yexda i derwicen. » Cwiť kan yembetla-d, yerna-as: « Ass-a kan, ah! »⁶⁶

⁶⁵Nna Yamina at Σli, d tanuđt n Nna Dahbiya. Deg waken teshel yerna tesea lxir, qqaren-as medden Lmalaykat.

⁶⁶Adiwenni d Bellil. Yahia, meyres 2024, yura-tt-id deg tesyunt Tangalt 04 furar 2024.

Yiwet n tikkelt, nnejmaeñ deg Tzemmurt n Umcic; d adeg yellan nnig Uqbu, ttemlilin deg-s yimjuhad. Wwin-d sin n yirgazen ad ten-sæddin di ccreε, yiwen qqaren-as Uleđdir wayeđ qqaren-as Aεessam. Mi kfan cree hekkmen s lmut yef Uεessam, Uleđdir ad as-semħen. Yegguma Σebderrehman, yenna-as i Σmiruc : « *irgazen-a i sin xeddmen yer Fransa, ma neħkem fell-asen s lmut, ad mnten i sin, ma nesmeħ-asen ad asen-nesmeħ i sin, mačči yiwen ad yemmet wayeđ xaři. nekk ur semħey ara ad yeđru lbatel. Aħeq Rebbi, ur t-yemmut Uεessam alama yemmut Uleđdir. Fer taggara semħen-asen, imi ur xdimen ara s wacu ara mnten* ». ⁶⁷

Yenna-d Smaeil Mira: « *Anda yella umennuy, ad tafed baba dinna, yerna ad yekki yer tama n win yettawarnun yas ur ten-yessin ara* ».

Seg wakken ur yettaggad ara, yerna d aħeqqi, ihi mi yezra zur ur yessusum ara, yettawed tikwal yer tmenyiwt. Gef wanect-a ttalsen-d, yiwet n tikkelt, di tama-i n Ibehlal⁶⁸ yufa ccaf n nniđam, yexdem zzur deg yimezday, yečča idrimen n tuğgal, yettawi lqut n yimjuhad d yidrimen i d-ittejmaε. Cetkan medden yur Σebderrehman Mira, dya ihi yura fell-as aneqqis n ucetki, ibeddel-as taddart, yewwi-d wayeđ yerumkan-is. Kra n wussan iεedda-dΣmiruc s taddart-nni, yufa-d ccaf n nniđam-nni dinna

- yesteqsa-t : ayyer i d-ruħeđ yer da ?
- isken-as aneqqis n Mira, icerreg-it Σmiruc, yerra-t-id yer taddart-is, anida yella yakan d imdebbber.

Mi d-yuyal Σebderrehman Mira, syina yufa-t-id dinna yenna-as urgaz-nni :« d Σmiruc iyi-d-yerran yer da. » Dya yenya-t⁶⁹

Nufa deg tsastant-nney, dakken tabyest d laεara n Mira, mmgarraden wamek i tt-zarren ; llan wid tt-izerren teedda tilas, maca mi ara imuqel yiwen yer tidet, d isuđaf n tegrawla i t-yeğgan ad ixdem akken, lukan ur d anect-nni ur tettawed ara tegrawla anida tewweđ ass-a. Ilaq imdebbber d netta ara d-yefken udem n lħeq akken ad defren wiyiđ. Tikwal imdanen ttammen s wayen sellen, netta ilaq ad inadi, ad yessif isallen iwakken ad yaweđ yer tidet tamazrayt. Imi

⁶⁷Adiwenni d M. Senđer 90 n yiseggasen, yebrir 2024.

⁶⁸Ibahlal d tamnađt deg yettabae tawilayt n Tubiret, tudrin iqerrben yur-s d Taqarbuzt akked At Ĥamdun.

⁶⁹Adiwenni d M. Smaeil 77 n yiseggasen mayyu 2024.

deg yimsuly i iħedren deg tegrawla, nnan-d deg At Mlikec Mira mačči d netta ixedmen diri, maca d wid d-ibedden d imħebbren dinna, imi yenna-d umsalyu : « T. at Flan ineqq, ttarran-tt-id yef Σebderrehman »⁷⁰

c. Yessen Taqbaylit

Tamurt n leqbayel, tebna yef wazalen inmettiyen, akken tebyu tili tegnit ilaq ad iqader umdan azalen-a, Imi d nutni i d lsas n tmetti Taqbaylit, ihi yef wakken i d-nejmeħ deg tsastant-nney Mira Σebderrehman, d win yettaken azal i wazalen-a seg wasmi mezzi, imi yesħa assayen yelhan d imqranen n taddart am Ĥmed Uħacur d wiyid. Qqaren-d asmi i ten-tenya Fransa, yeħzen aħas fell-asen, imi yettqadar mliħ rray n tejmħt.

Zik-nni, tella temsalt n ttar gar twacult n at Mira, d yiwet n twacult-nniħen deg lħerc n At Mlikec. Asmi tebda tegrawla, yekker igzem-itt, di rray ad yeħbes tamsalt-a, acku anagar ayen n diri i s ara d-glu. Yiwet n tikkelt, yewwi yid-s kra n yiserdasen, iruħ yer twacult-nni, dya nutni xelħen imi yesħa tazmart ad ten-ifak, maca mi yewweħ yer din, iteddu ad yekcem xedmen-as-d agertil ad yeħfes fell-as, iħedda yekkes-it yenteq yer yirgazen-nni yenna-asen : « *nusa-d ad ken-nessizdeg, mačči ad ken-nsemsex.* » Irgazen n twacult-nni, fehmen yusa-d ad msamaħen, imi d nnuħa-s ad yerr ttar, dya ferħen mi ifuk lħem n ttar gar-asen.

Si tama-nħen, tawacult-nni, sewwen lqahwa i yinebgawen, am wakken xedmen yimezday n tmurt n Leqbayel, mi ara d-yas inebgi ilaq ad yečč ad yessew, mi d-wwin-t tlawin lqahwa-nni di wansayen n Leqbayel, ur ilaq ara ad yezwir bab n uxxam yer tuččit ney yer tissit, ilaq d inebgi ara yezwiren. Yiwen wargaz n At wexxam yeddem yeswa d amezwaru, inebgawen ur asen-yeħgib ara lħal imi yur-sen nwan ur ten-ħsiben ara, yenteq Mira yer urgaz-nni : « *Ayyer d kečč iyezwaren ?* » yerra-as-d urgaz : « *lqahwa d tilawin i tt-id-xedmen, anda nezra ma gren-as kra* »⁷¹. seg wass-nni yeħbes ttar-nni, uyalen-t twaculin ttidiren-t deg lehna d talwit.

⁷⁰ Ur d-nenni ara anwa amsalyu imi ur yugi ad d-nebder ama d isem-is, ama d isem n umdan- nni, dya nenna-d kan At Flan.

⁷¹ Adiwenni d Smail Mira 77 n yiseggasen mayyu 2024.

Nezmer ad nini Ƴas ma Σebderrehman Mira yesεa tazmert ad yerr ttar, maca ur yessexdem ara tazmert-nni, akken ad yehqer maca yeered ad yesres rehma d lehmalaga gar snat n twaculin yesεan tuhsibt deg (yiseggasen n 1800).

Tella dayen temsalt id-newwi, maca ur d-qqarey ara anwa iyi-tt-id-yulsen, imi amsalyu-nni yenna-d ur d-ttales ara tamsalt-a, ihi nekkni ad tt-id-nales iwakken ad d-nbeggen dakken d win yettfen atas deg wansayen n lejdud. Nnan-d yenya yiwen deg yiwet n temnađt, medden cehden dakken yenya-t yef wawal, aħric ameqqran nnan-d mi d-iεedda Σmiruc s temnađt-nni yenteq urgaz-nni yenna-as ħamdulleh a Rebbi yeqwa ssef-nney. **Dya yenya-t.**

Maca llan wid ħekkun-tt-id s wudem-nniiden. Amsalyu iy-d-yehkan, yenna-d yef temsalt n nnif i t-yenya Σebderrehman, imi win yettwanyan, di twacult yeqwan, sεan irgazen, sεan akal, sεan lmal; ulac acu i ten-ixussen. Ihi, tikwal wid yesεan ħeqren wid ur nesεei ara. Argaz-nni deg lawan n tmegra deg uzal, medden akk deg yixxamen, yemlal-d taqcict azal n 10 n yiseggasen di lεemr-is, tetteddu yer yemma-s ar tala, yesteqsa-tt anida tetteddu, tenna-as yer yemma, yenna-as akem-awiy ar yemma-m. Nettat tumen, netta ziy yettεedda fell-as. Tamsalt am ta, di tallit-nni yiwen ur yezmir ad yemmeslay fell-as, tayemmat n teqcict tečča-tt kan yer daxel, maca wissen amek almi yewweđ lexbar, Σebderrehman, netta ur iħemmel ara tamuħqranit, ihi yusa-d yenya-t. Ihi wid yezran tidet qqaren d aħeqqi wid ur nezri ara qqarn d amesbatlli imi yef wawal yenya argaz d mmi-s. Gef waya, yenna-d Σebderrehman Umira yiwen usefru:

Tayalađt wellah ar tt-ffyey

ħader ad tenwum d tarewla

Asmi kkrey ad ruħey

Wessay yef nnif d lmunaga

Melt-iyi-d irgazen lεali

Bexlaf At Fḍila⁷²

5. Asmekti n Σebderreḥman Mira

5.1. Ayen texdem twacult-is d taddart-is

Di tmurt n Lezzayer sumata, smektayen-t-id, am netta am yimeyrasen akkit, imi yef wakken nufa deg waṭas n yiymisen, d temliliyin yal amulli n lmut-is yef wakken i d-nnan warraw-is yal tikkelt anida i d-as-ttarran tajmilt ama deg Lezzayer tamanayt ney deg Wahran ney di Bgayet (muqel iymisen di tijentḍ sb 102)

Ttarran-as tajmilt deg temliliyin anida i d-xeddmn isaragen fell-as. Dayen, ttmeslayen-d yimjuhad yef ccfawat-nsen, ney s usrusuy n yijeḡḡigen yef uzekka-ines.

Deg taddart n Tyalaḍt laemer i d as-rrin tajmilt. Mi nesteqsa yef tmentilt n waya, nnan-d imi mmi-s d lmir n Tezmalt, ixeddem-as kan tajmilt deg tezmalt, yewwi-t amzun d ayla-s, at taddart amzun igdel-iten; ur ten-isekki ara deg yismektiyen i d-yettilin, ur asen-yexdim ara azal, ihi ula d nutni jebden iman-nsen. Dacu mačči kan d netta ur d-ttmektin ara maca akken ma llan imeyrasen, urḡin xedmen-asen asmekti.

Llan imsulya-nniḍen, fkan-aḡ-d asteqsi-a nutni, yenna-d A.Ḥ: « *D amezwaru i yeffyen yer udrar, ur zriy ara kan i wacu ur t-id-ttadren ara?* ».

Di tama-nniḍen, mi nesteqsa mmi-s Smaeil Mira yenna-d dakken nettruḡu yer uxxam yellan deg taddart, d acu kan nxeddem isaragen deg Tezmalt ney deg temdinin timeqqranin, imi yesea azal deg tmurt sumata, laemer i nxemmam ad as-nexdem tajmilt deg taddart, maca akka d asawen, ad nxemmam yef wanecta, ad as-nexdem kra deg taddart.

Imi ur ddiren ara warraw-is deg taddart ur, urḡin xemmen ad as-rrin tajmilt deg taddart, mačči s kra, xeddmn-as kan deg tḡiwant n Tezmalt, ney anida yemmut, tikkwal deg twilayin timqranin am Wahran d Tlemsan d Bgayet. Dya yef wanecta yenna-d mmi-s Tariq Mira :« *ur nezdiy ara deg taddart, yef waya nxeddem-as kan tijmilin deg Tezmalt, ney deg wanida*

⁷²D taddart deg lærc n At Mlikec, tella tettabaε iεeggacen, tuyal d taddart iman-is krad n yiderma, At Σlideg-s at Rabie, at Saeid, at Ukεur), At Sliman(at Σmara, Igersifen), At Seid ur ftin ara s waṭas. Aṭas n yimeyrasen i d-tefka taddart-a, deg-s i ttnejmaεen, imezday-is tteawanen tagrawla s yidrimen, d lqut. Ula d wid yeddin d Fransa, kra deg-sen xeddmn yer udrar s tufra am Ben Ḥemmuc M.A.

yemmut, ney tikwal deg les wilayas nniden. Tura akka d asawen ahat ad nxemmem, ad as-nerr tajmilt deg taddart, imi aqlay nexdem-d la fondation n Σebderrehman Mira, ad tili deg-s tdukkla tadelsant, ad teqdec yef waya. Nebya ad nerr axxam-is d le musée, mačči kan n Σebderrehman Mira; maena n yimeyrasen nniden.»

Ugur-nsen d win ara iεassen yef usalay-a (musée). Imi d azamul ney ahat d agerruj iyef ilaq ad isehbiber yiwen, d tayawsa i yesεan azal d ameqqran, d tin ara d-yernunazali taddart d yimezday-is.

5.2. Adgen yettusemman yef yisem-is

Aṭas n wadegen i yettusemman yef yisem n Mira Σebderrehman, gar-asen kra n yiṣerbazen am uyerbaz amenzu deg Xerban deg tyiwant n Tezmalt, wayeđ deg lwilaya n Stif, ayerbaz alemmas deg tyiwant n Tezmalt, wayeđ deg Σin Saleh, yiwet n tesnawit deg Tubiret, akked tesdawit n Bgayet. Semman yef yisem-is aṭas n wadegen icudden yer uselmed, imi deg tallit n tegrawla yefka afus n tallelt i wid yesselmaden. Deg taddart n Tyalađt aṭas n yiṣerbazen i yesselmaden di tallit-nni.

Rnu yer yiṣerbazen d tesdawit ad naf aṭas n yizenqan imeqqranen i yettusemman yef yisem-is; yiwen ubrid deg Tezmalt, wayeđ deg Bab Lwad deg Lezzayer tamanayt, wayeđ deg Wahran akked Tinduf, abrid deg Ddar Lbayđa deg Imarruk. Ammas n dderya n yimjuhad deg Bumerdas d wurti azayaz* deg Tezmalt.⁷³

6. Tamedyazt yef Mira Σebderrehman

Sumata isefra-a d wid id-yemmeslayen yef tulmisin-s ad naf nnan-d ineqqq deg yigumiyen, d netta i d amezwaru i yeffyen yer udrar, d netta i qeεden ilemziyen deg læerc-is, rnu yer waya bedren-d azal-is deg tegrawla d umkan id-yeğğa d ilem seg-mi yemmut.

Asefru 01

Asefru-a yettmeslay-d yef wussan n tegrawla, anida imdanen yeffey-iten læeqel, imi Fransa tneq mebla aḥezzeb, dya ixdem-asen-d inaw Σebderrehman Mira, ad sεun læeqel, yerra-asen-d tabyest imi akken yebyu yili, ad yas wass ideg ara tefey Fransa ad yeggri liser.

⁷³ Adiwenni d Mira Smaeil, 77 n yiseggasen mayyu 2024.

Ad awen hkuy a ya ayetma

A tadyant yedran yid-ney

Ass lğemæa leğwahi læcra

Tesserkli-ay-d Fransa

I d-wwi deg yiberkanen

I d-rrna deg yirumyen

Deg lqæa d les blandi

Deg yigenni d tɥarat

Imjuhad kecmen tudrin

Ɛewqen anida ara rren

Nekkni nebda nettfarqiqis

A Rebbi amek-ara nexdem

Ixutɥeb-d Ɛedrahman Umira

Lkurağ ayyetma lgirra ad tefru.

D nuba-nney ad nezzux tura

B. Xliğa, ass 25 dujember 2023

2- Asefru wis 02

Asefru-a nnan-t-id deg tegrawla. Yettmeslay-d yef yimeqqranen; am Σmiruc d Muħend Ulħağ akked d Σebderrehman Mira (Umira) anida id-nnan d netta i d amezwaru yeffyen yer

tegrawla. Rnan şhasfen yef tmettant n yiyellaten-a, amzun tfuk ddunit, imi atas i yemmuten, yas tefra tegrawla ulac lbenna.

Ɛyiy mulley

Yeereq ubrid ara ayey

Atisitejt n yisaffen

Atisitejt n yisaffen

Kul tamurt s yibayueen⁷⁴

Yef wumi tcađ Fransa

Yef lğunud⁷⁵ wid ezizen

Ɛyiy mulley. Ɛyiy mulley

Yeereq ubrid ara ayay

Atisitejt n Ata Yanni

Atisitejt n Ata Yanni

Kul tamurt deg-sen agumi⁷⁶

Yef wumi tcađ Fransa⁷⁷

Yef Si welhağ At Wakli

Ɛyiy mulley, eyiy mulley

yeereq ubrid ara ayay

Nniy-as kemm a Lezzayer

Am lwidan n čcinna

⁷⁴ Wid yeznuzun imjuhad, d wid ixeddmen yer udrar. Abayue d aqerrađ.

⁷⁵ Wid yeffyen yer udrar

⁷⁶ D win ixesddmen i Fransa, mgal tagrawla n Lezzayer, mgal imjuhad.

⁷⁷ Wid iyef terya Fransa iwakken ad ten-tettef ney ad ten-tney, (tcađ= teffud= terya.)

Asmi tekker Igirra

I tt-id-yebdan d Umira

Ur yi-tecqi ma tefra

Mi yemmut gma n tasa

Ɛiyi mulley, Ɛiyi mulley

Yeereq ubrid ara ayay

Nniy-am kemm a Lezzayer

Am Iwidan n umiřuc

Asmi tekker Igirra⁷⁸

I tt-id-ibdan d Ɛmiruc

Ur yi- tecqi ma tefra

Teđđiđ tihirt-iw tquc

Ɛiyi mulley, Ɛiyi mulley

Yeereq ubrid ara ayay

Acewwiq n Nna Newwara (yemma-s n Kamira Nayt Sid)⁷⁹

Asefru i d-teddun, qqaren-t-id deg tegrawla-nni, ttcekkiren-d deg-sΣebderrehman Mira, imi d bu-tebyest, yerna ur ittaggad ara. Açal yenya deg wid yellan mgal tagrawla, wid yeddand Fransa.

3- Asefru wis 03

⁷⁸ Tebda tegrawla n 1954.

⁷⁹ Kamira Nayt Sid, tasselwayt n ugraw amađlan amaziy.

Asefru i d-teddun, qqaren-t-id deg tegrawla-nni, ttekkiren-d deg-s Σebderrehman Mira, imi d bu-tebyest, yerna ur ittaggad ara. Açal yenya deg wid yellan mgal tagrawla, wid yeddand d Fransa.

Keččini a Σedrahman

A tejra yerran tili

Ajenwi ger ifassen-ik

Yettreqriq am ufilali

I tenyid deg gumiyen⁸⁰

Mazl Muħend Aħedri⁸¹

B. Xliġa 25 dujember 2023

4. Asefru wis 04

Asefru-a, yettmeslay-d yef wazal yesæa umeyras-a, imi deg tallit seld tamettant-is, aṭas n tedyanin i yeḍran, lukan yelli tilaq mačči akken ara ḍrunt, qqaren-as di yal tikkelt lukan mazal Σedrahman, šhasfen yef lmut-is.

Attaya, attaya labyu

Teččur-d d iħerkiyen

Attaya attaya labyu

Teččur-d d iħerkiyen

Lukan mazal Σedrahman

Ad ččen ayrum s idammen

Attaya, attaya labyu

⁸⁰ Aṭas i yenya deg wid ixedmen yer Fransa, mgal tagrawla.

⁸¹ Isem-a ulac-it deg tidet, d asugen kan i t-id-nessugen, isem yellan deg deg usefru-a ur nebyi ara ad t-id-nebder, imi mazal-it yedder ar ass-a, atan deg Fransa.

Teččur-d d igumiyen

Attaya attaya labyu

Teččur-d d igumiyen

Lukan mazal Σedrahman

Ad xelđen waman d idammen

A.Wnisa 2 unbir 2023

Asefru 05 syur Mira Σebderrehman

Asefru wis semmus, d Σebderrehman Mira s timmad-is i t-id-yenna, yef taddart-is, win i d-yennanasefru-a, yessuter deg-nney ur d-nbedder ara isem-is; imi tamsalt icudden yer usefru-a, d tamsalt n nnif.

Tayalađt wellah ar ttefyey

ħader ad tenwum d tarewla

Asmi kkrey ad ruħey

Wzssay yef nnif d lmuna

Melt-iyi-d irgazen leali

Bexlaf At Fđila⁸²

Asefru 06

Asefru-a, yettmeslay-d yef Σebderrehman Mira, deg wasmi yeffey yer tegrawla, d tulmisin-is. D netta i d amezwaru i yeffyen yer tegrawla, d yimddukkal-is, anida id- yenna bdan deg sebæa, seld aseggas, teqqeed tegrawla.

⁸²⁸²D taddart deg læerc n At Mlikec, tella tettabae iæeggacen, tuyał d taddart iman-is krad n yiderma, At Σli deg-s at Rabie, at Saaid, at Ukeur), At Sliman(at Σmara, Igersifen), At Seid ur ftin ara s wařas. Ařas n yimeyrasen i d-tefka taddart-a, deg-s i ttnejmaæn, imezday-is tteawanan tagrawla s yidrimen, d lqut. Ula d wid yeddán d Fransa, kra deg-sen xeddmén yer udrar s tufra am Ben Ĥemmuc M.A.

D argaz i d-yehyan tamurt
I d-yeldin tawwurt
Rran-d i Lezzayer arraw-is
Nnuyen almi truḥ tagut
Seblen tameddurt
Amek ara ken-nettu ay izmawen
Tewwi-ken tmeqyast n lmut
Terram-as-d ṣṣut
I ugduđ zedḥen yilfan
Dda ΣebdReḥman Umira
A lbaz n tninna
D ayilas i d-(t)rebba Summam
Yeffey gar (y)imezwura
Yessexdem lumma
Tagrawla icebḥ-as udem
Deg læerc bdan deg sebea
Tettezzi saea
Aseggas kulec iseggem
Deg ṣmayem xemsa u xemsin
S kra n temgaḥlin
Nyan widak yejjujran⁸³
Iḡadarmiyen am telkin
Ulin ar tudrin
Akken ad xetṭin wid yesean
Umira d yirfiqen-is
Σussen ddaw tyaltin
Tesea yilfan i yeḍlen
Tadyant n teyzert i qeḍeen

⁸³ Wid ixeddmen lbaṭel; imesbaṭliyen.

Teldi-asen allen
I wid ur numin s kra
Wid ikukran ad qerben
D lefrug i kecmen
Abrid n tegrawla yeshel
Leslah ajdid i d-yusan
Ssnen a t-sxedmen
Deg tmeghelt ar bazuka
Deg unejmuε n Wawzellagen
Iεawez uđan
Netta d yimjuhad begsen
Σussen yef wigad i d-yusan
Iwakken ad leqmen
Ttejra n tegrawla εlayen
Iεedda unejmuε deg laman
D taqsiđ n Hsisen
I d-yekksen weltma-s i uwayzen
D netta i yefkan awayi
Yeqher amlawi
I yessulin ccan i urumi
Bellewnis amesbatli
Ixeddmen i urumi
Iyđel-d fell-as agu
Kra n win yellan d amsali
Iεemmed yettwali
Yenfa-t mebla arađu
Lukan dđan deg lebyi-s
Kra n win ixedεen lašel-is
Ulac smađ d uqili

Laɛjul yenyan atmaten-is
D wid i tebɛen later-is
Ad ten-yessengar wakali
Imi cyaxa n at burxis
Taɛkkazt n ufransis
Teggra-d ddaw urambli
Lɛesker n urumi am yiblis
Yesseereq axxam-is
Yebya ad yenfu lfamilya-s
Ixelleṣ amucar n sebis
Nnan ma neḡḡa-t ad teḥbes
Yal ticerket ijelb-itt
Tignawt icerreg-itt
Am lebreq ma d-yesseyres
Lwilaya tis setta
Tawwurt n Sseḥra
Ceggɛen-t ad icax fell-as
Yeqɛed-itt akken iwata
Deg Ġelfa ar Buseada
Yenna-d abrid ar Lewras
Iḥuc yessazdeg tama
Ittkel mi tt-yeḡḡa
Gar (y)ifassen n Lḥewwas
Tesea u xemsin mi yebda
Deg Tunes i yella
Iruḥ ad yawi akartuc
Arumi yundi lmina
zerben-t tlisa
Yuɛer uɛeddi yef Briruc

Ikkas akukru ieedda
Ar tmurt yejba
Yeṭṭef amkan n si Σmiruc
Bumedyen d terbaet-is
Berken deg Tunes
Ttrajun ad tæeddi lḥemla
Umira iqubel times
Mebla asnuffes
Yexḍa i leḥsab d tixubta
Yuyal-d urgaz bu tissas
Aedaw yefrawes
Ajeḡḡig mazal yefsa
Lawilaya tis tlata
Ilul-d dinna
Din i yennuy d yirfiqen-is
Akursi i (a)s-tefka Lḡebha
Yessazdeg-as lqima
Yexdem nnig tezmert-is
Yenna ulac tuffra n dima
Ad nkemmel lgirra
Alamma tewweđ ar lḥedd-is
Tamsalt n les bleus tekfa
Win ur neeši iserreḥ-as
Idawa-ten almi ḥlan
Ar Maḥyuz yenyan tagmat
Yezzeef yenna-as
Tneqqem mebla lbayan
Tenyam irgazen n tidet
Tketrem aseynes

Ccyaxa-k dagi dayen
 Sen-teččur ur wwiđen
 Tiđ n tixubta
 Tefka-t i urumi d asfel
 Yusa-d ad izur lumma
 Izger-d (lejba)⁸⁴
 Ziyen yessawel-d lajel-is
 Ay Icellađen s lğemla
 Cehdet amek teđra
 Gef taršašin si yemmut lefhel

Qasi Wartiran 22 mayyu 2024

Taggrayt

Deg yixef-a, nufa-d Σebderrehman Mira, yesēdda temzi-s deg lhif d tigulellt, ayen i t-yeğğan ad yinig d amezyan. Yunag yer tamurt n Fransa am netta am waņas n yilemziyen Izzayriyen iwakken ad ibeddel tudert-is d tin n wid i iħemmel, yer tegnatin yelhan. Mi yewweđ yer Fransa ifaq i yir lihala ideg ttidiren yizzayriyen, anect-a yeğğa-t ad yekcem yer tsertit yer Umussu n Talekt i Tlelliwin Timagdayin. Yuyal-d yer taddart-is, yeqdec yef tegrawla uqbel ad tebdū, yewwi aņas n yilemziyen yer yidis n tegrawla deg taddart-is azal n 118 d ameyras, mebyir wid iqeddcen yef tegrawla.

Mira Σebderrehman yesēa azal d ameqqran deg tegrawla ; yella gar yimezwura **i** yeff en yer tegrawla, yella dayen gar yigejdanen deg ugraw n Summam, yesēa tamliit tameqqrant deg temhelt tazegzawt, d ayen i t-yeğğan ad yifrir gar tizyiwin-is, s tebyest d therci. D netta i d ayella yettfen snat n Twilayin; tawilayt tis IV d twilayt tis III.

Tiherci d tebyet n uyella-a wwint-as-d aņas n wuguren, imi aņas i iēerđen ad t-nyen, ama deg taddart-is ney d læerc-is. Ula d imeqqranen n tegrawla llan wid yettasmen deg-s. Dya yef

⁸⁴ Lejba d tawirt ne d ti ilt

waya, ula d lmut-is deg-s ccekk, llan wid i d-yeqqaren yenza i Fransa, wamma ur as-tezmir ara.

Γer taggara, ad yeshissef umdan yef wazal ur as-fkin ara, imi yugar atas n wid yesean ccwayee. Isem-is ur d-ittunebdar ara s waƙas, rnu yer waya, ur yesei ara ula d azekka am netta am gma-s. Arraw-is ssuturen deg yimdebberen iyelnawen ad as-rren azal i yuklal, nnig n win i as-fkan ass-a, ad nadin yef yiysan-is akken ad yeseu azekka i yellan d azref-is.

Negmer-d kra n yisefra i d-yewwin yef umeyras-a, d tulmisin swayes i yettwassen; d Bu-tebyest, d uydin, d win yessnen, i ixedmen s wazalen inmettiyen.

TGGRAYT TAMATUT

Taggrayt tamatut

Deg tezrawt-a i d-yewwin yef umeyras umeyras Mira SebdeRehman, deg ccfawat n yimezday nessawed yer yigemmad-a.

Taddart n Tyalaqt, tesca azal d ameqqran deg tallit ama send ney seld tagrawla, imi atas n yimeyrasen i d-tefka, gar-asen Lkulunel Mira, d Umenzad Azwaw Semran d 118 d ameyras. Tuget deg-sen d ilemziyen, rnu d nettat i d taddart iwumi terra Fransa zzerb deg useggas n 1956. D acu kan, ad yesshissef umdan yef tegnit ideg d-teggra ass-a taddart-a, ula d yiwen wadeg ur as-rrin ccan.

Deg wayen yerzan ameyras SebdeRehman Mira, ayen i d-nufa fell-as d win yescan tamlilt tameqqrant deg tsertit tazayrit, ama asmi yella deg Fransa ney mi d-yuhal yer tmurt. Yesca dayen tamlilt deg tegrawla imi d netta i d amezwaru i iqeden ilemziyen n taddart-is ney n lerc-is. Yettwassen s tebyest tameqqrant, ur yettaggad ara, yef waya isemma-as ucengu Arumi "Ayilas n Summam". D netta i ihurben imessaliyen; anida i yemmut gma-s awhid ameqqran Smer Mira deg useggas n 1957. Yessawed ad yehbes aetteb deg taluft tamhelt tazegzawt.

Ma yef tmettant-is ayen i d-uran yiyimisen n Fransa, yemmal-d dakken d win yescan azal meqqren, uran-d « Ayella aweeran yettwanya ». D acu lmut-a-ines, yezmer ahat d taxazabit i d-as-heyyan wid yettasmen deg-s.

Ayen i nufa yef tudert-is d temzi-s. Ilul-d deg twacult tazawalit, baba-s yeğga-t-id d lufan, yekker-d iqubel tigullelt d lhif, netta d gma-s. Deg wasmi yella mezzi deg taddart, ur ihemmel ara tamuqranit, yerra-d azal i yiman-is gar yimezday, imi iwet yiwen urgaz i t-ihqqren, yunag akken d amezzyan, di lmer-is ala tza n yiseggasen. Yuhal iruh yer Fransa, yeldi tiwwura n lqahwa-ines i yimeynasen n tsertit. Yuhal-d yer tmurt imi d tamurt-is i t-yuhwağen. Yewwi atas n yilemziyen di llem-is⁸⁵, yexdem atas n txazabiyin i ucengu, d ayen i yessawden Fransa ad tesrey axxam-is, snejlan tamettut-is d mmi-s, ruhen açal, yiwen ur yezri anda rran, almi d asmi tefra.

⁸⁵ Deg ubrid-is, ne ddan er tama-ines

Yettwassen s waṭas n tulmisiin: Taydemt, imi nnan-d d uydin, d win yesṣan tabyest, d win yessnen taqbaylit, imi aṭas n temsal ideg yesseqdec azalen inmettiyen, yetṭef aṭas deg wansayen n lejdud.

Llan wid i d as-iheyyan tixazabiyin, ad t-nyen ur sawḍen ara. Dya, uran fell-as azal n 60 n yineqqisen n ucetki, qqaren-as ineqq deg ssef ufella, anect-a d ayen ur d-nufi ara deg tezrawt-nney imi aḥric ameqqran n wid yeddin yid-s, d wid n ssef ufella. Gas yella win yenya maca d asaḍuf n tegrawla i t-yeḡḡan tikwal ad iney. Mi ara tcudd temsalt yer tamuḥqranit d lbaṭel ney yer nnif, ineqq mebla tuggdi.

Ayen ara yessḥissef umdan ass-a, ur as-rrin ara azal i yuklal, imezyanen ur t-ssinen ara, ulac fell-as tijmilin, ulac asmekti deg taddart-is, ulac kra anagar axxam ilem, kra ur yelli deg-s. Maca yef wakken i d-nnan warraw-is, ad eerḍen ad xedmen axxam-is d asalay n yimeyrasen.

Arraw-is, si tama-nseṣ ssuturen deg At taddart, ad gzun ma xedmen axxam n Sebderreḥman Mira, mačči i netta kan, ad kkin akk yimeyrasen. Gef waya, ilaq ad sseḥbibren yef yirciben d wayen ara d-awin yer din.

Ssuturen dayen deg imḍebren izzayriyen, ad d-afen iysan-is am netta am gma-s Mira Σmer, akken ad t-meṭlen, imi yal amdan deg umaḍal yesṣa azref yer tudert, yesṣa dayen azref ad yesṣu uzekka mi ara yemmet. Ar ass-a, ur iban later-s. Nnan-d ahat atan deg Bugaṣa, maca ar tura kra ur iban, am netta am gma-s Σmer Mira.

S umata, aṭas n temsal i d-yeqqimen deg ccawat n yimezday n Tyalaṭ. Yal yiwet deg-sent tuḥwaḡ ahat tazrawt iman-is. Ihi, nessaram ad yili leqdic yef waya deg sya yer zdat ama syur-nney, ney syur inelmaden ara iqedcen sya yer zdat deg taḥult-a. Ihi, nessaram leqdic-a ad yili d tasarut i waṭas n tezrawin-nniḍen ara d-yasen deg sya yer zdat.

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IDLISEN S TAËRABT :

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AMAWAL

AWAL S TMAZIYT	ANAMEK-IS TEFRANSIST	S	ASEGZAWAL
Adlag	Décoration		IDRES.A et MADI R sb 207
Amrig	Arme		IDRES.A et MADI R sb49
Agensas	Représentent		Haddadou M akli,sb 191
Amaswad	Controleur		IDRES.A et MADI R sb 171
Ameltay	Adhirant		IDRES.A et MADI R sb16
Ameynas	Militant		Haddadou .M.sb 37
Amenzad	Commandant		IDRES.A et MADI R sb 156
Aktayen	Souvenires		IDRES.A et MADI R sb 668
Tumnasin	Subjectives		IDRES.A et MADI R sb 672
Timseyriyin	Objectives		IDRES.A et MADI R sb 506
Ayelnaçri	Nationaliste		Mouloud Mammeri, Sb 12
Azayar	Statut		Mouloud Mammeri, sb 32
Imsulya	Informateurs		Mouloud Mammeri, sb 110
Iferdisen	Eléments		Mouloud Mammeri, sb 10
Imasayen	Responsable		Mouloud Mammeri, sb
Tanalt	Récompense		IDRES.A et MADI R sb
Inig	Immigration		Mouloud Mammeri, Sb 37
Initen	Couleurs		Mouloud Mammeri, Sb 37
Tamenzit	La stèle		IDRES.A et MADI R sb 670
wurti azayaz	Jardin Public		IDRES.A et MADI R sb425,583
Tamazdayt	Collective		Idres Abedelahafid,Madi RabahSb 1342

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Amnir n udiwenni :

Temzi-s :

Melmi d wanida ilul ?

Aniwa i d imawlan-is ?

Amek i d-yekker ?

Inig-is

Melmi yunag ?

Netta d waniwa i yunag ?

Anekcum-is yer tsertit

Melmi yekcem yer tsertit ?

Aniwa i t-icawnen ?

Anekcum-is yer tegrawla

D acu i d azal i yesæa deg tegrawla ?

Amek yemmut ?

Dacu I d-ḥekkun fell-as

Idiwenniyen

Adiwenni utt 01

F. R. 100 n yiseggasen di læmr-is, xedmey yid-s adiwenni ass n 31 Dujember 2023.

Yemmut ass n 4 Furar 2024, d ameddakkel Σebdreħman Mira yedda yid-s yecfa-d i kra n tedyanin iħder-asant. yekker-d deg twacult yesean, d inesbayuren, sean akal xeddmn tibħirin, medden akk ččan deg yifassen-nsen, yenna-d « nettawi-d ikurbuten n ččina nettak-iten i yimjuhad, nxeddem tibħirin, zzit, irden d temzın. » tameřtut-is n taddart, deg tegrawla-nni yella yea snat n teqcicin, ur yeyri wara.

Nekk : Acu tesneđ yef Σebdreħman Mira ?

Ĥedrey iwayen ieddan deg Lezzayer, Ĥdarey-as akk, Ĥedrey i Iğirra n Xerrattā d yirumyen, en 1945, lliý kadalik d asekri nennuy d Fransa ,ayen yellan gar-aney d irumyen atas-aya yella lħzab yella Msali Lħag yella Ferhat Σebbas d communiste, atas n leħzab i yellan deg lweqt-nni, ulac aedawen n Rebbi anect irumyen . Irumyen mi d-ussan nekkni nella nxeddem irumyen d wid itteddun yid-sen ttetten, nxeddem d aklan, cfıy-d akka lmezwer deg taddart, lmezwer-agi tezriđ d acu-t ? D ameqqran deg taddart , d netta akk i yettawin i Fransa ayen ara yilin, ma tuyeđ-d tixsi ad am-tt-isres, ma tzenzeđ tayađt ad am-tt-isres, ma tuyeđ-d tafunast ad am-tt-isres, leyrama, wagi ad as-tleqdeđ azemmur, ad as-tmegređ, ad ikker sbeħ ad iceyyet tisebbađin-is ad iruħ ar Tezmalt. Cambiř, Lxuđa, Lqayed mkul la récolte, ad yeđleq agartil-is deg tejmeet ad as-nejmeε, lweqt n temzın d timzın, lweqt n zzit d zzit, lweqt n tazart d tazart, ma ur d-fkiđ ara akem-markin, iwacu ara akem-markin ? Ma yella ukerfi ad t-xedmeđ kemmini, wwiý rmel seg wasif Σebbas⁸⁶ almi d Σin Zebda⁸⁷ bnun irumyen deg Σin Zebda, yef wayyul. Ihi nennul lbatel. eggeđ lweε-d nekker, nekker s ulac, s nnif n Rebbi ayen yexđan creε n Rebbi d nnbi akk nexđaya-s, ur tezmiređ ara ad tettueđdiđ yef wayen yellan d creε, xedmen medden, sbedden laεqal inehhun, almi d ass mi i tneđdem ddunit, ihi yekker Mřali lħađ d Krim Belqasem mtafaen ad tekker Iğirra, Msali Lħađ yenna-as xaři, Krim yenna-as ad tekker, Ben Bella xaři, nuyal nettnay nekkni d Ben Bella d Mřali lħađ, ačal n tikwal i msemblalen les groupes. Ihi Meřali lħađ mi tentser lġebha yenna-as ad tuyal yef yisem-iw. Nnan-as xaři nekni ad ttneġeel el Ģayc ttaħrir yemmut yiwen ad yekker wayeđ. Yella lxilaf, lxilaf-nni yella ar wassa, medden krend zedmen fyen s adrar fyen (4 ney 5 d imezwura akk deg læerc), deg At Mlikec yeffey « Σebd Reħman Umira(Mira) d amezwaru, yerna Umami, Σmer At Σmer Gujėud d wis sin, Bujemεa At Sliman, nessεedda acu nessεedda yerna Rrabie At eli daqqes lmufida, aya, yekker Mesεud At Bađi ijeme-d imezday ar Wegni Gurwaz, wigi

⁸⁶ Assif Σebbas d assif n summan, iqsed-d deg wallayen

⁸⁷Σin Zebda d adrar yellan gar At Mlikec d Tizi-Wezzu

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iten-d-yejmeε akk-agi qqaren-as Tajmaεt n ttnac, læeqqal n læerc akken yella, nekkni deg lweqt-nni yella Mesεud Ubaji, yella Mesεud At Σmara, yella Mesεud At Muħu d wigi i d-imeqqranen deg udwar.

Ixuṭṭeb-d Mesεud Ubaji yenna-as wigi ilaq aten-id-nejmeε, wigi ad ay-d-salin læesker, ad tekkes fell-ay sser, yessuli lehdur, yuli-d Mesεud At Σmara kif kif, yuli-d winnat, Mesεud At Muħu at yerħem Rebbi, yenna-as: a læerc n At Mlikec wigi sεan-ten akk leεrac, ney yas At Mlikec i ten-yeseεan?

- Nnan-as sεan-ten akk leεrac.

-Yenna-as ihi ass-nni ara ten-id-ṭṭfen leεrac, ad ten-id-netṭef. Win izemren ad yawi aεwin yawi-t wayeḍ yetṭef aqemmuc-is. Asmi llan yeεdawen n Rebbi cetkan yef Umira, nnan-as ineq deg yiwen n šef ufella šef n wadda xaṭṭi. fiktint ar Saħra wwin-d wayeḍ deg umkan-is qqaren-as Uleħsen.

Nekk d Σεbdreħman Umira at yerħem Rebbi nemyussan, aħbib-is d Muħend saεid At Wdiε. Yiwen wass icegeiyi-d yenna-d ad nekcem, heggi-ay tunṭict, njemmeε iṣurdiyem deg lweqt-nni, njemeε-asen 40 alef, neqqim deg Tiyilt n Yiγil Silem, nekk d Saεdi At Uresqi, Muħend Syir Warrabiε, jeddi Mexlf. Ass-nni fi nniy-am-d i d-kecmen newwi nekk jeddi Mexluf akurbu n ččinna, yer uxşam n Leħlu n Crif deg At Fđila, ar dinna i d-rifigin ass amezwaru.

Nekk d jeddi Mexluf newwi yid-nney yiwen nyan εemmi-s yexbet nyan-t, maεna netta d amusliħ, kren εeddan imjuhad n taddart xetṭan-ay nekk d jeddi mexluf, 60, 60 alef deg lweqt-nni, imi newwi winna yid-nney εeddan uqmen-ay læessa, nruħ ar yemma nensa dinna deg taddart, uqmen-ay læessa, ugaden ansi ara d-neffey ad nruħ ad ten-neznez, azekka-nni sbeħ iħun Rebbi ulac win d-yefyen deg-nney, wammag ad t-nyen (deg tlata nni winna i d-ħkan, d jeddi-s Mexluf d winna i d-wwin yid-sen). Lģic af rebea (4h) n sbeħ yeffey, abrusi-nni wwin-t *i* Σεbraħman d Mezyan Uħedduc, nnan-as yella waya, yella waya, yenna-as Σεbdraħman : winna ma yewwi-awen-d agumi qebley-t, iεedda icerreg abrusi-nni, icerreg-it, kkrey acu ara xedmey kksey nniđam-iw akk deg taddart, ar Ibejjiwen directe.

Kra n lweqt yettruħu-d Muħend Syir At Rabiε anda ijemeεy ijemmeε, nniy-asen i yimezday) ur jemεet ara yid-i fket-as-ten i netta, nnan-d ala, ad nejmaε i kečč, ad nejmeε i netta. Ruħey yer Muħend Tahar At Urejdal nniy-as yella waya, yella waya.

Yenna-k ad ten-đur ney ad ten-virti (avertir), nniy-s đerr xaṭi (yessudes ssut-is), yenna-as lukan ad ttuyaleḍ ad tjemεeḍ deg wasif akkin ad t-đebbreḍ aqerruy-ik, meklufeḍ deg wassif

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akka deg wassif akkin yesɛa imawlan.

Irumyen nnuyen-ay s leslah ur rbiħen ara, nnuyen-ay s tmusni ur rbiħen ara, nnuyen-ay lkedeb rebħen-ay, ttawinama d ccaeb ama d les maquisards ad ten-ttfen ad uyalen d uydayen, ad as-ndxedmen la psychologie ad yuħal ad yeffey ad yeqqar d nekk, d nekk. Yuħal lekdeb iħum sseħ, lukan ur yettwaččay ara lħaq, win ara yxedmen abuzzil ad tt-id-yerr yef win isehħan, Sebraħman lukan mačči d netta tilaq aqlay nenger, wid yettasmen deg-s, xedmen ttcelilen i win iħehħan, iwin ixedmen lħeq.

Sebraħman ass fi yemmut, nettef-it-id nekk d Rabie At Eli⁸⁸ deg labri yennak a ɛemmi Rabie ! nniy-as : dachu ? yenna-k ass-a yemmut-ay yiwen, maɛac ad ilal deg lezzayer, Sebed Reħman ayelli ttagaden akk lmesulin lbarud netta ur t-ittagad ara, netta ħur-s ma tebyid le grade ney lmesuliya (la responsabilité) ffey yer berra ad tt-id-tawid, ruħ ar ubrid n baylek ad hewseħ tamegħħelt, ruħ ad xedmed lɛamaliya, yessen Rebbi yessen zaɛim ur yessin ara arya ur yessin ara lekdeb, netta i teddu d win ixedmen lmesuliya akken tlaq, netta ur itett ara alama yečča akk le groupe-is, netta ma yedda jamais akem-izwer zdat-s, am wakken xedmen akem-izwer xemsettaħ ɛecrin n lmitrat, belli ma yella l'embuscade ad temteħ kemmi, netta xaħi, nekk ayen ddiy yid-s, yerna aħas i ddiy yid-s, nniy-am yella Muħend Saɛid At Wdie (Mellal), netta deg udwar n Yiyrem meħsub i yettili, akka i yettwaxdam ad ifek afus deg yiman-is ur t-yettak ara deg le groupe-is.

Yiwet n tikkelt yella yiwen qqaren-as Muħend Akli Ukermec. Ihi nekkini lliy deg le sɛcteur 04, win ara yruħen yer Tunes, win ara d-ikecmen fell-i i d-yettɛedday. Ihi usan-d rebɛa medden ur ɛeddan ara ar Tunes, usan-d la lqec, la isebbaħen, wwden-d arħur-i seččey-ten selsey-ten, almi ħlan azal n smana, yusa-d Muħend Akli Ukermec-agi d l'aspirant en attendance, yenna-d ryħ tikkelt-agi ad ak-semħay. Nniy ħbes, ħbes ur yi-ttsemmiħ ara, axx lekwayeħ-ik, nekkini d aɛsekri, winnat Sebreħman imir-nni i d-yussa deg Tunes (yedsa) yessawel-as-d, netta ddaw tzmurt i yella. Yenna-as : staɛed ! Yestaɛed. Dya yenna-as yela win i ak-d yefkan l'ordre agi nefreq isurdiyem n Lezzayer nnana-ak-d ur itett ara yiwen ma yusa-d deg l'yerb ney deg cerq. Anda yebyu yas-d, yennuy-t akkni , nekk yenna-d ur tettixireħ ara deg la place-ik. Nekk ayen sɛedday d Sabedraħman Umira ur as-d-ttɛawadey ara, ur d-

⁸⁸Rabie At Eli (Ben Messaoud Rabie) gar imezwura i yefyen deg useggas n 1954, d ameddakkel n Mira Sebd Reħman, semman yef yisem-is aħerbaz alemmas i yeldin deg useggas 1990 deg At Mlikec deg tbuda.

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nescedda wara ayen ixuṣṣen, laemernesel ayen ixuṣṣen gari d yid-s, jamais ḥedrey yexdem ayen ixuṣṣen, ma d medden ur tḥemmlen ara, igad yettagaden lmutn, netta ur iteffar ara deffir wiyad, ḥemmlen akem ceggeen kem ad temteḍ nutni ad awin isey, netta tinna ur tt-yesei ara, ur tt-iḥemmel ara, ma tebyid isem ffey awit-id kemm, kul yiwen ad yawi isem i yiman-is, mačči d yiwen ara ixeddmen yef wayed, ih.

Muḥend Ulḥağ ur am d-qqarey ara d yir argaz xaṭi, d bab n leeqel d bab n trankil (tranquille), ur iḥemmel ara lexsara, deg l'affair nni n la Bleuite, ixdem-itt-id Kodar irebba-d ifremliyen, ceggeen-ten-id xeddmn d lḡayc ziy xeddmn d Fransa, ad dawin imjuhad akka i d-kumasin les bleus, nekk usant-d snat yer uxxam-iw, tikkelt tamezwarut ur asent-nfaq, suyen-ten akk i lḡic, suyen-ten i ṣḥab n lpulitik (la politique) wama militaire cwi. lyači xeddmn ur zrin. Asmi i d-banen yebda tuttfa deg-sen, yettatf-iten, yessuffyen-d « l'etat d'urgence », nekkni wellah ma nessen-itt dacu-tt, ziyen yal yiwen anda yella ad yeqqim dinna ttatfafen, ttatfafen, yella yiwen qqaren-as Maxluf At Muḥend deg Tqarbuzt, yenna-as Σmiruc a Mexluf nwiḡ ad xebten akk medden kečč ur txebbteḍ ara. Yenna-as a Si Σmiruc tefkiḍ-d l'ordre tibratin ur tent-nleddi wara, amek ara zrey nekk dacu yellan deg-sent. Deg wass-nni uyalen ur ttatfafen ara, mebla ma surin s yiwen yexbet. Deg l'affair agi atas ur nednib ara nyan-ten, imiren yella Σmiruc yettef-iten wwin-ten yer Zan nyan-ten dinna. Zemrey ad am-d-iniy ahat azal n 700 n medden inyan, Σebd Raḥman imir contre anecta, yugi, yenna-as ma netbeε akka ad nfak ad tfak lḡirra.

Ad am d-ḥku tagi diri-tt, xedmen-as akumplo (un complot) ṣḥab n le groupe B, belli ineqq deg-sen, le groupe A ur ineqq ara, cetkan fell-as, fiktint (ils l'ont envoyé) ar ṣaḥra, ceggeen-d yiwen qqaren-as Ulaḥsen. Asmi fiktin Σebd Raḥman ar ṣaḥra, læsker yettmattat, tufya ur d-iffiy ara ratissage, d wigi d lxubata, ihi ttmettaten læsker-is, ihi mi yexdmn læssa lḡayec taḥrir ufan d lxubata i ten-iznuzun, ttmettaten. Yekker lḡayec taḥrir teqqar-as d Fransa i ten-inyan, Fransa teqqar-as lḡayc taḥrir i ten-inyan, tuyaḷ

Σebd Raḥman a yelli yettef akk la wilaya III ulac am netta atas, Σebd Reḥman yelli d argaz aḥqi, ma tella temsalt d teshel tamectuḥt ad ttifru netta, ma tin iwumi yeṣṣawed ara netta ur yeyri wara, ad tt-ifek i win yellan d aminitir akken tt-id-yenna creε ad tefru akken, jamais ad tefru akken ur tt-id-yenni wara creε, toujours netta iteddu d lḥeq, ur yesei ara neqqṣan, ma d wid ixeddmn lekdeb ur tḥemmlen ara. Netta yenna-am awi-d tawid, ma nekk ad ttawiy

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kečč ad tettawiđ deg uerur-iw xať, s waya i s ur tħemmlen ara. Wgi dayen iyi-d-yenna s uqemmuc-is, yenna-k asmi iyi-d cegġen deg Tunes, cegġen-iyi-d fonction colonel, yenna-k nekkmačči d le colonel, xeddmey lxedma n le colonel, wagi deg uqemmuc-is, i nekk iwumi tt-id-yenna, ayen testehqeqđ deg ŠebdRaħman ruħ-d am t-id-mley. Deg lweqt mi xedmen le congré de la Soummam netta di lweqt-nni d aessas d l'commandent yettassa xeddemt d wigad yellan akter-is d krim d Šmiruc... di le congrè de la sommam xedment deg Uzellagen . yiwen ur yesli fella-s almi tædda eni le congrè de la soummam slan fella-s almi iædda, les documents ines tħfen-ten deg Tezmalt, uyalen æawden-as, yiwen ur yezri almi iædda ifuk.

Yiwet n tikkelt byan ad t-nyen, Šini At Muħli tettili-as i Mezyan At Fali, d yiwen nsen diyen n At Fali, nnan-as ad nessebd-d Flan, ad yekcem ŠebdReħman ar uyennat, ar Ibejjiwen ad as-nefk tamezyant ad t-iney. Šini tesla-as i wergaz-is Mezyan, tædda tceggeε yer gma-s Šmer⁸⁹, tenna-as ad truħeqđ ar ŠebdReħman ad as-tiniđ yella waya yella waya. Ruħ alweqt uyald a lweqt, ikcem-d ŠebdReħman yer Ibejjiwen. Winn id as-cegġen akken ad t-iney fkan-as tamezyant, yenna-as byiy ad zrey ŠebdReħman . Ruħen yer ŠebdReħman nnan-as yebya Flan ad k-izer, yenna-as nadit-tt tawimt-id, nudan-t ufan tamezyant, ibaħt-it anwa ik-d-cegġen, acimi ara ayi-tenyeđ kada dihin. ħekmen fell-asen s lmut nyan-ten. Ħef waya i as-qqaren ineq deg le groupe B. Yella dayen yiwen qqaren-as Qisus Ubezzu yeznez yiwen qqaren-as Ħsen yenna-as ixeddem ar lġayc taħrir, yewwi-as-d læsker iserkli-as-d wwin-t, ieqel-it deg la jappe, jmiε i ten-wwin, mi yewweđ ar lħebs yenna-as d Qisus i yi-zenzen. Ihi isewweq ar Weqbu zwaren-as-d ar yiyil Mesεud nyant. Lmufida mačči d yiwet. Nniyam-d ur tħemmlen ara wigad yettagaden, netta ġur-s ma ur d-wwiđ ara kra s ddree-im u ram-t-ittak ara, ur yesεi ar tixerbac. Netta, tezriđ lmut-is ma txebed, tilufa nnidenin akk yettæemmid iqemmec allen-is, lxebt ma txebed akem iney, i yettqasan d wiyiđ yef cemma, tigi d timectuħin, netta ma tettaxred i ubrid n lxebt jamais akem-iney. (Yeđsa) mmektay-d yiwet yef tzzalit, Akli At Seid yeqqar-as llaħ ukbar laħq n Šebdreħman

Laħq-ik a sidi Rebbi ar taswiħt. Tazzalit snulfant-id deg lweqt-nni d tirni, axaťer tura mi tekker tekker llaħ akbar, tura mi ara xedmen l'imbuskad qqaren Alah ukbar yef waya, itthettimen medden ad zallen iwakken ad tili lħaġa i ten-yesdukklen, d ddin d tazallit. »

⁸⁹ Mira Šmer d laġudan d gma-s n Šebd Raħman Mira, yemmut 1957.

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Adiwenni 02 d Mira Smaïl⁹⁰ mmi-s ameqqran n Sedrahman, 77 n yiseggasen di læmer-is .Nemlal yid-s ass n 04 mayyu 2024 deg Bgayet.

Σebderrehman Mira ilul 1922 deg Bunda deg At Σebbas, yekker-d iman-is yerwa lmeħna am netta am warrac n lweqt-nni,yesæa gma-s d cahid yemmut deg sšahra ur d-iban ara ar tura. Yedda yid-s Yer sšahra yemmut dinna.

Baba yekker-d d agujil, yuḡal yewwi-t gma-s dda Σmer ar Σennaba irebba-t-id dinna,yesħefdi-t akk lehmum-agi, (yedša), yuḡal ddada Σmer iruħyer Fransa, yuḡal d amjahed yuḡal yemmut. Llan kra n lēibad ur zrin ara baba d ccac n la wilaya VI qbel lħwas, d si Lħwas i yerrumplasın baba dinna, le kulunel Σli Mellah cegēen-t ar la wilaya VI meēna yettnay d ccaeb, nyan-t dinna netta d sin n les commandant Hsen Laerus akked Cixi.

Mi yellħeq baba ar dinna ur itewwel ara yuḡal-d iruħ ar Tunes, ad nuḡal ciṭṭuħ ar deffir yekcem deg zik deg ħizb ccaeb (M.TLD). yesæa abistro deg Fransa , ttnejmaēen dinna, aħl n tikkal i teħbes la police dinna, yuḡal iruħ ar Nancy, umbeed mac εaref anda i yuḡal, uqbel ad ttekker lgirra yella dagi ittepripari(il prépare) yettruħ ar Fransa yuttuḡal-d, ixeddem lwasıta gar lmunadilin yellan deg fransa d wid yellan dagi, ixeddem lwasıta, yiwet n temsalt ur ttessinen ara meddan atas le 02 nubember 1954 yegzem lexyuđ n trisiti gar Carfa d Mayu, yuḡal ar teyzert iqedēan, uqbel tiyzert iqedēen deg Tejnant Uṭaca, imiren drus yid-sen, yella baba ad t-irħem Rebbi, yella dda Rabiε At Σli, dda Σemran cwiṭ, cwiṭ ttuḡalen atas yid-sen, d netta i yellan d ccac dagi, baba plus ancien yef Σmiruc, netta d Σmiruc ur ttemsefhamen ara, baba ad t-irħem Rebbi yuēer ur iħemmel ara tmesxir. Yuḡal iruħ ar Tunes, yuḡal yuḡal-d ad ittef la wilayaIII il avait des problēmes d Muħend Ulħaġ d yiwen urbaε dagi, ur ittewel ara atas nyan-t aprēs, ma deg taddart-nney atan tura xedmen-t d lmetħef, d le musée n lmuġahidin.

Cfiy-d deg teswiħt-nni lliy mezziyey d axxam-nney i d amezwaru sdermen-t aprēs d axxam n dda Σemran, cfiy mi d-sireklin læskern ar dinna, ur zriy ara anida lliy ttmenttārey dinna, umbæed mi ulac læsker ulac lħes-nsen ruħey yer uxxam, ufiy yemma dinna, nutni finalement berken deg uxxam, zaεma ruħen akk ziy ġġan yiwen n le groupe nwan ad yekcem baba, yemma ttfen-tt dinna d iberkanen, mi kecmeḡ yettef-t tameġħelt-nni, rzan kulec neylen

⁹⁰ Smaïl Mira d mmi-s ameqqran Σebderħman Mira, ilul deg useggas 1947 deg Tḡalađt, d lmir n tezmalt 1985 almi 2002, amazan (député) n wayir n Bgayet, 2007 almi 2012, d aēeggal n tseqqamut n temħaddit deg amni azzayri. (Fils de Mira AbedRehman, né à Taghalat 1947, il est maire de la commune de Tazmalt, député de la wilaya de Bejaia 2007- 2012, membre de la commission de la défense national au parlement algérien).

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timzin, uyalen ruhen ulac, deg yimiren xeddmn l'attaque dihi tikelt dihin almi tuyal d Igirra tameqqrant, qwan lmujahidin kul yiwen yettef lgiha-s.

Baba d Σmiruc ur edilen ara, baba il est trop droit, wid id-ihedren ccer haca win i t-ikerhen axater leiba-d hemmlen iman-nsen atas, ur hemmlen ara win ara asen-ikksen lhağa tdur lmuğtameε ur qeblen ara, ad ten-iqreğ lhal ad ihedder fell-as ccer.

Tella yiwet n lhadita tedra deg yibehlal, Seg wakken ur yettaggad ara, yerna d aheqqi, ihi mi yezra zur ur yessusum ara, yettawed tikwal yer tmenyiwt. Hekkun-d, yiwet n tikkelt, di tama-i n Ibehlal⁹¹ yufa ccac n nniđam, yexdem zzur deg yimezday, yečča idrimen n tuğğal, yettawi lqut n yimjuhad d yidrimen i d-ittejmaε. Cetkan medden yur Sebederreħman Mira, dya ihi yura fell-as aneqqis n ucetki, ibeddel-as taddart, yewwi-d wayed yer umkan-is. Kra n wussan iedda-d Σmiruc s taddart-nni, yufa-d ccac n nniđam-nni dinna

- yesteqsa-t : ayyer i d-ruhed yer da ?
- isken-as aneqqis n Mira, icerreg-it Σmiruc, yerra-t-id yer taddart-is, anida yella yakan d imdebbber.

Mi d-yuyal Sebederreħman Mira, syina yufa-t-id dinna yenna-as urgaz-nni : « d Σmiruc iyi-d-yerran yer da. » Dya yenya-t⁹²

Nekk aqli sebεa usebein n sna deg lεemr-iw, sney atas n lmuğahidin, sney akk ccifan-agi akken ma llan, ulac win i d-yennan kra n diri fell-as.

D sseh baba seg zik yuεer mlih mlih, nekk zik ur themmley ara, imi cfiy-as-d mi mezziyey uqbel Igirra, yufa-ay-d nekk d warrac n taddart netturar deg udfel yenna-ay-d ruhet yer uxxam, nekkni d arrac newwi-ay turart, almi d-yuyal yufa-ay-d mazal-ay dinna, iwet akk arrac-nni, nekk yeğga-yi d aneggaru, imiren yeqli fell-i yettef-iyi deg yidarren yekkat-iyi yer leqaεa, ar udfel, (yedεa) heureusement ur Elay ara wama ata yenya-yi, mi newwed yer uxxam yekkes-iyi lqec-iw, yeqqen-iyi deg berra deg udfel, almi d-yusa xali iεeyyed fell-as, iserreħ-iyi. Baba yuεer meεna mačči d amesbatli ur ihemmel ara lbatel.

Ad am d-ħkuγ yiwet tesseđsay, baba yeħrec yettfaq, yiwet n tikkelt mi yella deg Busεada, yewwi-d Σemran At Σmer Gejεud yiwen akken ad yuyal d amjahed, iedda iruħ yer baba yenna-as urgaz-nni s taεrabt : « D kečč i d caf dayi ney d wihin ? » yenna-as baba : « D

⁹¹ Ibahlal d tamnađt deg yettabae tawilayt n Tubiret, tudrin iqerrben yur-s d Taqarbuzt akked At Ĥamdun.

⁹² Adiwenni d M. Smaeil 77 n yiseggasen mayyu 2024.

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nekk. ». Yerra-as urgaz-nni : « nekk ur byiy ara ad uyalay d amjahed ». Dya yenteq baba yer dda Σemran yenna-as : « argaz-ina yezra anda llan yimjuhad,yezra anda nesrusu lesleh ? »

Yenna-as dda Σemran : « xaṭi ur yezri ara ».

- Ihi serḥ-as ad iruḥ uqbel ad ay-yeznez.

Dya serḥen-as, iruḥ, yer læesker n Fransa, iεqel-it baba di tazwara bellik d axabit.

Zik-nni, tella temsalt n ttar gar twacult-nney, d yiwet n twacult-nniḍen deg læerc n At Mlikec At Flan ur d-qqar ara isem-is imi ayen ara am d-ḥkuḡ yedra seg zik zik-nni. Asmi tebda lḡirra, yedisidi-d baba ad yehbes tamsalt n ttar, imi tilaq d nnuba-s ad yerr ttar, yerna ala ayen n diri i s ara d-iglu. Ihi yiwet n tikkelt, yewwi yid-s kra n yiεsekriyen, iruḥ yer twacult-nni, nutni xelēen imi yesεa tazmart ad ten-ifak, meēna mi yewweḍ yer din, iteddu ad yekcem xedmen-as-d agertil ad yeefes fell-as, iεedda yekkes-it yenteq yer yirgazen-nni yenna-asen : « nusa-d ad ken-nessizdeg, mačči ad ken-nsemsex». Irgazen n twacult-nni, fehmen yusa-d ad msamaḥen, imi d nnuba-s ad yerr ttar, dya ferḥen mi ifuk lhem n ttar gar-asen.

Tawacult-nni, sewwen lqahwa i yinebgawen, am wakken xedmen yimezday n tmurt n Leqbayel, mi ara d-yas inebgi ilaq ad yečč ad yessew, mi d-wwint tlawin lqahwa-nni yer Leqbayel, ur ilaq ara ad yezwir bab n uxxam yer tuččit neḡ yer tissit, ilaq d inebgi ara yezwiren. Yiwen gar yirgaz n At wexxam yeddem yeswa d amezwaru, inebgawen ur asen-yeēḡib ara lḡal imi nwan ur ten-ḥsiben ara, yenteq baba yer urgaz-nni : « Ayyer d kečč iyezwaren ? »

yerra-as-d urgaz : « lqahwa d tilawin i tt-id-xedmen, anda nezra ma gren-as kra » . seg wass-nni yehbes ttar-nni gar snat n twaculin.

Adiwenni uṭṭun 03 : Adiwenni-a d umsalyu B.Yaḡya. 60 n yiseggasen, adiwenni-a skelsey-t-id snat n tikwal; yiwet ass n 25 Dujember 2023, tayed ass n 7 yennayer 2024. Tagi d tanagit n win yeyran, amek iẓer timsal d wamek i ay-d-yessawed ayen i as-d-ḡkan.

Uqbel ad tebdu lḡirra lpoulitique (la politique) di teswist-nni d acu yedran di talit n Fransa akkit, Lezzayer tessetemer-itt Fransa, nesεa tutlayt d taεrabt tekkes-ay-tt Fransa terra-ay-d tafransist, dḍin tmsellemt, tebya Fransa ad ay-tt-tekkes ad ay-derr le cristianisme. Nesεa

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tamurt d Lezzayer testeemer-ay Fransa, donc yef tlata n leḥwayeḡ, i yef yebna M T L D leḡal n tejmaet n ljumuea n lmuslimin lḡazayer « Lezzayer d tamurt-nney, taerabt d tutlayt-nney, tinsellemt d ddi-nney ». Donc même arbae n la politique yef wayagi i tebna, yef wakka i tella la crise anti Bèrberiste 1949, mais tigad-nni d cyel n les intellectuels kan, igad ur yeyrin ara, ixeddamen la base militaire du P.P.A M.T.L.

Da ur sinen ara leḡal-agi, ney balak igad-nniḡen ur sinen ara amek ara asen-tt-id-siwḡen, donc asmi tekker lḡirra igad id-bedden ar l'appel du 1^{er} novembre, yella le principe-nni la respet du principe meḥsub le respet du principe islamique, la démocratie, aya d waya, l'indipendance du pays, mais tella tinna dans le cadre le cadre du principe islamique ttusemma tinsellemt-nni tedda-d tedda-d, yaḥ akken Budiaf d lequipe-nni di teswiēt-nni ur ttammen ara akk s leḡal-agi, mais comme èlèment mobilisateur seddant-id asmi tekker lḡirra, wigad-nni akk semman-asen les voyeux , wiggad-nniḡen d iqemmaren ,llan wiggad d ixeddamen c'est-à-dire les F.L.N ijeme-d akk wigad-agi, ixedmen yid-sen lḡirra am Σli Lapointe, Σdraḡman Umira dacu-t aeni ikerru lḡhawi deg Fransa d aqemmar d abagareur d uynat mais ass-nni tentuḡwaḡ lḡirra, il sont devenu des militants.

Le militantisme seant akk medden, donc imi teddimari lḡirra yuḡal ayen seān akken akk berra i ubrid, yuḡal kecmen-d akk s abrid pour la révolution qeblen ad mten yef tmurt-agi, yuḡal asmi yuḡalen d cifan amek ara kuntrulin (contrôler la société) donc teseiḡ la discipline ad tili tgezzem, diyana c'est un élément mobilisateur sxedmen-t, iḡundiyeḡen ilaq ad ḡallen, lukan ad ḡren yiwen yečča remḡan ad as-gezmen ile-is ney ad t-nyen, aḡas n laḡwayeḡ. Donc kra n teswiēt deg At Mlikec lḡebha tessuffey-d awal belli leibad akk ilaq ad ḡallen, (et parmi eux) Σdraḡman, d Σemran akkit, alors yiwet n tikkelt deg lēeggacen yewweḡ-itēn-id lexbar belli Qamum ur yettzalla wara, Qamum agi d aqessar yeččur d les blagues, alors yiwet n tikkelt ijeme-itēn-id Σdraeḡman, d Σemran llan akk yimjuhad imeqqranen deg teswiēt-nni, yessawel-as Qamum. Yenna-as dacu a Σdraḡman? yenna-as sliḡ ur tēttzallaḡ ara? yenna-as wellah ma ttzallaḡ, yenna-as dayen, yenna-as: Ad tzallaḡ?

Yenna-as ma yebya Rebbi akka d asawen ad ḡallaḡ. Yenna-as: xaḡ byiḡ ak-waliḡ tura. Yenna-as yeshel lḡal. Iwedda amek i ttweddin aken. yenna-as: llaḡ ukebbēn snat n rekēat n Σbraḡman Umira ma d kečč a Rebbi deg lyaḡd-ik. Yesseds-itēn-id akkit, yefka-as tiyita s tēkkazt, yenna-as: ruḡ.

Acimi Σdraḡman Umira yef ddiḡ, netta nniḡ-am-d yella uqbel isess, d aqemmar, d adareḡ d amdabzi, d lqalil n ḡwab deg Fransa. Mais imi d-yuḡal ar lḡebha ibeggen-d (les

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capacités d'organisation finalement banent-d akka deg-s yef waya i terran lieutenant, capitaine, commandant, colonel), mi l'influence n ddiin nekk yuri akken i ttwaliy, netta yeedel mliħ d Muħemdi Essaid⁹³ (Muħemd said).

Muħemdi said agi yella d aserdas deg lgirra tis snat ar Lalman, asmi teddimari lgirra dagi ikcem-d ar lġebha 1955. Comme yexdem lgirra n Lalman akkit donc rran-t instructeur, yettħerrib læsker, netta yexdem lgirra du coté Allman, Izzayriyen tettawi-ten Fransa, netta iruħ yelsa ad yennay contre Fransa, ħesben-t deg le cote du Nazie, mi tfuk lgirra, yexser Hitler, ihi wid yeddand yid-s diriten, ihi Muħemdi Said yeedel d Krim, donc uyalen myusanen netta d Sebdreħman Umira, donc asmi yuħal Krim d ccef n lawilaya III, d wigi i yesæa d les adjoints ines am Σmer At Cix, Muħemdi Said Σmiru, Sebdreħman Umira, iban-d le clanisme-nni Krim yettħarab af Σmiruc, Muħemdi Said yef Sebdreħman Umira akken i Sedlen. Donc Muħemdi Said c'est un grand religieux, dya deg yiseggasen n 90 yella deg FIS, yettxatħabed s teqbaylit s le discours n FIS, iædda deg Sebbasi Madani, donc icudd mliħ ar tensellemt, Sebdreħman iædden yid-s, donc il a été influencé, par le discours nni religieux fayagi i iħettem lyaçi dagi ar tħallit akkit, donc asmi yeffey Krim Belqasem ar Tunes, yeġġa-d dagi Muħemdi Said deg umkan-is, yuħal iruħ netta yer Tunes ġġan-d Σmiruc d ccef n la wilaya III, Mi iruħ Σmiruc ad iruħ ar Tunes yemmut deg ubrid, Sebdreħman yuħal-d seg tunes fkan-as-d lkayed bellik ad yuħal ccef la wilaya III.

Netta donc il été un protégé n Muħemdi Said, Σmiruc yeqqen mliħ ar krim Belqasem, bien que Σmiruc dayen d lmudiyen, axater yekki deg lġameiyat læulama lmuslimin. Donc tamsalt n ddiin ur mxallafen ara netta d Sebdreħman, aħat mxallafen yef temsal-nniħen, la politique la stratégie balak, mi tagi xaħi ur mxallafen ara fell-as, ilaq medden akk ad zallen. Deg mi i d-teħra tedyant agi n Qamum yufa belli ur tezmireħ ara ad tħettmed medden, ma tebyid la discipline xedm-itt s wayen nniħen, maħči s ddree, maħči, d læali-tt pour mobiliser, mais pas pour la discipline.

Yuħal sexdamen ayen nnaħen, interdit cemma interdit dæxxan, interdit aya, interdit aya. Uyalen ad tenyem akk iħan, yal tikkelt dacu ara d-afen, pour rappeler aux gens la discipline. Qaħqa ufan-d sebba mi ara keħħmen ar tudrin, wagi akk ilaq ad smektin medden sla discipline, ad tellaci (lâcher) kan cwit ad uyalen ad snulfun kra nniħen.ref waya id ħekkun tiqsiħin agi yef Sebdreħman akkit, akka id ħekkun medden. Fur-s diyana yufa-tt d lħaġa tajħit

⁹³Ilul deg useggas n 1912 deg taddart n At Fraħ deg Wat Yiraten, seld agraw n Summam yuħal d ayella n wayir wis III, yettħef amkan n Krim Belqasem.

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comme yufa fell-as netta yebya ad tt-iḥettem akk imedden. D léalit pour mobiliser mais pas pour la discipline.

Nekkni d inselmen, Rebbi yenna-d akka, win ixanen tamurt-is ad ikcem ar tmes, ainsi de suite igad agi d lkeffar ilaq ad neffey contre-nsen, c'est un discours mobilisateur, ur tezmireḍ ara ad txedmeḍ yis-s la discipline ulac, tazallit ad izal lawan i telliḍ i lawan i ulac-ik, donc uffan belli ça marche pas, et comme Qamum yettxemim ḡas akken d afellaḥ akkit, ibeggen-asen-d belli ur tezmireḍ ara ad tḥettmeḍ yiwen ḡef lḡaḡa, yenna-as snat n rekeat i Σedraḥman ma d kečč a Rebbi deg lyaḗ-ik(yeḡsa).

Σedraḥman il accepte la critique, lukan d læbd-nniḍen i as-tt-id-yennan ata nyan-t,imi d Qamum voilà. Qqaren-s irumyen zik-nni : « On ne tue pas le fou, si on tue le fou, qui dira la vérité au roi ? » Adarwic ur tettqassan ara medden, ney ma am winna c'est comdien ney c'est un artiste maëlic d Qamum i t-d-yennan, yezmer ad t-id-yini i n'importe qui. Ḥas ad ddmn en considération mais maëlic d tigi i d les sociétés, ilaq toujours ad yili yiwen i d-yeqqaren tidet, ur teččḥen ara medden fell-as, axaḗar ma ulac wigad i d-yeqqaren tidet ad nuḡal akk d les hypocrites, ilaq win ara d-yeffyen akka ad ihedder,soi d adarwic soi d l'artiste ad ihedder.

Ayen iḍerrun deg lgirra-nni ilaq ad izer yiwen melmi ḍran-t tedianin-a ma uqbel 1956, ney après le congre de la Soummam. axaḗar après le congre fyen-t -d les lois qui faut suivre, ad yeqqim kan yiwen ad am-yini yiwen yenya-t Σedraḥman. Est-ce que d Σedraḥman i ineqqen ? yerna lecḡal agi ma uqbel le congre le chefe du localité yezmer ad ixdem la lois ines avec le groupe, par exemple Σedraḥman, ney Σemran, uqbel akken 1956 dagi yezmer ahat yiwen iman-nsen kan declarin (ils ont déclaré) yiwen ur yestahel ara ad yemmet ad as-serḥen, wayeḍ yestahel ad yemmet ad t-nyen iman-nsen, Mais après le congre de la Soummam fyen-t -d des lois. Par exemple bac ad sæddin yiwen deg creε anwa i t-id-diklarin læbd-nni ? Amek ara as-d-siwlen ? Amek ara t-sæddin deg creε ? Ad yesε le droit a un avocat deg way gar-asen. Ma yestahel ad yemmet amek ara ten-nyen ? ulac ajenwi, interdit timezla. Donc ils y'a des lois, ḡas Σedraḥman ney Σemran,ney si Hmi Ufaḍel, ney Σmiruc ur yezmir ara ad ixdem la loi-ines.

Dḡa ihi wid ara yeqqaren akka ney akka d wa i yenyan, ilaq ad izer melmi i ḍrant temsal. Exemple yiwet n tikkelt ruḥen ar yiwet ntaddart ttkuntrulin (contrôlent) lyaçi ma yella win yesεan ddexxan ney cemma, ma yella win i yufan sεan d exxan d cemma ad tenyen safi ur yettqadar ara ladiscipline, donc yiwen n uḡundi donc d amjahed, yettkuntruli lyaçi, un certain moment teyli-as-d tebbat n cemma, comme par hasard tetteddu tebbat-nni tettegririb almi telḡeq ar uḍar n Σmiruc, ziy winna yettcummu s tufra. Yenna-as Σmiruc amek yettkuntruliḍ

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lyaci, af la discipline alors que keččini ur tettqadaređ ara la discipline, tettcummuđ s tufra. Imir imir il a ordonné i werbae-nni ines nyan-t sur place.

Mais apres le congre de la Somma mur yezmir ara ad ixdem akken parceque apres le congre ilaq le tribunal, llant des lois belli yiwen ur ixeddem ara kan rray-is, ma d lealit ur ixeddem ara rray-is ma dirit ur ixeddem ara rray-is, ad ixdem dacu i d-tella la loi.

Tasmektayem-t-id deg taddart ney xať ?

Aniwa ara t-id-smektin win yettfen l'association, contre Sedraħman, amek ara t-id-smektin?

Ma d asmi tella l'association-nni tamezwarut imiren yella Ŗmaeil ixeddem kulec deg Tezmalt, dagi ad awđen ar taddart ur d-sawalen ara akk i l'association bac ad ttekki ney ad ttekki taddart, ad -ten-id-yawwi kan yer uxxam-is, ad iyalen ixeddem kulec ugessar. Netta yur-s deg teswiť-nni am wakken taddart contre-ines, les préjuges alors lyaci uyalen ur d-ase-
teclie ara lmeena daya.

Tesneđ kra yef tlatit-is d tudert-is ?

Međđana atan deffir n Yiyil Leeli akkin. Zik-nni At Mlikec mi ara yili uyurar, ma ur ffiyen ara yur-sen yirden d temzin. Dacu i xedmen ttruħun ar Međđana⁹⁴ ttađwen-d, ad ađwen, meena zzayla ara iruħen syagi alama d Međđana ad ebbi ad uyal ur tettrizit (elle ne reseste pas), donc dacu ixedmen kul taddart ney tafamilt ad fken yiwen ara izedyen dinna deg tlemmast, donc mi ara ruħen syagi ad nsen yur-s, ad kemlen abrid, mi ara d-uyalen ad nsen yur-s ad d-kemlen abrid. Donc akka ixedmen AtŖli seān dinna At Mira fkan yiwen ar dinna, At Ugentur fkan ar dinna, tawacult Uccen. Dacu tura tiwaculin-nni myuđđent deg lgirra ar tama-ya, imeqqranen i d-yecfan ur, meqqrit ur zmiren ara, imecťuħen ur ttruħun ara parceque ur ĥwađen ara abrid-nni. Aprēs l'indépendance, kulec yella deg tħanut, dacu ara yexdem deg Međđana. At yidir seān tawacult dinna, wid yesēan imeddukkal am At Yaħiya ur ĥwađen ara ad fken yiwen ar dinna. Donc mačči dinna i tħašlen, lašel-nsen mačči n dinna d yiwen i fkan s yagi ar din yettāsel dinna, mazal les relations ttemruħun ttuyalen, donc baba-s n Sedraħman Umira ruħen ar dinna ad eiwnen deg tfellaťt ney d ixeddamen, ilul dinna Sedraħman, mi ifuk uzemmur uyalen-d.

At Mira d At Uyaħya d At Urejdal akken id adrum deg Ibejjiwen, Dacu kan amezwaru i d-yusan ar da yella iman-is meħsub tenger twacult. Angaru i d-yeqqimen yezweđ dagi deg

⁹⁴ Međđana atan akkin i yiyil Leeli metwal lberđ

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Tyaladt ar At Sliman, donc mi d-sean aqcic yemmed kan akka cwiṭ yemmut urgaz-nni. Dya tameṭṭut-nni tusa-d ar yimawlan-is, tewwi-d aqcic-nni yid-s, yuṭal n tyaladt, yefka-d At Mira kkin d At Sliman deg udrum n At Bqasem.

Tikerdiwin tirakalin d tugniwin

تقديم البلدية

1- تعريف البلدية تاريخيا: أنشئت البلدية خلال الانقسام الإداري لسنة 1984، بموجب القانون 09/84 المؤرخ في 04 فيفري 1984 المتعلق بالتنظيم الإقليمي للبلاد، ويطلق عليها اسم بلدية الألف (1000) شهيد.

2- تعريف البلدية جغرافيا: بلدية جبلية تقع على ارتفاع يتراوح بين 600 و1400 م
الموقع: تقع بلدية بني مليكش جنوب غرب ولاية بجاية بحدها:
 - شمالا: بلدية إلبتان ولاية تيزي وزو.
 - شرقا: بلدية إغرام ولاية بجاية.
 - غربا: بلديتا أغبالو والشرفة ولاية البويرة.
 - جنوبا: بلدية تازمالت ولاية بجاية.

3- **المساحة:** تبلغ مساحة بلدية بني مليكش على 42.38 كم².

4- **السكان:** يبلغ عدد سكانها 8497 نسمة حسب عملية الإحصاء العام للسكان الإسكان لسنة 2008 موزعين على 14 قرية على مستوى بلدية بني مليكش موزعة على إقليم البلدية كما يلي

اسم القرية	عدد السكان	اسم القرية	عدد السكان
نزلة	50	ابجويان	12
ادامون	105	اقتي قرواز	391
لجهاز	80	تفلاط	1013
نحيمات	61	تابودة	915
تبحرقاتين	78	لمصلة	444
ثنولة	12	تيفيرث	103
بني واعمر	1259	طويلة	68
بودراع	141	عباشة	979
تينسون	1647	أيت فضيلة	254
أمري	315	إغيل لقرار	140
اتورقاس	25	تالة تغيلت	274

5- **المناخ:** تعتبر منطقة جبلية تقع على ارتفاع يتراوح بين 600 م و1400م ذات مناخ معتدل خلال فصل الشتاء حيث يسود البرد مع تساقط الأمطار والثلوج تعمل أحيانا الى 400 م أما باقي الفصول فالجودم ملائم، تحتل موقع استراتيجي هام لأنها تعتبر نقطة تلاقي بين ثلاث (03) ولايات: بجاية، تيزي وزو والبويرة.

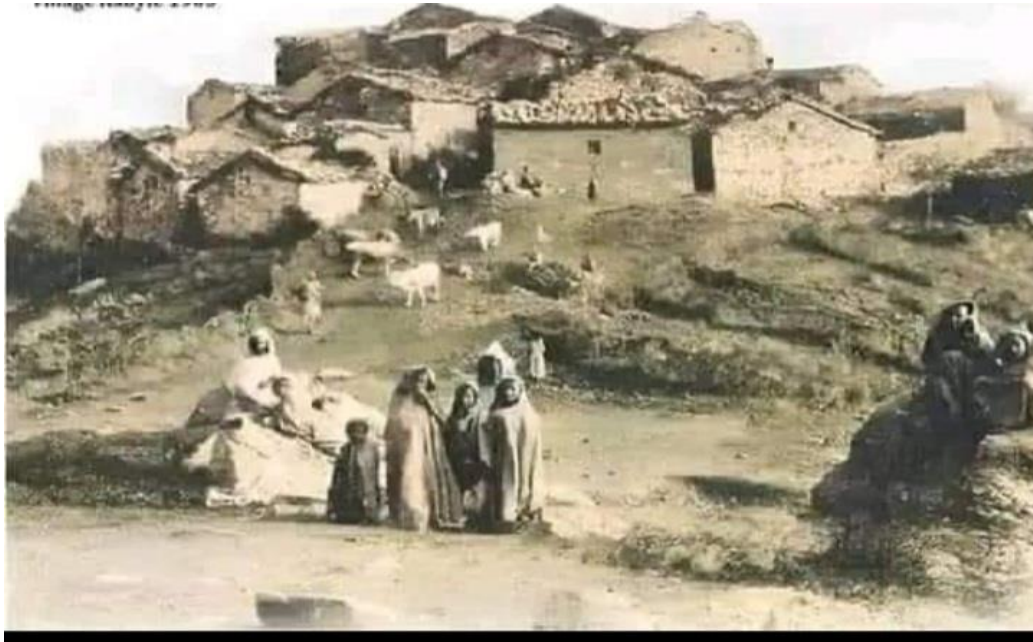
.. / ...

Tugna 01 : tarakalt n At Mlikec wember 2023



Tugna 02: tilisa tideblanin n taddart n tyalaqt

Aybalu: tawinest n At Mlikec wember 2023



Tugna 03: Taddart n Tewrirt 1910 (tukkist deg blog Ayucaf 2024, Houd Malek)

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Tugna tis 04: Taddart n Tyalaqt tura (ass n 24 mayyu 2024)

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Tugna 05: Taddart n Tylaqt amek i tweεεa (ass n 24 mayyu 2024)



Tugna 06 : Adgen yesεan azal deg tegrala md Tiyzert Igeḍεen 24 mayyu 2024

TIJENTAD



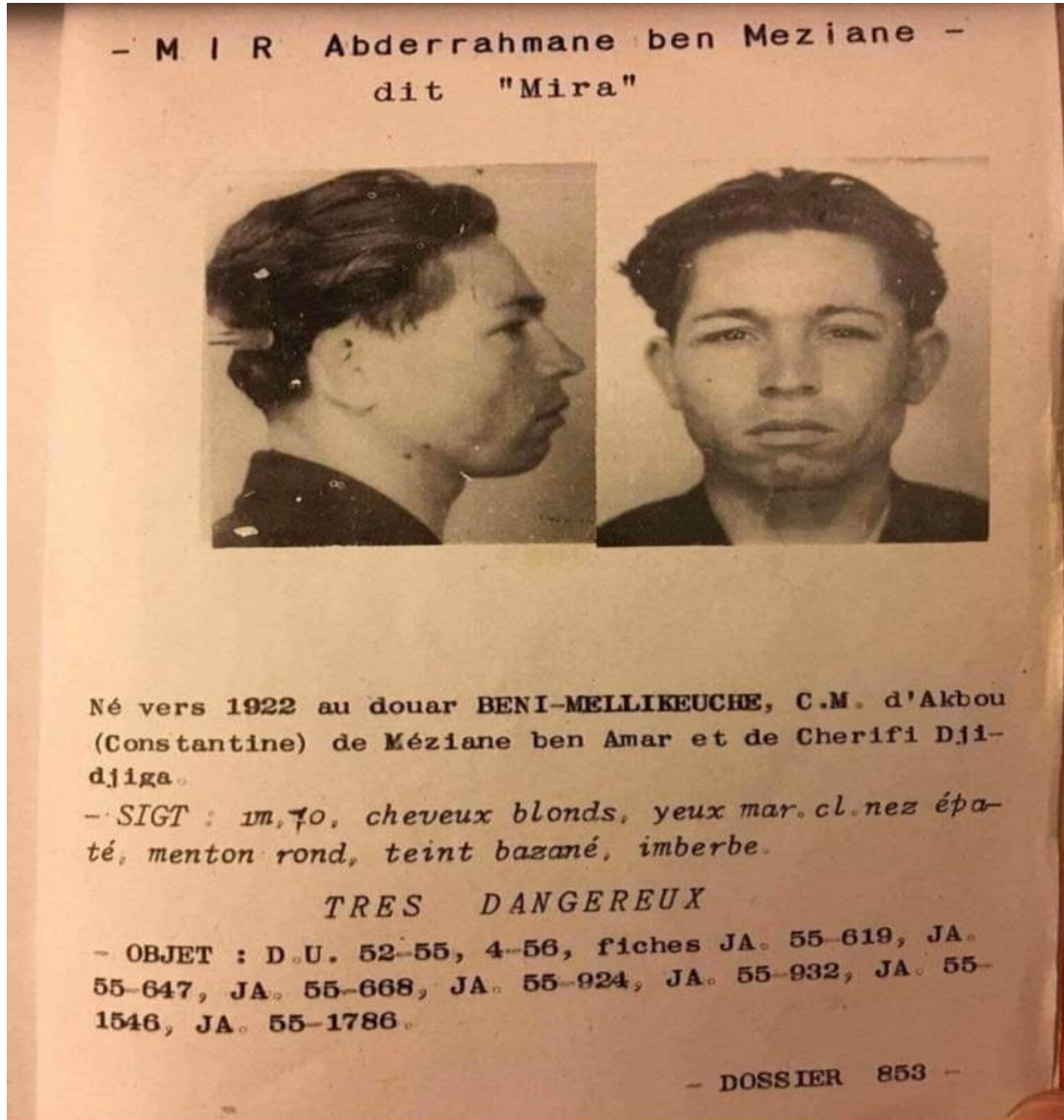
Tugna tis 07 adeg qqaren-as Lekka(le camp) 24 mayyu 2024

TIJENTAD



Tugna08 Iyil Igenni 24 mayyu 2024

TIJENTAD



Tugna 09 Mira Sebdehman yef wasmi tettnadi fell-as Fransa (irciben yer umsalyu M.Σ meyres 2024)

TIJENTAD



Tugna 10 Mira ΣebdReḥman d amezzyan (tama tayeffust s iselsa imellalen)

Aybalu : seur Amin Mira

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Tugna 11 Axxam n Mira Sebderrehman d ilem ulac ayen yellan deg-s. Ass n 24 mayyu 2024.

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Tugna 12 Tiyawsiwin id-d-mazal deg uxxam n Mira Sebderrehman mayyu 2024.



Tugna 13 :Iymisen n Fransa yef tmettant n Mira Sebderrehman
Aybalu Mira amin 2024



Tugna 14 :Iymisen n Fransa mi yettwanya Mira (René Rouby, 2008)

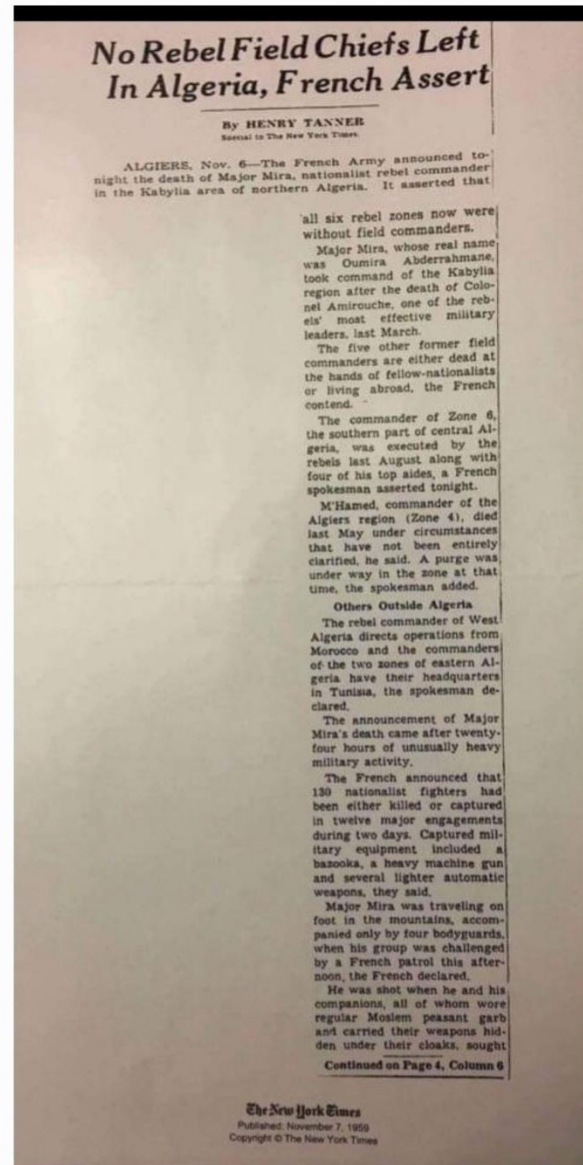
Des “marsouïns” en embuscade abattent à bout portant, un fuyard



C'était Mira
le successeur
d'Amirouche

Le corps de Mira avait été conduit samedi au bordj d'Ah-bou. Sa tenue camouflée, déchirée par les éclats de grenade, a été remplacée par

Tugna 15 Iymisen n Fransa mi yettwanya Mira (René Rouby, 2008)



Tugna 16 : Ayen i d-uran yiymisen n Marikan yef tmettant n Mira
Zebderrehman

Aybalu: Mira Amin 2024



moudjahidine rendent image aux qualités du hid Abderrahmane Mira

rencontre dédiée à son cours à Tazmalt (Béjaïa 63 ans, tombait au champ d'honneur Abderrahmane Mira

par : Hichem Smail

63ème anniversaire de la mort d'Abderrahmane Mira, chef de la Wilaya III historique, durant la guerre de libération, a été commémoré à Tazmalt par une rencontre dédiée à son parcours. Les faits relatés à cette rencontre sont révélateurs sur le parcours de ce combattant qui a dirigé la Wilaya III historique à travers les étapes les plus difficiles de la libération. «Mira a remplacé le colonel Soummam durant les étapes les plus difficiles de la guerre d'Algérie», dirent unanimement les participants au colloque.

المشرفون: أولاد
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IL ETAIT CHEF DE LA WILAYA III HISTORIQUE Abderrahmane Mira célébré à Tazmalt

Le rôle des militants de Tazmalt dans l'éveil de la conscience nationale a été évoqué lors d'un séminaire.

Quatre ans après sa première expérience, l'Association des activités des jeunes de la ville de Tazmalt est revenue à la charge pour rendre un hommage appuyé au commandant Abderrahmane Mira, l'un des chefs de la Wilaya III historique. Si lors de la première édition en 2006, l'association avait choisi le thème principal «L'histoire, mémoire des peuples en marche», cette fois-ci, elle a opté pour un thème plus large «Semaine pour la connaissance du Mouvement national». Et quoi de mieux pour le faire que de revisiter le parcours de Abderrahmane Mira. Les conférences programmées à cet effet, ont été conçues de telle sorte que des sujets ayant trait au Mouvement national, en plus de celui concernant Abderrahmane Mira, soient abordés.

Abderrahmane Mira, soient abordés. Le colonel Amirouche, lors de la journée, a passé en revue «Le Mouvement national à Tazmalt et Ayth Melliké avant la libération pour de nombreuses personnes de l'époque de se remémorer avec le colonel Larbi Oulebsir, responsable de la Wilaya III, disparu le mois de juillet 1959.

Il a été assassiné et son corps n'a jamais été retrouvé. Précurseur du patriotisme à Tazmalt, le colonel Amirouche a été assassiné par les forces de l'ordre pendant la guerre de libération. MNA. Serait-il la première victime de la guerre de libération ? occasion, pour les jeunes qui ont participé à la conférence, de découvrir avec lui la complexité du Mouvement national, sa crise, son éclatement, et son rôle majeur de Tazmalt à travers l'histoire de la conscience nationale a été évoqué, le tout en présence de Larbi Oulebsir, deux derniers militants de la Wilaya III, le tout en présence de Larbi Oulebsir, deux derniers militants de la Wilaya III, le tout en présence de Larbi Oulebsir, deux derniers militants de la Wilaya III.

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aux héros de la révolution Abderrahmane Mira rend hommage

hommage a été rendu, hier aux héros de la guerre de libération, Abderrahmane Mira à l'occasion de son 60ème anniversaire de s



la Soummam », ses qualités de combattant ont été les plus remarquables d'une conférence organisée par M. Machaël Echahid, en collabor

es moudjahidine rendent hommage aux qualités du hahid Abderrahmane Mira

2011/11/11



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BEJAIA - Le colloque national, dédié à Abderrahmane Mira, chef de la Wilaya III historique, ouvert vendredi à Tazmalt (Bejaia) a dressé un portrait riche sur parcours de ce chahid tombé au champ d'honneur, l'arme à la main le 6 novembre 1959, à l'âge de 37 ans.

Ses enfants, Smail et Tarik, ses frères d'armes et des historiens ont, à l'occasion, déroulé son parcours et sa vie au front et à en faire connaître les facettes méconnues de l'Histoire, notamment sur sa désignation par le colonel Amirouche comme chef de la Wilaya III ou sa promotion au grade de colonel.

A ce sujet, le secrétaire général de l'ONM de la wilaya de Bejaia, a souligné, dans son témoignage qu'avant sa mort survenue le 29 mars 1959, «le colonel Amirouche avait envoyé un message à partir de Tunis, dans lequel, il affirmait sa décision de faire de Abderrahmane Mira, son remplaçant à la Wilaya III».

«Juste après sa mort, le lieutenant Djabali d'Amizour nous a réunis (les moudjahidine) pour nous annoncer la

Le Soir
Contribution : 27e anniversaire de la disparition de Mira, Abderrahmane, chef de la Wilaya III historique. Un héros sans sépulture

Par Mira Tarik, fils d'Abderrahmane
Une soirée éprouvante, faite d'un hommage à un héros, à la fois un combattant et un homme de bien. Le capitaine Algérien Tarik, commandant de la 3e compagnie de marine aéroportée au 1er Marocain, poste au nord-ouest du lieu de l'accrochage, regardé au moment de dire : «il est quatre heures dix». Madjid, un jeune pensionnaire algérien, commandant de force à la course pour porter le poste ennemi: se souvient comme il était surpris. Juste avant les détonations, le capitaine avait reçu un appel radio. Nous sommes le 6 novembre 1959, en pleine opération «Jumelles», le chef de la Wilaya III, Mira Abderrahmane, et son escorte, le jeune Yousf Bachar, dit Moudjahid, du village d'Al Ainane, ont rendu l'arme.

Le jour dernier
Avant que ce jour advienne, l'opération «Jumelles», commença le 22 juillet 1959, soit trois mois et demi déjà, à l'issue de succès considérables dans l'ALN de la Wilaya III. Le plan Chadli, dont est issue l'opération en question, a également réduit la capacité de frappe de l'ensemble de l'ALN algérienne et bloqué le franchissement des frontières. Malgré l'affaiblissement militaire de l'ALN, l'opinion demeure d'un mouvement de rapport de forces. Il faut donc remonter le cours des troupes. Mira Abderrahmane n'a eu de cesse de le faire depuis qu'il est revenu de Tunisie. Les quatre zones de la troisième Wilaya ont reçu sa visite. Le 4 novembre, il est en région de la zone 2, près de Toudja. Il démarre de là et passe la nuit avec son escorte réduite (Zaci Mohamed) dans une grotte particulière. Avec lui dit Hachem, l'un des wilaya, et quatre autres moudjahidine par le colonel. Le 5, venant d'Al Ainane, il se rend à Al Ainane, près du col de Chevâta et se rendent au refuge tenu par Yousf Bachar, le père de Moudjahid. Nous sommes à vol d'oiseau à deux cent

Tugna17 : Iymisen i d-yuran yef tejmilin d ismektiyen n Sebderrehman Mira

Agzul

Deg leqdic-nney nexdem anadi yef umeyras SebdeRehman Mira deg ccfawat n yimezday n taddart n Tyalaqt læerc n AT Mlikec, nessawed ngemr-d ayen akk i mazal di ccfawat ama yef tlatit-is d temzi-s akk d temlilt-is deg tegrawla akk d tmenyiwat-is, newwi-d awal yef tifras d tulmisin-is d usmekti-ines.

Deg tezrawt-nney nessawed yer waṭas n yigemmaḍ gar-asen yas yekker-d d agujil, d aḥawali, maca yedder d afeḥli deg wasmi mezzī, rnu yur-s yesēa tamlilt tameqqrant deg tegrawla n timunnent almi d asmi yeyli deg wannar n umennuy, seg wakken yesēa azal meqqren dya atas i d-as-iheyyan tixazabiyin maca ur sawḍen ara ad t-nyen, yas akken yesēa tamlilt d tameqqrant maca deg taddart ur as-ttarran ara tajmilt, anagar ayen i d-yeqqimen deg ccfawat kan n yimezday n taddart n Tyalaqt.

Awalen isura : SebdeRehman Mira, Tyalaqt, Tagrawla n timunnent.

الملخص

في هذا العمل المتواضع تطرقنا الي الشهيد ميرة عبد الرحمان في ذاكرة سكان قرية تغلاط بلدية بني مليكش، توصلنا الي جمع ما تبقي حول هذا المناضل حول حياته ومسيرته النضالية خلال الثورة التحريرية حتى استشهاده في ميدان الشرف.

في مذكرة تخرجنا توصلنا الي عدة نتائج منها رغم انه ترعرع يتيما وفقيرا الا انه عاش كبطل وأدى دوره كما ينبغي في الثورة التحريرية، وهذا ما أدى بالكثير من الأشخاص لينصبو له عدة مكائد للتخلص منه، وما يتأسف له الانسان لعدم تكريمه في قرية تغلاط .

الكلمات المفتاحية: عبد الرحمان ميرة، تغلاط، الثورة التحريرية

Resumé :

Dans ce travail empreint de modestie, nous avons procédé à des recherches minutieuses afin d'examiner de manière approfondie le sujet du martyr Abderrahmane Mira, dans la mémoire collective des habitants du village de Taghaladt, situé dans la commune de Beni Malikech. Notre intention était de recueillir les traces de ce combattant, de sa vie et de son engagement jusqu'à son sacrifice ultime sur le champ d'honneur.

En analysant les données recueillies, nous avons pu tirer plusieurs conclusions significatives. Tout d'abord, malgré son statut d'orphelin et de personne démunie, Mira Abederrehman a vécu sa vie avec une bravoure exemplaire, jouant son rôle dans la révolution avec la même détermination qu'il aurait pu manifester dans une révolution de libération.

Cette attitude a suscité l'admiration de nombreuses personnes, mais a également engendré des conspirations visant à saper sa réputation. Il est regrettable de constater que cette personne n'a pas reçu la reconnaissance qu'elle méritait au sein du village de Taghaladt.

Les mots-clés : Abederrehman, Mira, Taghaladt, la guerre de libération.