



**Tasdawit ebd Erre man Mira -Bgayet-**

**Tamezdayt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin**

**Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmazi t**

**TAZRAWT N NIG TURAGT**

*(MASTER)*

*-Tarakalt Tamutlayt-*

*Asentel :*

**TASMIDEGT N TADDART N AIT  
ATIQ**

**TAZRAWT TASNIAI AMKANIT**

S ur:

ATOUI Lakhdar

S lmendad n Mass:

TIDJET Mustapha

**Aseggas Asdawan 2015/2016**

# *Asnemmer*

*Deg tazwara ad ini tanemmirt tameqqrant*

*i Mass TIDJET Mustapha*

*i d-yellan i lmendad n tezrawt-a.*

*Tanemmirt i yimsul a n taddart n Ait Atik,*

*Tanemmirt da en i yiselmaden n tesga n tmazi t.*

# *Abuddu*

*Deg tazwara ad budde leqdic-a*

*I yimawlan-iw s umata,*

*I yimdukkal-iw,*

*I yime rasen akked yime nasen n tmazi t.*

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## Isegzal d yizamulen

atg: ar taggara.

Md: Amedya.

Sb: asebtar.

❖ : Azamul-a yemmal-d ismideg ara nesle .

-Issin: BOUAMARA K. (2010), *Asegzawal n teqbaylit (Issin)*, Edition odyssee, Tizi-Ouzzou.

- JMD: Jean Marie DALLET (1982), *Dictionnaire Kabyle-Français, parler des At Mangellat*, SELAF, Paris.

-MT: Miloud TAIFI (1991), *Dictionnaire Tamazi t-Français, parler du Maroc central*, Awal, L'Harmattan.

Tazwart tamatut

## Tazwart tamatut

Tasnilest d tussna iqeddacen ef tutlayt, seg-s i d-frurint wa as n tussniwin-nni en, tasnisemt d yiwet gar-sent tzerrew isem ama lay s umata, teb a ef snat n tfurkac; tasmiddent tzerrew ismawen n yimdanen, ma yella d tasmidegt tzerrew ismawen n yidgan, tettnadi ef tadra-nsen, anamek-nsen, akked ubeddel-nsen seg tallit er taye , am wakken i tettnadi ef yidles n t ermiwin yejlan.

Akken i d-yennna **Dubois** (1999:485): «*Tasmidegt d tussna izerrwen tadra n yismawen n yidgan d wassa en is an d tutlayt n tmurt-nni, tutlayin n tmuran-ni en ne d tutlayin yejlan, tasmidegt teb a s umata ilmend n trakalt.* »<sup>1</sup>

**ATOUI B. (1996)** deg tezwart-is yenna-d akken seg zik imdanen rran azal akken ad ssegzin tudssa d unamek n yismawen n trakalt, maca tizrawin tussnanin timenza, llant-d deg tmurt n Fransa, s ur **Auguste LONGNON**, d netta i d-amezwaru i yerran tasmidegt tafransist d tussna tatrart, adlis-ines “Ismawen n yidgan n Fransa” (les noms de lieux de la France), yessufe -it-id deg useggas n 1920, syin akkin efren-t-id wiya er unnar-agi am **Albert Dauzat** d wiya .

ef tmurt n Lzzayer, alammi d aseggas n 1949 i d-tella tezrawt tamezwarut ef tesmidegt s ur **Albert PELLERGIN** i yellan d a eggal deg tkebbanit tasnilsant n “Paris” (société linguistique de Paris), azwel-is: ”Essai sur les noms de lieux d’Algerie et de Tunisie: Etymologie et signification.” deg useggas 1993 tella-d tezrawt-nni en s ur **Foudil Cheriguen** azwel-is: ”toponymie algérienne des lieux habités, les noms composés”, tella-d da en yiwet n tezrawt n doctorat i yexdem **ATOUI B. (1996)** “toponymie et espace en Algerie”.

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<sup>1</sup>«La toponymie est l’étude de l’origine des noms de lieux, de leur rapport avec la langue du pays, les langues d’autres pays ou des langues disparues, la matière est généralement devisé selon la géographie. » (Dubois, 1999: 485)



Deg yiseggasen-a ineggura bdant teff ent-d tezrawin n turagt akked tid n nnig turagt deg tsedawiyin lad a tin n Bgayet, tazrawt-a d yiwet gar-sent; deg-s ad nawi awal ef tsmidegt n taddart n Ait Atiq i d-yezgan deg t iwant n “Darguina” deg wa ir n Bgayet; i ef ara nexdem tasle t tasnal amkant, akken ad nawe er yiswi-nne i yellan d agmar n yismawen n yidgan n taddart-a d unadi ef yinumak-nsen, akken ad nessekfel awalen iqburen i yeqqimen ac al d tasuta deg timawit, ayen ara yesnernin amawal n tutlayt s umata.

S tezrawt-a neb a ad nerr ef iseqsiyen-a:

- Amek i d-yella usemmi n yidgan deg taddart-a.?
- D acu-ten yinumak is an yismidgen-a.?

Turdiwin i nezmer ad d-nefk d ti:

- Ahat tsemmin i wadeg ef kra n tedyant i ye ran deg-s, ni ahat d aglam i d-gellmen adeg-nni, ni ahat tsemmin i wadeg ef yisem n bab-is.

Ihi akken ad nemmeslay s telqey ef usentel-a, tazrawt-nne teb a ef kra n yi ricen:

A ric amenzu yerza tasnarrayt, deg-s ad d-nawi awal ef usentel timental a -yejjan ad t-nefren, iswi-ines, afran n temna t akked usissen-ines, ad d-nawi awal ef tarrayt n tesle t n yismidgen, asissen n yimsul a akked tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tsastant deg unnar.

A ric wis sin d ti ri ideg ara d-nesbadu tasmidegt, ismideg, d kra n tussniwin yes an assa akked tsmidegt, ad nemmeslay ef yisem ama lay, ticra tigejdanin n yisem akked tbadut n u ar.

A ric aneggaru icud er tesle t, ad nexdem deg-s tasle t i yismidgen i d-negmer seg taddart n Ait Atiq, deg tazwara ad nebdu tasle t s yismidgen i erfiyen, syin akkin ad nesle ismidgen uddisen.

Tasle t n yismidgen terza sin yi ricen; tasle t tasnal ant akked tasle t tasnamkant, deg tmezwarut ad nessufe a ar n yal ismiddeg, ticra -is tigejdanin: (tawsit, am an, addad), ad ne re ad nefk tadra-s, a ric wis sin yerza anamek n yismideg, akken i d-nnan yimsul a n taddart n Ait Atiq d wamek i yella deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec, syin akkin ad nefk timentel ilmend wamek yella usemmi n yidgan-nni ma ur d-nufi ara ad d-nefk turdiwin.

er taggara n u ric-a d asi nawal, deg-s ad nessismel ismidgen i d-negmer, ilmend n taggayin i er qqnen, akken ad n er anta taggayt ideg ugten yismidgen d wanda llan s cwi .

A r i c n  
tesnarrayt

Deg u ric-a ad nemmeslay ef usentel, iswan n tezrawt, timental n lextyar n temna t akked usissen-ines, asissen n yimsul a, tarrayt n tesle t akked tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tsastant.

### 1- Afran n usentel

Asentel n tezrawt-a d « tasmidegt n taddart n Ait Atiq », nefren-it-id akken ad neg fell-as tasle t deg uswir n tesnal a d unamek, acku tamazi t ass-a te waj a as n unadi deg unnar-a, imi rus ma i n tezrawin tussnanin i yemmugen ef tesmidegt n tmurt n tmaz a s umata, s leqdic-a neb a ad d-nessekfel ismidgen i yellan ac al d tasuta deg timawit, neb a ad tenerr er tira akken ur tru un ara; yerna tasmidegt maci kan d agmar n yismawen d unadi ef yinumak-nsen, maca tasmidegt d tin yes an azal d ameqqran deg usekfel n umezruy n t ermiwin d yigduden, acku yal isemideg teffer deffir-s tmaca ut n umezruy, teqqim d later n yigduden i eddan ef tmurt-nni deg kra n tallit yezrin.

### 2- Iswi n usentel

Iswi n leqdic-a d:

- Agmar n yismidgen n taddart n Ait Atiq, d unadi ef yinumak-nsen.
- Ad d-nerr ismawen-a yellan ac al d tasuta deg timawit er tira send ad jlun, d ussawe -nsen er tsutwin ara a -d-i efren.
- Asnerni n umawal n tmazi t.
- Anadi ef umezruy n taddart n Ait Atiq s ttawil n tesmidegt.

### 3- Afran n temna t

Yella-d ufran n temna t-a “taddart n Ait Atiq” akken ad neg fell-as tazrawt, acku tamna t-a wer in yemmug fell-as leqdic ussnan, lad a s tmazi t, ef taluft-a **Boussahel M.**(2001:15) tenna: « *Akken erre , yessefk ef yal win iqeddcen*

*ef tesimaldegt, ad yezwir deg temna t anda yettidir, acku yes a fell-as timusniwin ugar, send ad yeqdec ef temnadin-nniden.»<sup>1</sup>*

Imi taddart-a d tin i nessen mli , acku deg-s i d-nekker, nessen akk izenqan d yi e ran-is, nezmer ad d-nawi a as n yisallen fell-as, yerna taluft-a n yismawen n yidgan d tin a -ice ben seg wac al-aya, imi ismawen-a d wid i nesseqdac yal ass, maca tuget deg-sen ur ne ri ara inumak-nsen.

Yerna taddart-a tezga-d ef yiri n udrar, me sub ur tettwassen ara a as nessaram s tezrawt-a ad tu al tettwassen ugar.

#### **4 - Asissen n temna t**

Taddart n "Ait Atiq" te afar ta iwant n "Iderginen" maca deg tedbelt semman-as "Darguina", tezga-d deg wa ir n Bgayet.

Te lay ef yilel azal 1000 n lmitarat, akken teb ed ef tmana t n Bgayet azal 50 KM, d tamurt n tfella t te ur d isekla n uzemmur d ubellu .

Imezda -is d Leqbayel tmesslayen tasa lit i yettwassnen s tibawt «ul...ula » ne « a a » ; Amedya: ul tru e ula, at a di ru e .

Imezda n taddart-a d wid i mazal fen deg wansayen, xeddmn tibe yar, kessen ti e en, ulli, tifunasin, lxalat-nsen d tid ixeddmn ize wan, bennunt ifanen, atg. mazal fent deg tna lit.

#### **5- Tarrayt n tesle t**

Tasle t n wammud i d-negmer seg taddart n Ait Atiq, d tin yerzan sin n yi ricen; tasle t tasnamkant akked tasle t n tal a.

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<sup>1</sup> « J'estime que tout toponymiste doit avant tout travailler sur un territoire qu'il connait le mieux avant d'étendre ses recherches à d'autres régions. » (Boussahel M. 2001 : 15 )

Deg tazwara ad aten-nessismel deg snat n taggayin: ismidgen i erfiyen iman-nsen, uddissen iman-nsen, syin akkin ad neg tasle t i yal yiwen, ad nezwir s yismidgen i erfiyen ad n eddi er uddisen.

a-Tasle t n tal a: deg u ric-a ad n er ayen yerzan tal a n yismidgen; yal ismiddeg ad d-nekkes a ar-is, ticra -is tigejdanin:

-Tawsit: d amalay ni d unti.

-Am an: d asuf ni d asget.

-Addad: d ilelli ni d amaruz.

b- tasle t tasnamkant: terza anamek n yismidgen, deg-s ad nefk anamek n yal ismiddeg akken i d-nnan yimessul a i nesseqsa deg taddart-a, ad nnadi ef yinumak-nsen da en deg yisegzawalen ma yella kifkif ne mgaraden ef wid a -d-fkan yimsul a, bla ma nettu timental n usemmi-nsen.

- **Amedya ef tesle t n yismideg a erfi**

❖ **Ta zibin:** a ar-is: zb; d unti, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta zibt, la zib, a ezzab, ezzeb.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: nnan-d, zik deg umkan-nni i t ezziben yimezda .

- Anamek-is deg “Issin”(sb 575): deg lawan n tmegra d userwet tru en seg taddart er leyla anda i s an i reqyab; din i zedd en, din i ttnawalen, i ttnusun ; ur d-ttu alen ara s ixxamen-nsen, alamma d taqeccact n lexrif, alamma jem en-d akk l ella-nsen.

as akken adeg-nni berkan i ezzben deg-s, maca mazal-it i ef isem-a n ta zibin.

- **Amedya ef tesle t n yismideg uddis**

❖ **Amdun n t anut:** d awal uddis s tenze t “n”; amdun + n + t anut.

a) **Amdun:** a ar-is: mdn ; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: amdun, tamdunt, imedwan, timedwatin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked ur JMD (sb 487) kifkif, d amjux, ni d adeg yudren ef wayen i as-d-yezzin.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **T anut:** a ar-is: hn; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: ta anut, ti una, a nu.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: synna i d-tta en medden isufar n wu i s umata.

- Amdun n t anut: d adeg i der mli yezga-d ddaw t anut ef waya as-semman amdun n t anut.

## 6- Asissen n yimsul a

Ismidgen i d-yeddan deg tezrawt-a, negmer-ten-d s tsastant deg unnar i nexdem deg taddart n Ait Atiq s ur yimsul a i d-nemyager deg unnar.

Imsul a nex ar-iten-d acku llan d imezda ina liyen deg taddart-a, yerna ssnen ime qan n temna t-a mlih imi deg-s i d-m uren, tuget deg-sen eddan 60 n yiseggasen, d nutni i wulmen i tririt ef yiseqsiyen-nne , lad a inumak n yismidgen.

Deg tfelwit-a ad d-nebder wid nesseqsa:

Isem	tuzzuft	Le mer	Tawuri
B. h.	D awtem	80 n yiseggasen	D asta yettmeslay taqbaylit d ta rabt.
S. f.	D tawtemt	60 n yiseggasen	D tame ut n uxxam, d tamsedrart, tettmaslay anagar taqbaylit.

L a r.	D awtem	73 n yiseggasen	D asta , yettmeslay taqbaylit d ta rabt, cwiya tafransist
R. t.	D awtem	65 n yiseggasen	D asta , yettmeslay taqbaylit d ta rabt.
B. K.	D awten	40 n yiseggasen	D a essas n u erbaz, yettmeslay taqbaylit, ta rabt, tafransist.

## 7- Tarrayt i nesseqdec deg tsastant

Akken ad nawe er yiswi agejdan n tazrawt-a i yellan d agmar n yismidgen n taddart n Ait Atiq d unadi ef yinumak-nsen, yessefk fell-a ad nerzu er taddart-a, anda i d-nemyagr imezda -is, nesseqsa kra seg-sen (asissen-nsen yella-d deg tfelwit n yimsul a) i ne ra ssenen mli idgan n temna t-a.

Deg tazwara nesseqsa-ten ef yismawen n yidgan i yellan deg taddart-a, anamek n yal yiwen d wamek immug wadeg-nni, akked tmental n usemmi-ines, seld ad yerr ef yiseqsiyen-a, ad i eddi er yismideg-nni en, kan akken alami kfan.

Umu n yismidgen nura-ten srid, amsal u ihedder, nekni nettaru ef lka e , ma d adiwenni i d-yellan sumata deg tsastant d win i d-nessekles s ttawil n umsiwel (portable), akken ad nettu al ur-s yal mi ara t-nu waj.



A r i c n t e r i

Deg u ric-a ad nemmeslay ef kra n tmi ranin yes an assa d usentel-  
nne , am tbadut n tesmidegt d yismideg, tussniwin yes an assa d tesmidegt, ad  
d-nawi awal ef yisem ama lay, ticra tigejdanin n yisem, ad t-nekfu s tbadut n  
u ar.

## 1- Tabadut n tesmidegt

Tasmidegt d awal i d-yekkan seg tuddsa n sin n wawalen: isem + adeg

« t » n tazwara akked taggara n wawal, d ticra n wunti.

Tasmidegt d tussna tamaynut, i d-yefrurin seg tesnisemt, tzerrew ismawen n  
yidgan, tettnadi ef tadra-nsen d unamek i s an deg tmetti.

**Dubois** yenna-d fell-as : « *tasmidegt d tussna izerrwen tadra n yismawen n  
yidgan d wassa en i s an d tutlayt n tmurt-nni, tutlayin n tmura-nni en ne d  
tutlayin yejlan, tasmidegt teb a s umata ilmend n trakalt.* »<sup>1</sup>

Tasmidegt teb a ef wa as n taggayin; am yismawen n yisaffen, ismawen n  
yiberdan, ismawen n t alltin, ismawen n yidurar ismawen icudden er tesre t,  
atg.

## 2- Tabadut n yismideg

Isemideg d isem n wadeg, yes a assa d wadeg-nni i ef yettu al akked  
yimdanen i t-yesseqdacen.

**M. Ahmed Zaid**, tenna-d: « *Isemideg d isem n wadeg yettwazde ni ala [...], d  
awal ni d agraw n wawalen icudden mli er kra n wadeg ibanen, akked ugraw  
n yimdanen i t-yesseqdacen.* »<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> « *La toponymie est l'étude de l'origine des noms des lieux, de leur rapport avec la langue du pays, les  
langes d'autres pays ou des langues disparus, la matière est généralement devisé selon la géographie.* » (Dubois  
1999: 485)

### 3- Tussniwin yes an assa akked tasmidegt

Tasmidegt tes a assa akked wa as n tussniwin-nni en ad d-neb er gar-aset:

#### 3-1 Tirakalt

Tasmidegt d trakalt d tussniwin i yes an assa icudd mli gar-aset, imi ad d-naf isufar n trakalt ttwasseqqdacen s wa as deg usemmi n yidgan, tuget n yismawen llan d aglam n yidgan, ef waya ad naf tasmidegt tesskan-d amek tella tmurt lawan n usemmi-nnes ma yella deg-s aman, ma tel a i tfella t, ma yella d i er ne d adrar, ne d lu a.

**Md:** mi ara naf adeg ssawalen-as « I er n waman » ad n u d akken adeg-a d i er yerna llan deg-s waman deg yimir-nni mi as-semman.

Isemideg ihi yezmer ad d yilli d anagi n umezruy ef kra n tmurt deg kra n tallit yezrin, s yisemideg da en nezmer ad nesserwes gar li ala n kra tmurt imir-a akked tallit n usemmi-ines.

Tarakalt da en seg tama-s tezmer ad t awen tasmidegt deg unadi ef unamek n yismawen akked d tadra n yigduden iten-isemman.

#### 3-2 Amezruy

Imazrayen llan d imezwura seg wid tec eb ta ult-a n tesnisemt sumata (tasmiddent, tasmidegt), imi ttafen deg-s a as n tririyin ef yiseqsiyen-nsen, imi ismideg ismektay-d kra n tme riwt n umezruy.

Amedya seg taddart n Ait Atiq: « I er n yigumiyen » : semman i wadeg-nni akka acku dinna i llan neqqen i igumiyen deg tallit n ttra myal Fransa.

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<sup>2</sup>« Le toponyme est simplement défini comme un nom de lieu, habité ou non [...]. C'est un mot ou un groupe de mots en dépendance étroite avec un détail géographie localisé et avec le groupe humain qui l'utilise. » (M. Ahmed Zaid 1999: 15)

Akken yella umezruy d tussna tagejdant i tesmidegt deg unadi ef tadra d unamek n yismidgen, imi amsedfer n tasutin d yimnekcamen yemxalafen er tmurt igellu-d s ubeddel n yismidgen.

### 3-3 Tasnalest

Tasnalest tekcem mli deg tesmidegt imi ad d-naf a as n yismawen n yidgan ttwasemman s yismawen n yimdanen, lad a ismawen n tuddar, yal taddart sawalen-as s yisem n kra n umdan, a at imi d netta i d amenzu i ized en dinna, ni d netta i yessuf en imnekcamen ssina ni ahat d kra n tmental-nni en.

Md: Ait atik, Ait Abedlla, Ait Abbas.

Ihi s yismidgen-agi nezmer ad n er anwi i yellan zed en deg taddart-a, anta tasre t i ttafaren, Md: Sidi Musa, Sidi Hemd.

### 3-4 Tasnilest

tasmidegt d yiwen n yiccig n tessnawalt tesseqdac a as n yi ricen n tesnilest gar-asent tigmu ar, tamsislit, tasnamka, tasnal a d i ricen igejdanen deg usegzi n yismideg, imi ula d netta (ismideg) yettekka deg umawal n tutlayt.

### 3-5 Tasnamka

Tasnamka d tussna tagejdant i tsseqdac tesmidegt, imi nettat tzerrew anamek n wawalen, ihi ula d nettat tettiki deg usegzi n unamek n yismidgen.

### 3-6 Asi nawal

Asi nawal d a ric i tesseqdac tesmidegt deg tezrawin-is, acku d nettat i yessismilen ismidgen ilmend n taggayin yemxalafen, yesskanay-d anta taggayt yugten ef taye .

#### 4- Isem ama lay

Isem ama lay d asentel n tussna n tesnisemt, yeb a ef snat n taggayin, ismawen n yidgan, ismawen n yimdanen, yal yiwet s timmad-is teb a ef wa as n yi ricen, isem ama lay yemmal-d yiwet n t awsa gar wa as, yezmer ad yili d amdan, d a ersiw ne d ta awsa.

Isem ama lay i ef am iq ameqran deg umawal n tutlayt, isem ama lay ur nezmir ara ad t-nesbadu acku ur yes i ara anamek, akken ur nezmir ad t-nessuqel seg tutlayt er taye .

#### 4-1 Ticra tigejdanin n yisem

Isem d awal i d-yemmalen ta awsa, amdan ni a ersiw; d win yettbeddilen tal a-s ilmend n kra n tecra tigejdanin: tawsit, am an, addad.

##### 4-1-1 Tawsit

Tawsit teb a ef snat n taggayin; amalay akked unti.

- **Amalay:** isem amalay s umata ibeddu s kra n te ra (a, u, i)

**Md:** adrar, ulmu, i il.

**GM:** maca llan kra n yismawen beddun s tergalt, Md: zzan, l enser.

- **Unti:** Asile n unti deg tuget d timerniwt n “t” er tazwara akked taggara n isem amalay, llan wid i rennun “t” er zdat kan.

**Md:** afalu → tafalut, abla → tabla, i il → tiilt.

- Llan kra n yismawen imalayen war unti, Md: aman.
- Llan da en ismawen untiyen war amalay, Md: tala.

##### 4-1-2 Am an

Am an d tasmilt n tjerrumt i yessemgiriden gar wasuf d usget.

- **Asuf:** d ayen i d-yesskanen yiwet n t awsa, ni yiwen uferdis.

Md: annar, ta wint, afalu.

- **asget:** yemmal-d ugar n yiwet n t awsa.

Md: ixerban, tiregrayin, ta zibin.

#### 4-1-3 Addad

Addad d tasmilt n tjerrunt, tessemgirid gar waddad illeli d waddad amaruz.

- **Addad illeli:** isem yittili deg waddad illeli, s umata mi ara yili deg tazwara n tefyirt, deg umu n yismawen, Md: anza, a dir, timesniwin.
- **Addad amaruz:** yettili-d s ubeddel n te ri tamezwarut, s u elluy-is ni s tmerna n tehrayt i waddad illeli.

**MD:** tawtult: tewtult, ayrem: wayrem, akentur: ikenturen, ta anut: t anut.

#### 5- A ar

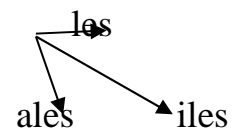
A ar d agraw n tergalin d tina liyin deg wawal, zemrent ad cerkent yiwet n twacult deg tal a d unamek, akken zemrent ad cerkent a as n twaculin deg tal a kan.

«A ar s umata d aferdis adday, yezdi akk tayunin n yiwet n twacult tamawalant, dixel n yiwet n tutlayt ne tawacult n tutlayin.»<sup>3</sup>

Deg tmazi t llan sin n lesnaf n yi uran; a ar amawalan d u ar argalan.

-**A ar amawalan:** d a ar yezdin tirgalin yellan deg yiwet n twacult tamawalant ama deg tal a ama deg unamek.

- **A ar argalan:** d agraw n tergalin ur nes i anamek, yerza tal a kan, maca anamek-is yemzer ad yemgarad seg twacult er taye . Md: LS



<sup>3</sup>« D'une manière générale, on appelle racine l'élément de base, irréductible ; comme a tous les représentant d'une même langue ou d'une famille de langue » (Dubois, 1999: 403)

A r i c n t e s l e t

Deg u ric-a ad nexdem tasle t i yismidgen i d-negmer seg taddart n Ait Atiq, deg tazwara ad nebdu tasle t s yismidgen i erfiyen, syin akkin ad nesle ismidgen uddisen, er taggara ad aten-nessismel deg taggayin i er yeqqen yal yiwen seg-sen.

Tasle t n yismidgen terza sin yi ricen; tasle t tasnal ant akked tesle t tasnamkant, deg tmezwarut ad d-nessufe a ar n yal ismiddeg, ticra -is tigejdanin: (tawsit, am an, addad), a ric wis sin yerza anamek n yismideg, akken i d-nnan yimsul a d wamek i yella deg yisegzawalen, ad nefk da en timentel ilmend wamek yella usemmi n yidgan-nni, ma ur nufi ara ad nefk turdiwin.

### 1- Tasle t n yismidgen i erfiyen

❖ **Ta zibin:** a ar-is: zb; d unti, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta zibt, la zib, a ezzab, ezzeb.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: nnan-d, zik deg umkan-a i t ezziben yimezda
- Anamek-is deg usegzawal “Issin” (sb 575): deg lawan n tmegra d userwet tru en seg taddart er laxla anda i s an i reqyab; din i zedd en, din i ttnawalen, i ttnusun; ur d-ttu alen ara s ixxamen-nsen alamma d taqeccact n lexrif, almma jam en-d akk l ella-nsen.

as akken imdanen berkan i ezzben din, maca adeg-a mazal-it i ef isem-agi n ta zibin.

❖ **Amqibal:** a ar-is: qbl; d amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: taqibalt, uqibal, ssqibel

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d abrid i ub, ulac deg-s le waji, nnan-d da en ahat imi d-yezga er tama n lqebli i as-semman akka.



❖ **Annar:** a ar-is: Nr; d amalay, asuf, ilelli

Tawacult-is: annar, tannart, inurar.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg anda sserwaten zik, d a yella yiwen n yinzi hedderen-at deg taddart-a: “kul annar yesrugay akerfa”.
- Anamek-is: ur JMD (sb574), deg Issin (sb332); d lu a, d amkan iqe den medden i userwet, i wurar.

❖ **Ta a t:** a ar-is: ; unti, amalay, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: a a , i a en, i u a , ti a in, u a .

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg ye ur d a a , akal-is ur yelhi ara i tfella t imi kra ur d-imeqqi deg-s.

❖ **Tam iqt:** a ar-is: m q; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: am iq, ime qan, time qatin

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d abrid d ame yan, yessufu -d seg te gi er udrar.

❖ **Lem ara:** a ar-is: r; d unti, asuf, ilelli

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: semman-as lem ara ahahat yeqqen er umyag er imi d-yezga wadeg-a deg udrar ye lay mli , tezmer ad te re s yinna taddart merra.

❖ **Zzan:** a ar-is: Zn; amalay, asget, ilelli

Tawacult-is: tazanet, tizanitin.

- Anamek-is: - ur yimsul a: zzan d aseklu ime i-d deg udrar, semman i wadeg-a zzan acku dinna llan yisekla n zzan s wa as.
- ur JMD ibeder-it-id deg (sb 949).
- Issin (sb 553) zzan: d ssenf n tterjra, i yettilin deg yidurar layen.

❖ **Abe an:** a ar-is: b n; amalay, asget, ilelli

Tawacult-is: tabe ant, tibe anin, abe an, ibe anen.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d a riq deg-s a as n yisekla n ube an, ef waya as-tsemmin i wadeg-a akka, (tabe ant d aseklu tekksen-d seg-s tibexsisin akked tazart).

- Deg yisegzawalen ur t-nufi ara.

❖ **Ti latin:** a ar-is: l; unti, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta ilt, a il, i lan, ti latin.

- Anamek-is: ur yimsul a d tagruma n yi erqan kessen din lmal.

- Deg yisegzawalen ur t-nufi ara.

❖ **Asyax:** a ar-is: sx; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: tasyaxt, isax, tsax, isyaxen.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d adeg ye lay llan deg-s waman, deg tegrest mi ara ad tewwet lehwa s wa as yettsixed wakal-is, ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Tiregragin:** a ar-is: rg; unti, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: taregragt, tiregragin, aregrag, iregragen, targa, tiregwa.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg yezga-d deg te gi, ye der mli , yerna deg-s a as n waman teddan d tiregwa, ahat seg wawal “targa” i d-yekka wawal-a n “tregragin”.

❖ **Tagerrajt:** a ar-is: gRj; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: agerraj, igerrajen, tigerrajin.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: adeg-a yezga-d ddaw udrar llan deg-s i ra s wa as, qqaren-as d agerraj n ibla en, ef waya as tsemmin akka.

❖ **Aglallaz:** a ar-is: gLz; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

- Tawacult-is: taglallazt, tiglallazin, aglallaz
- Anamek-is: ur yimesul a; deg wadeg-a i teglillizen warrac zik, tturaren, ellin er lqa a.
- ur JMD (sb258) aglillez d u elluy d unneqlab deg lqa a.
- ❖ **Timrijin:** a ar-is: mrj; unti, asget, ilelli.
- Tawacult-is: tamrijt, amrij, timrijin.
- Anamek-is: ur yimesul a timrijin: d yiwen n wadeg deg lexla llan deg-s waman.
- ur JMD (sb515): emrej, imerrej, ur yemrij, amraj, amruj; d amdun deg-s aman.

❖ **L en er:** a ar-is: nsr ; malay, asuf, ilelli

Tawacult-is: l anser, L en er.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, ur JMD akked Issin d yiwen unamek; d tala ni d a balu llan deg-s waman.

❖ **Ixerban:** a ar-is: xrb; amalay, asget, ilelli

Tawacult-is: tixerbatin, taxribt, axrib.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d ixxamen n zik i yettwabnan s yiz a lint t erbinnsen.

Awal axrib d are al yekka-d seg ta rabt “ ” :yemmal-d ayen yettwaxerben.

ur JMD (sb509) axrib: d axxam irab, ni ye li.

- ef waya asen-semman ixerban imi lin er lqa a xerben merra.

❖ **Afalu:** a ar-is: fl; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: tafalut, ifula, tifalutin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, d l ar ni d ifli d ameqran yezga-d deg udrar, deg t a mgal Fran a xedmen-at igrawliwen akken ad teffren dinna.

- ur JMD (sb205) d ta awsa yeflan.

❖ **Tu wa t:** a ar-is: rwz; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: urwaz, turwazt.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d yiwen n yim i yettili deg te gi, mi ara at- en yi ersiwen dduxayen.

- Issin (sb385): u wa d enf n us ar i d-imeqqin deg yi ezran, d yidgan anda llan waman.

Timentelt n uesmmi n wadeg-a “tu wa t” d tilin n im i-ya n “urwa ” dinna.

❖ **A ejju :** a ar-is: jt; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta ejju , a ejju

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d aseklou, d yiwen n enf n uxz ub i me i-d deg lekla, d tilin n yisekla n wajju s wa as deg wadeg-a i d-timentelt n usemmin-ines akka.

❖ **Ta essast:** a ar-is: S; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: a essas, i essasen, ti essasin, ass.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: nnnan-d akken deg tallit n t a mgal Fransa, deg wadeg-nni i t ussun imjahden, seg imir-nni tsemmin-as ta essast.

- ur Issin (sb573): a essas d amdan yett assan ef kra n t awsa.

- ur JMD (sb1003) d isem n tigawt n umyag ” ass”.

**Abla :** a ar-is: bl ; amaly, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: abla , tabla , ibla en, tibra in

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d a ru, d ad a .

- ur Issin (sb54), JMD (sb23) d akal yeqquren.
  - Semman i wadeg-a abla acku yella dinna yiwen n ubla d ameqran mli .
- ❖ **Tagnit:** a ar-is: gn; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: agni, tignatin, tagnit.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, ur Issin (sb165) d lu a tame yant, d amkan iqe den deg udrar.

- ❖ **Tibura:** a ar-is: wr; unti, asget, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg-nni i d tilisa n taddart n Ait Atiq, zik syinna i d-keccemen er taddart.

- ef waya nezmer ad nini ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg “tawwurt / tiwwura” syinna yu al “tibura”.

- ❖ **Ta wint:** a ar-is: wn ; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta wint, ta winin, a win.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, JMD (sb1009) d a balu n waman.

- ❖ **Timesniwin:** a ar-is: msnw, unti, asget, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d adeg ye lay, yezga-d deg udrar, ahat isem-a yekka-d seg tmussni, ni ahat deg wadeg-agi i llan xeddmn timusniwin, ef waya assemman akka.

- ❖ **Lem ara:** a ar-is: r; amalay, asuf, war addad.

Anamek-is d isem i d-yekkan seg umyag er, mm er, semman-as akka, ahat imi id yezga deg yiwen um iq ye lay mli yezmer yiwen ad i er syinna ayen akk as-d-yezzin.

❖ **Timu a** : a ar-is: m ; unti, asget, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec.

- Adeg-a yella deg-s yiwen n yim i s wa as qqaren-as “ale a ” yezmer ahat d abeddel n kra n tergalin i d-ye ran deg wawal-agi.

❖ **Tamesslut**: a ar-is: msl; unti, asuf, ilelli.

- Amalay, asuf: amesslu / amalay, asget: imessla.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec, maca ur yimsul a d a ru yeqqur, yerna yettaccay.

- Semman-as akka acku yella deg-s yiwen u ru yettaccay, yezga-d deg tlemmast n ubrid.

❖ **Aba del**: a ar-is: b dl; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara deg yisegzawalen, ula d yimsul a ur z in ara .

- Aba del ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt “ ” ni “بعيد” a -ye an ad nini aya; acku adeg-a yeb ed mli ef wanda llan yimezda , yezga-d ddaw udrar.

❖ **Imdan**: a ar-is: mdn; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara, maca ad nefk kra n turdiwin; ahat yella d asget n “amdan” ni “amdun” imi s an yiwen n u ar “mdn” icrek-iten.

- Adeg-a ye lay cwit ef taddart, yezga-d er rrif deg-s azal n kra n twaculin.

❖ **Imaluten**: a ar-is: ml; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara, maca ad nefk kra n turdiwin; ahat d asget n wawal “amalu” i yellan d agdazal n “tili” imi adeg-a deg-s a as n yisekla ye layen i d-ixeddmn amalu dinna.

❖ **Lme lub:** a ar-is: lb; amalay, asuf, war addad.

Ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt “ ” i d-yemmalen ame en ni a eddeb

Semman i wadeg-a akka acku yemmug d a ruc, ye ur d i ra d imeqqrannen yerna uben am akken d lebni i ttwabnan.

❖ **Aqabaw:** a ar-is: qbw; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara maca ad nefk kra n turdiwun, “aqabaw” ahat d awal uddis a eqqa + abaw (a eqqa n ubaw), ahat d kra n tedyant i ye ran dinna ef waqqa n ubaw ef waya as-semman akka.

## 2- Tasle t n yismidgen uddisen

❖ **Amdun n t anut:** d awal uddis s tenze t; amdun + n + t anut.

a) **Amdun:** a ar-is: mdn; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: amdun, tamdunt, imedwan, timedwatin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked ur JMD (sb 487) d amjux, ni d adeg yudren ef wayen as-d-yezzin.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **T anut:** a ar-is: hn; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: ta anut, ti una, a nu.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d axxam ansa i d-tta en medden isufar n wu i s umata.

- Anamek-a yella da en deg Issin (sb182)

- Amdun n t anut: d adeg i der mli yezga-d ddaw t anut ef waya as-semman amdun n t anut.

❖ **Akerkur a eggun:** d awal uddis; Akerkur + a eggun.

a) **Akerkur:** a ar-is: kr; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: takerkurt, tikerkurin, ikerkuren.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a; d ixef, d aqerruy n umdan ni n u ersiw.

b) **A eggun:** a ar-is: gn; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta eggunt, ti eggunin, a eggun.

Anamek-is: - ur yimsul a; a eggun d agugam, d win ur yettmeslay ara.

ur JMD (sb980): a weggun d amexlul, ur yes a kra deg walla -is.

- Mi nerza er wadeg-a nufa-t yezga-d deg tqacuct n taddart, ye lay mli ahat zik, d kra n umdan agugam “a eggun” i yezed en dinna.



❖ **I er n zzan:** d awal uddis s tenze t ; I er + n + zzan

a) **I er:** a ar-is: r; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: i er, ti ert, i ezran, ti e ratin.

Anamek-is: - ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb636), akked ur MT (sb214) d targa tameqqrant, teddan deg-s waman.

b) **Zzan:** a ar-is: Zn; amalay, asget, ilelli

Tawacult-is: tazanet, tizanitin

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: zzan d aseklum ime i-d deg udrar.

- ur JMD (sb 949) akked Issin (sb 553) zzan: d ssenf n tterjra, i yettilin deg yidurar layen d tzegwin.

Semman i wadeg-a i er n zzan acku llan deg-s isekla n zzan s wa as.

❖ **Aqamum usays i:** d awal uddis; Aqamum + usays i.

a) **Aqamum:** a ar-is: qm; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: taqamumt, tiqamumin, iqamumen.

Anamek-is ur: - imsul a: d imi n ug i , maca awal-a “aqamum” sseqdacen-at medden tikwal i lem yra.

Anamek-is ur: JMD (sb 665) akked deg Issin (sb 347); d imi n ir ni n ufrux.

b) **Usays i:** a ar-is: sys ; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: asays i, tasays it.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a; asays i d yiwen n enf seg ig a , yettilin deg t egwa d yidurar.

- Semman i wadeg- nni aqamum usays i acku, yella usays i ixeddem l ec, dinna yal aseggas.

❖ **A ir n yilef:** d awal uddis s tenze t n; A ir + n + yilef.

a) **A dir:** a ar-is: dr; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta dirt, ti edratin, i edran, der, i dir.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a d amkan i der ef wayen as-d-yezzin, d anemgal n yi il.

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Yilef:** a ar-is: lf; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: ilef, tilfet, ilfan, tilfatin.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a d JMD (sb 446) akked Issin; d a ersiw yettidir deg te gi, tsemmin-as da en a elluf; yettas-d deg yi er tbe yar ife e -itent, awal-a “ilef” sseqdacen-at medden da en d azamul n tezmert.

- Semman i wadeg-nni a dir n yilef acku tella deg-s te gi d tameqrant dixel i teffaren yilfan.

❖ **Tizi n t a et:** d awal uddis s tenze t; Tizi + n + t a et.

a) **Tizi:** a ar-is: z; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 926) d amkan lay cwi , abrid-is d a eccran, tezga-d gar sin n yi dran.

b) **N:** d tanza t.

c) **T a et:** a ar-is: ; unti, amalay, amaruz.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked ur JMD (sb 312); ta a et d tin i uren axxam n Rebbi deg Mekka.

- Tizi n t a et semman-as akka acku deg tizi-nni i tella zik yiwet n t a et tettqima yal ass.

❖ **Lu a n tfilkut:** awal uddis s tenze t “n”; Lu a +n + tfilkut.

a) **Lu a:** a ar-is: l ; amalay, asuf, asget-is lu awat.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d amkan yersa, iqa ed mli , deg-s i tturaren warrac ni i sta fayen.
  - Yella da en s unamek-a deg Issin (sb 274).
- b) N:** d tanze t.
- c) Tfilkut:** a ar-is: flk; amalay, asuf, amaruz.
- Tawacult-is: afilku, tafilkut ifilka.
  - Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d yiwen enf n yim an yettilin deg tzegwa anda llan waman.
  - Isem-a lu a n tfilkut yella d aglam n wadeg-nni; acku yemmug d lu a yerna te ur d yim i n ufilku.
- ❖ **Abrid n leywa e :** d awal uddis s tenze t “n” ; Abrid+ n +leywa e .
- a) Abrid:** a ar-is: brd; amalay, asuf, ilelli.
- Tawacult-is: abrid, tabridt, iberdan, tiberdatin.
  - Anamek-is ur yimsul a, Issin (sb 57); d amkan ansa i te eddayen yimdanen, d lmal d wayen akk ile un, mi ara ru en seg umkan er waye .
- b) N:** d tanzee t.
- c) Leywa e :** a ar-is: yr ; amalay, asget.
- Anamek-is ur yimsul a d awal i d-yekan seg tefransist “les gardes” anamek-is s taqbaylit “i essasen”
  - **Abrid n leywa e :** semman-as akka acku zik syinna i t eddin i essasen n taddart.
- ❖ **Tala mejja :** d awal uddis; Tala mejja ; tala + mejja .
- a) Tala:** a ar-is: l; unti, asuf, ilelli, asget-is: taliwin.
- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked ur JMD (sb 440) d l enser ni d a balu anis i d-ttagmen medden aman.
- b) Mejja :** a ar-is: mj ; amalay, asuf, ilelli.
- Anamek-is ur yimsul a d yiwen n wa an itte ef arrac zik.

- **Tala mejja** : d yiwet n tala i d-yezgan ddaw udrar, aman-is d imessasen, takken-ten i wid ye ef wa an n mejja akken ad lun.

❖ **I er n usallas**: d awal uddis; i er + usallas

a) **I er**: a ar-is: r; d amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: i er, ti ert, i ran, ti e ratin.

- Anamek-is: - ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 636), akked ur MT (sb 214) d targa tameqqrant, teddan deg-s waman.

b) **N**: d tanze t.

c) **Usallas**: a ar-is: ls; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a; asallas yekka-d seg tallast, yemmal-d lam ni tallast.

- **I er n usallas** d isem-is i d anamek-is acku adeg-a d i er d ameqran d tallast daxel-is am yi am wass, imi ur t-ikeccem ara i ij.

❖ **I il iri aniyen**: d awal uddis; I il + iri aniyen.

a) **I il**: a ar-is: l; amalay, asuf, ilelli

Tawacult-is: ti ilt, ti altin, i il.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a, akked ur JMD (sb 608) :

Awal-a i il yes a a as n yinumak yezmer ad yili d adeg ye lay, yezmer ad yili d afus n umdan (seg u emmur alamma d i u an), yezmer ad yili d ljehd akked tezmert, akken yezmer ad yili d allal n lkil deg u a a; maca dagi yemmal-d adeg ye layen.

b) **Iri aniyen**: a ar-is: r n; d amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ari ani, tari nit, tiri aniyin.

- Ari ani d yiwen n yim i yettilin deg te gi ixeddem-d kra n taqqayin yezmer atent-ye umdan, qaren-aset cilmun.

- **I il iri aniyen:** d yiwen n wadeg yezga-d deg te gi yella deg-s wa as n yim i-agi imu qqaren ari ani.

❖ **Agni n tazart:** d awal uddis s ten e t “n”.

a) **Agni:** a ar-is: gn; d amalay, asuf, ilelli /Aseget-is: ignan.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb263) d adeg yersa, ye lay ef wayen as-d-yezzin.
- **Agni n tazart** d yiwet n lu a tameqrant llan jemm ent seg-s tazart s wa as.

❖ **I er n yigumiyen:** d awal uddis s ten e t “n”.

a) **I er:** (yettwasegza-d yakan).

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Yigumiyen:** a ar-is: gm; amalay, asget, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: tagumit, agumi, tigumiyin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: awal-agi iban-d deg tallit n t a mgal fransa, igumiyen d izzayriyen i yeskunayen i fransa anda teffren imjahden.

- **I er n yigumiyen:** akken id-nnan imezda n taddart-a d akken deg wadeg-nni i llan imjahden neqqen igumiyen deg tallit n t a mgal fransa.

❖ **I il n tcwaft:** d awal uddis s ten e t “n”; I il + n +tcwaft.

a) **I il:** (yettwasegza-d yakan).

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Tcewraft:** a ar-is: cwf; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: acewwaf, icewwafen, ticewwafin.

Anamek-is d awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt ta erfant “cewwafa” yekcem deg umawal n tmazi t, imi yeddem ticra n isem, anamek-is d taderwict, tin ixeddmn i eckulen.

**I il n tcwaft:** d yiwen n wadeg ye lay, zik ylla din uxxam n yiwet n tderwict.

❖ **Tagnit n iserdan:** d awal uddis s ten e t “n”; Tagnit+ n + iserdan.

a) **Tagnit:** a ar-is: gn; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: agni, tagnit, tignatin, ignan

Anamek -is “tagnit” d asemzi n wawal “agni” ; d lu a tame yant tezga-d deg tezgi.

b) **N:** d tanze t

c) **Iserdan:** a ar-is: srdn; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: aserdun, taserdunt, tiserdatin, iserdan.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 791) d a ersiw ssexdamen-at zik s wa as i tumnayt d rrfud n t awsiwin-nsen.

- **Tagnit n iserdan:** semman i wadeg-a akka, acku deg-s i llan zik teqqnen iserdan-nsen.

❖ **Anza A mer Waysa:** d awal uddis; Anza + amer + waysa.

a) **Anza:** a ar-is: nz; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 590) akked Issin (sb 342): anza d asiwel n umettan (Imiyet) seg u ekka-s, ur Leqbayel, ma yemmut yiwen s lmut n leqtel ilaq ad yu al ar-is, ma yella ur yu al ara ar qqaren-d amettan-nni ad asen-d-yessawal seg u ekka-ines, aten-d-yesmektay, d anecta i wumi qqaren anza.

b) **A mer:** a ar-is: mr; d isemidden.

c) **Waysa:** ilelli: Aysa; d isemidden yeqqen er tes e t “Aysa lmasi ”.

- Ass mi nesseqsa ef tmental n isem-a, nnan-d yimsul a d akken deg wadeg-nni i yettwan a zik yiwen umdan isem-is “A mer Waysa”, ihi seg tedyant-a i yeddem wadeg-nni isem “Anza mer waysa” ar ass-a mazal ttsemmin-as akka.

❖ **Lu a n tidka:** d awal uddis; Lu a + n + tidka.

a) **Lu a:** yella-d ussegzi-ines yakan.

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Tidka:** a ar-is: tdk; d unti war amalay, asget, ilelli, asuf-is: tidekt.

- Anamek-is d yiwen n enf n yim an yettili deg te gi itett-at lmal.
- Anamek-a yella da en ur JMD (sb 136)
- **Lu a n tidka** d isem-is i d-anamek-is, adeg-a yemmug d lu a, ni d annar yersa, ye ur s yim i n tidekt.

❖ **Anza n tme ut:** d awal uddis; Anza + n + tme ut.

a) **Anza:** (yella-d yakan usegzi-ines).

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Tme ut:** a ar-is: m ; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Anamek-is: d tawtemt, ni d taqcict tamna fit.

- Anza n tme ut; akken i d-nnan yimsul a, deg wadeg-nni tmut yiwet n tme ut zik.

❖ **I il n yidir:** d awal uddis i il + n + yidir.

a) **I il:** a ar-is: l; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ti ilt, ti alltin, i il.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a, akked ur JMD (sb 608): awal-agi “i il” yes a a as n yinumak yezmer ad yili d adeg ye lay, yezmer ad yili d afus n umdan (seg u emmur alamma d i u an), yezmer ad yili d ljehd akked tazmert, akken yezmer ad yili d allal n lkil deg u a a; maca dagi yemmal-d adeg ye lay.

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Yidir:** a ar-is: dr; amalay, asuf, amaruz. ilelli: idir

Anamek-is d isemidden, yekka-d seg tudert, dder, zik tsemmin i weqcic Idir, za ma akken ad yedder a as.

- **I il n yidir:** d adeg ye ley, d ayla n yiwen n urgaz qqaren-as Idir, ef waya i as-semman akka.

❖ **Lqa n tigert:** d awal uddis s tenze t Lqa + n + tigert.

a) **Lqa :** a ar-is: q .

Anamek-is: d adeg ye dir, ni d tilisa taneddayt n kra n wadeg.

- Yella s unamek-a da en ur JMD (sb 691)

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Tigert:** a ar-is: gr; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: tigert, tigratin, iger, igran.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a; d asem i n yiger, te un deg-s tim in akked yirden.

- **Lqa n tigert:** temmal-d tama taneddayt n tigert.

❖ **Tala mmixe uben:** d awal uddis; Tala +mm + ixex uben.

a) **Tala:** a ar-is: tl; unti, asuf, ileli / asget-is: taliwin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 440); d l enser, d a balu anis i d-ttagmen medden aman.

b) **Mm:** d ticre t n usuddem n wurbib (tawsit n unti).

c) **Ixx uben:** a ar-is: x b; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: axex ub, taxex ubt, tixex ubin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 905); taxex ubt tes a sin n yinumak; amezwaru yemmal-d adrum ni acettil n umdan, anamek wis sin yemmal-d yiwen n enf n usklu qqaren-as taxex ubt.

**Tala mmixe uben:** d isem-is i d anamek-is acku adeg-a tella deg-s tala yerna zzin-as-d wa as n yiskla n uxex ub.

❖ **Tala n l ec ifirelles:** d awal uddis; Tala +n +l ec + ifirelles.

a) **Tala:** a ar-is: tl; unti, asuf, ilelli / asget-is: taliwin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a JMD (sb 440); d l enser, d a balu anis i d-ttagmenn medden aman.



b) **N:** d tanze et.

c) **L ec:** a ar-is: l c; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ta eccet, ti ectin, l ec, la cuc.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked “Issin (sb 279)” ; d amkan anda yezde ir, anda yesrusu timellalin-is.

d) **Ifirelles:** a ar-is: frls; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: tifiirellest, tifiirellas, ifirelles.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a d yiwen n enf n yig a .

- **Tala n l ec ifirelles:** semman iwadeg-nni akka acku tella din talla, yerna yal aseggas ixeddem ifirelles din yakan l ec.

❖ **Tasift n tagnatin:** d awal uddis; Tasift + n + tagnatin.

a) **Tasift:** a ar-is: sf; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: asif, tasift, isaffen, tisaffin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, Issin (sb 441), akked JMD (sb 759) asif d i er meqqren ideg ttazzalen waman.

b) **N:** d tanze t.

c) **Tagnatin:** a ar-is: gn; amalay, asget, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: agni, tagnit, ignan, tagnit.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, Issin (sb 165), akked JMD (sb 263) tagnit d amkan iqe den, d lu a deg udrar, tignatin d a as n lu awat.

**Tasift n tagnatin:** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi i tt edday fell-as wasif d ame yan, deg-s kra n lu awat d time yanin.

❖ **Sidi Musa:** d awal uddis; Sidi + Musa.

a) **Sidi:** a ar-is: sd; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a awal i yettzwiren isem n unum abe “lemqam n al in”.
- Anamek-is ur JMD (sb 756) akkaed Issin (sb 441) d awal izeggiren i yisem ilan azal deg tmetti (Rebbi, agellid, amrabe , win ye ran...).

b) Musa: a ar-is: ms ; d isemidden yeqqen er tes e t “sidna Musa”

**Sidi Musa:** d adeg yella deg-s lemqam n yiwen n umrabe qqaren-as “sidi Musa” tru unt lxalat ur-s ad urent, akken ad d unt.

❖ **Ab an n Ait Xaled:** d awal uddis; Ab an + n + Ait Xaled.

a) **Ab an:** a ar-is: b n; amalay, asget, ilelli

Tawacult-is: tabe ant, tibe anin, abe an

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d a riq deg-s a as n yisekla n ube an, tekksen-d deg-s tibexsisin akked tazart ef waya as-tsemmin i wadeg-nni abe an.

- Deg yisegzawalen ur t-nufi ara.

b) **Ait:** ticre t n timmarewt ni n uttekki er udrum.

c) **Xaled:** d isemidden.

**Ab an n Ait Xaled:** d a riq ye ur d isekla n ube an (tabe ant d aseklun i d-ixeddmn ibexsisen), d ayla n twacult n Xaled.

❖ **Agni n ta a :** d awal uddis; Agni + n + ta a .

a) **Agni:** a ar-is: gn; d amalay, asuf, ilelli / asget-is: ignan.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 263) d adeg yersa, ye lay ef wayen as-d-yezzin.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Ta a :** a ar-is: ; unti, asuf, ilelli / asget-is: ti e en.

- **Agni n ta a :** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi ewwin (kessen) deg-s ti e en.

❖ **Tabellu ucewcew:** d awal uddis; Tabellu + ucewcew.

a) **Tabellu :** a ar-is: Bl ; unti, asuf, ilelli.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d yiwen n enf n yiskla, txeddem-d i eqqayen llan izi anen llan ir aganen, tekksen-d deg-s da en aqcur xeddemen-at d ti rasin i tzizwa.
- Anamek-a nufa-t da en ur JMD (sb 23)

b) **Ucewcew:** a ar-is: cw; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: acecew d u n yig a .

- **Tabellu ucewcew:** adeg-a yezga-d deg te gi deg-s yiwet n tbellu , yal ass tcewciwen-d deg-s ig a .

❖ **Taw ayt ugectum:** d awal uddis; taw ayt + ugectum.

a) **Taw ayt:** a ar-is: l ; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: taw ayt d asem i n lu a, adeg-a d acruf deg-s lu a tame yant tqa ed.

b) **Ugectum:** a ar-is: gctm; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

- Tawacult-is: agetum, tagectumt, igectumen, tigectumin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d yiwen n enf n yim i, yettilin deg te gi.

- **Taw ayt ugectum:** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi, deg-s yiwet lu a tame yant, ime i-d deg-s ugectum.

❖ **Tir it n Ali Uxaled:** awal uddis Tir it + n + Ali + Uxaled.

a) **Tir it:** a ar-is: r ; unti, amalay, ilelli / amalay: ir i.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg yella d ti gi, r an-tt-id (kksen-as amada ) akken ad xedmen deg-s tafella t.

- Awal-a yella ur MT(sb600) s tal a “are i/ tare it”

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Ali:** d isemidden.

d) **U:** ticre t n utekki er twacult ni wedrum.

e) **Xaled:** d isemidden.

- **Tir it n Ali Uxaled:** d a il (a riq) yezga-d deg tlemmast n te gi, semman-as ef yisem n bab-is.

❖ **Lu a myaruf:** d awal uddis; Lu a + myaruf.

a) **Lu a:** yella-d ussegzi-ines yakan.

b) **Myaruf:** d yiwen n enf n yig a .

- **Lu a myaruf:** d yiwen wadeg iqa ed yezga-d deg udrar, ixeddem din umya ruf (ag i ) yal aseggas l ec.

❖ **As il userdun:** d awal uddis; As il + userdun.

a) **As il:** a ar-is: s l; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: as il, tas ilt, ise lan, tise latin.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg yezga-d deg udrar yew er i tikli.

b) **Userdun:** a ar-is: s rdn; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: aserdun, taserdunt, iserdan, tiserdunin.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d a ersiw ssexdamen-at zik i tumnayt mi ara ru en ar yidgan iba den, ni mi ara ezzben, akken ad awin fell-as l ella-n sen.

- **As il userdun:** d adeg yezga-d deg udrar, yew er i tikli.

❖ **As il u elmi:** d awal uddis; as il + u elmi.

a) **As il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **U elmi:** a ar-is: lm; d addad amaruz n “a elmi” (war tawsit, war am an), ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt “ anam” i d-yemmalen izamaren d wulli sumata.

- **As il u elmi:** Adeg-a yezga-d deg udrar, ahat zik din ikessen a elmi, ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **I il u ebbuc:** d awal uddis; i il + u ebbuc.

a) **I il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **U ebbuc:** a ar-is: Bc; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: ta ebbuct, ti ebbucin, i ebbucen.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d tinqelt tame yant n uzemmur send ad tt-nleqqem, txeddem-d azemmur d arqaq, ulac deg-s zzit.
- Anamek-a yella da en ur JMD (sb 927).
- **I il u ebbuc:** d adeg ye lay yezga-d deg udrar, deg-s a as n tneqlin n u ebuc.

❖ **Tizi n twwurt:** d awal uddis s tenze t; tizi + n + tewwurt.

a) **Tizi:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tawwurt:** a ar-is: wr; unti, asuf, ilelli.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d am iq ansa ke men, ni teff en seg kra n wadeg.
- **Tizi n twwurt:** d adeg ye lay yezga-d deg udrar, gar snat n tqacucin, syina kan i tezmer i eddi , ahat ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Lu a n Ait Msawed:** d awal uddis; lu a + n + Ait + Msawed.

a) **Lu a:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Ait:** d aferdis n timmarawt ni n uttekki er wedrum.

d) **Msawed:** d isemidden

- **Lu a n ait msawed:** d adeg yersa yezga-d deg udrar, d ayla ni d tamurt n twacult n Ait Msawed.

❖ **Lu a n tyur a:** d awal uddis s tenze t; Lu a + n + tyurta.

a) **Lu a:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tyur a:** a ar-is: yr ; unti, asuf, amaruz / ilelli: tayur a.

Anamek-is: tayur a d tala tezga-d deg udrar, yew er akken ad teswe aman-is, imi tella deg yiwen n ubla ye lay mli .

- **Lu a n tyur a:** d adeg i d-yezgan deg udrar, deg-s lu a d tam yant, tezga-d zdat n yiwet n tala qaren-as tayur a.

❖ **L i n tedarart:** awal uddis s tenze t n; L i + n + tedarart.

a) **I i :** a ar-is: l ; amalay, asuf, (war addad)

D awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt “el ai ” agdazal-is s taqbaylit “a lad”.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tedarart:** a ar-is: dR; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: adrar, idurar, tadarart, tidurar.

- Tadarart d asem i n wawal adrar anamek-is ur yimsul a d abla , ni d a ru d ameqran yezga-d deg udrar.
- **L i n tedarart:** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi deg-s yiwen n u u d ameqqran, yes a yiwet n tama teddes am akken d l i , ahat ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **I il ibe la:** d awal uddis; I il + ibe la.

a) **I il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **Ibe la:** a ar-is: b l; amalay, asget, ilelli, nt, sf: tab lit, nt, sg: tibe la.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: ibe la d ijga ef wacu yettrus ssqef n yixxamen n zik.

- **I il ibe la:** d adeg ye lay, yezga-d deg te gi, deg-s a as n yiskla uzumbay, tekksen-d seg-sen ibe la akken ad bnun s yessen ixxamen, ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Ageyyir aberkan:** d awal uddis; Ageyyir + aberkan.

a) **Ageyyir:** a ar-is: gyr; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ageyyir, tageyyirt, igeyyar, tigeyyar.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d as ar d azuran, yeqqur, ce len s iyyes times deg tegrest akken ad sse mun.

**b) Aberkan:** a ar-is: brk; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: aberkan, taberkant, iberkanen, tibekanin, bberken.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 46) d yiwen n enf n ini am tallast.
- **Ageyyir aberkan:** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi, yella din yiwen us ar d azuran, d ameqqran, yerna d aberkan; ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **I il n lmencar:** d awal uddis s tenze t “n”; I il + n + lmencar.

**a) I il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

**b) N:** tanze t.

**c) lmencar:** a ar-is:mncr; amalay, asuf

Tawacult-is: amencar, tamencart, imencaren, timencarin.

Anamek-is d awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt ”elmencar” d allal s wacu gezzmen igeyyar akked us ar.

- **I il n lmencar:**d adeg ye lay yezga-d deg tezgi nnan-d zik mi ara t eddi syina, ad tasle kan i l es n umencar, mi ara gezzmen isekla, ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Zzan arqaq :** d awal uddis; Zzan + arqaq.

**a) Zzan:** a ar-is: Zn; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: tazanet, tizanitin.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: zzan d aseklume i-d deg udrar, semman i wadeg-nni zzan acku dinna llan isekla n zzan s wa as.
  - JMD ibeder-it-id deg (sb 949), Issin (sb 553) zzan: d ssenf n ttejra, i yettilin deg yidurar layen akked t egwin.

b) **Arqaq:** a ar-is: rQ; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: tarqaqt, tirqaqin, irqaqen, irqiq.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 731); d ayen yellan dame yan ni d mej u d anemgal n uzuran.

- **Zzan arqaq** d yiwen n enf n usclu, yettilin deg yidurar akked t egwa ixeddem-d ti eqqayin tirqaqin, semman i wadeg-a akka acku yella deg-s zzan s wa as.

❖ **Lu a uzeflalay:** d awal uddis; Lu a + uzeflalay.

a) **Lu a:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **Uzeflalay:** a ar-is: zf; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d ssut n wa u, mi ara yettzufu s ljehd.

- ur JMD (sb 932), yella s tal a “zefzef, zzuf, azuffu” anamek-is d a effer iqes en.

- **Lu a uzeflalay:** d adeg ye lay, yekkat deg-s wa u s ljehd, yal mi ara t eddi din ad as-tsle i wa u yett effir, ef waya as-qqaren-akka.

❖ **Gar ikenturen:** d awal uddis; gar + ikenturen.

a) **Gar:** tanez t, a ar-is: gr.

Anamek-is: ur Issin (sb 38) d tanze t tettili ama deg tefyirt n yisem ama deg tin umyag.

b) **Ikenturen:** a ar-is kntr, amalay, asget, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: akentur d abla ni d a ru d ameqqran.

- **Gar ikenturen:** d adeg yezga-d deg udrar, zzin-as-d sin yi ra d imeqqranen mli .

❖ **Ixef i raren:** d awal uddis; Ixef + i raren.



a) **Ixef:** a ar-is: xf, amalay, asuf, ilelli, asget-is: ixfawen.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d aqerruy, maca ur JMD (sb 984) akked Issin (sb 308) yes a a as n yinumak yezmer ad yili d aqerruy, d tayunt, ni d a ric.

b) **I a en:** a ar-is: , amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: a a , ta a t, i aren, ti a in.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked ur Issin (sb 335) d yiwen n enf n wakal ur yel i ara i tfella t, imi te ur d i ra d ime yanen.

- **Ixef i raren:** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi, ye lay cwi , kra ur d-yem i deg-s, imi akal-is d ye ur d i ra.

❖ **Lu a ugni wwar:** d awal uddis; Lu a + ugni + wwar.

a) **Lu a:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **Ugni:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

c) **Wwar:** a ar-is: wr / asget-is: wiran

Anamek-is ur JMD (sb 872) d awal i yellan deg tum abt “war” yemmal-d izem, awal-agi yettwassen anagar deg unnar n tesmidegt: agni bb<sub>war</sub>.

- **Lu a ugni wwar:** d adeg yezga-d deg t gi iqa ed, ahat tu llan zik deg-s izmawen.

❖ **Ayllu n tidekt:** d awal uddis s tanze t “n”; Ayllu + n +tidekt.

a) **Ayellu:** a ar-is: yl; amalay, asuf, ilelli;

Twacult-is: tayellut, tiyelwatin, iyellwan.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d takerruct tame yant.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tidekt:** a ar-is: dk, unti, asuf, ilelli, asget-is: tidka.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d yiwen n enf n yim i, yettili deg te gi.

- **Ayllu n tidekt:** d adeg yezga-d deg udrar, semman-as akka acku dayen n yiwen n uyellu n tidekt i yellan deg adeg-a.
  - ❖ **Ixef n bu Se wan:** d awal uddis; Ixef + n + bu + Se wan.
    - a) **Ixef:** yettwassegza-d yakan.
    - b) **N:** tanze t.
    - c) **Bu Se wan:** d uddis; bu + ise wan.
- **Bu:** d azwir, d ticre t n usuddem (tawsit amalay).
- **Ise wan:** a ar-is: n; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ise wen, tase unt, tise unin, ise unen.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d yiwen n wallal am umrar, tellmen-it-id s yim i n yidels tettfen siyes is aren ni d ayen-nni en.

- **Ixef n bu Se wan:** d adeg ye lay, yezga-d deg udrar, din i tellmen zik ise wan, imi adeg-a deg-s a as n yidels (d yiwen n yil i isem-is idels).
    - ❖ **Ticcet unza Ali Umra i:** d awal uddis; Ticcet + Unza + Ali + Umra i.
      - a) **Ticcet:** a ar-is: C; d asem i n yicc / asget-is: icciwen, ticciwin.
  - ur JMD (sb 115) yella s tal a “ticcewt” anamek-is d icc d ame yan n yizimer ni n kra n u ersiw.
    - b) **Unza:** ilelli: anza; yettwassegza-d yakan.
    - c) **Ali:** ye li-as “ ” yu al d “a” d isemidden.
    - d) **Umra i:** a ar-is: r ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt “erra i ni elmara i” i d-yemalen s teqbaylit “ameksa”.
  - **Ticcet unza Ali umra i:** d adeg yezga-d deg udrar, yes a taqacuct am akken d ticcet tew er tikli deg-s, din i yemmut zik yiwen n wurgaz qqaren-as “ li” ef waya as-semman akka.
    - ❖ **I er u dir:** d awal uddis; I er + u dir.
      - a) **I er:** a ar-is: r; d amalay, asuf, ilelli.
- Tawacult-is: i er, ti ert, i e ran, ti e ratin.

- Anamek-is: - ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 636), akked ur MT (sb 214) d targa tameqqrant, teddan deg-s waman.

b) **U dir:** a ar-is: dr; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: ta dirt, a dir, ti edratin, i edran, der, i dir.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a d amkan i der ef wayen as-d-yezzin, d anemgal n yi il.

- **I er u dir:** d isem-is i d-anamek-is, d adeg ye der mli , yella deg-s yi er.

❖ **A dir n ur tewrirt:** d awal uddis; A dir +n + ur + tewrirt.

a) **A dir:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **ur:** tanze t.

d) **Tewrirt:** a ar-is: Wr; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: awrir, iwriren, tiwriren.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 872) d adeg ye lay.

- **A dir n ur tewrirt:** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi, d isem-is i d anamek-is, imi adeg-a yessukser deg wada d a dir d asawen d tawrirt.

❖ **Lu a n lmerj:** d awal uddis s tenze t “n”, lu a + n +lmerj.

a) **Lu a:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Lmerj:** a ar-is: mrj; amalay, asuf, ilelli / unti: tamrijt.

Anamek-is d adeg anda llan waman s wa as lad a deg tegrest.

- **Lu a n lmerj:** d adeg iqā ed llan deg-s waman lad a deg tegrest.

❖ **Abla imarkan:** d awal uddis; abla + imarkan.

a) **Abla :** a ar-is: bl ; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: abla , tabla , ibla en, tibra en.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d akal iqqur, ur JMD (sb 23) d a ru.

b) **Imarkan:** d ama un; a ar-is: mrk.

- Dawal i d-yekkan seg tfransist “marquer”i d-yemmalen ajerred ni a ellem.
- **Abla imarkan:** d adeg yezga-d deg wedrar, deg-s yiwen ubla d ameqran, nnan-d yimsul a d akken deg tallit n unekcum n Fransa uran deg-s iserdasen kra n yisekkilen s tfransist, seg yimir-nni ssawalen i wadeg-a akka.

❖ **Anza Aysa Wa li:** d awal uddis; Anza+ Aysa+ Wa li.

a) **Anza:** a ar-is: nz; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 590) akked Issin (sb 342): anza d asiwel n umettan (Imiyet) seg u ekka-s, ur Leqbayel, ma yemmut yiwen s lmut n leqtel ilaq ad yu al ar-is, ma yella ur yu al ara ar qqaren-d amettan-nni ad asen-d-yessawal seg u ekka-ines, aten-d-yessmektay, d anecta i wumi qqaren anza.

b) **Aysa:** d isemidden.

c) **Wa li:** d isemidden, amalay, d bab-as n Aysa.

- **Anza Aysa Wa li:** imezda n taddart-a nnan-d akken tella-d tmen iwt n Aysa Wa li deg wadeg-a, ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Lu a Imillucen:** d awal uddis; Lu a +imillucen.

a) **Lu a:** a ar-is: l (l ); amalay, asuf, asget-is: lu awat.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d amkan yersa, iqa ed mli , deg-s i tturaren warrac ni i sta fayen.
- Yella da en s unamek-a ur JMD (sb 445) akked Issin (sb 274).

b) **Imillucen:** mlc; amalay, asget, ilelli / asuf-is: amilluc.

- Amilluc ahat d targalt taneggarut i ibedden i yellan “s” ad yas wawal “amillus” imi amillus asegt-is d imillusen, d yiwen n uba uc d ame yan, yettawi tacacit teqqur, am uqeclum n tmellalt ef we rur-is.
- **Lu a imillucen:** d adeg iqa ed yezga-d deg te gi, ahat d tilin i yella s wa as uba uc-a deg wadeg-nni, ef waya as-semman akka
  - ❖ **Tizi n wayrem:** d awal uddis; Tizi +n +wayrem.
- a) **Tizi:** a ar-is: z; unti, asuf, ilelli / asget-is: tizza.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 926) d amkan lay cwi , abrid-is d a eccran, tezga-d gar sin n i dran, deg Issin (sb 325): deg trakalt, d amkan deg udrar seg wansa izmer yiwen ad iwali agemma akkin ni ad yezger agemma akkin.

- b) **N:** tanze t.
- c) **Wayrem:** a ar-is: yrm; amalay, asuf, amaruz / ilelli: ayrem.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a ayrem d adeg yezga-d deg udrar, xeddmn deg-s tibe yar, imi llan deg-s waman s wa as, tu din i t ezziben imezda n taddart-a zik.

- **Tizi n wayrem:** d adeg i d-yezgan deg udrar, ye lay mli , syin kan i t eddin ar wayrem.
  - ❖ **Gar tewririn:** d awal uddis; Gar + tewririn.
- a) **Gar:** tanze t.

- b) **Tewririn:** a ar-is: Wr.unti, asget, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: awrir, tawrirt, iwriren, tiwririn.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 872) d amkan ye lay, awal-a n tewrirt yettwassen mli deg unnar n tesmidegt.

- **Gar tewririn:** d adeg yella deg te gi, yezga-d gar snat n tewririn.
  - ❖ **I il n txelxalt:** d awal uddis s tenze t “n”; i il + n + txelxalt.
- a) **I il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Txelxalt:** a ar-is: xl; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: axelxal, taxelxalt, ixelxalen, tixelxalin.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a akked Issin (sb305) d enf n us un imdewwer yettwaxedmen s wure ni s u ref; xeddmn-t tlawin i ccba a

- **I il n txelxalt:** d adeg i d-yezgan deg udrar, ye lay, semman-as akka ahat imi yecbeh wadeg-nni.

❖ **Lu a xlifa:** d awal uddis; Lu a + xlifa.

a) **Lu a:** a ar-is: l (l ); amalay, asuf, asget-is: lu awat.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d amkan yersa, iqa ed mli , deg-s i tturaren warrac ni i sta fayen medden.

- Yella da en s unamek-a ur JMD (sb 445) akked Issin (sb 274).

b) **Xlifa:** d isemidden.

- **Lu a Xlifa:** d adeg iqa ed, yezga-d deg te gi, semman-t ef yisem n bab-is.

❖ **Lu a mmi erdayen:** d awal uddis; Lu a + mm + i erdayen.

a) **Lu a:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **Mm:** ticre t seqdacen-t i usile n urbib (tawsit n unti).

c) **I erdayen:** a ar-is: rd; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: a erda, ta erdayt; ti erdayin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 624); a erda d a ersiw d ame yan, yettidir deg lexla, tikwal ma yekcem-d s axxam yesswa ay ti awsiwin.

- **Lu a mmi erdayen:** d adeg yersa, yezga-d deg te gi, ttilin deg-s i erdayen s wa as.

❖ **I i wa ur:** d awal uddis; i i + wa ur.

a) **I i:** a ar-is: ; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg yella d ti gi, r an-t-id (kksen-as amada ) akken ad xedmen deg-s tafella t.

- Deg Issin(sb 213) a e u d tayerza tamezwarut i kerrzen uqbel ad d-twwet lehwa akken ad as-kecmen waman ad ter eb
- Awal-a yella ur MT (sb 600) s tal a “are i / tare it”.

b) **Wa ur:** ilelli-ines: a ur; d isemidden.

- **I i wa ur:** d a il ni d a riq semman-at s yisem n bab-is amezwaru.

❖ **Ta a t n tewtult:** d awal uddis s tenze t; Ta a t +n +tewtult.

a) **Ta a t:** a ar-is: ; unti, asauf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: a ra , i r a en, ti a in a u.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d adeg, ur yelhi ara i tfella t imi kra ur d-imqqi deg-s acku te ur d a ru.

- Deg Issin (sb 335) a a d agric, i ra i i u en, iba lallacen.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tewtult:** a ar-is: wtl; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: awtul, iwetlan, tawtult tiwetlatin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 880) d a ersiw, llan wid n lexla, llan wid aten-it ebbin deg yixxamen, aksum-nsen yelha i wu i.

- **Ta a t n tewtult:** d adeg yezga-d deg te gi, llan deg-s iwetlan n laxla.

❖ **Anza n Muhend Uxennic:** d awal uddis; Anza + n + Muhend + Uxennic.

a) **Anza:** a ar-is: nz; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 590) akked Issin (sb 342): anza d asiwel n umettan (Imiyet) seg a ekka-s, ur Leqbayel, ma

yemmut yiwen, s lmut n leqtel ilaq ad yu al ar-is, ma yella ur yu al ara ar qqaren-d amettan-nni ad asen-d-yessawal seg u ekka-ines, aten-d-yessmektay, d anecta i wumi qqaren anza.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Muhend:** d isemidden

d) **Uxennic:** d isem n tawacult.

- **Anza n Muhend Uxennic:** d adeg anda yemmut zik urgaz-agi i wumi qqaren Muhend Uxennic.

❖ **Lqa i ezran:** d awal uddis; Lqa + i ezran.

- **Lqa :** a ar-is: q .

Anamek-is: d adeg i diren, ni d tilisa taneddayt n kra n wadeg

- Yella s unamek-a da en ur JMD (sb 691).

d) **I e ran:** a ar-is: r; d amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: i er, ti ert, i ran, ti e ratin.

- Anamek-is: - ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 636), akked ur MT (sb 214) d targa tameqqrant, teddan deg-s waman.
- **Lqa i ezran:** d adeg ye dir, dinna i ttemlilin i e ran yettawin seg taddart merra.

❖ **Lqa wa il:** d awal uddis; Lqa + wa il.

a) **Lqa :** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **Wa il:** a ar-is: l; amalay, asuf, amaruz.

Tawazcult-is: a il, ta ilt, ti latin, i lan.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d ayla ni d tamurt xxedmen deg-s tafella t.

- **Lqa wa il:** d adeg yezga-d ddaw yixxamen, d tama taneddayt n tbe yar.

❖ **Ibla en izegga en:** d awal uddis; ibl en + izegga en.

a) **Ibla en:** a ar-is: bl ; amalay, asget, ilelli.



Tawacult-is: abla , tabla , ibla en, tibra en.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a d akal iqqur, ur JMD (sb23) akked deg Issin (sb 14) d akal iqquren, d ad a ni d a ru.

**b) Izegga en:** zg ; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: azegga , tazegga t, izegga en, tizegga in.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked deg Issin (sb 321) d ssenf n nnul (ti mi).
- **Ibla en izegga en:** d adeg yezga-d deg udrar, deg-s ibla en d izegga en, ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Annar n Msawed Wammar:** d awal uddis s tenze t; annar + n + Msawed+ Wammar.

**a) Annar:** a ar-is: Nr; d amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: annar, tannart, inurar.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg anda sserwaten zik, d a yella yiwen n yinzi hedderen-at deg taddart-a “kul annar yesrugay akerfa”.
- Anamek-is: ur JMD (sb 574), deg Issin (sb 332); d lu a, d amkan yersa deg-s i sserwaten medden, sseqdacen-at da en i wurar.

**b) N:** tanze t.

**c) Msawed:** d isemidden.

**d) Wammar:** d isemdden / ilelli: Ammar.

- **Annar n msawed wammar:** adeg-a d ayla n Msawed Wammar, yella deg-s unnar, ideg sserwaten zik.

❖ **Ibel an abella waysa:** d awal uddis, ibel an +abella+ waysa.

**a) Ibel an:** a ar-is: bl , amaly, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: abellu , ubellu , tabellu , ibel an tibel atin.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a d yiwen n ssef n useklu ime i-d deg te gi, ixeddem-d i eqqayen qqaren-asen da en abellu , llan imi e en yezmer umdan aten-ye , llan imer ayen itett-iten lmal.
  - Deg Issin (sb 43); abellu d ssef n lfakiya i d-tetta a tbellu t (ttejra); abellu itett-it lmal, tetten-t imdanen deg lawan n la .
- b) Abella:** d isemidden , yekka-d seg ta rabt “ abd llah” i d-yemmalen “akli n rebbi”
- c) Waysa:** ilelli: Aysa; d isemidden.
- **Ibel an Abella Waysa:** d adeg ye ur d isekla n ubellu , yezga-d deg tmurt n Abella Waysa, ef waya as-semman akka.
- ❖ **A dir n tulmut:** d awal uddis s tenze t; a dir +n +tulmut.
- a) A dir:** a ar-is: dr; amalay, asuf, ilelli.
- Tawacult-is: ta dirt, a dir, ti edratin, i edran, der, i dir.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a d amkan i der ef wayen as-d-yezzin.

- b) N: tanze t
- c) **Tulmut:** a ar-is: lm; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 454) d yiwen n ssef n yiskla ime i-d anda llan waman, iferrawen-is qqaren-asen “ulmu” itett-at lmal.

- **A dir n tulmut:** d adeg ye dir, tella deg-s yiwet n tulmut.
- ❖ **Tawrirt n tulmut:** d awal uddis; tawrirt + n + tulmut.
- a) Tewrirt:** a ar-is: wr; unti, asuf, amaruz.
- Tawacult-is: awrir, iwriren, tiwririn.

Anamek -is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 872) d adeg ye lay.

- b) N: tanze t.
- c) **Tulmut:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

- **Tawrirt n tulmut:** d adeg ye lay yezga-d lexla tella deg-s yiwet n tulmut tameqqrant.

❖ **Tizi taneddayt:** d awal uddis; tizi + taneddayt.

a) **Tizi:** a ar-is: tz; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 926) d adeg ye lay cwi , abrid-is d a eccran, tezga-d gar sin n yi dran.

b) **Taneddayt:** a ar-is: ndy; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: anedday inedayen tineddayin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d ta awsa ni d kra i yellan er tama n ukessar.

- **Tizi taneddayt:** d adeg yezga-d deg udrar, deg-s tizi tanneddayt (n wadda) d tizi tanjit (n ufella).

❖ **L i n tedarart:** d awal uddis; L it + n + tedarart.

a) **L i :** a ar-is: ; amalay, asuf / asget: le yu .

Anamek-is d awal i d-yekkan seg te rabt “el ai ” i d-yemmalen a lad.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tedarart:** a ar-is: dr; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: adrar, tadarart, idurar, tidurar.

Anamek-is d asem i n udrar, ni d a ru ameqqran yeqqur.

- **L i n taddart:** d adeg yezga-d ddaw udrar deg-s yiwet n tedarart tameqqrant tes a yiwet n tama t ub am l i , ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Tablu n sdaq:** d awal uddis; Tablu + n + sdaq.

a) **Tabllu :** a ar-is: bl ; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is d yiwen n enf n useklu, yettili deg te gi, ixeddem-d i eqqayen qqaren-asen abellu , llan imi i en llan imer ayen deg-sen.

- Yella da en s unamek-a deg Issin (sb 43).

b) N: tanze t.

c) **Ssdaq:** a ar-is: sdq.

- Anamek-is ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg ta rabt “ssadaqa” syin akkin lint-as snat n te ra; tamezwarut d tneggarut, d imsul a a -yejjan ad nini aya, acku nnan-d akken seg zik ssufu ent-d tem arin ssadaqa ar wadeg-a.

- **Tabllu n ssdaq:** d adeg i d-yezgan ef yiri n ubrid, tella deg-s yiwet n tbellu , nnan-d imsul a d akken imezda ssufu en-d er din ssadaqa.

❖ **Tawrirt imeksawen:** d awal uddis; Tawrirt + imeksawen.

a) **Tawrirt** a ar-is: wr; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: awrir, iwriren, tiwririn.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 872) d adeg ye lay.

b) **Imeksawen:** a ar-is: ks; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: ameksa, imeksawen, timeksawin, kess.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, Issin (sb 232) akked JMD (sb 424); ameksa yekka-d seg umyag “kes” i d-yemmalen wi, ni awi lmal er lexla ad d- en, imeksawen d wid yett assan lmal deg lexla.

- **Tawrirt imeksawen:** d adeg ye lay yezga-d deg lexla deg-s i ttemplilin imeksawen mi ara win.

❖ **Tajnant n i il:** d awal uddis s tanze t; Tajnant + n + i il.

a) **Tajnant:** a ar-is: jn; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Asget-is: tijunan.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d adeg ye ur d isekla akked tneqlin i d-yettaken lfakiya yamxalafen, am t ina, lfires, ibexsisen.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **I il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

- **Tajnant n i il:** d adeg ye lay, yettwa a deg-s wa as yiskla i d-yettaken lfakiya s lesnaf-is yemxalafen yal yiwen s yisem-s; ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Tala n bumessla:** d awal uddis; Tala + n + bumessla.

a) **Tala:** a ar-is: tl; unti, asuf, ilelli / asget-is: taliwin.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked ur JMD (sb 440) d l enser ni d a balu iseg i d-ttagmen medden aman.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Bumessla:** d awal uddis: bu + imessla.

- **Bu:** a ar-is: b / unti: mm / asget: at.
- Anamek-is d ticre t n usuddem, temmal-d times iwt, win yes an ta awsa.
- **Imessla:** a ar-is: msl, amalay, asget, ilelli: asuf: amesslu.
- Anamek-is ur yimsul a amesslu d abla ni d a ru yeqqur, yerna yettaccay.
- **Tala n bumessla:** d adeg deg-s tala, teffa en-d waman-is seg yiwen ubla yettaccay.

❖ **Bulqer :** d awal uddis bu + lqer .

a) **Bu:** a ar-is: b / unti: mm / asget: at.

- Anamek-is d ticre t n usuddem, temmal-d times iwt, win yes an ta awsa.

b) **Lqer :** a ar-is: qr , amalay, asuf.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d l cic mi ara yeqqar, win yes an a as ixeddem-at d ddamus akken ad d-itekkes seg-s, deg tegrest i lmal.

- **Bulqer :** d adeg yezga-d deg udrar yettili deg-s lqer s wa as ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Butserfin:** d awal uddis; Bu + tserfin.

a) **Bu:** a ar-is: b / unti: mm / asget: at.

- Anamek-is d ticre t n usuddem, temmal-d times iwt, win yes an ta awsa.

b) **Tserfin:** a ar-is: srf; unti, asget, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: tasraft, asraf, tiserfin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 791) tasraft d amxuj ni d amjux lqay, yettwa ez deg wakal.

- **Butserfin:** d adeg yazga-d udrar, deg-s a as n tserfin.

❖ **I er n ilili:** d awal uddis; I er + n + ilili.

a) **I er:** a ar-is: r; amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: i er, ti ert, i e ran, ti e ratin.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 636), akked ur MT (sb 214) d targa tameqqrant, teddan deg-s waman.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Ilili:** a ar-is: l; amalay, (asuf, asget), ilelli / unti: tililit.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a, ur JMD (sb 414) d yiwen n enf n yim i, as akken yecbe s yije igen-is, maca yella d azamul n ter eg, ssexdamen-at da en i tujiya (i tekkes tifi liwin).

- **I zer n ilili:** d adeg deg-s a as n yim i-a n ilili.

❖ **ur tdurar:** d awal uddis; ur + tdurar.

a) **ur:** tanze t.

b) **Tdurar:** a ar-is: dr; amalay, asget, amaruz.

Tawacult-is: adrar, tadrart, idurar, tidurar.

Anamek-is: tidurar d asem i n yidurar

- **ur tdurar:** d adeg i d-yezgan deg udrar, deg-s sin n yibla en d imeqranen muggen am akken d idurar d ime yanen.

❖ **Tizi n tgejdit:** d awal uddis s tenz t “n”; tizi + n + tgejdit.

a) **Tizi:** a ar-is: z; unti, asuf, ilelli.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 926) d amkan ye lay cwi , abrid-is d a eccran, tezga-d gar sin n i dran.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tgejdit:** a ar-is: gjd; unti, asuf, amaruz / ilelli: tigejdit.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 253) d as ar d azuran, yettwassexdam zik s wa as lad a deg lebni n yixxamen.
- **Tizi n tgejdit:** d adeg yezga-d ddaw udrar, deg-s idebder ye lay, yew er akken ad t ube ni ad tali , ef waya xedmen din yiwet n tegjdit akken a yis il u eddi fell-as; ef waya as-semman akka.

❖ **Ta a t i il Abdun:** d awal uddis; ta a t + i il + abdun.

a) **Ta a t:** a ar-is: ; unti, asuf, ilelli.

Tawacult-is: a a , i r a en, ti a in.a u

Anamek-is ur yimsul a d adeg akal-is d a u merra, ur yelhi ara i tfella t, imi kra ur d-imqqi deg-s.

- Deg Issin (sb335) a a d agric,d i ra i i u en, iba lallacen.

b) **I il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

c) **Abdun:** d isemidden.

- **Ta a t i il Abdun:** d adeg ye lay, yezga-d deg te gi, kra ur d-im i deg-s imi akal-is d a ru merra, zik d ayla n urgaz-a imu qqaren Abdun.

❖ **I il abdun:** d awal uddis; i il + abdun.

a) **I il:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **Abdun:** d isemidden.

- **I il Abdun:** d adeg ye lay, zik d ayla n urgaz-a imu qqaren Abdun.

❖ **Annar n uzzal:** d awal uddis; Annar +n + uzzal.

a) **Annar:** a ar-is: nr; d amalay, asuf, ilelli

Tawacult-is: annar, tannart, inurar.

- Anamek-is ur yimsul a: d adeg anda sserwaten zik, d a yella yiwen n yinzi hedderen-at deg taddart-a: “kul annar yessrugay akerfa”.

- Anamek-is: ur JMD (sb 574), deg Issin (sb 332); d lu a, d amkan i qe den medden i userwet, i wurar.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Uzzal:** a ar-is: zl; amalay, asuf, ilelli / asget: uzzlan.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a akked JMD (sb 941); uzzal d azamul n teb est, akked tezmert, yella wawal ur Leqbayel qqaren-at ef wuzzal: “ewet uzzal skud ye ma”.

- **Annar n uzzal:** d adeg yersa, yezga-d deg udrar, nnan-d yimsul a akken d Fransa at-ye zan llan tekksen-d deg-s uzzal.

❖ **Ti elt n tbura:** d awal uddis; ti elt + n + tbura.

a) **Ti ilt:** a ar-is: l; unti, asuf, ilelli / amalay: i il.

Anamek-is: d adeg ye lay, yezga-d deg te gi.

b) **N:** tanze t.

c) **Tbura:** a ar-is: br; unti, asget, amaruz / ilelli: tibura.

Anamek-is ur yimsul a nnan-d adeg-a i d tilisa n taddart n Ait Atiq, zik syinna i d-keccemen er taddart.

- ef waya nezmer ad nini ahat te li-yas yiwet n tergalt “b” i wawal ”tibbura” syinna yu al “tibura”.

- **Ti elt n tbura:** d adeg ye lay, yezga-d deg te gi.

❖ **I er uber u :** d awal uddis; i er + uber u .



- a) **I er:** yettwassegza-d yakan.  
 b) **Uber u :** amalay, asuf, amaruz / ilelli: aber u .

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara deg yisegzawalen, maca ad nefk kra n turdiwin: semman-as aber u ahat ef u i d-ttakken waman mi ara teddun deg yi er-a.

- **I er uber u :** d adeg i edda fell-as yiwen n yi zer ideg teddan waman yal ass, imi tella nnig-s tala.

❖ **Tizi illul:** d awal uddis; tizi + illul.

- a) **Tizi:** yettwassegza-d yakan.  
 b) **Illul:** amalay, asuf, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara, maca ad nefk kra n turdiwin, ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg “illu” ni seg umyag ilul; deg taddart-a “illul” d isem n yiwen n wadeg yezga-d deffir taddart, llan deg-s kra n imezda .

**Tizi illul:** d adeg ye lay yezga-d gar snat n t altin, syinna i d abrid yettawin ar illul.

❖ **Tala xxayna:** d awal uddis; Tala + xxayna.

- a) **Tala:** yettwassegza-d yakan.  
 b) **Xxayna:** xn; unti, asuf, amaruz.

Anamek-is: ahat d awal id-yekkan seg ta rabt “xayna”ni “xiyana”i d-yemmalen lexda , ni ahat yekka-d seg “xayma” imi adeg-a yemmug am akken d aflu.

**Tala xxayna:** d yiwen n wadeg i d-yezgan deg udrar, tella deg-s tala.

❖ **Tizi xxayna:** d awal uddis; Tizi + xxayna.

- a) **Tizi:** yettwassegza-d yakan.  
 b) **Xxayna:** nemmesslay-d fell-as yakan.  
 - **Tizi xxayna:** d adeg ye lay, yezga-d deg tqacuct n udrar.

❖ **Tala imaluten:** d awal uddis; tala + imaluten.

a) **Tala:** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **Imaluten:** a ar-is: ml; amalay, asget, ilelli.

Anamek-is ur t-nufi ara, maca ad nefk kra n turdiwin; ahat d asget n wawal “amalu” i yellan d agdazal n “tili” imi adeg-a deg-s a as n yisekla ye layen i d-ixeddmn amalu dinna.

**Tala imaluten:** d adeg yezga-d deg tezgi deg-s a as n yisekla ye layen, tella deg-s da en tala.

❖ **Ait Atiq:** d awal uddis; Ait + Atiq.

a) **Ait :** d aferdis n timmarawt ni n utekki er udrum.

b) **Atiq:** d isemidden.

**Ait atiq:** d isem n taddart-a i ef xedme tazrawt, semman-att s isem n umdan-a «Atiq» acku akken i d-nnan yimsul a d netta i d amezwaru i ized en deg taddart-a.

❖ **Tala m ala:** d awal uddis ; tala +mzala.

a) **Tala :** yettwassegza-d yakan.

b) **M ala :** a ar-is l.

Ad nefk kra n turdiwin i wawal-a imi ur nufi ara anamek-is; ahat d awal i d-yekkan seg umyag ” al” ni seg yisem ”ta allit” i d-yekkan seg te rabt ” ala ”.

- **Tala m ala:** d adeg i d-yezgan deg udrar, tella deg-s tala.

**III-3 Asi nawal**

Seld tasle t tasnal amkant i nexdem i yismidgen-a, ad ne re aten-nessismel deg taggayin i er yeqqen yal yiwen seg-sen, akken ad n er anta taggayt ideg ughten yismidgen d wanda llan s cwi .

**1) Asismel n yismidgen i erfiyen**

<b>Ismidgen icudden er umezdu</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er u eggad</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er ud a</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er useklu</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er waman</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er wayen- nni en</b>
Ta zibin Ixerban	Aglallaz Amqibal Annar Lem ara Tam iqt Ta essast Ta latin Taynit	Ta a t Tagerrajt Afalu Abla Lme lub Tamesslut	Ab an Zzan Turwazt Aju	Tiregragin Asyax Timrijin L en er Le naser Ta wint	Tibura Timesniwin Timu a Aba del Imdan Imaluten Aqabaw

## 2) Asismel n yismidgen uddisen

<b>Ismidgen icudden er waman</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er wadeg layan</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er Tfella t</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er ismidden</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er wayen- nni en</b>
-I er uber u	-Tizi illul	-Lu a n tfilkut	-Anza	-Aqamum
-Tala xxayna	-Akekur	-Ayni n tazart	Amer	usays i
-I er n zzan	a eggun	-Tagnit	waysa	-Abrid n
-I er n usallas	-Tizi n t et	mmiserdan	-Anza n	leywa e
-I er n	-I il	-Lu a n tidka	tme ut	-Bulqert
yigumiyen	iri aniyen	-Lqa n tigert	-Anza Aysa	-Butserfin
-Tala imaluten	-I il n	-Taw ayt	wa li	-Bu messla
-Tala n bumessla	tcuwaft	ugectum	-Anza n	-Ageyir
-Tala	-I il n yidir	-Agni n ta at	Muhend	aberkan
mmixe uben	-Ti ilt n	-Lu a myaruf	Uxennic	-Zzan arqaq
-Tala n lac	tuyatin	-Lu a n tyurta	-Sidi Musa	-Ayllu ntidekt
ifirelles	-I il uzebbuc	-Lu a uyni	-Ait Atiq	-Ticcet unza
-Tala me at	-Tizi n	wwar		Ali Umra i
-Tasift n tegnatin	twwurt	-Lu a		-Tablu n sdaq
-I er u dir	-I il ibe la	uzeflalay		
-I er ilili	-I il n	-Lu a n lmerj		
-tala mejja	lmencar	-Lu a xlifa		
-Lqa i ezran	-Ixef i a en	-Lu a		
- Tala mzala	-Ixef n	mmi erdayen		
	buse wan	-Annar n		
	-Gar turirin	wuzzal		
	-Gar	-Lu a		

ikenturen	imillucen		
-I il txelxalt	-Lu a n Ait		
-Tizi	Msawed		
taneddayt	-Ab an n Ait		
-Tawrirt	Xaled		
imeksawen	-Tabellut		
-I il n tbellu	ucewcew		
n daq	-Tir it n Ali		
-Tizi xxayna	uxaled		
-Tizi n	-Ir i wa ur		
wayrem	-Tajnant n i il		
-I il	-Lqa wa il		
iri aniyen	-Annar n		
-Ti elt n	Msawed		
tbura	Wammar		
-I il abdun	-Ibel an		
-Tawrirt n	Abella Waysa		
tewlmut			
-Tizi n			
tgejdit			
-As il			
userdun			
-As il			
u elmi.			
L i n tedarat			

<b>Ismidgen icudden er ud a</b>	<b>Ismidgen icudden er wadeg i edren</b>
-Abla imarkan -Ta a t n tewtult -Ibla en izegga en - ur tdurar -Ta a t i il Abdun -L it n tedrart	-Amdun n t anut -A ir n yilef -A dir n ur turirt -A dir n tulmut



### **Awennet ef tfelwiyin:**

Deg tfelwiyin-a ne re ad nessismel ismidgen i d-negmer ilmend n taggayin er wacu yeqqen yal yiwen:

### **Asi en n yismidgen i erfiyen**

Deg wammud-nne llan 33 n yismidgen i erfiyen azal 25,58% nessesmel-iten ef s is (06) n taggayin:

- Taggayt tamezwarut deg-s sin (02) n yismidgen icudden er umezdu .
- Taggayt tis snat deg-s 08 n yismidgen cudden er u eggad.
- Taggayt tis kra deg-s 06 n yismidgen cudden er ud a .
- Taggayt tis uku deg-s 04 n yismawen n yisekla.
- Taggayt tis semmus deg-s 06 n yismidgen cudden er waman.
- Taggayt taneggarut deg-s 07 n yismidgen cudden er wayen-nni en.

### **Asi en n yismidgen n uddisen**

Tuget n yismidgen i yellan deg usagem i d-negmer d uddisen 96 azal n 74, 42% nessesmel-iten deg taggayin-a yemxalafen:

- Ismidgen icudden er waman 16 i d-nufa.
- Ismidgen icudden er wadeg layen, nufa-d 30 llan s wa as, a at imi i d-tezga taddart-a deg udrar.
- Ismidgen icudden er tfella t da en llan s wa as, nufa-d 24 acku tafella t teqqen mli er tudert n yimezda .
- Ismidgen icudden er yismawen n yimdanen nufa-d 06.
- Ismidgen icudden er ud a nufa-d 06
- Wid icudden er wadeg ihedren nufa-d 04 n yismidgen.
- Wid icudden er wayen-nni en 10 n yismidgen i d-nufa.

Tagrayt  
tamatut



### Tagrayt tamatut

S tezrawt-a i nexdem ef yismawen n yidgan n taddart n Ait Atik nessawe nessekfel-d kra n wawalen i yellan kan deg timawit, send ad jlun, imi d-negmer azal n "130" n yismidgen s ur yimsul a, syin akkin nexdem-asen tasle t tasnal amkant, deg-s i d-nessken tal a d unamek-nsen s ur yimsul a d wamek i yella deg yisegzawalen i nesseqdec, nessasmel-iten da en ilmend n taggayt i er yeqqen yal yiwen seg-sen.

Nufa-d amur ameqqran seg yismidgen i d-negmer d uddisen "96" azal 74%, ma d i erfiyen "33" azal n 26% ; yerna tuget seg-sen cudden er wadeg layen (adrar) "28" d uddisen (Md: i il iri aniyen, tizi n wayrem, tawrirt imeksawen), wid icudden er tfella t nufa-d "25" d uddisen da en, ma d wid icudden er waman llan "17" seg-sen "10" d uddisen "7" d i erfiyen (Md: tala mejja , le naser, i er, tasift), llan "06" d uddisen cudden er yismidden (Ait Atiq, Anza Amer Waysa), yiwen icud er tesre t (sidi Musa), ismidgen-nni en ttwazuzren deg taggayin-nni en yemxalafen, ur t eddayen ara"10" n yismidgen deg yal yiwet, s umata nemmeslay-d fell-assen deg usi nawal s telqey.

Seld tasle t tasnal amkant nufa-d akken turdiwin i d-nefka tazwara e ant, imi llan yidgan ttwasemman ef kra n tedyant te ra deg-sen, Md: I er Igumiyen semman-as akka acku deg tallit n tra mgal Fransa a as n yigumiyen i yettwan an deg-s, llan yidgan-nni en d aglam i ten-d-gellmen; amek iga wadeg-nni, d acu yim i yellan deg-s, Md: Lu a n Tfilkut; d adeg yersa, yella deg-s yim i-a n tfilkut s wa as, am akken llan idgan ttwasemman s yisem n bab-itsen, Md: Abe an n Ait Xaled, Tir it n li Uxaled.

S wakka nessawe nessekfel-d kra n tulmisiin n taddart-a, ye nan amezruy, tirakalt akked tuddsa n tmetti-nsen, taddart-a tes edda tallit n tra mgal Fransa, acku nufa ljerrat-nsen dinna, am wakken i d-nessekfel kra n tulmisiin n trakalt

## Tagrayt tamatut

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imi llan a as n yismawen cudden er t alltin, i e ran, acku taddart-a d tin i d-yezgan deg udrar.

Am akken nessawe newwi-d tamu li tazgerkudant as d tame yant ef tudssa n tmetti deg temna t-a, nufa-d tudert-nsen tcudd mli er tfella t d uksab n lmal, as akken timetti-nsen d tin ibedden s wa as, maca qqimen-d yismidgen d inagiye n umezruy, ttmeslayen-d ef leqdicat i yellan zik, am sin-a n wawalen “Ta zibin, Annar” ttawin-d tamacahut s lekmal-is ef wansayen akked enf n tfella t i xedmen deg temna t-a, qqimen-d d ljerrat i wesmekti akken i d-qqimen “Ixerban” d anagi ef tudssa n uxxam n zik.

Awal aneggaru i neb a ad d-nini; ta ult-a n tesmidegt d tamerkantit mli , deg-s a as n wawlen iqburen, ilaq ad yili usekfel-nsen send ad jlun, ayen ara yesnernin amawal n tutlayt s umata.

Deg tezrawt-a newwi-d ayen nezmer d wayen i wumi nessekfa, nessaram ad ilint tezrawin s wa as deg u ric-a, ef yal tamna t n tmurt n tmaz a akken ad semmden lex a i yellan, acku ismideg yezmer ad yejlu unamek-is deg kra n temna t, ad yidir deg temna t-nni en.

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Tijen a

## Ammud

Ammud-nne llan deg-s azal n « 130 » n yismidgen neb a-t ef snat n taggayin; ismidgen i erfiyen akked yismidgen uddisen :

<b>Ismidgen I erfiyin</b>	<b>Ismidgen uddisen</b>
Aba del (sb 27)	Abla imarkan (sb 52)
Abe an (sb 26)	Abrid n leywa e (sb 36)
Abla (sb 29)	Ab an n Ait Xaled (sb 43)
A ejju (sb 29)	A dir n ur turirt(sb 52)
Afalu (sb 28)	A dir n tulmut (sb 59)
Aglallaz (sb 27)	A dir n yilef (sb 35)
Amqibal (sb 25)	Ageyir aberkan (sb 47)
Annar (sb 26)	Agni n ta a (sb 43)
Aqabaw (sb 32)	Ait Atiq (sb 67)
Asyax (sb 27)	Akekur a eggun (sb 33)
Imaluten (sb 31)	Amdun n t anut (sb 33)
Imdan (sb 31)	Annar n wuzzal (sb 65)
Ixerban (sb 28)	Annar n Msawed Wammar (sb 58)
L en er (sb 28)	Anza Amer Waysa (sb 39)
Lem ara (sb 26)	Anza Aysa Wa li (sb 53)
Lme lub (sb 32)	Anza n Muhend uxennic (sb 56)
Ta essast (sb 29)	Anza n tme ut (sb 40)
Ta wint (sb 30)	Aqamum usays i (sb 34)
Ta zibin (sb 25)	As il u elmi (sb 45)
Tagerrajt (sb 27)	As il userdun (sb 45)
Tagnit (sb 30)	Ayllu n tidekt (sb 50)
Tam iqt (sb 26)	Ayni n tazart (sb 38)
Ta a t (sb 26)	Bulqert (sb 62)
Tibura (sb 30)	

## Ammud

Ti latin (sb 27)	Bumessla (62)
Timesniwin (sb 30)	Butserfin (sb 63)
Timrijin (sb 28)	Gar ikenturen (sb 49)
Timu a (sb 31)	Gar turirin (sb 54)
Tiregragin (sb 27)	ur tdurar (sb 63)
Turwa t (sb 29)	Ibel an Abella Waysa (sb 58)
Zzan (sb 26)	Ibla en izegga en (sb 57)
	I il Abdun (sb 64)
	I il ibe la (sb 47)
	I il iri aniyen (sb 37)
	I il n lmencar (sb 48)
	I il n tbellu n daq (sb 60)
	I il n tcuwaft (sb 38)
	I il n txelxalt (sb 54)
	I il n yidir (sb 40)
	I il uzebbuc (sb 45)
	I er uber u (sb 28)
	I er ilili (sb 63)
	I er n usallas (sb 37)
	I er n yigumiyen (sb 38)
	I er n zzan (sb 34)
	I er u dir (sb 51)
	Ir i wa ur (sb 55)
	Ixef i a en (sb 49)
	Ixef n bu se wan (sb 51)
	Lala mejja (sb 36)
	L i n tedrart (sb 47)
	Lqa i e ran (sb 57)

## Ammud

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	Lqa n tigert (sb 41)
	Lqa wa il (sb 57)
	Lu a imillucen (sb 53)
	Lu a mmi erdayen (sb 55)
	Lu a myaruf (sb 45)
	Lu a n ait msawed (sb 46)
	Lu a n lmerj (sb 52)
	Lu a n tfilkut (sb 35)
	Lu a n tidka (sb 39)
	Lu a n tyurta (sb 46)
	Lu a uyni wwar (sb 50)
	Lu a uzeflalay (sb 49)
	Lu a xlifa (sb 55)
	Sidi Musa (sb 42)
	Tabellut ucewcew (sb 44)
	Tablu n sdaq (sb 60)
	Tagnit n iserdan (sb 39)
	Tajnant n yi il (sb 61)
	Tala imaluten (sb 67)
	Tala mejja (sb 36)
	Tala mmixe uben (sb 41)
	Tala n bumessla (sb 62)
	Tala n lac ifirelles (sb 41)
	Tala xxayna (sb 66)
	Tasift n tegnatin (sb 42)
	Tawrirt imeksawen (sb 61)
	Tawrirt n tulmut (sb 59)
	Tawtayt ugectum (sb 44)

## Ammud

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	Ta art n i il Abdun (sb 64) Ta a t n tewtult (sb 56) Ticcet unza Ali umra i (sb 51) Ti elt n tbura (sb 65) Tir it n Ali uxaled (sb 43) Tizi illul (sb 66) Tizi n tgejdit (sb 64) Tizi n t et (sb 35) Tizi n twwurt (sb 46) Tizi n wayrem (sb 54) Tizi taneddayt (sb 60) Zzan arqaq (sb 48)
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