

Tasdawit Ebderrahman Mira Bgayet
Tamezdayt n Tsekliwin d tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tazrawt n Master

Tayult : TarakaltTamutlayt

Asentel

**TISMIDEGT N TEMNADT N
YICELLADEN(TASLEDT TASNALYAMKANT)**

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ZENNAD Youcef

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Asnemmer

Tanmirt tameqqrant i Mass ZENNAD Youcef, yellan s lmendad n leqdic-a, si tazwara alma d taggara, tanemmirt war tilisa iwid i ay-d-yefka n afus n tallelt, iwakken aday-yawi s abrid n tmussni.

I yinelmaden n uqsis ussnan akken malan, id ay-d-yefkan afus n lemɛawna.

i yiselmaden n tmaziyt aladya agraw n tesnilest yal yiwen s yisem-is,

War ma nettu imezday n taddart n Icelladen i d-ibedden yid-ney almi d taggara n leqdic.

Tanemmirt-nwen akken ma tellam.

Abuddu

Ad buddey tazrawt-a i yemma ezizen, d jida tamyart saramay-ament teyzi n leemer d baba fell-as yaefu rebbi.

I yssetma d waraw-nsent, akken mallant jeğğiga, nasima, zina d yell-is “anayis” ezizen felli atas, samira, kahina itwacult-iw tameqqrant merra yal yiwən s yisem-is.

I wayetma akken ma llan : zizi muḥemed, saeid, nacer dya “hakim” yellan yer yidisiw almi d taggara win yeṭṭef-en amkan n baba, ur tettuy ara lxir-is

Akked tlawin n wayetma ḥakima, d faḍma.

I temdukal-iw merra iḥemmley atas : mennun, muma, karima, samira, hiba, nabila, huda, yal yiwet s yism-is.

I yinelmaden merra n tmaziyt d wid iqeddcen fell-as ad –as niniy : tanmirt tameqqrant akken ma tellam.

Ad hduy tazrawt-a i yakk wid iḥemmley iyihemmlen.

Tassadit

Abuddu

Ad buddey tazrawt-a :

-I baba iwumi saramey ccfa d yemma ezizen, saramey-asen tudert yezzifen

-I Tjidat iniw d jeddi ad yesseyzef rebbi di leamur-nsen.

-I watmaten-iw akken malan:mounira, latifa, rafik, samir, dihia,

Ladya laemum-iw iyi-d isekren iyi-d yefkan affud d tebyest almi d tagara,ama d emmi oulaid, ali, aissa, d twaculin-nsen

Iemti d twacult-is d wexxam n xwali akken ma llan.

-Timdukal-iw :amel, samra, lidya, sonia, kahina, katia, siham, keltoum, radia, linda, fairouz, samira, karima,d tiyaḍ yal yiwen s yisem-is.

Tanmirt war tilisa ladya i sid ahmed ,ccix teyyeb d nacer id ibedden yid-i almi d tagara.

I tesga n tutlayt tamaziyt d wid iqeddcen fell-as.

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Asezwel d yizamulen i nesseqdec deg tezrawt

D.L. :addad ilelli.

D.M. :addad amaruz.

Ml. :amalay

Nt :unti

Sf :asebtar

Sf :asuf

$\sqrt{\quad}$: azar

Sb :asebtar.

Atg :artaggara.

CH , S. : CHAKER, S.

CH, F. : CHERIGUEN, F.

J , M , D. : DALLET, J.M.

M, T. :Miloud TAIFI.

G, H. : G, HUYGHE.

K, B. :kamal bouamara.

H, B. : Dictionnaire trilingue AmawalAkerdawal (Francais-Tamaziyt-Arabe)
2008.

Tazwart tamatut

Tazwart tamatut

Tasnilest d tazrawt tussnant n tutlayt ,tebda yef waṭas n taṭulin,yal taṭult tesca asentel n tezrawt it-yessemgaraden yef tiyaḍ, gar-asent tasnalyamkant.

Asentel n tezrawt-a ad yili Yef tesmidegt n temnaḍt n Icellaḍen, Tismidegt-a d yiwet n tussna i izerwen ismawen n yimukan, ama d ayen icudden yer waman, ney d tamezduyt,ney yer udrar akken dayen izemren ad d-seun assay yer yemyan akked yemdanen, anect-a ad d-yili d allal i usnerni n umawal n tutlayt, d usekfel n wawal aqbur yettwattun deg tudrin ur nettwassen ara.

Leqdic-nney d win ara ad d-neg yef tesmidegt, acku d aḥric ur nemmid ara yas akken deq-s n tezrawin id yellan yef taṭult-a i iceyben imussnawen d wid yettnadin seg zik , lada imi d tin yellan tanesbayut deg tutlayt tmaziyt, yef waya i tress tmuyli-nney yef tamnaḍt-a yettwaḍerrfen ger idurar n leqbayel, iwakken ad d-tili ula d nettat deg nnar n tmussni .

Tismidegt n tmaziyt d tin yesean azal d ameqqran, lada yer yegduden yettnadin yef umezruy d tadra-nsen, ma nerra lewhi yer yiswan n leqdic-a ad t-naf war tигра, imi yal yiwen s wazal-is.

Maca iswi agejdan d agmer n wawalen s unamek d talya-nsen send ad jlun, iwakken ad yennerni yidles n tmaziyt, d usekfel n wawalen iqburen, d usehbiber fell-asen ilebda.

Ger tezrawin yemmugen yef tesmidegt ad nebder ger-asent :

- CHAKIR. S : *Onomastique berbère ancienne, communication au deuxième congrès d'histoire et d'archéologie de l'Afrique du nord, Grenoble, 5-8 avril 1983.*

-CHERIGUEN, F. : *La toponymie algérienne des lieux habités (les noms composés), EPIGAPHE, Alger, 1993.*

-AHMED ZAID, M . : *Contribution a l'étude de la toponymie villageoise, doctorat soutenue sous la direction de CHAKIR. S en juillet 1999 (INALCO).*

-BOUSAHEL, M . : *La toponymie du sétifois, approches morphologique et sémantique, Mémoire de Magister soutenue sous la direction CHERIGUEN, F en 2001 département de Français université de Béjaia.*

-Tazrawt n SAYAD, A .: *Tismidegt n taddart n waybala (Tasnalya-Tasnamka).*

Deg umahil-a nemmuger-d atas n yisteqsiyen gar-asen :

-Amek tella talya d unmek n ismidgen n temnaḍt Icellaḍen ?

-Ansa i d-kkan yismawen n temnaḍt n Icellaḍen ?

Iwakken ad d-nerr yef yisteqsiyen-a nga tasleḍt tasnalyamkant, yebnan yef ukuz n yeḥricen :

Aḥric amezwaru d win n tesnarrayt : Deg-s ad d-nawi awal yef tmental n ufran n usentel, d usissen temnaḍt d yiswan n tezrawt-a, akked yiḥbula ara d-nesseqdec d tarrayt n unadi deg tesleḍ n yismidgen.

Aḥric wis sin d aḥrayan : deg-s ad nawi awal yef tsmidegt d wazal-is deg tmaziyt.

Aḥric wis kraḍ : yef tesleḍt, assegzi n wawal d aḥerfi ney d uddis, d wazar-is, tadra-s, anamek-is deg yedlisen d wid ara nessteqsi.

Aḥric wis ukuz d aḥḍnawal : deg-s ad nesken beṭtu n taggayin yef ismidgen iḥerfiyen akked wuddisen.

Ixif : I

Ahric n tesnarrayt

1.Asissen n usentel

Asentel-a newwi-t-id yef tismidegt deg temnađt n Icellađen, deg-s ad d-neg tasleđt n yismidgen yellan deg-s.

2.Afran n usentel.

Afran n usentel-a ibedd yef wađas n tmental deg-sent ad d-nebder :

- Ađas n wawalen n tmaziyt icuden yer yismidgen n temnađt-a.
- Tuget n yismidgen ur banen ara inumak-nsen, aya yewwi-d ad d-nadi yef tadran-sen.
- Lixsas n tezrawini d-yellan yef tismidegt ladiya deg temnađt-a n Icellađen.

3.Iswi n usentel.

- Iswi-nney agejdan d asnarni n umawal n tmaziyt, s unadi yef talya d unamek n yismidgen n temnađt-a.
- Asehbiber yef yismawen i d-yeqqimen deg tmetti taqbaylit.
- Asekfel n tedra, d umezruy i yef ttnadin iyerfan.
- Tuyalin yer tnaslit, d unadi yef talwiwin timaynutin n yismawen n tmaziyt yefren.

5.Afran n temnađt

Yal tamnađt deg tmetti taqbaylit s wazal-is, yella-d ufran n temnađt-a n Icellađen yef tmental-a :

- Di tazwara d tamnađt ideg nettidir, nessen-itt akken iwata, nebya ad tettwasen am nettat am tudrin nniđen.
- Ur tt-ħuzant ara tezrawin tsnilsanin aladiya tismidegt.

6.Asissen n temnađt

Tayiwant n Icellađen d tin id yezgan deg tama tazelmađt n wayir n Bgayet tebēed fella-s azal n (75.9 km) zzint-as-d ukuz (04) n tyiwanin, si tama n usammar d Awzellagen seg tama n umalu d Iyrem gar-aset azal n (6 km), ma yella yer lđiha n ugafa d tayiwant n Bni Zekki (ilula umalu), akked Uqbu yer tama n unzul, taneggarut-a d tin it tťafar tyiwant n Icellađen, tamnađt-a, tettwasen s umezruy lqayen.

6.1.Tarakalt-is

« Tajuma n temnađt-a ad t-naf tewweđ azal n (41,6km²) d tin wessieen maci d kra ,zedyen- tt azal n (9,770)n yemdanen deg useggas n (2008), leqdic- nsen yeqqen yer tfellaht imi d akal n udrar rnu yur-s leqdic-at-nniđen am uzeťta,d trebga n lmal d iyuzaq sumata. »¹

6.2.Tignawit

Ma yella nerza yer tagnawt-is ad t-naf d tin yehman deg unebdu, maca yqwa deg-s ubeħri,deg tegrest qessih lħal ladya asemiđ d wedfel iyummen akk idurar-is, d ayen id-as-yernan ccbaha i temnađt-a.

7.Imsulya

Imsulya-nney inesteqsa d wid imeqqren deg laemart, d wid yesēan tamussni yef tayult-a, yal yiwen s tekti-ines acku d nutni iwulmen i tririt iwatan yef yinumak n yismidgen, rnu yur-s d imezday n taddart iħeqqaniyen, imi imecťah ur d-cfin ara amek llan yidgan-nni d wamek uyalen dayen i ay-yeđđan ad d-nemmeslay d imeqqranen n taddart.

¹« Seg tyiwant n Icellađen .»

Isem	Tuzuft	Leemer	Tawuri
M.I	D awtem	70 n yiseggasen	D argaz yettidir deg temnađt-a d afellaħ, yettidir s wayen is deġġan lejduđ. Yettmeslay taqbaylit kan.
S.M	D tawtemt	85 n yiseggasen	D tameđđut n uxxam, d tamsedrart, tettawi-d Isefra, d icewiqen, ħemlen-tt akk di taddart, Tettmeslay taqbaylit.
B.A	D tawtemt	57 n yiseggasen	D tameđđut yeggaren azeđđa.tettmeslay Taqbaylit,d tin yessnen idgan-a akken iwata.
T.L	D awtem	50	D aselmad. yettmeslay taqbaylit d tefransist.
R.G	D awtem	67	D ccix n lġamae. yettmeslay taqbaylit d taerabt.
F.C	D awtem	86	D leaqel n taddart, d win iferrun timsal, d win iħerzen tajadit, yettmeslay taqbaylit d tefransist.

8.Tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tsastant

Iswi n leqdic-nney deg unnar, d asagem n yismidgen n taddart n Icellađen d yinumak-nsen, akken ad nessiweđ yer waya neffay yer unnar, nerza yer yidgan-is nwalaten-id syin ngemar-d asagem-nney yer yimezday-is.

Deg tazwara nura akk ismidgen i d-newwi seg taddart-a i nessen, syin yers ad ad nessegzi inumak n yismidgen-a, sumata nettak-asen isteqsiiyen-a :

- Fkay-d ismawen n yismidgen i yellan deg temnađt-a ?
- Fkay-d anamek n yal yiwen deg-sen ma ulac ayilif ?
- Yef tmental n wacu i ttuwseman yismidgen-a ?
- Ma yella tesneđ ugar n yismidgen ur nettwasen ara mlay-ten-id ?

9.Tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tesleđt

Deg tazwara nebđa awalen i d-negmar yef sin n yehricen amenzu d ismidgen iherfiyen, wis sin d ismidgen uddisen, mi nekfa nga-asen tasleđt i yal yiwen deg-sen.

Ma yella yer taggara, newwi-d inumak-nsen yer yimsulya akked yisegzawalen i nesseqdec.

9.1.Tarrayt n tesleđt n yismidgen iherfiyen

a-Tasleđt tasnalyant

Deg tazwara nura s tira tumrist ismawen id negmer deg temnađt n Icellađen sin akkin ad ten nessismel ilmend n ugemmay n tmaziyt,

Ad nekkes azar-is,ad nefk ticrađ-is (tawsit,amđan,addad).

b-Tasleđt tasnamkant

Deg-s ad nefk inumak n yismidgen i nesea, ad nezwir deg yinumak id negmer deg unnar yer yimslyā,sin akina namek ara d nekkes deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec(J, M, D.M, T. K, B.) ,yer tagara ad nefk timental n usemmi n wawal-nni iyef netnadi syur yimezday n temnađt-a, ma yella ur nufi ara ad nmud turdiwin iqerben yur-s.

9.2.Tarrayt n tesleđt n yismidgen uddisen

Deg uħric-a yerzan ismidgen uddisen ,tasleđt ur temgarad ara yef tin n yiħerfiyen, ma yella d anamek-nsen yemxalaf imi nebđā yal ismideg uddis yef sin yismawen syin akin ad nefk anamek id yemmal mi ara yili dawal uddis,

d wassay -is d wadeg irefden isem-a, akken dayen ad nefk aglam i wadeg-nni, acku nerza yur-sen nwala –ten amek gan akken iwata.

Ixef : II
Ahṛic azrayan

II. Aħric aźrayan

1. Tabadut n tismidegt

1.1. Tagmuzart n wawal tismidegt

Tismidegt d yiwet n tmussni tasnilsant qqaren-as s tutlayt Tafransist “Toponymie” awal-a yefrur-id seg Tegrigit, awal-a yebda yef sin, am akka (**topa+onoma**). « topa » agdazal-is s tutlayt Tafransist “lieu”, “onoma” s tutlayt Tafransist “nom”.

Ihi anamek “Toponymie” s tutlayt Tafransist “nom de lieu”, deg tutlayt-nney Tamaziyt, tismidegt d awal uddis day, am akka “**isem+ideg**”, s tmerna n tecređt n wunti “t....t”, ayya yefka-d “**tismidegt**”, i d-yemmalen tussna izerwen tadra akk d unamek n yismidigen.

1.2. Tabadut-is

Sumata tismidegt d tussna i izerwen ismawen n yidgan, akked d uzar ideg i d-kan, Akken i d-yenna DAUSAT, A. i d-tebdar (**BOUSAHEL, M. 2001 sb : 10**) « *tismidegt d aħric agejdan deg tussna n timanttit, yeskanay-d anamek i assemman ilmend n talliyin, n temdinin d tudrin, isafen, igran, d yidurar, yessezgaray-ay-d yiman ayerfan, timuyliwin-is d wallalen swayes i d-yettenfal*»¹.

Akked (**DUBOIS, J. 1999 sb : 485**) i d-yennan : « *tismidegt d tazrawt yettnadin yef uzar n yismawen n wadeg d wassay i yesan akked tutlayin n tmuraniden, ney tutlayininegren, tussna-ya s umata tebda ilmend n trakalt, llan yimuzzag n yismawen isafen imi qqaren “hydronymie”, day wid n yidurar imi qqaren “oronymie”, imuzzag n kra n temnađt yettwabegnen.*»²

¹« La toponymie consiste d’abord un chapitre précieux de psychologie social, en nous enseignants comment an désigne suivent les époques et les milieux, les villes et villages, les domaines et les champs, ainsi que les rivières et les montagnes, elle nous fait mieux de comprendre lame populaire, ses tendances mystique au réalistes ses moyens d’expression. »

²« La toponymie est l’étude de l’origine des noms des lieux de leurs rapport avec la langue du pays, les langues d’autres pays ou des langues disparues, la matière est généralement divisé selon la géographie, elle excite les spatialistes des noms de fleuves “hydronymie”, les noms de montagnes “orgonymie”, des spatialistes aussi pour telle ou telle région déterminé ».

Maca deg tezrawt n **COMPROUX, C.** i yura i wedlis n **BAYLON, C.** d **FARBE, P.** (1982 sb : 06), yenna : « *timsidegt tebda yef wattas n taggayin, gar-
asent ismawen n yidigan, n waman, am isafen d yidigan anda ttgellayen waman,
ismawen n yidurar d yimedqan elayen n tqucac n tezra, ismawen n yiberdan d
izenqan...atg* »³.

Rnu yur-s **CHERIGENE, F.** i d-yemmeslayen yef temsidegt n tmurt n Lezzayer, yenna-d : « d tin yebdan yef semmus “05” n yixfawen:

Adrar, Awrir, Tawrirt, Iyil

Ayeggad = iger, Alma

Ismawen icudden yer waman : Iyzer, Tala, Aybalu, Asif.

Tamezduyt: Axxam, Taddart, Ajdar, Tiezibin

Amdan: ismawen n yemdanen d yismawen n twaculin, i d-yemmalen ismawen n yidigan »⁴.

2. Azal n tismidegt

Kra n win yettnadin yef tmussniwin, ad yawweđ yer yiwen ugemmuđ, d akken yal tamussni d amesbayurt “tamerkantit”, yal yiwet s wazal-is.

Rnu yer waya, s tismidegt zemren imassanen ad d-segzin tidyanin n umezruy d uzermezruy, idles, taşređt... akken i d-yenna umassan **DIANE, P.** i d-yebder **BERBACHE, M (GAOUA, A. 2003 sb : 23)** : « *tasnisemt d tussna n yismawen imaglayen, tettak-d afud d ameqran deg usegzi n tedyant tamazrayt* ».⁵

S umata nezmer ad d-nini d akken tismidegt tesca tawuri meqqren, tezmer ad d-tefk afud i kra n tmussniwin deg tezrawin, talsanin, akken dayen i tuħwağ atas n tmussniwin deg tezrawin-is.

³ « la toponymie se subdivise en plusieurs catégories, essentiellement les noms de cours d'eau, aussi les pièces d'eau de terrains a queux.....etc., les noms de montagnes de roche de hauteurs, et enlevants ».

⁴ « la toponymie Algérienne des lieux habites (noms composés) ALGER Epigraphe p130 ».

⁵ « ismideg deg tismidegt » n yiwet seg tudrin n tmurt n Leqbayel “ Tawrirt n Yiğgisen wadda ” memoire de license D.L.C.A UNIVERSITE DE BEJAIA ».

3. Tismidegt d tussniwin i tessemras

Tismidegt d tin i d-yefrurin seg tesnisemt, assay-is yer tussniwin-nniđen icudd aṭas, imi yal yiwet seg-sent tetta-k tallelt i tayed tettkemmil-it. ad d-naf gar-aset tussniwin tilsanin, d tussniwin n tmetti, am umezruy n tesnalest, tsnilest d tussna n trakalt, akk d tesnamka d tid-nniđen...

3.1. Amezruy

Yesea azal deg usegzi n unamek n ismidigen, d ayen i d-yuder Mass BAYLON “CH”d FABRA.P : « *tismidegt tesa assay deg imineg n yemdanen, d tsekliwin n tmura* »⁶, abeddel n wadeg n tnezduyt d tuddsas n tmetti, azal-is d ameqran deg yal asemmi ney abeddel n wadeg.

3.2. Tasnalest

Imi annect-a d ayen i icudden yer yensayen d tsertiyin n tmettiyin, asemmi n yidgan yeqqen aṭas yer rrebg n yismawen n yemdanen, ama d tiwaculin ney d idrumen akked lemqamat n “Imrabḍen” At Lmihub, Bu-Txedmit, At Brahem, Sidi Mhend Aṛab; yef wayya tasnalest teskanay-d azal n wassay yellan gar yismidgen d ismideg.

3.4. Tarakalt

Azal-is d ameqqran deg tesmidegt, acku aṭas n yesmidgen asemmi-nsen yeqqen yer trakalt, am Yemyan, Tileggit, Tabuda.....atg. Ney d imuḍaq, Aħriq, Agni, Tigert, Axnaq.....atg.

3.5. Tsnilest d tussna tcud yur-s tesmidegt

Treṣsa fell-as, imi awal n yal ismideg yesea asegzi-ines deg tesnilest s yeħricen i tesa: timsislit, tasnalya, tasnamka, tagmuzar.....atg d wiyad .

⁶«La toponymie et en relation avec les immigration des peuples autochtones, les conquêtes des territoires ».

3.5.1. Tamsisliit

Ismawen n yidigan i d-yekkan seg tutlayt n wemdan i tt-yettmeslayen deg wadeg d wakal-nniġen. Aredmani ismawaen-a yella wanda i ttbeddilen ilmend n ubeddel n yilugan imsislanen n tutlayt yettwasxedmen .

Tamawt

Tikwal day inetteq wemdan akken i as-yeshel, tettarra-t tmara ad-yegzem awal akken yufa war ameyyez. Akken kan ad iyiwel lhedra.

3.5.2. Tasnalya

Yal awal ismideg yesċa talya n usiley.

3.5.3. Tasnamka

Tasnamka d tin izerwen anamek n wawalen, yal awal ismideg yuħwağ anamek-is, dya akka ad d-nini tasnamka d yiwen yeswi seg tesmidegt, yettwabeder-d deg tezrawt n (AKIR, H. 2003 sb : 03) i d-yennan :« *ilaq ad neħsu azal yesċa umezruy n trakalt d tussna n tmetti deg tesmidegt, acku ttağğan-ay day ad d-naf anamek n kra n wawalen, imi yettili ubeddel deg kra n yismawen, s wakka ad d-naf day ttakkent-ay-d afud n lemeawna i tesnisemt* »⁷.

3.5.4. Tussnamettit

Azal-is d ameqran deg usegzi n yismidgen n yal ayref, d usnerni deg ccan n tmetti n umdan, d annect-a i d-yebder (COMROUX, C. 1982 sb : 12) « *tismidegt tesċa assay d tesnametti, s waṭas n wudmawen yemgaraden gar-asen, win i d-yessegzayen timental-a yur-s azal d ameqran* ».⁸

3.5.5. Asidenawal

D tayet i yef tetsennid temsidegt s waṭas n leqdic-ines, imi yettuneħsab d ttawil agejdan i wakken ad nebdu ismidgen yef taggayin, wa ad d-tili tuddsar gar-asen.

⁷ « Etude toponymie de Bejaia, mémoire de magister : “il faut reconnaître l’impotence des fait historique, géographique et sociologique, car le rôle indéniable dans l’explication des création, formation, substitution du nom et par la, il fournissent les données de l’anosmatique ».

⁸ « La toponymie entretient donc d’intimes relation avec la sociologie, sous différents aspects l’un des aspect certainement d’un très grand intérêt, c’est entre autre, l’aspect étiologique ».

Md

Açhal n yismidgen iħerfiyen, açhal n uddisen akken dayen i nezmer ad d-nzer anita tutlayt i d-iredlen aħas yef tayed, yef wayya i d-yenna : (CHERIGUENEN, F. 1993 sb : 23)« *Aşidenawal yeqqar-d deg kra n temnađin, ma yella d ismawen yidurar i yugten anida llan waman*».⁹

4. Tizrawin yellan yef tismidegt n tutlayt Tamaziyt

4.1. Tizrawin igan imussnawen n tutlayt n Tmaziyt

Gar tid i d-ibanen deg unnar tella-d yur-s :

- CHERRIGEN, F. i d-yellan d yedlisen akked tezrawin am: “*tismidegt deg tmurt n Lezzayer, yef yidgan yettwazedyen n useggas n 1993*”
- ĤMED ZAID, M. “*tismidegt deg wassay-is akked taddart n Leqbayel*”.
- ATOUI, B. “*tismidegt deg tmurt n Lezzayer*”
- BERBACHE, M. D GAOUA, A. 2003- *ismideg “tismidegt” n yiwet seg tudrin n Leqbayel, (Tawrirt n Yiğğisen n Wadda)*, taneggarut-a d yiwet seg tezrawin igan deg tesdawit n Bgayet.
- BOUSSAHEL, M. “*tismidegt n Ştif (approche morphologique at sémantique)*”
- BEN REMDAN, F. “*tismidegt n Lezzayer, inscription Latin, passif historique et question de normalisation*”.

4.2. Tizrawin igan imussnawen ijenāden

- DAUZAT, A. “*la toponymie Française paris*”, Payot 1971.
- GUSTAVE, M. “*Etude sur la toponymie de l'aures, paris 1897*.”
- ANDRE, P. “*Essais sur les noms d'Algérie et de Tunisie étymologie et significations*”, 1949.

⁹« Elle ne repent par exemple a la question de savoir, si dans une aire géographique donnée, les noms de relief sont plus au moins important que les hydronymes ».

- ROSTAING, C. *“les noms de lieu Paris : PUF-1974. (colloque sais-je?)*. d Massawat ROZET et COLETTE *Algérie histoire et déception Paris 1850*.

5.Azar

5.1.Tabadut n uzar

Azar d agraw n tergalin tinasliy n umyag.

(J, M.D. 1982 sb : 54) i d-yennan : « *Tamaziyt tekki deg tutlayin tixemsiyin, anda awalen ttwasilyen-d seg yiyes, qqaren-as azarihi azar d addad argalan n yiwen n wawal, i yesεan anmek agejdan, i d-yettyaman seld n tukksa akk n yiferdisen, (tiyra ney targalt) i yesεan anamek ajruman ney asuddsan.* »¹⁰

6.Tabadut n yisem

Isem s umata i d-yemmalen ayersiw, amdan ney tayawsa, yezmer ad d-yili d amadwan, d ayen i d-izerrin deg wallay “ur ten-nzer, ur ten-nettaṭṭaf”, ney d akmam “ayen iwumi netthulfu” akken i tid-yesbadu(NIT- ZERRAD, K. 1995 sb : 44) : « *Isem izmer d amilan ney d arbib, i sin yid-sen d ismawen imeskilen,ma d arbib yettkemmil-it, yerna yeskanay-d tayara n umilan, isem yettbeddil ilmend n tawsit, amdan akked waddad*». ¹¹

6.1.Talya n yismawen s umata

Deg tutlayt n Tmaziyt isem yettwabḍa yef kraḍ n taggayin, tawsit, amdan, addad.

¹⁰« Le Berbère fait partie des langues chamito-sémitique, ou les mots sont forme a partir d’un noyau consonantique, appelé racine t...t, la racine et la base consonantique d’un mots qui porte les sens fondamentale et qui reste après que l’on a rattache tous élément (voyelle ou consonne) a valeur grammatical ou dérivationnelle (...) ».

¹¹« Le nom comprend les substantifs et adjectifs, il sont tous deux mots variable, le substantif désigne une personne, un animal, ou une chose, l’adjectif le complète, il exprime essentiellement une qualité du substantif, le nom varié en genre (féminin, masculin), en nombre (singulier-pluriel), et en état (libre- annexion) ».

6.2. Ticrađ n yisem

6.2.1 Amalay

Tuget n yismawen imalayen beddun s teyra “A” “I” d “U”

Md

Aleqqam, Asif, Aħfir, Iyzer, Uşlib.

Maca llan kra n yimalayen ur beddun ara s teyra, abeddu-nsen yettili-d s tergalt.

Md

Lbir, Leezib, Midifaw.

- Llan dayen kra yismawen imalayen ur sēin ara unti.

Md

Amalu, Iyi, Itij.

6.2.2. Unti

Isem unti yettalađ-d seg yisem amalay, maca s tmerna n tecređt tugzimt “t.....t”.

Md

Azniq = Tazniqt.

Axnaq = Taxnaqt

- Llan yismawen n wunti nrennu-yasen yiwet n tecređt “t” yer tazwara, tayed yer taggara “t....a”

Md : Targa / Tasga.

Tadekkart / Tiyzert.

Rnu yer wayen yezrin, ismawen untiyen war amalay

Md

Tala; Taqaeat.

Annect-a imeslay-d fell-as (**CHAKER, S. 1984 sb : 125**) Yenna-d : « *tanmegla gar (unti/ amalay) ffyent-d deg-s aħtas n tnemgliwin (awtem / tawtemt) asemyer, amagnu, asemzi, agraw, aferdis*) ». ¹²

Tuget n tyugwin amalay / unti, ur ttwselyent ara seg yiwen uźar n wawalen :

¹²« “Male, femel” pour les etats sexuels “ grand, normale, normal, petit, “collectif “générique, individus”».

Unti	Amalay
Tamettut	Argaz
Tasedda	Izem
Tayadt	Iyid

Akken dayan i llan kra n yismawen imalayen i mara uyalen d untiyen ttbeddilen anamek :

Amalay	Unti
Lejnan	Tajnant
Aewin	Taewint

6.2.3.Tanmegla asemyer / asemzi.

Asemyer	Asemzi
Ahriq	Tahriqt
Asif	Tasift
Azniq	Tazniqt
Afurk	Tafurkect

6.2.4. Tanmeġla : agraw / tayunt.

Agraw	Tayunt
Aleqqam	Taleqqamt
Azemmur	Tazemmurt
Agni	Tagnit

6.3. Amḍan

D yiwet n taggayt yebḍan ɣef sin : asuf / asget, akken i d-yenna : **(DUBOIS, J. 2002 : 325)**« *amḍan d taggayt, d tajerrumt d-yemmalen amḍan, tayawsa, ayersiw; i d-yemmalen ismawen am tayunin i nezmer ad neɣqel, ad nessiden, aten-nezdi d igrawen n tmemgla, d ugenses n tyawsiwin n yemdanen.* »¹³

6.3.1. Abeddel n teyri

A → ussan

Taddart → tuddar “ney tudrin”

Talya-ya ulac-it aṭṭas deg wammud i d-negmer, ula deg tutlayt n yal ass.

6.3.2. Kra n tsuraf n umḍan .

Yella wanda tettbeddil teyri “i” tettuyal d “a”.

Md

ifer → afriwen

Llan kra n yismawen sean talya n wasuf war asget.

Md

aḍu, akal.

¹³« le nombre et une catégorie grammaticale reposant sur la représentation des personnes, animaux, ou objets, désigner par les noms comment des entités dénombrables, susceptibles d’êtres isolées, comptées et réunies en groupes, par opposition à la représentation des objets comment des masses indivisibles ».

Llan wiyad seān talya n wesget war asuf.

Md

Imal, aman, tismīn.

Llan kra n yismawen asget-nseñ ur d-yekki ara seg talya n wasuf.

Md

Tameṭṭut → lxalet

Tixsi → ulli

6.4.Addad

Addad n yismawen deg Tmaziyt yebḍa yef sin waddaden, addad ilelli n yisem, d waddad amaruz, (YAHYAOU, M. 2009 sb : 81) yenna-d : «*addad ilelli d anemgal n waddad amaruz iwumi tettbeddil teyri tamezwarut, ma d addad amaruz yettaṭṭaf-itt.*»¹⁴

Deg tutlayt Tamaziyt yebḍa sin : asuf – asget.

Asuf : d win i d-yeskanayen yiwet n tyawsa.

Md : axnaq.

Asget : d win i d-yeskanayen snat n tyawsiwin ney ugar, s umata asget d ayen i d-yemmalen agraw, (NAIT ZERRAD, K. 1995 : 19) yenna-d : «*amḍan deg Tmaziyt yebḍa yef sin, asuf akked wesget, asemgired gar krad n tsekkiwin n usget, yettili-d s ubeddel n tergalt tamezwarut “a” i yettuyalen d “i”.*»¹⁵

a-Abedel n teyri tamezwarut

Timlellit n teyra “a” yettili-d yef sin n wudmawen:

$A \rightarrow i / a \rightarrow u$.

b-Deg yisem amalay : (a → i) :

Axrib → ixerban.

Azru → izra.

¹⁴ «Contrairement à l'état d'annexion dont la voyelle initiale est affectée, l'état libre maintient toujours scette voyelle»

¹⁵ « Le Berbère possède un pluriel, on distingue trois types de pluriel, le pluriel externe (ajoute d'un suffixe), un pluriel interne : (alternance interne – et pluriel mixte (suffixe + alternance + interne). »

c-Deg yisem unti

Taxlijt → *tixlijin*

Tiyilt → *tiyaltin*.

6.4.1. addad ilelli

D isem ilelli mi ara yili berra n tefyirt ney deg waddad anašli.

Md

tamda, afrag

- D asemmad usrid

Md : yečča ayrum

- D aseynu

Md

D aħriq-nney.

6.4.2.addad amaruz

Talya n waddad amaruz tezmer ad tbeddel teyri-ines tamezwarut, ney ad teqqim akken, ad d-ternu ħur-s wezgeniyri “w” ney “y”.

6.4.2.1.Asiley n waddad amaruz

❖ Deg yisem umalay

Addad amaruz n yisem amlay yettsilley s kra n wudmawen, timerniwt n yizgenayri deg tazwara n yisem “w” ney “y”

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Alim	Walim
Iyil	Yiyil
Uccen	Wuccen

❖ **S temlellit n teyri tamezwarut**

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Ayalad	Uyalad
Anegraj	Unegraj
Azerrağ	Uzerrağ

❖ **Timerniwt n wezgeniyri i yisem d uyelluy n teyri tamenzut**

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Annar	Wennar
Ajeud	Wejeud
Ayras	Weyras

Tamawt : Llan yismawen ur tt-beddil ara talya (d yimeskilen).

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Leezib	Leezib
Tubrest	Tubrest
Tabuda	Tabuda
Tili	Tili

❖ **Deg yisem unti**

Asiley n yisem unti deg waddad amaruz, yettili-d d sin iberdan am :

- **Abeddel n teyri tamezwarut.**

(ta→ t) (ta → te)(ta → ta)

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Taqacuct	Tqacuct
Tawrirt	Tewrirt
Tala	Tala

• **Ayelluy n teyri tamezwarut**

Addad ilelli	Addad amaruz
Tisegwin	Tsegwin
Tidwirt	Tedwirt
Tiyzert	Teyzert

6.5.Arbib

D awal i d-yemmalen amek iga kra ibedd yef waṭas n talyiwin, , yetṭafar isem, ittekk-d s umata seg wemyag n tyara, yettilid s tmerna n tecrađ (a-an) ,(am)

Akken d ayen i yezmer ad yili d taggayt seg taggayin n tesnamka d tesnalya, d ayen i d-yebder : **(CHAKER, S. 1985 : 02)** «*arbib yebḍa yef tecrađ tuḍḍayin d turiwin n yisem*»¹⁶

• **Timerna n tecrađ**

\sqrt{qr} : + a.....an→ *aquran*.

\sqrt{sm} : : + aa→ *asemmađ*.

¹⁶« L’adjectif partage tout les traits combinatoire et fonctionnels du substantif. »

\sqrt{cbh} : + ui → *ubrik*

\sqrt{im} : + im.....i → *imibrik*

Abrid d win yettayan tiwuriwin n yisem d tecređt-is (tawsit, amđan, addad)

Amyag	Arbib	Amyag n tyara
Messus	Tamessast	Imsus
Merriy	Tameryant	Imriy

Yella wanda i yezmer ad yili yisem n tigawt d isem akmam ttemcabin, ney ad seun yiwet n talya.

6.6.Auddes

Asuddes d yiwet n tayunt n usiley n umawal, ney d asnulfu n tayunin timawalin, s usddukel n tayunin ta yer ta i yettilin s lmendad n yilugan n tseddast, tayunt-a tezmer ad tili d isem, d amyag, d tanzeyt, gar yimassanen i d-yemmalen yef usudes, yella (**DUBOIS,J. 1993 : 109**) i d-yennan :« *s tseddast ad nesken asiley n tayunt tasnamkant, seg yiferdisen n wawal izemren ad ilin d ilelliyen deg tutlayt, yef wayya asuddes n tenmegla n usedem. Imi iferdisen iferdisen ur zmiren ara ad lilin d ilelliyen deg tutlayt.*»¹⁷

S umata ismawen uddisen deg tsmidegt llan s wařas, imi amur ameqran deg unnar nufa-ten d ismawen uddisen.

6.7.Tabadut n ureřtal

Areřtal d awal i d-yekkan seg tutlayt-nniđen tawerdanit, s yin akin yekcem deg tutlayt am netta am wawalen-nni ineřliyen, yerza amawal d tseddast ulac tutlayt i izemren i yiman-is, sean-t akk lixřař; gar wid i d-yemmalen yef ureřtal nessukkes-d Mass (**MAHROUCHE, L, M. 2002/2001 : 35**), i d-yennan :

¹⁷« par composition en distingue a formation d'une unit  s mantique a partir d' l ment lexicaux, susceptibles d'avoir par eux m me une autonomie dans la langue. »

« *d akala n ukeččum n yiwen n uferdis n yiwet n tutlayt-nniđen.* »¹⁸

6.7.1. Taggayin n yiretalen

❖ Arettal deg tutlayt n Tamaziyt

Ayref d win yesəan assay seg zik, iyerfan d tyermiwin-nniđen, assayen-a zemren ad ilin urzen yer tnezzut, tadamsa, taşređt, rnu yur-s tasertit, annect-a yegla-d s unermis gar tutlayt Tamaziyt d tutlayin n yegduden-a.

Azal n urettal deg Tmaziyt ur yeedil ara seg tantala yer tayed, akken i d-yenna : (CHAKER, S. 1996 : 118) « [...] *yewweđ deg teqbaylit yer 38%, tacelhit 25%, tamacayt 5 %; yerna-d day irettalen gten deg uħric n tesređt d tadamsa, akk d wayen tussna.* »¹⁹

❖ Irettalen i d-yekkan seg Tlatinit

Arettal seg tutlayt-a yerza aħtas n tayulin, maca taggayt-a teqqen s waħtas yer yemyan. Ayen yerzan inzan (Tlatinit / Taqbaylit)

Md

acerbus → *azebbuj*

Ulumus → *ulmu*

• Ayen yerzan tafellaħt

Iger → *iger*

Ifires → *pirus*

• Ayen yerzan iyersiwen

Afalku → *falko*

Dacu kan i wakken ur nesseylađ ara wid ara yeyren tazrawt-a ilaq ad ħsun,d akken ayen id nebder yef irettalen-a n tlatinit nugem-it- id s yur yimsulya n taddart, meħsub yer wid yekkin deg tegrawla n llallman, imi deq-s n talliyin iwumi ħdren yef waya ahat id- asen tettunefk tegnit ad issinen kra yef talyiwin n yismawen-a.

¹⁸ « l'emprunt est un processus d'incorporation et d'intégration d'un élément d'une langue a une autre. »

¹⁹ « le rapport de domination lexicale s'établit d'abord dans les domaines de la vie intellectuelle et spirituelle et ce lui de léconomie marchande. »

❖ **Ireṭṭalen seg tutlayt n Taɛrabt**

Ireṭṭalen n tutlayt n Taɛrabt gten s wudem ameqran deg tudert n tmetti Tamazyawelt.

• **Taɛrabt / Taqbaylit.**

Lqawm → *lqum* / Ssemɣ → *ssmex*

Dawla → *dula*,/ lxux → *lxux*.

❖ **Ireṭṭalen i d-yekkan seg tutlayt Tafransist.**

Ula deg tutlayt n tefransist gten deg-s yireṭṭalen, laɣya tin n Lezzayer d Lmerruk, yakan seg iseggasen n settin d asawe n, annaw-a n yireṭṭalen sexdamen-ten nezzeh deg kra n yeħricen am tussna, tasertit, d iselsa akked tagulla,ad d-naf dayen ismawen n yemdanen imaynuten, laɣya deg yismawen iseggasen-a ineggura.

Md 1

Litisya, Anayis, Jozef, Masiba

Ayen i yef id nemmeslay deg tseddart-a yezrin negmer –it-id deg tedbelt n tyiwant n weqbu akked yiɛggalen ixeddmen deg-s , wid i ay - d yefkan tiririyin iwatan yef isteqsiyen id a y iceyben deg tezrawt-a id yellan yef tesmidegt.

Md 2

Ismawen n temdinin yeqqimen akken ar ass-a tid i wumi semman irumyen deg tallit-nni n temhersa.

Audin, Mirlon, Mayu, Riki

Taqbaylit	Tafransist
Atractur	<i>Tracteur</i>
Taberwiṭ	<i>Brouette</i>
Takasrunt	<i>Casserole</i>
Aportable	<i>Portable</i>
Amatla	<i>Matelas</i>
Atriku	<i>Triceau</i>
Lafuṭu	<i>La photo</i>
Ṭurna	<i>Tournant</i>
Lbusta	<i>La poste</i>

Tamawt

ismawen i d-yekkan seg tutlayt Tafransist, llan kra n yismawen zunen yer tutlayt n Tmaziyt, acku ur sein ara talya tasnilsant,

Md 1 : Akffadu = Ixef n Waḍu, imi ur sein ara asekkil “x” uran-t d “k”, imi ur sein asekkil “d” uran-t “d”, ilul-d yisem-a amhersan, “akeffadu”.

Md 2 : Lezzayer = Aryal, akken day imi ur sein ara asekkil “y” uran-t akken ara tessusren s usekkil “g comme jour”, ilul-d yisem-a n tmannayt “Alger”, maca s tutlayt n Taerabt herzen awal “lğazair” asget n “lğazira”. “d tadra kan”.

❖ Arettal agensan

Yezmer ad yili d axel n yiwet n tutlayt, yettili deg tantala yer tayed, maca ad ilin ttekkint yer yiwet n wegraw utlayan, akkan i d-yura : (BERKAI, A. 2009 :37)
« *d win yettwaxdamen yer d axel n unagraw asnilsan.* »²⁰.

²⁰« .c'est un emprunt fait a l'interieure d'un système linguistique. »

❖ **Areṭṭal uffiy**

D areṭṭal n wawal seg tutlayt yer tayed, akken dayen i d-yemmeslay fell-as BERKALIA (2009 : 38) yenna-d : « *d areṭṭal seg tutlayt taberranit s tfesniwin timettayin, yemgaraden yef tutlayt i ttid-iredlen.*»²¹

Md :

- tutlayt Tamaziyt → *tutlayt Taerabt*
- tutlayt Tamaziyt → *tutlayt Talatinit*
- tutlayt Tamaziyt → *tutlayt Tafransist*

6.7.2. Isem amazlay

D isem id yemmalen, amdan, ayersiw ney tayawsa, maca isem amazlay yemmal-d yiwen n umdan gar wiyad, tamdint, adeg, tamurt.....

Isem amazlay d win ur nqebbel ara tasuqilt seg tutlayt yer tayed, yal adeg, amdan, ur yettbeddil ara usemme-is ad yeqqim akken deg tutlayt (A) yer tutlayt (B).

Akken dayen isem amazlay yesa timental n usiley-ines, llan yismawen yesan assay d talya n wadeg am : agni, tiyilt, tahriqt, tawrirt....., llan wiyad san assay d yemyan d yisekla : leqqim, tabuda, tajnant, tahiqt uzemmur, taxerrubt ney d waman am : Agelmim, tala mellal, tamda....., d lebni : ney tamezduyt : taqerrabt, aseqqif n ccix.

• **Uguren n tismidegt**

Tismidegt deg tmaziyt tettmagar sin n wuguren igejdanen : Tabadut n yisem amazlay d wugur n uzgerkud.

• **Ugur n usbadu n yisem amazlay**

Anect -a d ayen id yebder (COMPROUX, C. 1982 : 16) : «*Gar wuguren utlayanen n usnisem, yella wugur n tbadut n yisem amazlay, d winyef wacu I tezzi tezrawt, akken i d-tettmaggar tesnilest sumata atas n wuguren, I usbadu n tutlayt,*

²¹ « c'est un emprunt a une langue qui a des degrés variables, est étrangers par rapport a la langue d'accueil. »

akken dayen tusna n yisem i yellan icig n tesnilest, tettmagar-d uguren I usbadu n yisem amazlay. »²²

- **Ugur n uzgerkud**

D ugur ur nezmir ara ad t-nesseres deg tmaziyt, imi tamaziyt d tutlayt timawit, ur nessin ara aḗas yef umhaz-is, akken id d-yenna : **(CHAKER, S. 1991 : 264)** : « *Ugur-a tkemmel-as deg uḥric n tmaziyt tibawt n tmusni n tutlayt s telqey, tutlayt timawit ur d-teḡḡi ara ayen ad d-icehden fell-as, ur nessin ara aḗas yef temhazt-ines.* »²³.

²² « Parmi les problèmes linguistiques que soulèvent l'onomastique /.../ c'est le problème du savoir ce qui est exactement linguistique en générale épreuve beaucoup de difficulté à peu légitimement considérer comme une branche de la linguistique épreuve les plus rares difficulté pour définir le nom propre ».

²³ « Cette difficulté est renforcée dans le domaine berbère par l'absence de profondeur dans le savoir linguistique : langue de tradition orale pour laquelle les témoignages sur les formes anciennes font presque totalement défaut nous ne savons presque rien de son évolution ».

Ixef : III

Ahric n tesledt

Ixef : III

Ahric n tesledt

III. Aḥric n tesleḍt

1. Tasleḍt n yismawen iḥerfiyen

- **Acercur** : \sqrt{CR} ; mf, sf, sg: icercuren.

Awal-a yer yimsulya d adeg anida ttcercuren waman, i d-yekkan deg yiḃbula “leεwanṣer” d teewinin yellan nnig n taddart, nufa-t deg usegzawal n J.M.D; (sb : 44) s unamek n taleḥrirt , ayelluy,aneyluy.

- **Aḥefrarac** ; $\sqrt{ḥfrc}$: ml, sf, dl, dm: uḥefrarac.

nt, sf : taḥefraract.

nt, sg : tiḥefraracin.

Anamek n wawal-a ur tnufi ara deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec, maca nufa-t yer yimsulya nnan-ay-d : d igmir yeččuren d iżra, yessegser mliḥ yuεer italluyt, yef tmental-a isefkan isem-a aḥefrarac.

- **Aḥfir**: $\sqrt{ḥfr}$;ml, sf, ad, am : uḥfir

mf, sg : iḥfiren

nt, sf : taḥfirt

nt, sg : tiḥfirin

Anmek-is, d ayen yeyzan deg wawal n tutlayt Taεrabt, d isem imezdi i d-yezgan deg taddart n Yiḃil Umsed, adeg-a yuder yef wiyad deg taddart-a, amzun deg lqaε n taddart (akka i t-nufa yer yemsulya). Yer M-T, (sb :236) nufa-t s unamek yeyzan, semman-asilmend n talya-s.

- **Aklani** : \sqrt{kln} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : uklani

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d aḥemmam yeččur d isekla myal ssenf, yezga-d nnig n yeyzer.

Anamek-is ur tnufi ara deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec, maca nufa-t deg umawal n K, B (sb : 136) s talya “Akli” anamek-is d win ur nelli d ilelli, ixeddem mebla lexlas.

➤ **Agilal;** \sqrt{gl} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : ugilal

Awal-a yur J, M, D. (sb : 256) nufa-t s talya “agul”, anamek-is “d tayma”, ma yella yur M-T; (sb : 251) s talya “igulalen” yenna-d d akken : d iri n uceđđid itteħnunuf di tegnit, qqaren day : acđad ney ajlal.

Fkan-as isem-a acku tgellayen waman deg yiwen wemđiq kan. Awal-a d akmaziy, nufa-t deg wađtas n tantiliwin n tutlayt n Tmaziyt.

➤ **Aglalaz:** \sqrt{glz} ; ml, sf, dl, dm: uglalaz

nt, sf : taglalazt

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d iger yessakser, tteglilizen deg-s medden di tefsut, imi ara yemyi “leħcic” d ijeđđigen, yerna ttekksen leėgez deg-s “ney yef wulawen-nsen”. Awal-a nufa-t yer J, M, D. (sb : 258) s talya n umyag “glilez” , s unamek ur yemgared ara yef win i ay-d-nnan yelsulya, d acu kan J, M, D. yur-s d iyyal i yetteglilizen.

-Awal-a d akmaziy.

Anamek-is icudd yer talya-s

➤ **Ayras:** \sqrt{YRS} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : Uyras

ml, sg : uyras

nt, sf : tayrast

nt, sg : tiyrasi

Anamek-is yer yimsulya :d adeg ggten deg-s yijeđđigen myal ssenf ala iglafen n tzizwa i yettilin deg-s yef tmental-a i sefkan isem-nni.

➤ **Anegraj** : \sqrt{ngrj} ; sf, ml, dl, dm: Unegraj

nt, sf : tanegrajt

nt, sg : tinegrajin

ml, sg : inegrajen

Anamek n wawal-a, d adeg yellan d agraw n yinegrajen, zgan-d deg tezgi, akal-nsen ur yelhi ara i tkerrazt “tafellaħt”, yeččur d isekla d wuzezzu, yef waya i yeqqim wadeg-a d lbur, ihi nufa-t yer wid nesteqsa s unamek n yiger n uzemmur. Yer J, M, D. (sb : 274), s talya “Agraraj” s unamek n wedyay amecđtuħ ney “agrij ney agric” amedy a kra n tamiwin, seftayent, amedy a “gerrec, ad t-gercey, yettwagerrec.....a.t.g.n. Yer M, T. (167), nufa-t s yiwet n talya, anamek-is d anegzum n lexyud n uzetđa, imi ara yekfu.

-Awal-a d akmaziy

➤ **Agelmim** : \sqrt{glm} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : Ugelmim

ml, sg : igelmimen

nt, sf : tigelmimin

Awal-a d uddis, yekka-d seg sin wawalen-a : (agel+aman), s talya tamezwarut, ma yella d asiley-ines deg wayen icudden yer yismideg, d awal aħerfi. Anamek-is yur wid nesteqsa: d adeg deg-i ttgellilen waman ur ttazzalen ara, rekden, lhan kan i tissit n tmizar “tibħirin” akked lmal. Yer J-M-D ;(sb: 257) nufa-t s unamek-a, ma yer M-T; (sb : 154) s talya-nniđen “agelmam”.

➤ **Aħriq** : $\sqrt{ħrq}$; ml, sf, dl, dm: uħriq

ml,sg: iħriqen

Awal-a yesĕa talya n usget di tutlayt n Tmaziyt, yekka-d seg tutlayt n Taerabt “ħaraqa”; adeg-a d iger wessieen, anager isekla n ubelluđ d umaday i d-yemyin deg-s, maca fersent medden akken ad yelhu i tkerza.

Ʋer J, M, D. (sb : 338) anamek-is mi ara řeryen medden tizgi, akken ad kerzen deg-s, ma yella d : M, T. (sb 255) yefka-d isem n tigawt “aħraq”, mi ara tečĕeħ tmeťtut.

➤ **Asemmar** : \sqrt{sMr} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : usemmar

ml, sg : isummar

Awal-a yekka-d seg umyag “summer” anamek-is d tiyimit deg wemkan anda yella yiťij, llan wid yeqqaren “azizen” amedya “At Weylis”; anamek-a ur yengared ara ġur yimawalen nesseqdac ġer J, M, D.; d win n M, T. (sb : 646) maca nufa-t s talya-nniđen n wesget “isemmaren” .

➤ **Annar** : \sqrt{Nr} ; ml, sf, dl, dm: Unnar / wennar

ml, sg : inurar

Awal-a yella “annar” s temsertit tamendezt “n” yečĕa “r” yuġal “annar” awal-a yefruri-d seg umyag “urar”, maca targalt “n” ulac-itt, yerna mačĕi d targalt n uzar, yezmer ahat d ayelluy i teġli. Anamek-is ġur wid nesteqsa nnan-d : “d adeg anda isserwaten zik irden d temżin....a.t.g”, yerna d amkan yeggunin ađu. Ʋer J-M, D.(sb : 574) d adeg anda sserwaten. Ʋur M-T ; (sb: 495) yuder-d annar, yefka-d talya n wesget “inurar” / irraren, anamek-is d adeg n turart. Fkan-as isem-a acku deg-s i yetturaren ddabex, ihi isem-a icudd ġer twuri-ines i tid-yemmalen.

➤ **Adrar**: \sqrt{dr} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : udrar

ml, sg : idurar

Anamek n wawal-a yur wid i d-nesteqsa : d ixef n wemdan, akken day i d-yemmal adeg elayen yef wiyad. Yer J, M, D. (sb :672) ur yemgared ara unamek-is yid-sen, ma yella yer M,T; (sb :231) yessegza-d d akken d ixef n wemdan.

- **Aslađ** : $\sqrt{slđ}$; ml, sf, dl, dm : uslađ
ml, sg : islađen
nt, sf : taslađ

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d ablađ meqqren nezzeh, zik -nni ttemxataren yergazen, adterzen yef sin, win ara d t-irefden ad as- zewğen, ma d tura yuyal d ablađ, semsaden yur-s ijenwiyen d tgelzyam da.t.g. Nufa-t deg usegzawal n M, T. (sb: 636) s tuget n yinumak, gar-asen win ur yegganen ara .

-Ad iwenni gar sin, s yimeslayen qerrihen .

-Ad tawđeđ yiwen war anzaten “preuves”.

Yer K-B ; (sb: 257): yenna-d d akken ablađ, d azru ameqran, ney adrar.

- **Aseyli**: \sqrt{yl} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : yiseyli
ml, sg : iseyliyen / iseyliten
nt, sf : tiseyli
nt, sg : tiseyliyin

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d adeg yellan d luđa yeččuren d tineqlin,zik yella d amdıq n teyrasin, imyi-d deg-s wuffal s wařas, ma d tura ala leħwari it iemren.

- **Aqacuc**: \sqrt{qc} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : uqacuc
ml, sg, : iqucac / iqucucen
nt, sf : taqacuct
nt, sg : tiqacac / tiqacucin

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d adeg icemel-d akk tuddar i d iquerben, zik yella d adeg tturaren deg-s yilmezyenn n taddart ddabex.

Nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb:) s unamek n wadeg elayen yefka-d amedya s yemced-nni it xeddem teslit s ufella uqacuc n uqerruy-is mi ara teddu,ma yella yer K, B.(sb:193) nufa-t s unamek n taggara taelayant n kra yer yigenni,s yin i yettfaka, nnig-s ulac.

➤ **Arqad** : \sqrt{rqd} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : urqad

ml, sg : irqaden

nt, sf : tarqadt

nt, sg :tirqadin

Anamek-is yer timesulya: d adeg anida ittenfufugen waman deg taewint, d tinkirt.Yer J, M, D.(sb: 585) s talya n yisem n umeskar “amerqud” s unamek n temzin ney n yirden, ur negmi ara akken iwulem, dayen d aretjal seg tutlayt n Taerabt yescan talya “raqqada” seg usegzawal n tutlayt n Taerabt, anamek-is “yettes.”

➤ **Asyax** : \sqrt{syx} ; ml, sf, dm : usyax

ml, sg : tasyaxt

nt, sf : taseyyaxt

nt, sg : tisyaxin

Anamek n wawal-a yer yemsulya : d adeg yescan akeddar, akal-is xfif ur yettaṭṭaf ara,d aredmani yettsix-d deg tegrest “csetwa”; anamek-is ur yemgared ara deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb :801). Yesca talya n yisem d tigawt, ayen i tid-yemmalen d “s”, fkan-as isem ilmend n twuri-ines.

➤ **Azrar** : \sqrt{zr} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : uzar

nt, sf : izraren

nt, sf : tazrart

nt, sg : tizrarin

Anamek n wawal-a yer wid nesteqsa, d yiwet n tewsit “ssenf” n yedyayen i yettilin rrif n wasif, anamek n wawal-a ur yemgared ara d win i d-nufa yer J, M, D (sb : 933) s talya azru akked umawal n M, T.(sb: 826). Qqaren-as akka, acku akal-is yegget deg-s wezru amezyan, adeg-a yeqqim d asuki, imi ur yettwennie ara i tyerza “tafellaht”

➤ **Aerqub** : \sqrt{erqb} ; ml, sf, dl, dm: uerqub

ml, sg: ierqab / iereqyab

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya, d adeg yessegser, yettfakka s yeyzer, yerna d iger n uzemmur. Awal-a iruh yejla deg tutlayt tmaziyt. Yer J, M, D.(sb :1002) s anamek n wawal-a d “iger n uzemmur” . Yer M-T; (sb :857) ibder-it-id s unamek n wadeg “udar”. Yer K, B. (sb : 343) d aslux, lmenna ney ammud, ney win i d -izuren Mekka.

➤ **Ihmamen** : \sqrt{hm} ; ml, sg, dl, dm : yihmamen

nt, sg : tihmamin

ml, sg : ihmamen

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d adeg n luđa, izga i ttemyay-d deg-s yemyi “rrbie” s tuget, yečur d tizegzewt, acku isegraw “ijemee” aman.Ney d adeg yesaan aman yehman, sucufen medden deg-s, acku d ddwa i win yuđen iysan-is yakan, (d turda tis snat, i ay-d-nnan yimsulya). Nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 392) s talya n “ lehman” , s unamek wis sin n yimsulya

- Awal-a d arettal seg tutlayt Taerabt “hmama”

Incaren : \sqrt{ncr} ; ml, sg, dl, dm : yincaren

ml, sf : ancar, dm : uncar

nt, sf : tincarin

nt, sf : tancart

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya: d adeg yesean isekla imeqranen, necren-ten d lluh, aredmani yis-sent ixeddmn tidima i tfeqlujin n yiwi.....a.t.g.Nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 322) s unamek : ldi, bđu yef sin, ney s talya ncer, maca nufa-t d ayen s talya-nniđen ddaw-as kan “incaren”; yenna-d d ayen : d lluh, tancirt, tamencart” . Ma yella yer K, B.(sb : 176) nufa-t “ncer”, s unamek felleq, greq, bđu.

➤ **Iħeğğagen** : $\sqrt{h\check{G}\check{g}}$; ml, sg, dl, dm : yiħeğğagen

ml, sg : lħağ

nt, sg : talħağt

Anamek-is yer yimsulya, d imdan iruħen yer wexxan n Rēbbi, ad d-issired ddnub-is, d wayen yexdem dir-it deg ddunit-is, send “qbel” ad-tid-tawweđ tmettant.Nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D.(sb :312) s talya “Lħağ / Lħeğğağ. S unamek n win i d-iħuğğen seg uxxam n Rēbbi.

➤ **Izellumen**: \sqrt{zlm} ; ml, sg, dl, dm: yizellumen

ml, sf : azellum, dm : uzellum

Anamek-is yer yimsulya :d lmelk n yiwen umyar yebđa –asen iwarraw-is akal s yimurar zik –nni uqbel ad nnulfun wallalen-a ijdiden n lqis.

Deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 943) s talya azellum, d tabaggust tafasant, tettwažda s kra n lexyuđ ney isura rqiġen, anamek-is s talya : “azellum” yer K.B;(sb:322) d ssenf n yiwen wađđan ileħħun deg yifadden numdan.

- **Lyers** : \sqrt{yrs} ; ml, sf, war addad .

ml, sg: leyrus

Yer yimsulya : d adeg ilmend umeyras (mnasef), amyares ad as-tefkeđ ayla-k i walbaeđ krad iseggasen akken ad t-yexdem. Anamek-is ur yemgared ara deg wayen nufa deg usegzawal i nessemres ama d J, M, D. (sb : 627) akked (sb 205) , fkan-as isem-a acku d iger n uzemmur d tegrurin “tineqlin”,

- **Leqrar**: \sqrt{qr} ; ml, sf

ml, sg: leqrarat

D luđaid yezgan deg yiyl, tella d lejnan-at akked tebħirin zik-nni, maca tura tuyal bennun deg-s ixxamen ijdiden. Anamek n wawal-a nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 19) s unamek seglef, shewhew, sqijwew, akked d K, B. (sb : 150), anamek-is : d rray aneggaru, tifrat, taggara.

- **Leinşer** : \sqrt{ensr} ; ml, sf, dl

nt, sg : leewanşer

nt, sf : taeinşert

Anamek-is yer yimsulya d adeg n tezgi yefrux-d deg-s yiwen leinşer n waman, ttagmen deg-s yemdanen; anamek-is deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 993) d M, T. (sb : 849), d tala deg-s ttagmen yemdanen, fkan-as isem-a acku seg zik i yella leinşer-a din. Rnu zzint-as tmizar “tebħirin”

- **Tabelluđt** : $\sqrt{blđ}$; nt, sf, dl, dm : tbelluđt

nt, sg : tibelluđin / tibellađ.

Anamek n wawal-a yer wid i nesteqsa, d adeg yeččur d isekla, i d-yettaken igumma, d ieqqayen d imellalen, sburen s teclemt d taqehwit, llan yizıđanen, llan

yerzaganen; anamek-is ur yemgared ara d win n J, M, D.(sb :23) ; awal-a yella deg tutlayt Talatinit “Balluṭa”. Fkan-as isem-a acku d adeg i deg tella yiwet n tbelluđt d tameqrant, tesēa tili, sgunfuyen ddaw-as At taddar

➤ **Tadekkant** : \sqrt{dKn} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tdekkant

nt,sg : tidekkanin

ml, sf : adekkan, ml, sg : idekkanen

Yer yimsulya : d adeg anda ttyiman d agraw, ttnejmaēen deg-s yemyaren n taddart, sefruyen, zizinen itij.Nufa-t yer J, M, D.(sb :137) s unamek d adeg deg uxxam n leqbayeln zik, tekka-d gar-asen tyeryert, tama n ufell-a d adekkan, tin n wadda d adaynin, anda zedyen lmal d yemdanen ukud.

➤ **Tagma** : \sqrt{gm} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tgama

nt, sg : tiguma, dm : tguma

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d adeg n tfellaħt, akal-is yettarra-d lyella, yessegmay imyi, yerna yelha i tkerza, yakan timzin d yirden. Awal-a yezmer yekka-d seg wawal “gmu”. Anamek-is ur yemgared ara d win i nufa deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb: 260), maca yefka-d talya n wesget “tagmiwin / tigemmiyin”, d adeg yesēan tigemmi.Yer M, T. (sb :156), nufa-t s unamek n wegraw n yemdanen yezzin i kra n tyawsa, yerna yur-s anamek n wadeg yellan deg tlemmast n taddart, zzin-as-d i wexxam.

➤ **Tagarurt** : \sqrt{gr} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tagarurt

nt, sg : tigurar

nt, sf : agarur, dm : ugarur

nt, sg: igurar

Anamek n wawal-a yer yemsulya: d adeg yessekser, yerna iruħ akk d tizegwa, akked yezra imeqranen, tella dayen teewint deg-s “qqaren-as taewint ugarur” nufa-t deg umawal J, M, D. (sb: 278) s unamek n wadeg anda tteqnen lmal amecūħ “adaynin” s talya tagrurt / ugarur, yer M, T. (sb: 164) , d yiwen n wawal ur yemgared ara, maca deg usegzawaln K, B. d isekla i d-yettakken tibexsisin, tazart, iniyman.

➤ **Tagessart** : \sqrt{gSr} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tgessart

nt,sg : tigessar

ml, sf : agessar, dm :ugessar

ml, sg : igessar

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d adeg ielleq, d igmir, yessekser d asegrarab, yerna d anemgal n tsawent; yer J, M, D. (sb:427) d “tiqentert tamecūħt”, yella wanda i s-qqaren “asaka”.

➤ **Tajilbant** : \sqrt{jln} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tjilbant

nt, sg : tijilbanin

ml, sf: ajilban / ujilban

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d adeg yegget deg-s yemyi n tjilbant, acku akal-is yelha nezzeh i lyella, ttarran-d imekrazen ššaba.

➤ **Tayzut** : \sqrt{yz} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : teyzut

nt, sg: tiyzutin, tiyezza

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d adeg yesean akal n tkerrazt, yelha nezzeh, akal-is d azeggay, yzan-t waman, yezga-d tama n yeyzer, zzint-as-d

tzegwa, yer J, M, D. (sb : 634), d iger ameqran, yezga-d zdat n wasif, yella wanda i s-qqaren “taferka”.

➤ **Tansawt** : \sqrt{ns} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tansawt

nt,sg: tinsiwin / tansiwin

nt, sf : tansa

Anamek n wawal-a di tmetti, d adeg anda ara yesceddi wemdan id-ines, qqaren-as “lembat” ney “asensu”. Deg umawal n J, M, D.(sb: 576) d G,H. (sb :306), nnan-d d akken yekka-d deg wemyag “ens” yesea assay d “tguni / ides”, yer J,M, D. yezmer ad yili d asafar n yemyi. Fkan-as isem-a ilmend n talya-s.

➤ **Taqerrabt** : \sqrt{qRb} ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tqerrabt

nt, sg : tiqerrabin

Anamek n wawal-a yer yemsulya : d amkan yessegmer yella deg-s lemqam, n yiwen wemdan d šaleḥ qqaren-as “Sidi Mḥend Aḥrab”, yef akken i d-ḥkan yesea lberhan d wazal deg temnađt-a.Awal-a d areṭtal seg tutlayt Taḥrabt, ayen i d-yeskanayen annect-a, d imesli “a” , yezrareg-d seg yisem “ maqbara” s unamek n tmeqbert, syin akin yesseyli asekkil “m”, yuy talya n wunti, yerna (t...t) talya n wunti n tutlayt Tamaziyt, maca ur ibeddel ara anamek; nufa-t yer J, M, D. (sb :674) s unamek ur ingared ara.

➤ **Taxerrubt** : \sqrt{xRb} ; nt, sf, ld, dm : txerrubt

nt, sg: tixerrubin / tixerbin

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d adeg tella deg-s yiwet n txerrubt d tameqrant, tesca tili, ttnejmaeñ ddaw-as At taddart, ferrun uguren n yal ass.Ma deg usegzawal J, M, D. (sb :905) s talya taxerrubt, d agraw n twaculin, i d-yefrurin

seg yiwen n uẓar, ney yiwen n wedrum; yer M, M. (sb :287) s talya “axerbi” anamek-is d ayen ur nettnernay ara akken iwata, Semman-as akka, ilmend n txerrubt-nni i yellan deg wadeg-nni.

➤ **Tamda** : $\sqrt{m\bar{d}}$; nt, sf, dl, dm : temda

nt, sg: timedwin / timedwa

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d adeg yellan deg udrar, d axemmuj ameqran, ttgellilen deg-s waman n wenzar. Ttecfen deg-s warrac deg unebdu, maca ur tewwiđ ara annect n ugelmim “amdun”, nufa-t deg umawal J, M, D.(sb: 486), anamek n wadeg-a deg-s gellen waman, yerna lqay, ur yessezgaray ara. Yer M, T. (sb: 412) yefka-d agdazal ugelmim, maca yesea krad n talyiwin, tamda, tanda, tanna; yer K, B. (sb :166) d amkan anda ttnejmaeen waman, mi ara d-tewwet lehwa tamecťuht, ddaw n umda.

➤ **Timizar** : \sqrt{mzr} ; nt, sg, dl, dm : tmizar

nt, sf : tamazirt

nt, sg, timizar / timazirin

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d agraw n yiyewdan imezyanen: akal-nsent yelha i tkerrazt, yettarra-d nneema, zgant-d di tama ufell-a n taddart, llant tmizariqerben yer yexxamen , ayya ur yemgarad ara d win nufa yer J, M, D. (sb: 530) yenna-d kan d “tibhirt” ney d “taferka”, yer M, T. (sb : 448) d tamurt ney d ayeggad, ney d iger n bab-is, maca d ayla n baylek. Yer K, B. deg usegzawal n d akal anda i tezzu umekraz isufar n tučćit (igummaa.t.g.) s tegti sgan K, B.d zzat n yexxamen, anda ttilin waman.

➤ **Tisegwin** : \sqrt{sgw} ; nt, sg, dl : tsegwin

nt, sf : tasga

nt; sg : tisegwin / tisegwa

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : yemmal-d “tiqernit ney tiymert”, anamek-is yur J, M, D. (sb :761) d adeg iyer d t-kečcem tuget n tafat deg uxxam, tweəəa itij, yer M, T.(sb :621) yefka-yas anamek i d-yemmalen “tama”, yefka-d amedyā fell-as “la sganen amettan yef tesga takeffust”

3.Tasleđt n yismawen uddisen.

- **Abrid n Llalman** : uddis aduklan.

Abrid: \sqrt{brd} ; ml, sf, dl, dm :ubrid

nl, sf : iberdan

Awal-a nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 41) d M, T. (sb : 27), s yiwet n talya “abrid” s yiwen unamek, d ttawil i yef teddun, ney d izenqan, izerban yettawin yettarran.

- **Llalman** : \sqrt{llmn} ; ml, sf.

D isem amazlay, nufa-t deg usegzawl n J, M, D. (sb : 456) s unamek n tmurt n “**Llalman**”. Abrid n Llalman d isem n wadeg yer yimesulya ; əddan-d deg-s yiserdasen n “yetteymif, **ifransisen**” irumyen deg tallit-nni tamhersant n yirumyen.

- **Adyay n yiyil**: d uddus aduklan s tenzeyt “n”

Adyay : $\sqrt{d\gamma}$; ml, sf, dl, dm : udyay

ml, sg : idyayen / dm : yidyayen

Nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 148) akked G, H. (sb : 12) s unamek n wezru amecəuħ, ney ablađ, yella ula d yiwen n uyersiw yettidir gar yedyayen, ssawalen-as “**tadyayat**”

Yiyil : $\sqrt{\gamma l}$; ml, sf, , dm : iyil

nt, sf, : tiyilt / sg, tiyaltin / sg / dm : tyalin.

ml, sg : iyallen

Anamek n wawal-a deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 608) d D, H.(sb : 191) d M, T. (sb : 187) s talya tiyaltin, d adeg elayen ney d win i d-yufaren yef idgan-nniđen, ney d adeg elayen yer tayet, alamma d iđuđan, d acu da yerza tamsidegt, d adeg elayen.

➤ **Agni n yeyran** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt

Agni : \sqrt{gn} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : ugni

ml, sg : igan, / dm : iginan

nt, sf, : tagnit / dm : tegnit

nt, sg : tigantın

Anamek-is deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 263) d ayeggad n luđa, i d-yulin yef wayen i as-d-yezzin, ikeffu s tsawent, anamek-a ur imgared ara d win nufa deg M, T.(sb : 159).

-Awal-a d akmaziy

-Asem-a yella-d ilmend n talya-s

Yran : \sqrt{yr} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : ayir

Anamek n wawal-a ur ten-nufi ara deg yimawalen i nesseqdac, maca nufa-t deg yiwen n weđris i yellan deg “wiktionnaire n tefransist” s talya “tamaninier” s unamek elayen mliħ, ney ugar deg yigenni, yettakk-d agammu “lfakya” tettawed arma d tlatin n lmitrat si laeli.

➤ **Aħriq At Beleid** : uddis aduklan.

Aħriq: $\sqrt{ħrq}$; ml, sf, dm : uħriq

ml, sg : iħerqan

nt, sf : taħriqt

nt, sg : tiħerqatin – tiħriqin – tuħriqin.

Anamek n wawal-a deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 338) d aýeggad ur nett waxdem ara i tkerrazt, d adeg yečča umaday d yisekla n tezgi, am ubelluđ, d ukerruc d ...atg. s unamek-nniđen “**tečča tmes**”, yer umawal n M, T. (sb : 255) nufa-t s talya “aħaruq” d isem n tigawt, anamek-is d amaggal n tezgi d usyar-is s tmes, awal-a d aređtal seg tutlayt n Taerabt “**ħaraqa**”

At Belaid

At : d ticređt n tmes, d asget n tecređt “u” ad ilin ttekkın yer twacult, ney n wedrum.

Belaid : $\sqrt{blɛd}$; ml, sf.: d ismiden yesɛa talya n isiley d yisem n tutlayt Tamaziyt.

➤ **Aħriq ufella** : d uddis aduklan

Aħriq : nessegzat-id(nnig-s kan)

Ufella: \sqrt{fl} ; dm, dl : afell-a

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimesulya, d adeg elayen, yezga-d nnig n tsawent, ney n tsawt; anamek-a ur yemgared ara d J, M, D. (sb : 204) d M, T. (sb : 112), D acu deg usegzawal n M-T, yefka-d talya n wesget “ ifell-aten”

- Awal-a d akmaziy imi mazal-it yer tura deg kra n tantiliwin n Tutlayt tayemmat Tamaziyt.

- Anamek u wuddis-a mi neyza yur-s, nufa-t d iger yezga-d deg tama n ufell-a n wedrar, yesɛa bab-is.

➤ **Aħriq ugemmađ** : uddis aduklan.

Aħriq : nessegazat-id (56).

Ugemmad : $\sqrt{gm\dot{d}}$; ml, sf, dl, dm: agemmad

ml, sg : igemmađen / igemmađ

nt, sf : tagemmađt

nt, sg : tigemmađin / tigemmađ.

Anamek n wawal-a, d adeg i d-yusan igguni ilmend n win yettmeslayen, yella-d gar-asen, ama d asif, ney d iẓzer ney d ayen nniđen. Anamek ur imgared ara d win i nufa deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 216) d M, T. (sb : 156) d umawal K, B. (sb : 84), s unamek n tama iqublen win yettmeslayen, yebeed fell-as, yezmer ad yili s talya gemmađi, ney d awal uddis deg-s sin wawalen “agemmađ yin-a”; anamek n wawal-a yezmer ad yili d asmideg n uẓeggad ur nelhi ara i tkerrazt .

-D awal akmaziy

Anamek n wawal-a ẓer yiddertiwen “villagois” d yiwen n uẓeggad, igzem-it yeẓzer ney wasif ẓef sin, mi ara tawdeđ ẓer din ad k-id-qabel swa-swa. G-T : Yella di tmucuha n zik “gemmađi gemmađi” yezga s waṭtas.

➤ **Ajdar At Berri** : d uddis aduklan

Ajdar : \sqrt{jdr} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : ujdar

nt, sf : tajdart

nt, sg : tijdarin

ml, sg : ijdaren

Anamek n wawal-a d adeg deg wexxam, yettwabnan s tejdarin, d uyanim d wakal, srusayen deg-s tiyawsiwin n tkerrazt, d lmal d tuga, d win i nufa deg usegzawal , J, M, D. (sb : 361) d ISSIN (sb : 121) , d umawal M, Ch. (sb : 236)

At Berri

At : yemmal-d timeseiwt, d tikkin yer wedrum, ney yer twacult, ney yer taddart.

Berri : \sqrt{br} : d isem n twacult.

D isem n twacult (At Berri), anamek n wawal-a yer yimesulya, d adeg yella deg-s wejdar n zik-nni yebna s zzan d lluh, ggaren deg-s tuga, aneggaru n twacult At Berri dya semman-as akken i wadeg-a.

➤ **Alma n maxluf** : uddis aduklan

Alma : \sqrt{lm} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : ulma

ml, sg : ilmaten

nt, sf : talma

nt, sg : tilmatin

Anamek n wawal-a d adeg yerwan aman, akal-is yerwa yeswa nezzeḥ, tuget deg tadalt d nnda ṣemḍen. Anamek-a nufa-t deg yisegzawalen i nessemres ama d J, M, D. (sb : 454), ney d M, T. (sb : 379), ney yer G,H. (sb : 34). M, T. yuder-d “**ulmu**”, d talya n wesget-is “ilmuten” s yiwet n unamek.

-Awal-a d amaziḥ.

Maxluf : \sqrt{mxf} ; Isem-a d areṭṭal seg tutlayt n Taεabt “**xalafa**”, anamek-is d uddis yer yemsusra.

➤ **Anegraj Uεemmuc** : d uddis aduklan

Anegraj : \sqrt{grj} ; ml, sf, dl, dl, dm : unegraj

ml, sg : inegrajen

nt, sf : tanegrajt

nt, sg : tinegrajin

Anamek n wawal-a deg isegzawalen i nessemres, J, M, D. (sb : 274) s talya “agraraj” , d agraraj amçtuħ, ney d win imi qqaren agric; ma yer M, T. (sb : 167) nufa-t s talya-ya, anamek-is d anegzum n lexyuđ n užeřta mi ara tekfun.

-Awal-a d akmaziy s unamek yemgareden.

Yer yimsulya: d iger ur nelhi ara i tkerrazt, d inegrarajen, akk d iblađan, meyin-d deg-s iniger yir imyi, amedya : azezzu, azeggar, taefertatg, anamek-is ur yemgared ara yer G, M, D.

Uæemmruc : $\sqrt{\varepsilon M c}$:

U: d ticređt n tmeseiwt, d asuf n tecređt “At”.

Æemmruc : d isem n twacult “ d ismiden”

Anamek-a d uddis yer yimesulya: d adeg yeččuren d tiqwirin, tijunan, yekker deg-s yemyi, yal lxir deg-s yella, d azemmur, d tigrurina.t.g. aybalu yettazal, amayah di tegrest.

GT

aæemmuc yesæa azar d “tibuæummucin” yer yimsulya n temnađt-nni d “tirect n uzemmur ney n tazart, zbib ...atg”

➤ **Aqerruy n Bunadem**: d uddis aduklan

Aqerruy : \sqrt{qry} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : uqerruy

ml, sg : iqerra / iqerray.

nt, sf : taqerrut / taqerruyt.

nt , sg : tiqerray / tiqerra.

Anamek n wawal-a, d ixef n umdan, yemlal yer ljedra-ines, ney d ayen εlayen, yuli iwsawen, da d ismiden imi d adeg i d-yemmalen, d win nufa yer J,M,D (sb 672) , d M,T (sb: 231) d G-H (sb: 53), maca yer M,T : yenna-d d ixef n umdan .

GT

Akken i yesεa dayen anamek, aselway, ney amyar n taddart, ney aqerruy n wexxam, atg.

Bunadem:

Bu \sqrt{b} : ml, sf, ld : At

nt, sf : mm / m

nt, sg : sut

D alyac n usuddem anfalan d ticreḍt n tmesεiwt, d amerḍil seg tutlayt n Taεrabt, deg usegzawal M, T. (sb : 29), d tarwa n “ibn Adem”, yer K.B,(sb:17) d aferdis n userbeb.

Adem : mf,sf : nufa-t yer K.B(sb:15) S unamek “amdan”d “mmi-s n bnadem”, anamek-is ur yemgared ara yer win i t-yessemrassen yal ass.

➤ **Aqerruy ikerri** : uddis aduklan.

Aqerruy : nessegza-tid ya.

Ikerri : \sqrt{kr} : ml, sf, dl, dm : yikerri / ukerru

ml, sg : ikerriyen / akraren

Anamek ikerri, d ayersiw, zellun-t medden tetten aksum-is, acku, taḍuḍt-is zεtten, day semman-as izimer, ma ur yewwiḍ ara aseggas deg leεmer-is, isem ufrik nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 416), anamek n yismideg-a d uddis yer

yimesulya : d adeg yellan nnig ucercur, iqeεeed zellun deg-s akraren seg zik, ma d tura yuƷal d tinemđelt, međlen medden deg-s

➤ **Aqerruy n teslit** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt

Aqerruy : nessegzat-id (sb : 59).

Teslit : \sqrt{sl} ; nt, sf, dm, dl : tislit

nt, sg : tislatin

ml, sf : isli

ml, sg : islan

Anamek n wawal-a, yer J, M, D. (sb : 772), d M, T. (sb : 635), d tilemzıt ireclen “izewğen” deg ussan n tmeyra; anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : hekkun-tid d tamacahut, qqaren-d zik yella yiwen n lemqam “Sidi Bu-txedmit” d lwali yesεan mmi-s yercel s tufra , ur icawer ara bab-as, dya yefqey baba-s, mi d wwđen iqeffafen, işuđ yur-sen, uyalen d iđebbalen, ma d tislit tuƷal azru s ufell-a uεidiw, dya yeqqim yer ass-a, s yisem “Uqerruy n teslit”

➤ **Aseqif n Ccix Teher** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt “n”

Aseqqif : \sqrt{sqf} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : useqqif

ml, sg : iseqqifen / iseqqufa

nt, sf : taseqqift / sg : tiseqfatin / tisqifin

Anamek n wawal-a yer umawal : M, T. (sb : 651) d ayen i s-darayen ixxamen, s lqermud ney s wayen nniđen, akken ad dlen axxam-nni

G.T : yella wawal n zik anda i as-qaern “ tamadla”

Ccix : \sqrt{cx} ; ml, sf

ml, sg : lecyux / lecyax.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 121) s unamek n win ilemden tamusni, yerzen, yesselmad wiyad, yezmer ad yili d Ccix ameqran, yessen awal n Rebbi, ma yer K, B. (sb : 27) d aselmad uyerbaz.

Ṭaher : $\sqrt{\text{ṭhr}}$: d ismiden

Awal-a d uddis yer yimesulya: d adeg yezdey deg-s Ccix amezwaru i yeccaxen deg taddart, yef wayya i as-fkan isem-a “aseqqif n Ccix Ṭaher”

➤ **Axnaq n tṛemmant** : d uddis aduklan

Axnaq : $\sqrt{\text{xnq}}$; ml, sf, dl, dm : uxnaq

mt, sg : ixnaqen / ixenqan

nt, sf : taxnaqt

nt, sg : tixnaqin

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 309) d M, T.(sb : 369), s unamek n tutṭfa n wemdan deg umegređ, alamma yemmut, d aħnaw seg temgerđt, maca deg temsidegt, d adeg adeyqan. Awal-a d areṭṭal seg tutlayt n Taerabt, yekka-d seg umyag “xanaqa”, ayen i d-yemmalen annect-a d ameslay “q”, d “x”

Taremmant : $\sqrt{\text{rmn}}$; nt, sf, dm : taremmant

nt, sg : tirremmanin

Anamek-is deg usegzawal n tutlayt n Taerabt, d yiwen n ssenf n lfakya zıden, yelha i ddwa. Anamek n wawal-a d uddis, d adeg yexxundeq, yedyeq, yettwaxdem am terga, zzan deg-s isekla n rreman.

➤ **Axrib uækkuc** : d uddis aduklan

Axrib : $\sqrt{\text{xrb}}$: ml, sf, dl, dm : uxrib

ml, sg, : ixerban

nt, sf : taxribt

nt, sg : tixerbatin

Anamek n wwal-a , d adeg deg-s agraw n yexxamen, d iqburen ylin, ney d llater n lebni yeýlin, deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 905) s talya axrib. Ýur M-T (sb 287) nufa-t s talya “axrib”, anamek-is d tacekkalt n wesýar, s wayen ttatťafen imraren n uqıđun. Awal-a d arettal seg tutlayt n Taerabt, s umyag “**xarab**” yewwi-d talya s yisem n tutlayt n Tmaziyt.

Uækkuc : $\sqrt{\epsilon kc}$: ml, sf, dm.

U : dayen nessegzat-id(sb : 59).

Ækkuc : d isem n twacult.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya: d adeg idyeqqimen di later n temhersa tafransist ala idyayen id yeggran deg-s d kra isekla yuyalen assa d tizgi ikess deg-s bab-is tura win i wumi qqaren æekuc yef waya isefkan isem-a.

GT

æekuc : qqaren-t deg At Weylis, i nneema ur neffiy ara. Amedya : ibawen-a eukcen, d iẓaekunen.

➤ **Azrib uququ** : uddis aduklan

Azrib : \sqrt{zrb} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : uzrib

ml, sg : izerban

nt, sg : tizerbatin

nt, sf : tazribt

Nufa-t unamek-ines deg usegzawal n tutlayt Taerabt “zariba”.

uququ : \sqrt{q} , ml, sf

D ismiden deg lašel “arezqi” maca tura ttqejjimen-t “ququ”, anamek-is yer yimsulya: d abrid areqaq yellan gar yexxamen, maca adeg-a iniger axxam n Ququ i yellan di tama-nni, d ayya i as-qqaren yef yisem-a.

➤ **Azrib uħeddad** : uddis aduklan

Azrib : \sqrt{zrb} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : azrib

ml, sg : izerban / nd, sf : tazribt / sg : tizerbatin

U : d ticređt n tmeseiwt , d asuf

ħeddad : $\sqrt{\hbar D d}$; ml, sf, dm, dl : aħeddad

ml, sg : iħeddaden

nt, sf : taħeddadt

nt, sg : tiħeddadin

Anamek n wawal-a deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 231) d win ittmahalen “ixedmen” uzal s tuget, yef waya i s-mudden isem-a.

GT

Maca isem n Tutlayt Tmaziyt n tidet, aħeddad “ amzil”, mazal nesea imezzayen di temdint n Bgayet, maca ass-a, ssawalen-asen iħeddaden, yeqqim-d kan yisem-a yer kra n yemyaren.

➤ **Azru n bečeu** : d uddis aduklan

Azru : \sqrt{zr} ; ml, sf, dl, dm : uzru

ml, sg : tazrut

nt, sg : izra

nt, sg : tizra

Anamek n wawal-a deg usegzawal n J, M, T. (sb : 933) d M,T (sb : 826) d adyađ ameqran, yeskanay-d day sseñf n yeblađen imecđah, di tesmidegt yeskan-d adeg deg-s gten yezra d yeblađen.

Bečeu : $\sqrt{\check{c}\epsilon}$; d ismiden n twacult.

GT

Maca awal-a yezun “yettkacbi” nezzeh, awal-a qqaren-t i warrac “čuču” “ayazid”?

➤ **Azru n trahi** : d uddis aduklan

Azru : yettwasegza.(sb:64)

Trahi : $\sqrt{tr\check{h}}$: nt, sg, dl, dm : trahi

nt, sf : terha,

D asudem n yisem, d ayen i d-yettwaređen seg tutlayt n Taerabt, anamek n yisem-a, d uddis yer yimsulya, d luđa wessiēen, iqeēden nnig wecfur, tetten din, ttqeyyilen, ggaren nneema-nnsen, am tazart d zbib d uzemmur d ...a.t.g.

➤ **Azru n qedran** : uddis aduklan.

Azru : nessegza-t yakan.(sb:64)

Qedran : $\sqrt{q\check{d}r}$; ml, sf

Awal-a d aređtal, seg tutlayt Taerabt, d asuddem anisem “ qedran” ,anamek-a - yer yimsulya: adeg-a yella deg tama ufell-a n taddart, tella yiwet n txerrubt terra tili, meqret, ttasen-d yur-s iēēttaren, ttawin-d iēēqqaren n wedrar, ttdawin yis-lyaci.

➤ **Azru Eli n uyidir** : uddis aduklan.

Azru : nessegzat-id (sb : 64)

Ēli uyidir

Ēli : √el ; d ismidden

Anamek-is deg udlis n F, CH. (sb : 67) ; d ismidden yekka-d seg tutlayt taerabt.

N : tanzeyt

Uyidir : √dr.

D ismidden d asuddim seg umyag « dder »,« idir » n tmaziyt semmayen-t leqbayel iwakken ad sidren tarwa-nsen.

- Awal-a d akmaziḡ.

- At yidir d isem n twacult.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulḡa : d igmir yella nnig n tzebbujin akked yiwen n uxxam ala netta id-yeḡḡa bab-is, isem-as Ēli idir, tura qqaren-as iḡzer n lbir.

➤ **Ddaw ubrid** : d uddis aduklan.

Ddaw : √Dw ; war addad.

Anamek-is; d ayen yerzan ukessar, deg lqaε, d anamek i nufa deg umawal J, M, D. (sb :129), akked, M, T. (sb : 78), d , G, H. (sb: 10).

Ubrī : √brd ; ml ,sf ,dm, dl : abrid.

ml, sg : iberdan.

nt , sf : tabriḡt.

nt , sg : tiberdatin.

Anamek-is n usmiddeg-a yer yimsulḡa : d adeg d aḡemmali d asegrarab,yecceḍ, yettawi yer yeyzer.

➤ **Ddaw uyalad** : uddis aduklan.

Ddaw : nessegzat-id,(sb:66)

Uyalad : √yld ; ml ,sf ,dm ,dl : ayalad

ml, sg : iyulad

nt , sf : tayaladt

nt, sg : tiyulad.

Anamek n yisem-a deg umawal n J.M.D; (sb : 610) nufa-t s talya «ayalad » s unamek teswirt imugen s yiblađen, ur tesei ara lsas, yettwabna wa yef wa. Tirac-a n uzru xeddmten-ten deg tferka yesawnen isax-d wakal-is. Ma yer M, T. (sb :88); nufa-t s talya n « ayulid», anamek-is d ablađ yebnan elay, yesea talya n « ssu r» yef yiri n yil.

-Awal-a d akmaziy.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d azniq yesea abrid yessufuy yer berra n taddart, abrid-a yettwabna s talya n uyalad akken ur d-yettsax ara deg tegrest.

➤ **Ifri ifurkan** : d uddis adduklan.

Ifri : √f ; ml ,sf ,dl, dm: yefri.

ml, sg : ifran.

D asuddim anisem seg umyag « ffer ».

Awal-a yer J, M, D. (sb : 218) d lyar, d axjid meqquer yettili deg durar ney deg lexla. Zik llan wid it-yesseqdacen i tmezduyt ney i tufra ladya deg tegrawliwin.

Awal-a d akmaziy, anamek-is icud yer talya-s.

Ifurkan : √frk; ml, sg ,dm ,dl : yifurkan

ml, sf : afurk.

nt, sf : tafurekt, tafureket .

nt,sg : tifurkatin, tifurkac.

Anamek n wawal-a d yiwen uħric seg yiħricen n useklu, yal afurek ad yesεu aħas n tfurkac timecħaħ, zemren ad alin fell-as imdanen ma yesseħa useklu-nni, annamek-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 224).

Anamek n wuddis-a d adeg i d-yezgan deg lexla ttefren deg-s iyersiwen tezgi, yerna tyum-it yiwet n ttejra elayen tesea azal n 20 n yifurkan ylin-d yef wezru-nni akken iy-d-nnan.

➤ **Ifri n sibeq** : d awal uddis.

Ifri : nessegzat-id (sb: 67).

Sibeq : d ismidden.

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d taqsiđt teđra deg wadeg-a, nnan-d d akken d tarewla i yerwel yiwen wergaz qqaren-as sibeq yer yifri-a llawan-nni n tegrawla, εeddan zzenzent iħerkiyen yer yiserdasen irumyen, dya uzlen-d srid yer yifri-a nyant dina, yef tmental-a id-as-fkan isem-a « ifri n sibeq ».

➤ **Iger umetlat** : d uddis aduklan.

Iger : √gr ; ml, sf, dm, dl : yiger.

ml, sg : igran.

nt, sf : tigert.

nt, sg : tigratin.

Awal-a nufa-t d aretħal seg tlaħinit « ager » deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 270) d udlis n CH, F. (sb :131), d umawal n M, T. (sb : 165) s talya « iger » s yiwen n unamek i d-yeqqaren d ayeggadyettwakerzen, yettwazree d naema.

Awal-a yekcem deg tutlayt n tmaziyt, mazal-it ar tura.Ihi d akmaziyt.

umetlat : \sqrt{mtl} ; ml, sf, dm : amtlat.

ml,sg : imetlaten.

nt, sf : tametlat.

nt ,sg : timetlatin.

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d yiwen uýeggad yelhan i tfellaħt yettmuddut bab-is i lyaci xeddment maca s tis tlata ney damtalti , yef waya i semman i yesmideg-a “iger umetlat”.

➤ **Igmir uzemmur** : uddis aduklan.

Igmir : \sqrt{gmr} ; ml ,sf ,dl, dm:igmir/ugmir.

ml ,sg: igmiren .

Anamek n wawal-a ur t -nufi ara deg isegzawalen i nesseqdec , dacu kan nufa-t deg usegzawal n tmaheqt deg tsenselkimt isem-is « amawal » s unamek n ublađ ney azru ney d tazemmurt d wayen akk iferqen ama d ayeggad ney d iger.

Uzemmur : \sqrt{zMr} ; ml ,sf ,dm ,dl : azemmur.

nt ,sf : tzemmur.

nt ,sg : tizemrin.

Anamek-is deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 948), s talya « tazemmurt » d asekluyezziif, yettidir atas yettak-d lyella uzemmur, ttezdent-id d zzit.

Awal-a d akmaziy d asuddim anisem seg umyag « zmer ».

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya: d adeg yessegmar, d aħefrac yečur d aleqqam d uzemmur ameqran.

Mi nerza s annar-agi nufa-t akka d tidet, d iger uzemmur.

➤ **Igmir uzerrağ** : D awal uddis

Igmir : nessegzat-id (sb : 69).

Uzerrağ : \sqrt{zRj} : ml ,sf, dm, dl : azerrağ.

ml, sg : izerrağen.

nt, sf : tazerrağt.

nt, sg : tizerrağin.

Anamek-is ur yemgarad ara yef igmir n uzemmur, maca azerrağ d yiwen n ssef deg-s aeqqa-ines d azuran xeddment d imcelleğ.

➤ **Iyil n wuccen** : uddis aduklan.

Iyil : \sqrt{yl} ; ml, sf, dm, dl : iyil/ iyil.

ml, sg : iyalen/ iyalen .

nt, sf : tiyilt.

nt, sg : tiyaltin.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 608) s usget « tiyilla » d M, T. (sb : 187) s talya tiyilin d D, H. (sb : 191), s unamek n wadeg elayen deg tesmidegt ney d afus seg tayet alma d iđudan, ma yella yer K, B.(sb : 222/223), s unamek n wammur deg tfeka n umdan/tayunt n lqis (azgen n lmitra), deg trakalt d anamek elayen.

Awal-a akmaziy.

Anamek n usemmi n ismideg-a iccud yer talya-s.

N : d tanzeyt.

wuccen : \sqrt{cn} ; ml, sf, dm.

ml, sg : uccanen.

Anamek-is d aġersiw yettidir deg tezgi, yettak anzi yer weqjun.

D win i nufa deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 97) C, H. (sb : 338) d M, T. (sb: 698).

Anamek n wuddis yer yimsulġa : d adeg ɛlayen yebeed yef yexxamen, tnejmaɛen deg-s wuccanen s keewiwen mi ara ten-yetṭef llaz regglen-d d akessar ad nadin yef lmačča.

➤ **Iyil n ugeni** : uddis aduklan.

Iyil : nessegzat-id (sb :70)

Ugeni : √gn ; ml, sf, dm, dl : ugni.

ml, sg : ignan.

nt, sf : tagnit.

nt, sg: tignatin.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D.(sb :263), d .M.T ; (sb : 159) d ayeggad n luđa i d-yulin yef wayen is-d-yezzen, yettfaka s tsawnin d tewririn., anamek-a ur yemgarad ara d win i nufa deg udlis n F.CH ; (sb :144).

-Awal-a d akmaziy.anamek-is icud yer talġa-s.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulġa : d adeg iqeeden id-yezgan nnig taddart ammozun d tamdint tamečtuħt , yella deg-s ttawil n tudert akken iwata (tiħuna, aġerbaz...).

➤ **Iyil lbir** : uddis aduklan.

Iyil : nessegza-t-id (sb : 70).

Lbir : √br ; ml, sg : lebyur.

D axemuj yettwayez akken ad jebden deg-s aman n tissit ddaw n tmurt. Nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 38) s unamek n umruj lqayen tefruruxen-d deg-s waman, zeddigit, semḍit. yer K, B.(sb :115) d amdun lqayen iqqazen medden deg wakal akken ad d-salin aman .

Awal-a d areṭṭal seg taerabt « bir » yewwi talya n yisem deg tmaziyt, acku nufa-t deg usegzawal n “ ALKAFI” (sb:27).

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : ur yemgarad ara d win i nufa deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec.

➤ **Iyil læarbi** : uddis aduklan.

Iyil : nessegzat-id (sb:70)

Læarbi : √erb.

Awal-a d ismidden d isem n twacult.

D areṭṭal seg taerabt « læarabi »,deg usegzawal “ALKAFI” (sb:161).

Imaziyen semmayen-t iwakken ad sidren tarwa-n sen i wid iwumi ttmettaten, acku yur-sen aærab ad teaf lmut...

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d amṭiq n tzegwa ulac tamezduyt dinna ala iyersiwen it-iæemren, d yimeksawen zik yella n læarbi tura yuḡal n yixennunen.

➤ **Iyil texlijt** : uddis aduklan.

Iyil : nessegza-t-id.(sb :70)

Texlijt : √xlj ; nt, sf, dm, dl : taxlijt.

nt, sg : tixlijin.

ml, sf : axlij.

ml, sg : taxlijt.

Anamek n wawal-a yer J, M, D. (sb : 898) d aħric deg taddart, s talya«taxlijt», ma yella yer M,T ; (sb : 281) yewwi -d awal taxlijt s unamek yemgarad yef win id-newwi imi yefka-yas anamek n yicig n useklu, akken dayen it-nufa yer K ,B ; (sb : 309) s unamek n taddart tameçtuħt ney amur deg taddart.

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d agraw n yexxamen i baeden yef taddart, d aħric amecçuħ deg-s maca tettafar-it.

➤ **Iyzer lejnan** : uddis aduklan.

Iyzer : √yZR; ml, sf, dl, dm : yiyzer

ml, sg : iyezrawen/iyezzran.

nt, sf : tiyzer.

nt, sg : tiyezrawin/tiyezzratin.

Awal-a d adeg yessekser yezga-d gar snat n tyaltin deg cetwa ttazzalen deg-s waman stuget, deg unebdu yeqqur.

Anamek-is nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 336), akked, M.T (sb: 214), yer K, B. (sb : 227) dayen d targa meqren.

Asemmi n wadeg-a icud yer unamek-is.

Lejnan : √jn ; ml, sg : lejnan

Anamek n wawal-a deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 372) d adeg yezzan d isekla n lfakya myal ssenf. Akken dayen I d-yerna talya nniđen « lğennet »,nufa-t dayen deg usegzawal n “ALMUNĠID”(sb:71) s talya «ğanan».

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d iyzer ameqqran yessegrareb yer tama-s yella lejnan-agi yeçčuren d lfakya myal ssenf.

➤ **Ixerban n uzru** : uddis aduklan.

Ixerban : nessegza-t-id.(sb : 63) d asget n axrib.

Uzru : \sqrt{zr} : nessegza-t-id. (sb :70)

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya: d adeg n zik-nni qqazen deg keddar-is xeddmn-d dina tikwatin cyel lyiran ttdarin deg-s lawan n laħwa, yerna ggaren deg-s lyella am tazart, tuga, isyaren , yettwaxdam am ujdar war taggurt.

➤ **Lbir at keffa** : uddis aduklan.

Lbir : \sqrt{br} ;nessegza-t-id , (sb:71)

At : d ticređt n tmeseiwt deg usget.

Keffa : d isem n twacult.

Anamek n isemideg-a yer yimsulya: d adeg yella deg-s lbir n felden yuyit yiwen n wergaz n at sidi emer, tawacult-is n at keffa, dya fkan isem-is i yesmideg-a.

➤ **Lğamaε tqiđunt** : uddis aduklan.

Lğamaε : $\sqrt{\check{g}m\epsilon}$; ml, sg : leğwameε.

Anamek n wawal-a nufa-t deg yisegzawalen ama J, M, D. (sb : 371) ney d win n M, T.(sb : 38), d adeg n tżalit n yimselmen.

Awal-a d aređtal seg taerabt.

Tqiđunt : \sqrt{qdn} ; nt, sf, dm, dl : taqiđunt.

ml, sg : iqiđunen.

nt, sf : taqiđunt.

nt, sg : tiqiđunin.

Anamek n wawal-a nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 758).

Awal-a d aređtal seg taerabt « giṭun », dachu kan aẓar-isyekkad seg tlaṭinit

« tente » uqbel ad yay talya n taerabt d tmaziyt.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d isemideg zik-nni yella d adeg ttemlilin deg-s ilmezyen tturaren deg-s dya xedmen-d taqıđunt, sin akin rrant d lğamaε i tzallit d ṭaea Rebbi.

➤ **Lħara ufella**

Lħara : √ hr ; nt, sf, sg : leħwari, lħarat

Awal-a nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 347), anamek-is d agraw n yexxamen, maħsub deg yiwen wadeg, tezditen yiwet n tewwurt n berra, anamek-a ur yemgared ara d win n yimsulya.

Awal-a d aređtal seg taerabt, anect-a yeskan-it-d am umatar n tbadut « l » d yimesli « ħ », yerna nufa-t deg usegzawal “ALMUNĠID” (sb :75).

Ufella : √fL; ml, dm, dl : afella.

Anamek n wawal-a yella deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 204) d M, T. (sb:112), d adeg elayen yezga-d deg tsawent ney deg tiyilt. M, T. yefka-d talya n usget « ifellaten ».

Awal-a d akmaziyt, anamek-is icud yer talya-s.

Anamek n yismideg-a uddis yer yimsulya : d axxam ameqqran, d lebni aelayan wa nig wa tezga-d nnig ubrid.

➤ **Lqaε texxamin** : d uddis aduklan.

Lqaε : √qε; ml, sg : leqwaεi.

Awal-a d areṭṭal , ayen it-id-yemmalen d amatar n tbadut « l » deg taerabt «lqae» d imesli « ε ».

Yuy talya n yisem deg tmaziyt.

Anamek-is deg umawal n K.B; (sb: 185), adda n ḥedd ney n tyawsa.

Texxamin : √Xm ; ml, sf, dl, dm : tixxamin.

ml, sg : ixamen

nt, sf : taxxamt

ml, sf : axxam, dm: uxxam.

Anamek-is deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb: 901) s unamek n uḥric ideg ttidiren yemdanen, iga i tguni ney d amur deg uxxam.

Nufa-t dayen deg umawal n SAHKI, S. (sb :54) s unamek n uxxam.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d tama n wadda n taddart, sin i bdan yexxamen, maca d abrid areqqaq n uḍar kan, sedaw-as yella yeyzer.

➤ **Leqqim n Eisa**

Leqqim : √Qm; d isem amalay asuddim seg umyag n taerabt « laqqama ».

nt, sf : taleqqamt.

nt, sg: tileqqamin.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb: 463) s talya tileqqamin; d tizebujin yettwaleqmen, d azemmur ttbeddilen-asen-t ccetla s usyar n uzemmur ad uyalent d tizemrin.

Eisa : √es; d ismiden « d isem n nbi ».

D areṭṭal seg taerabt, imesli « ε » d win id-yemmalen anecta.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulḃa : d yiwen n yigger ameqqran yettwassen s tleqqamin timaynutin imi tura kan i ten-ileqqem bab-is akken ad uyalen-t d cetla n leali n uzemmur.

➤ **Lyar irumyen** : d uddis aduklan

Lyar : √yr ; ml, sf, dl.

ml, sg : lyiran.

Awal-a nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb: 632), anamek-is d amruj ney d axejiḍ yettili sumata deg uḍḃay n udrar, yella dayen s unamek n tagennarit s yiwet n talya n « lyar » (sb: 620).

Anamek-a ur yemgarrad ara d win id ay-d- nnan yimsulḃa.

Irumyen: √rm ; ml, sg, dl, dl, dm : yirumyen.

ml, sf, dl : arumi.

nt, sf, dl : tarumit, dm : trumit.

nt, sg, dl : tirumyin.

Nufa-t deg umawal n M, T. (sb : 583) s unamek n umdan izedyen deg tmurt n fransa ney tammurt taberanit.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulḃa : d yiwen n wadeg yella deg-s yifri xedment yirumyen d tagennarit teassan deg-s akken ad tfen imjuhad iyef ttnadin, deg tallit-nni n tegrawla.

➤ **Tagnit n yeḃya** : d uddis aduklan

Tagnit : d asemzi n wawal agni. (sb : 55).

Yeḃya : d ismidden .

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d luđa xedmen-t amzun d annar n ddabax tturaren deg-s, ttemplilin-d yur-s wařas n tudrin isen-d yezzin, akken ad ferġen.

➤ **Tagnit n si muħend** : Uddis aduklan.

Tagnit : nessegza-t-id (sb :71), d asemzi n wawal agni.

N : d tanzeyt

Si : d ticređt n tmeseiwt.

Muħend : Dismidden n tutlayt taqburt taqbaylit.

Rennun-t imaziyen i waken ad suddsen yes isem nniđen uddis am muħend ľearbi, muħend ľhusin, anamek-a yella deg ummawal n J, M, D. (sb: 1029).

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d tagnit mezziyen ixedem-it bab-is d ľġamee, iseddeq-it i taddart , yerna dina zzawiya.

➤ **Taħriqt n caeřuf**: d uddis aduklan s tanzeyt.

Taħriqt : nessegza-t-id, d asemzi n wawal aħriq, (sb:56)

Caeřuf : d ismidden.

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : tella deg-s tessirt taqdimt, ttezden deg-s nneema tesa ixulaf teqreb yer yeyzer, tesa bab-is qqaren-as caeřuf i d-yusan seg “Ulma” yer sidi emar.

➤ **Tagnit n ssuq** : uddis aduklan.

Tagnit : tettwasegza-d yakan. (Sb : 55) d asemzi n wawal agni.

N: d tanzeyt.

Ssuq : √Sq ; ml, sf, dl.

ml, sg : leswaq.

nt, sf : tisewwiqt.

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : d adeg anida znuzuyen deg tadart, nufa-t yer M, T. (sb : 786) s unamek ur yemgarad ara.

➤ **Tajnant tabarkant** : d uddis aduklan.

Tajnant : √jn; nt, sf, dl, dm : tejnant.

nt, sg : tijnanin/ tijunan.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 372) s talya tijunan, anamek-is d tikerkas.

Awal-a yemgarrad d win i nezra yer yimsulya s unamek n ssenf n yiwen n useklu i d-yettaken tizurin, ney tibħirt yeččren d isekla ney d tizegzewt.

Tabarkant: √ brk ; nt sf-dl-dm: tberkant.

nt, sg : tiberkanin.

ml , sf : aberkan.

ml, sg : iberkanen.

Anamek n wawal-a yerza ini aberkan deg usegzawal n G, H, A. (sb :103) yenna-d yella wawal-a yer yimsulya: ad t-naf s talya takkawlt, ekawel,ekawalen, s unamek tasettaft ney asettaf.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d adeg yeččur d tijunan ttakent-d lyella tzurin s waṭas, maca ugten- t deg-s tberkanin.

➤ **Tala n wadda**: d uddis aduklan.

Tala : nessegzat-id. (Sb : 80)

Wadda : nessegza-t-id,(sb : 66)

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : adeg -a d agemmađ n yiwen n selđan ur syefki ara azal, ieddad dinna umeksa yufa-d tala-agi, yezzi-d zman yuy yelli-s n selđan-nni seg imiren tuyal d taewint n taddart.

➤ **Tala lejdid**

Tala : \sqrt{l} ; nt, sf

nt, sg : taliwin / tiliwa.

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya: d leinser ney d aybalu, d taewint i seg d-nettagem aman.

Anamek-a ur yemgarad ara deg d win i d-yebder J, M, D. (Sb : 440) d G, H. (Sb : 302), ma deg umawal n M, T. (Sb : 367) ibder-d “Talatt” (nt.sg. talitin / tiliwa) s unamek n yipqezran imezyanen.

Awal-a d akmaziy mazal-it deg wađas n tantaliwin n tmaziyt.

Lejdid : \sqrt{jd} ;d awal aređtal nufa-t deg usegzawal n taerabt “ALMUNĠID” (sb : 65).

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d adeg anda tella tala d tajeđit, tura kan id-terna yer wdeg, nufa-t deg usegzawal n K, B. (sb : 121), s unamek amaynut, tayawsa wered tebdi, maca s talya « ajdid ».

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d adeg tuqten-t deg-s lehwari asemi xedmen abrid yer taddart qeleen-d azru yezga-d dinna ufan leinser d amectuđ yuyal d tala tettwabna.

➤ **Tala mellal** :d uddis aduklan.

Tala : nessegza-t-id. (sb : 80)

Mellal : √mL ; ml, sf, dl, dm : umellal.

ml, sg : imellalen.

Anamek n wawal-a deg umawal n J, M, D.s talya tumlilt (sb : 498), d win n M, T.(sb : 416) s talya tumlilin, anamek-is d akal ney d ideqqi semrasen-t medden i ucebbaħ n yexxamen-nsen.

Am akken i t-nufa s talya « amella l» yer J, M, D.(sb : 497), d H,G. (sb :37), anamek-is d arbib, ini acebħan, yezmer ad yili d ayersiw ney d tayawsa mellulet.

Awal-a d akmaziy.

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d adeg yella d taddart tajđit akal-is mellul « d tumlilt »qazent-id medden xeddmn-t i yexxamen zik ad icbiħen, yerna tella dinna tala zeddiget mliħ dya semman-as tala mellal, maca tura tuyal d taddart yettwaemren.

➤ **Tala n tbuda :**d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt.

Tala: nessegzat-id. (Sb : 80)

Tbuda: √bd ; nt, sf, dm, dl : tabuda.

nt, sg : tibuda.

Anamek n wawal-a deg umawal n K, B.(sb :18), s talya tabuda, d ssenf n leħcic i d-yemyin deg yidgan anda llan waman teddun ney ttcercuren, kerzen deg-s ifellaħen s yezgaren, nufa-t dayen deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb :09) s unamek n yiwen n rbie id-imyin s wařas anda llan waman.

Awal-a d akmaziy.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d adeg yeččuren d yiwen yimyi d ayezfan xeddmn-t s ufella uqerruy n wezger mi ara ikerrez akken ur t-itteqraħ ara uzaglu-nni is-xeddmn yef umgard-is.

➤ **Tala tyaltin**

Tala : nessegza-t-id. (Sb : 80)

Tyaltin: nessegza-t-id,(sb:72)

D asget unti n wawal « tiyilt»

➤ **Tasaft n tejmaet:** d uddis addukla s tenzeyt « n ».

Tasaft : √sf ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tasaft.

nt, sg : tisafin/ tisufa.

ml, sf : asif

ml, sg : isafen.

Anamek n wawal-a nufa-t deg umawal n M, T.(sb : 617),s yiwet n talya , yefka-d asget-is « tisufa » deg unti, d adeg anda teddun waman yezmer ad yili meçtuḥ ney meqquer.

-Awal-a d akmaziy.

Tajmaet : √jme ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tejmaet.

nt, sg : tijemmuea/ tijemmuyae.

nt, sf: ajemmue/ lejmae.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n K, B. (sb: 126/127) , anamek-is d adeg anda tnejmaen imeqranen d læqqal n taddart ney learc ad frun timsal, ttilin-t deg-s tseddarin ublađ lhan-t i tyimit,tettili s umata yer tama n lğamee ; d win n M, T. (sb : 313) s talya tijemmaein s yiwen unamek.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d adeg tella deg-s tejra elayet atas tnejmaeen ħur-s yimezday n taddart, yer yidis-is yella uxxam n ccix n lġamae n taddart.

➤ **Tawrirt ufella** : d uddis aduklan.

Tawrirt : √wr ; nt, sf, dl, dm : tewrirt

nt, sg : tiwririn, dm : tewririn.

ml, sf : awrir.

Awal-a d adeg elayen yufrar-d yef wiyad, yekka-d seg umyag « awer » yellan deg yiwet n tmeslayt n lmaruk s unamek « sers nnig », anamek-a d win i nufa deg umawal n M, T. (sb :768) d win n J, M, D. (sb: 872), ma yer umawal n K, B. (sb: 300) d adeg iqaeden deg udrar elayen ney d adrar amezyan.

Anamek-a ur yemgarad ara d win n yimsulya, awal-a d akmaziy.

Ufella : nessegza-t-id. (Sb : 75).

Anamek n ismiddeg-a d uddis yer yimsulya : d awrir deg tqacuct n taddart, tella d taddart yettwazedyen sdarment irumyen, tura tuyal ala ixerrban id-yeqqimen deg latar-is. Ma d tura imezday-is rsan deg tewrirt n wadda.

➤ **Taxlijt ibucriden** : d uddis adduklan.

Taxlijt : √xlġ ; nt, sf, dl, dm : texlijt

nt, sg: tixlijin, dm : texlijin.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb :898) s talya-agi anamek-is d aħric deg taddart yer K.B; (sb: 309), d taddart tamecġuħt d amur seg taddart , ma yer M, T. (sb :281) yewwi-d awal s talya « taxlict » anamek-is d icig n useklu ney d afurek.

Ibucriden : d ismidden.

Anamek n ismideg-a uddis yer yimsulya : d amur deg taddart deg-s kra yexxamen ibaeden kra fella-s tella n twacult ibucriden, tura tuyal uyen-tilxedren.

➤ **Tazemmurt n εiq** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt.

Tazemmurt : nessegza-t-id.(sb:69)

εiq : √εq ; d isem n waṭṭan.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n K, B.(sb : 352), anamek-is d ssef n waṭṭan i yettayan imdanen deg temzi-nse.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d yiwet n tzemurt taqdimt aḥal leqrun fell-as d daea, kra n win i helken aṭan-a n « εiq » taxennaqt ney tusut, ad ruḥen yer dinna ad yezzi seba tikal fell-as ad yehlu akken iwata, tazemmurt-a tettwasen seg zik.

➤ **Taewint wejɛud** : d uddis aduklan.

Taewint : √εwn ; nt, sf, dl, dm : teewint.

nt, sg : tiwinin, dm : teewinin.

Anamek n wawal-a d adeg ttilin waman deg-s am tala tettyar deg unebdu, tettaččar deg csetwa, d anamek-a i nufa deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb :1009), deg umawal n K, B.(sb: 352), anamek-is tiṭ n waman , amdun ansi i d-fyen waman.(seg lqaea, akeddar).

Amalay n wawal-a yezmer ad yili « aewin », anamek-is dayen ttawin ixeddamen yidsen yer lexla ney anida xedmen .

Anamek-a ur yemgarad ara yer yimsulya.

Wejɛud : √jed ; ml, sf, dl, dm : ajeud.

ml, sg : ijeuden.

nt, sf : tajeuđt.

nt, sg : tijeuđin.

awal-a nufa-t deg umawal K, B. (sb :341) s talya aejjuđ, anamek-is d uđeif, d amdan ameeđur, ney d iyes uxerrub.

Dayen nufa-t deg umawal n M, T. (sb :320) s talya « ađeuđ », anamek-is d abeir ney mmi-s n ulyem amecđuđ, awal-a d akmaziy.

Anamek n yismideg-a uddis yer yimsulya : d ayeđgad n yiwen urgaz međqur acemma deg watmaten-is, d ajeud , asmi ferqen isađ-as-d yiger-nni ideg tella tala, ihi deg imir qqaren-as tala n wejeud.

➤ **Taħriqt n tjujet** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt « n ».

Taħriqt : nessegza-t-id,(sb :56),d asemzi n wawal “aħriq”.

N : d tanzeyt .

tjujet : \sqrt{tj} ; nt, sf, dm, dl : tajujet.

nt, sg : tijuđtin /tijuđatin

Awal-a nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 357), d aseklı i d-yettaken lyella n lğuz, yemyi-d deg uđrar s wađas. anamek-a ur yemgarad ara d win n yimsulya.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d aħriq yeččur d tjuur ubelluđ ttađant-d abelluđ d afayan d ađıđan am ijujen (abelluđ urumi) .

➤ **Tigert n eli uzazu** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt «n».

Tigert : d asemzi n wawal (iger).

Nessegza-t-id,(sb :68).

eli : $\sqrt{\epsilon l}$: d ismidden, d aretṭal seg taerabt « eali ».

uzazu: \sqrt{z} : d isem n twacult.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : D adeg i d-yezgan deg tezgi, ifers-itt eli uzazu, tuyal d tigert ttezun deg-s, tuyal d ayla-s.

➤ **Tiħmamin n yiizer** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt « n ».

Tiħmamin : \sqrt{hm} : nt, sg, dl, dm : tħemmamin.

nt, sf : taħemmamt.

ml, sf : aħemmam.

ml, sg : iħemmamen.

Anamek n wawal-a d adeg yesean aman yehman cucufen seg-sen . lhan d dwa i win yuḍnen dayan i nufa deg umawal n J, M, D.(sb : 322) s talya iħemmamen, anamek n ufrux yettferfiren deg igenni am itebir ney azḍuḍ.

Anamek n wawal-a yer yimsulya : D adeg yebḍa-t yeyzer, tædda deg-s tqentart yeččur d tiğunan n tzurin.

Yiizer : yettwasegza-d, (sb :73)

Anamek-a yer yimsulya : d adeg zzint-as-d tjunan yeččur d arbiε d tizegzewt lædda deg-s tqentart, teddun dinna waman zik-nni siriden ccucufen deg-s yilmezyen.

➤ **Tiyilt εezzun** : d uddis aduklan.

Tiyilt : nessegza-t-id (sb : 72).

D asemzi n wawal « iyil » d asuf.

Ɛezzun :d isem n twacult , d ismidden.

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : d adeg elayen, yeččur d azemmur d lebḥayar, d ayeḡḡad iwulem i tfellaḥt, ma d tura yuḡal d lebni seg wadda, d ayla n twacult n At Ɛezzun.

➤ **Tirget n mliḥa** : D uddis adukklan s tenzeyt n

Tirget : \sqrt{rg} : nt, sf

ml, sf : ireg.

nt, sg: tirgatin / tirgin.

Awal-a nufa-t deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 713) s talya-agi i d-yemmalen ayen i d-yegran seg isyaren yeryan s tmes.

Akken dayen awal-a target yeqreb yer wawal « reg »d tantala tasahlit maca s unamek ffey.

Awal-a d akmaziy.

Mliḥa : $\sqrt{mlḥ}$: d ismidden.

D isem n tmeṭṭut.

Anamek-is yer yimsulya : ur zrin ara.

➤ **Tizi lḡamaε** : d uddis aduklan.

Tizi : nessegza-t-id,(sb:88).

Lḡamaε :nessegza-t-id(sb:.75)

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d amḍiq i d-yezgan deg tqacuc n taddart din yeqwa deg-s ubeḥri, yella din lḡamaε d aqdim, yef waya i yeddem isem-a.

➤ **Tizi telmmayin**

Tizi : \sqrt{z} : nt, sf, dl, dm : tizi.

nt, sg : tizza.

Awal nufa-t deg usegzawal n J, M, D. (sb : 926), d ixef n tqacuct n udrar d adeg εlay. Anamek-a yella deg umawal K, B. (sb : 325), yerna-as anamek akin i ugemmad, yella day-nni deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 162) d win i d-nnan yimsulya.

Tlemmayin: \sqrt{lm} : nt, sg, dm, dl : tilmatin.

D unti asget n wawal « alma », nessegza-t-id.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d amđiq yella deg telmast n taddart tezga-d deg leeli, tettwasen s ubeħri yeqqwan, d «tewrirt» yezdi-ten yiwen ubrid.

➤ **Tibħirt n tala** : d uddis aduklan s tenzeyt «n».

Tibħirt : $\sqrt{bħr}$: nt-sf-dl-dm : tebħirt.

nt-sg: tibħirin/lebħayer.

Awal-a yella deg umawal n J, M, D. (sb : 15) s talya tibħirt, anamek-is d ayella anda ttezzun yemdanen isekla i d-yettaken lyella , yeččur d tizegzewt.

Awal-a d aretđal seg taerabt, yuy talya n yisem amaziy.

Anamek n wuddis-a yer yimsulya : d amkan iħerben sdaxel-is tella tebħirt, ttezzun deg-s yal ssenf lxuđra, xeddmn-as tiregwa segmi ara d-tebduđ deg tala ufella almi d tibħirt-nni, iεeggalen n taddart-a s wayen s nnuba deg wass ney deg yid.

Ixef : IIII
Asidenawal

Ixef : III
Asidenawal

Asıdnawal

1-Taggayin n yismidgen iherfiyen

Ismidgen icudden yer waman	Ismidgen icudden yer Yimyan	Ismidgen icudden yer Tmezduyt	Ismidgen icudden yer Trakalt
Acercur Agilal Agelmim İhemmamen Leinser Tagarurt Tamda	Tabelludt Tajilbant Taxerrubt	Tansawt Taqerraft Tisegwin	Aħfir Aglalaz Anegraj Aħriq Annar Asyax Aerqub Lyers Tagma Tagessart Tayzut Timizar

Ismidgen icudden yer udyay	Ismidgen icudden yer umdan	Ismidgen icudden yer Wadeg elayen	Ismidgen icudden yer wayen-nniġen
Aħrarak Aslađ Azrar Tadekkant	Iġeġġen	Adrar Aqacuc	Aklani Ayras Asemmar Aseyli Arqad Incaren Izellumen

2-Taggayin n yismidgen uddisen

Ismidgen icudden yer waman	Ismidgen icudden yer Yimyan	Ismidgen icudden yer Tmezduyt	Ismidgen icudden yer Trakalt
<p>Tihmamin n yiyzer Iyzer n lejnan Lbir At keffa Tala n wadda Tala n lejdid Tala n mellal Tala n tbuda Tala n tyaltin</p>	<p>Leqqim n Eisa Tajnant taberkant Tasaft n tejmaet</p>	<p>Ajdar At berry Aseqqif n Ccix Tahar Lgamee n tqiḍunt Lhara ufella</p>	<p>Tahriqt n tjujet Tkigert n Aeli uzazu. Tibhirt n tala. Abrid Llalman. Agni n yeryan. Ahriq At Belaid. Ahriq ugemmad. Alma n Mexluf. Anegraj u'emruc. Ahriq n tremmant. Axrib u'ekkuc. Azrib uququ. Azrib uheddad. Ddaw ubrid. Ddaw uyalad. Iger umetlat. Iger uzemmur. Iger uzerraḡ. Iyil n wuccen. Iyil n ugni. Iyil n lbir. Iyil n L'arbi. Iyiltexfijt. Ixeban n uzru. Lqae n texxamin. Tagnit n yeḥya. Tagnit n si Muḥend. Tarakalt n Caetuf. Tagnit n Ssuq. Tawrirt ufella.</p>

Ismidgen icudden yer Udyay	Ismidgen icudden yer Umdan	Ismidgen icudden yer Wadeg elayen	Ismidgen icudden yer wayen-nniɗen
Adyay n yiyil Azru Bbeçeu Azru n trahi Azrun Qeɗran Azru Eli u yidir Ifri ifurkan Ifri n sibeq Lyar irumyen		Tiɣil tæzzun Tizi n lgameɛ Tizi telmmayin	Aqerruy ikerri Aqerruy n teslit

Deg tfelwit-a nga asissmel iyismiden id negmer seg tsastant-nney, syin yur-s nebɗa asagem–nney yef sin yeħricen ismidgen uddisen ,ismidgen iħerfiyen, sumata negmer-d azal n (103) n yismidgen :

(40) dismidgen iħerfiyen.

(60) dismidgen uddissen.

Ihi nebɗa –ten yef tam (08) n taggayin d tigi :

Tin icudden yer waman, yer yemyan, yer wedyay, yer tmezduyt, yer trakalt ,yer wadeg elayen ,yer yismidgen ney yer wayen-nniɗen .

3.Asiden n yismidgen iħerfiyen

➤ **Taggayt tamezwarut**

D tin yerzan aman, nufa d deg-s : (70) yismidgen deg usagem .

➤ **Taggayt tis snat**

D tin yerzan imyan, ur nufi ara deg-s atas , anagar kraɗ (03) n yismidgen.

Taggayt tis krad

D tin yerzan tameduyt; llan deg- s 03n yismidgen .

Taggayt tis ukuz

D tin yerzan tarakalt; ma nmuqel yer tid yezrin ad d-naf tarakalt tugar-iten tawi, tesa (12) n yismidgen iherfiyen.

Taggayt tis semus:

D tin yerzan adyay, deg-s nufa-d ukuz (04) n yismidgen.

Taggayt tis sdis

Tin yerzan adeg elayen : deg-s nufa d drus mađi anagar, sin (02) n yismidgen.

Taggayt tis sa

D tin yerzan imdanen, deg-s nufa-d ala yiwen (01) n yismideg.

Taggayt tis tam

D tin i d- yemmalen ayen nniden, deg-s nufa-d, tam (08) n yismidgen, mehsub azgen ameqqran n yismidgen ur nezri ara yer wacu ara ten-nessismel.

4.Asıden n yismidgen uddisen**➤ Taggayt tamedzwarut**

D tin yerzan aman, deg-s nessuks-d (01) n yismideg, ayen id yemmalen d tammađt n waman acku d tin id yezgan deg udrar.

➤ Taggayt tis snat

D tin yerzan imyan; deg-s nufa-d krađ (03) kan n yismidgen.

Taggayt tis kraɗ

D tin yerzan tamezduyt, deg-s nufa-d ukuz (04) n yismidgen.

Ttaggayt tis ukuz

D tin yerzan tarakalt, nufa-d deg-s (30) n yismidgen nezmer ad-nini taneggarut-a d tin yewwin ammur ameqqren n yismidgen deg usagen-nney.

Taggayt tis semus

D tin yerzan adɣay; deg-s nufa-d ɗam(08)n yismidgen.

Taggayt tis ɗdis

D tin yerzan; amdan deg-s nufa-d (03) n yismidgen .

Taggayt tis sa

D tin yerzan adeg elayen, deg-s nufa-d kraɗ (03) n yismidgen.

Taggayt tis ɗam

D tin yerzan ayen-nniɗen, deg-s nufa-d kraɗ n yismidgen.

Ƴer taggara nufa-d belli asagem-nney yessaweɗ-ay Ƴer yiwen ugemmuɗ id yeqqaren aħric meqqran n yismidgen id-negmer, d ayen yerzan tarakalt imi nufa-d deg-s(30) n yismidgen uddisen, (12) n yiħerfiyen ayen id yemmalen d akken tammadɗ-a n Ichellaɗen d tin yefkan azal ameqqran i tayult n tfellaħt, acku d tamurt n yidurar elayen akked waman.

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Taggrayt tamatut

Yer taggara n tezrawt-a i nga yef tismidegt n temnađt n icellađen, nessaweq ngemera-d azal n 104 n yismawen, gar-asen 40 d ismawen iherfiyen, d 64 n wuddisen nga-asen tasleđt tasnalyamkant, maca tazrawt-a ur temmid ara akken iwata imi atas n yismidgen ur d-nufi ara anamek-nsen d tmental n usemni-nsen d acu kan kra n yimsulya fkan-ay-d turdiwin i qerben yer tilawt.

Imezday n temnađt-a d wid yettfen deg tmeslayt-nsen taqburt, yas akken llan kra n yimawen ruhen jlan yur-sen yef waya yessefk fell-ay ad nessekfel awalen-a iqburen send ad yaben wid i d-yeqqimen, larya deg temnađin ur huzant ara tezrawin tsnilsanin.

Nessaram d akken nerna-d atas n wawalen imaynuten d wid ara yesnarnin idles n tmaziyt.

Ihi nezmer ad nini tismidegt d tigejdid iyef tbed tutlayt n tmaziyt, d ageruj yefren, d asurif meqqren i tezrawini d-it-ddun, d tid ara yessehbibren yef tutlayt n tmaziyt ilebda.

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2	Aḥefrarac	28	Tabelluḏt
3	Aḥfir	29	Tadekkant
4	Aklani	30	Tagma
5	Agilal	31	Tagarurt
6	Aglalaz	32	Tagessart
7	Ayras	33	Tajilbant
8	Anegraj	34	Tayzut
9	Agelmim	35	Tansawt
10	Aḥriq	36	Taqerrabt
11	Asemmar	37	Taxerrubt
12	Annar	38	Tamda
13	Adrar	39	Timizar
14	Aslaḏ	40	Tisegwin
15	Aqacuc		
16	Arqad		
17	Asyax		
18	Azrar		
19	Aærqub		
20	Iḥemamen		
21	Incaren		
22	Iḥeḡḡaḡen		
23	Izellumen		
24	Lyers		
25	Leqrar		
26			

Uṭun	Ismidgen uddisen	Uṭun	Ismidgen uddisen
1	Abrid n Llalman	47	Tala n wadda
2	Adyaɣ n yiyil	48	Tala lejdid
3	Agni n yeyran	49	Tala mellal
4	Aḥriq At Beleid	50	Tala n tbuda
5	Aḥriq ufella	51	Tala tyaltin
6	Aḥriq ugemmaḍ	52	Tasaft n tejmaet
7	Ajdar At Berri	53	Tawrir tufella
8	Alma maxluf	54	Taxlijt ibucriden
9	Anegraj Uεemmuc	55	Tazemmurt n eiɣ
10	Aqerruy n Bunadem	56	Taewint wejɣud
11	Aqerruy ikerri	57	Taḥriqt n tjujet
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15	Axrib ueekkuc	61	Tirget n mliḥa
16	Azrib Buququ	62	Tizi lḡamaε
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25	Ifri n sibeɣ		
26	Iger umetlat		

27	Igmir uzemmur		
28	Igmir uzerrağ		
29	Iyil n wuccen		
30	Iyil n ugeni		
31	Iyil lbir		
32	Iyil l�arbi		
33	Iyil texlijt		
34	Iyzer lejnan		
35	Ixerban uzru		
36	Lbir at keffa		
37	Lğamae tqıdunt		
38	Lhara ufella		
39	Lqae texxamin		
40	Leqqim n Eisa		
41	Lyar irumyen		
42	Tagnit n yeħya		
43	Tagnit n si muħend		
44	Taħriqt n caeħuf		
45	Tagnit n ssuq		
46	Tajnant tabarkant		